



## **TUGAS AKHIR (RC14-1501)**

# **ALTERNATIF PENGGUNAAN PONDASI DALAM DAN PEMASANGAN PERKUATAN PADA LAPISAN TANAH GAMBUT PADA RUNWAY BANDAR UDARA PURUK CAHU KALIMANTAN TENGAH**

I DEWA GEDE WAHYU WIDIARTHA  
NRP 3111 100 153

Dosen Pembimbing  
Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, M.Sc., Ph.D.  
Putu Tantri Kumalasari, S.T., M.T.

JURUSAN TEKNIK SIPIL  
Fakultas Teknik Sipil dan Perencanaan  
Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember  
Surabaya 2015



**FINAL PROJECT (RC14-1501)**

**ALTERNATIVE USE OF DEEP FOUNDATIONS AND  
INSTALLATION OF STRENGTHENING PEAT SOIL LAYER IN  
PURUK CAHU AIRPORT RUNWAY CENTRAL KALIMANTAN**

I DEWA GEDE WAHYU WIDIARTHA  
NRP 3111 100 153

**Supervisors**

Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, M.Sc., Ph.D.  
Putu Tantri Kumalasari, S.T., M.T.

**DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
**Faculty of Civil Engineering and Planning**  
**Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember**  
**Surabaya 2015**

**ALTERNATIVE PENGGUNAAN PONDASI DALAM DAN  
PEMASANGAN PERKUATAN PADA LAPISAN  
TANAH GAMBUT PADA RUNWAY BANDAR UDARA  
PURUK CAHU KALIMANTAN TENGAH**

**TUGAS AKHIR**

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat

Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Teknik  
Pada

Bidang Studi Geoteknik

Program Studi S-1 Jurusan Teknik Sipil

Fakultas Teknik Sipil dan Perencanaan

Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember

Surabaya

Oleh :

**I Dewa Gede Wahyu Widiartha**

NRP. 31 11 100 153

Disetujui oleh Pembimbing Tugas Akhir :

1. Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, M.Sc. Ph.D



2. Putu Tantri Kumalasari, S.T., M.T.

SURABAYA, APRIL 2015

# **ALTERNATIF PENGGUNAAN PONDASI DALAM DAN PEMASANGAN PERKUATAN PADA LAPISAN TANAH GAMBUT PADA RUNWAY BANDAR UDARA PURUK CAHU KALIMANTAN TENGAH**

Nama Mahasiswa

: I Dewa Gede Wahyu Widiartha

NRP

: 3111 100 153

Jurusan

: Teknik Sipil

Dosen Konsultasi I

: Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, Msc., Ph.D

Dosen Konsultasi II

: Putu Tantri Kumalasari, ST.,MT

## **ABSTRAK**

Pembangunan sistem transportasi udara sebagai penghubung antar pulau di berbagai wilayah di Indonesia sedang ditingkatkan. Salah satu pembangunan bandar udara yang akan dilaksanakan adalah di Propinsi Kalimantan Tengah yaitu bandar udara Puruk Cahu di Kabupaten Murung Raya. Bandar udara ini akan dibangun di atas lapisan tanah lempung sangat lunak dan tanah gambut. Kondisi tanah dasar yang relative jelek (daya dukung yang rendah dan kemampuan patahan yang tinggi) tersebut menyebabkan perlu direncanakan pondasi yang kuat atau perkuatan lapisan tanah dasar terutama yang berada dibawah konstruksi landasan pacunya

Dalam Tugas Akhir ini, jenis pondasi yang dipilih adalah pondasi dalam. Sedang jenis perkuatan lapisan tanah dasar yang akan direncanakan adalah Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) dan Geotextile-Encased Columns (GESC).

Dari hasil analisa data tanah di lokasi studi diketahui bahwa kedalaman lapisan tanah gambut bervariasi bahkan di satu lokasi di sepanjang landasan pacunya tidak terdapat lapisan tanah gambut. Oleh sebab itu, dalam perencanaannya area di landasan pacu dibagi dalam tiga zona yaitu Zona A, Zona B, dan Zona C. Pondasi-dalam yang direncanakan memiliki diameter 40cm dan 50cm yang masing-masing akan diletakkan dibawah bahu dan bagian tengah landasan pacu. Kedalaman pondasi-dalam

*bervariasi yaitu pada Zona A, Zona B, dan Zona C masing-masing sedalam 9m, 14m, dan 12.5m. Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column (GESC) direncanakan untuk menggunakan Geotextile dengan spesifikasi Ringtrac 2000PM diameter 0.8 meter sedalam 6.0 m untuk Zona A; Geotextile dengan spesifikasi Ringtrac 3500PM diameter 0.8 m digunakan di Zona B sedalam 8.0 m dan Zona C sedalam 10.5 m. Sedangkan perkutuan tanah dengan menggunakan Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) direncanakan dengan diameter yang sama yaitu 1.0 meter. Formasi kolom DMC direncanakan dengan kedalaman maximum 10.5 m; pada bagian tengah landasan pacu, kolom DMC berupa tiang tunggal sedangkan bagian bahu landasan pacu berupa shearwall.*

**Kata kunci : Deep Mixing Cement, Geotextile-Encased Columns, Gambut, Pondasi Dalam.**

# **ALTERNATIVE USE OF DEEP FOUNDATIONS AND INSTALLATION OF STRENGTHENING PEAT SOIL LAYER IN PURUK CAHU AIRPORT RUNWAY CENTRAL KALIMANTAN**

Name of Student : I Dewa Gede Wahyu Widiartha

Student Identity Number: 3111100153

Major Department : Civil Engineering

Supervisor I : Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, MSc., Ph.D

Supervisor II : Putu Tantri Kumalasari, ST.,MT

## **ABSTRACT**

*Development of air transport system as a connector between islands in various regions in Indonesia needs to be improved. One of the airport construction will be build in the province of Central Kalimantan, namely Puruk Cahu Airport in Murung Raya. The airport will be built on very soft clay and peat. The conditions of soil ground relatively poor soil conditions (very soft and very incompressible) causes should be planned strong foundations or strengthening a thick layer of soil mainly under runway construction platform.*

*In this final project, the type of foundation choose is deep foundations. Otherwise soil strengthening method of thick layer of skin will be planned are Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) and Geotextile-Encased Stone Column (GESC).*

*From analysis of the soil parameter data in location study known that the deep of peat layer is varies even in one location along runway there's no peat layer. Because of that fact the locations design defined in three zona, Zona A, Zona B, and Zona C. The deep foundations planned with 40cm and 50cm diameter that will be placed below shoulder and central runway. Deep installation of deep foundations varies on Zona A, Zona B, and Zona C with 9m, 14m, and 12.5m depth. Geotextile Encased Stone Columns (GESC) designed using Ringtrac specification using geotextile with a diameter of 0.8 meters 2000PM deep as 6.0*

*m for Zone A, Geotextile with specifications Ringtrac 3500PM 0.8 m diameter used in Zone B as deep as 8.0 m and 10.5 m deep zone C. Strengthening of soil layer using Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) with diameter 1.0 meters every zona. Column formation Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) planned with maximum depth of 10.5 m. At the center of runway, Column Form Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) is single pole while slope part of runway in form like shear walls.*

**Keywords:** *Deep Mixing Cement, Geotextile-Encased Columns, Peat, Deep Foundations.*

## KATA PENGANTAR

Puji syukur kami panjatkan kehadiran Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa atas asung kerta wara nugraha-Nya serta kekuatan lahir dan batin yang diberikan kepada penulis, sehingga proses penyusunan Tugas Akhir ini dapat diselesaikan. Tugas Akhir ini berjudul **“Alternatif Penggunaan Pondasi Dalam dan Pemasangan perkuatan pada lapisan Tanah Gambut pada Runway Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Kaliamantan Tengah”**.

Tugas akhir ini menggunakan metode yang cukup baru dalam upaya peningkatan daya dukung tanah gambut sehingga *runway* Bandar Puruk Cahu dapat menjalankan fungsi sebagaimana mestinya sebuah fasilitas Bandar Udara.

Penyusunan tugas akhir ini tidak lepas dari bantuan dan perhatian dari berbagai pihak. Oleh karena itu, saya menyampaikan terima kasih kepada :

1. Ida Sang Hyang Widhi Wasa atas segala rahmat dan anugerah-Nya.
2. Kedua orang tua, Ajik Raka dan Ibu Nurani yang selalu mendoakan, dan memberi dukungan serta kasih sayang untuk kelancaran penggerjaan Tugas Akhir ini.
3. Ibu Prof. Ir. Noor Endah, Msc., PhD selaku Dosen Pembimbing atas segala bimbingan, ilmu, dan waktunya dalam penyelesaian Tugas Akhir.
4. Ibu Putu Tantri, ST., MT selaku Dosen Pembimbing atas segala bimbingan, ilmu, dan waktunya dalam penyelesaian Tugas Akhir serta menjadi teman berbagi.
5. Prof. Ir. Indrasurya BM, MSc., PhD dan Ir. Ervina Ahyudahnari, ME., PhD atas data yang diberikan, support, saran dan masukan dalam penggerjaan Tugas Akhir ini.
6. Adik Penulis, Dewa Alit Anugrah Widiasa yang menjadi lentera semangat bagi penulis untuk menyelesaikan Tugas Akhir ini.

7. Revita Alisa H, Raditya Dhaneswara, Rizki Purwandana sahabat yang selalu mengingatkan penulis untuk melihat dunia secara sederhana, dan ada untuk dinikmati.
8. The Great Team Himathul Farichah ST, I Putu Ellsa Sarasantika ST, I Dewa Bagus Angga P ST, Citra Putri Kalingga ST atas bantuannya dan supportnya untuk menjadi pribadi yang tak kenal lelah dan optimis
9. Kontrakan Brokoli Pendi, Pranata, Angga, Ellsa, Satria, Bian yang memberi canda dan tawa kepada penulis selama tinggal dalam satu atap. Salam sayang untuk Kontrakan 007 Ade Wantex, Bakti, Purwa, Loleng, Desta, Bella, Eka, Ardianta, Krisna Wacana, Dwi (Blerong) dan khususnya A A Gede Dharma atas tempat dan keramahan yang telah diberikan saat penulis meminjam tempat mengerjakan Tugas Akhir ini
10. Dwiky Baskara, David L Timothy, Alvin Lay, dan Davevry Shiananta sebagai teman yang menerima penulis dan memberikan hiburan selama penulis mengerjakan tugas akhir ini
11. Yustina Mitayani Sulistyaningtyas Sunardi sebagai teman yang selalu mengingatkan waktu dan memberikan refleksi
12. Teman-teman S-54, angkatan 2011 Jurusan Teknik Sipil ITS, yang telah berjuang bersama penulis selama empat tahun ini. Adik adik S55 2012 dan S56 2013 yang penulis jadikan motivasi dan memberikan penulis semangat yang besar.
13. Gita Pitaloka atas doa dan supportnya selama mengerjakan tugas akhir ini
14. Semua pihak yang telah membantu yang tidak bisa penulis sebutkan satu per satu.

Penulis berharap Tugas Akhir ini dapat memberikan manfaat bagi semua pihak. Penulis juga memohon maaf atas segala kekurangan yang ada dalam penulisan Tugas Akhir ini.

Surabaya, 3 April 2015

Penulis

## DAFTAR ISI

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| ABSTRAK .....                                | i        |
| ABSTRACT .....                               | iii      |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....                          | v        |
| DAFTAR ISI .....                             | vii      |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR.....                           | xii      |
| DAFTAR TABEL .....                           | xv       |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....                        | xvii     |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....</b>               | <b>1</b> |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang.....                      | 1        |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah .....                    | 2        |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penulisan .....                   | 3        |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah .....                    | 3        |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penulisan .....                  | 4        |
| 1.6 Lokasi .....                             | 4        |
| <b>BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA .....</b>         | <b>7</b> |
| 2.1 Tanah Lempong dan Karakteristiknya ..... | 7        |
| 2.2 Tanah Gambut dan Karakteristiknya .....  | 7        |
| 2.2.1 Klasifikasi Tanah Gambut.....          | 8        |
| 2.2.2 Sifat Fisik Tanah Gambut .....         | 9        |
| 2.2.3 Sifat Teknis Tanah Gambut .....        | 11       |
| 2.3 Analisa Parameter Tanah.....             | 12       |
| 2.3.1 Pembuatan Stratigrafi .....            | 12       |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2.4 Metode Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) .....                             | 14 |
| 2.4.1 Tipe Bahan Pengikat .....                                       | 16 |
| 2.4.2 Desain Deep Mixing .....  | 18 |
| 2.4.3 Kompresibilitas dan Slope stability Deep Mixing Method .....    | 23 |
| 2.5 Pengenalan Metode Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns (GESC) .....   | 28 |
| 2.5.1 Analisis Tegangan .....   | 31 |
| 2.5.2 Tekanan Lateral Kolom dan Tanah.....                            | 33 |
| 2.5.3 Lapisan Pembungkus dari Geotextile.....                         | 34 |
| 2.5.4 Keseimbangan Tegangan Horisontal .....                          | 34 |
| 2.5.5 Daya Dukung Kolom GEC Tunggal .....                             | 34 |
| 2.6 Pondasi Tiang Pancang.....  | 35 |
| 2.6.1 Daya Dukung Aksial Pondasi Tiang Pancang .....                  | 35 |
| 2.6.2 Berdasarkan Data Sondir.....                                    | 36 |
| 2.6.3 Berdasarkan Data SPT (Standard Penetration Test) .....          | 37 |
| 2.6.3.1 Koreksi Terhadap Muka Air Tanah .....                         | 37 |
| 2.6.3.2 Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure .....                    | 38 |
| 2.6.4 Daya Dukung Pile Group .....                                    | 40 |
| 2.7 Runway .....  | 41 |
| 2.7.1 Struktur Perkerasan Landasan Pacu .....                         | 42 |
| 2.7.1.1 Struktur Perkerasan Lentur ( <i>Flexible Pavement</i> ) ..... | 43 |
| 2.7.1.2 Struktur Perkerasan Kaku .....                                | 46 |
| 2.7.2 Beban Pesawat Udara.....  | 47 |
| 2.7.3 Metode Desain FAA (Federal Aviation Agency) .....               | 48 |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 2.7.4 Desain Runway .....   | 49        |
| <b>BAB III METODOLOGI .....</b>                                       | <b>51</b> |
| 3.1 Bagan Alir .....  | 51        |
| 3.2 Studi Literatur.....  | 51        |
| 3.3 Pengumpulan dan Analisa Data.....                                 | 51        |
| 3.4 Penentuan Jenis Tanah Gambut.....                                 | 52        |
| 3.5 Perhitungan Beban Runway .....                                    | 52        |
| 3.6 Memperkirakan Besar Pemampatan Tanah .....                        | 52        |
| 3.7 Pemilihan Alternatif Metode .....                                 | 52        |
| 3.8 Kesimpulan.....   | 52        |
| <b>BAB IV DATA DAN ANALISA .....</b>                                  | <b>55</b> |
| 4.1 Data Tanah .....  | 55        |
| 4.2 Analisa Parameter Tanah.....                                      | 56        |
| 4.2.1 Statigrafi Tanah.....   | 56        |
| 4.2.2 Penentuan Parameter Tanah .....                                 | 64        |
| 4.3 Data Tanah Timbunan .....   | 68        |
| 4.4 Data Spesifikasi Bahan.....                                       | 69        |
| 4.5 Perhitungan Beban.....  | 69        |
| <b>BAB V METODE PERBAIKAN DAYA DUKUNG .....</b>                       | <b>71</b> |
| 5.1 Lokasi Perbaikan Runway .....                                     | 71        |
| 5.2 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Tiang Pancang .....                  | 71        |
| 5.2.1 Permodelan dan Pembebanan Struktur Untuk Tiang<br>Pancang ..... | 71        |
| 5.2.2 Analisa Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang .....                         | 77        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| 5.2.2.1 Menentukan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Berdasarkan Data Sondir .....              | 78         |
| 5.2.2.2 Menentukan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Berdasarkan Data NSPT .....                | 80         |
| 5.2.3 Menentukan Kedalaman Tiang Pancang.....   | 83         |
| 5.2.4 Efisiensi Tiang Pancang dalam Group .....   | 84         |
| 5.2.5 Pemilihan Desain Tiang Pancang Tiap Zona .....                                    | 85         |
| 5.3 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Metode Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column (GESC) ..... | 91         |
| 5.3.1 Pembebanan Timbunan .....   | 91         |
| 5.3.2 Penentuan Kedalaman Rencana dan Kondisi Tanah.....                                | 92         |
| 5.3.3 Perencanaan Geometri Stone Column .....   | 94         |
| 5.3.5 Perhitungan Kebutuhan Geotextile .....  | 102        |
| 5.3.6 Daya Dukung GEC Tunggal .....   | 105        |
| 5.4 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Metode Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) .....                  | 106        |
| 5.4.1 Pembebanan Timbunan .....   | 106        |
| 5.4.2 Penentuan Kedalaman Rencana dan Kondisi Tanah....                                 | 106        |
| 5.4.3 Perencanaan Geometri Deep Mixing Cement (DMC) .                                   | 109        |
| 5.4.4 Kompresibilitas Deep Mixing Method.....   | 116        |
| 5.4.5 Analisis Stabilitas Deep Mixing Cement .....                                      | 119        |
| 5.5 Rangkuman Parameter Desain Tiap Metode .....  | 125        |
| <b>BAB VI KESIMPULAN .....</b>  | <b>127</b> |
| 6.1 Kesimpulan .....  | 127        |
| 6.2 Saran.....  | 128        |

DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....

xviii

BIODATA PENULIS .....

xx

## DAFTAR TABEL

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Tabel 2.1</b> Konsistensi tanah (untuk tanah dominan lanau dan lempung).....  | 12 |
| <b>Tabel 2.2</b> Pedoman memprakirakan harga $\phi$ dari harga NSPT. untuk tanah dominan pasir (dari Teng, 1962).....  | 12 |
| <b>Tabel 2.3</b> Korelasi CPT dan SPT untuk <i>granular soils</i> $c'=0$ .....   | 13 |
| <b>Tabel 2.4</b> Penambahan kekuatan relatif berdasarkan test laboratorium untuk tanah Nordic dengan variasi jenis pengikat ( batas kuat tekan setelah 28 hari ) ..... | 17 |
| <b>Tabel 2.5</b> Data parameter tanah ballydermot peat .....   | 18 |
| <b>Tabel 2.6</b> Tipikal nilai desain dari safety factor untuk deep mixing.....  | 19 |
| <b>Tabel 2.7</b> Nilai $f_v$ .....   | 20 |
| <b>Tabel 2.8</b> Tebal Perkerasan.....   | 49 |
| <b>Tabel 4.1</b> Rangkuman hasil statigrafi N-SPT .....  | 60 |
| <b>Tabel 4.2</b> Rangkuman hasil statigrafi CPT .....  | 62 |
| <b>Tabel 4.3</b> Rangkuman Parameter Tanah.....  | 67 |
| <b>Tabel 4.4</b> Resume profil tanah berdasarkan zona .....  | 67 |
| <b>Tabel 5.1</b> Kombinasi pembebanan.....   | 73 |
| <b>Tabel 5.2</b> Hasil Running Program SAP2000 v14.2.2 .....   | 76 |
| <b>Tabel 5.3</b> Rekapitulasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Daya Dukung Tiang pancang .....  | 83 |
| <b>Tabel 5.4</b> Efisiensi Tiang dalam Group .....   | 85 |
| <b>Tabel 5.5</b> Rekapitulasi Desain Tiang Pancang Sepanjang Zona  |    |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Runway .....  | 86  |
| <b>Tabel 5.6</b> Rangkuman Parameter untuk Desain Stone Column..                            | 94  |
| <b>Tabel 5.7</b> Perhitungan Tegangan Vertikal Sepanjang Kedalaman Tanah Lunak .....        | 99  |
| <b>Tabel 5.8</b> Rangkuman Perhitungan Tegangan Horizontal tiap Zona.....                   | 101 |
| <b>Tabel 5.9</b> Rangkuman Perbandingan Tegangan Horisontal Kolom Terhadap Tanah.....       | 103 |
| <b>Tabel 5.10</b> Rangkuman Perbandingan Tegangan Horizontal Setelah Dipasang Encased ..... | 104 |
| <b>Tabel 5.11</b> Perhitungan Daya Dukung Tiang Kolom Tunggal .                             | 106 |
| <b>Tabel 5.12</b> Rangkuman Parameter untuk Desain Deep Mixing Cement (DMC).....            | 108 |
| <b>Tabel 5.14</b> qdm,spec setiap zona pada umur 28 hari .....                              | 110 |
| <b>Tabel 5.15</b> Sdm setiap zona .....   | 110 |
| <b>Tabel 5.16</b> Rangkuman perhitungan Edm tiap Zona .....                                 | 111 |
| <b>Tabel 5.17</b> Rangkuman Perhitungan Ratio Luasan Pengganti..                            | 112 |
| <b>Tabel 5.18</b> Rekapitulasi Kurva e vs effective consolidation stress .....              | 116 |
| <b>Tabel 5.19</b> Rekapitulasi Mcomp dan $\Delta H_{dm}$ .....                              | 119 |
| <b>Tabel 5.20</b> Rekapitulasi $S_{dm,center}$ dan $S_{dm,wall}$ .....                      | 120 |
| <b>Tabel 5.21</b> Parameter Analisa Deep Mixing Cement .....                                | 121 |
| <b>Tabel 5.22</b> Rekapitulasi Gaya Gaya yang Bekerja .....                                 | 122 |
| <b>Tabel 5.23</b> Rangkuman Desain Tiga Metode Perbaikan Daya Dukung .....                  | 126 |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Gambar 1.1</b> Peta Kabupaten Murung Raya .....   | 5  |
| <b>Gambar 1.2</b> Layout Bandara Puruk Cahu .....  | 5  |
| <b>Gambar 2.1</b> CPT properties and strength changes for mechanical cones (Schertmann, 1978) .....                  | 13 |
| <b>Gambar 2.2</b> Aplikasi dari metode Deep Mixing .....   | 14 |
| <b>Gambar 2.3</b> Pengaturan kolom (SCDOT 2010) .....  | 15 |
| <b>Gambar 2.4</b> Instalasi proses untuk Deep Mixed (Hayward Baker, 2004).....                                       | 15 |
| <b>Gambar 2.5</b> Hubungan umum antara dosis pengikat dengan kekuatan geser tanah gambut (EuroSoiltab, 2002) .....   | 16 |
| <b>Gambar 2.6</b> Unconfined compression strength test Texas Transportation Institute Texas A&M University.....      | 17 |
| <b>Gambar 2.7</b> Unconfined compression strength test ballydermot peat. ....  | 18 |
| <b>Gambar 2.8</b> Tipikal desain rencana deep mixed dibawah timbunan .....   | 21 |
| <b>Gambar 2.9</b> Ilustrasi dan sketsa untuk perhitungan overlap kolom.....  | 22 |
| <b>Gambar 2.10</b> Potensial kelongsoran pada permukaan dan pembagian bagian $s_{dm,center}$ dan $s_{dm,wall}$ ..... | 24 |
| <b>Gambar 2.11</b> Ilustrasi kombinasi perhitungan overturning dan bearing capacity .....                            | 25 |
| <b>Gambar 2.12</b> Model perhitungan dari geotextile-encased column .....  | 30 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Gambar 2.13</b> Daya dukung aksial pondasi tiang.....   | 35 |
| <b>Gambar 2.14.</b> Sketsa tiang pancang .....   | 39 |
| <b>Gambar 3.1</b> Diagram Alir Tugas Akhir .....   | 54 |
| <b>Gambar 4.1</b> Layout Lokasi Titik Bor pada Runway Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Kabupaten Murung Raya Kalimantan Tengah .....  | 56 |
| <b>Gambar 4.2</b> Hubungan N-SPT dengan Kedalaman untuk Menentukan Tebal Lapisan Tanah yang Terkonsolidasi .....   | 57 |
| <b>Gambar 4.3</b> Stratigrafi Tanah Berdasarkan N-SPT dan Konsistensi Tanah .....  | 58 |
| <b>Gambar 4.4</b> Stratigrafi Tanah Berdasarkan CPT dan Konsistensi Tanah .....  | 61 |
| <b>Gambar 4.5</b> Grafik Parameter Tanah Menurut Kedalaman (a) Berat Jenis Tanah kering, (b) <i>Spesific Gravity</i> , (c) Indeks Plastisitas, (d) ) Indeks Kompresi, (e) <i>Liquid Limit</i> , (f) kadar air, (g) Kuat Geser Tanah, (h) <i>void ratio</i> ..... | 66 |
| <b>Gambar 4.6</b> <i>Zoning</i> pada runway berdasarkan data tanah .....   | 68 |
| <b>Gambar 4.7</b> Perencanaan Geometri Timbunan .....  | 69 |
| <b>Gambar 4.8</b> Skema Perhitungan Beban Pesawat pada Runway  | 70 |
| <b>Gambar 5.1</b> Zona Runway .....  | 71 |
| <b>Gambar 5.2</b> Permodelan Struktur dengan SAP2000 v14.2.2 (a) Tampak 3D, (b) Tampak Melintang, (c) Tampak Memanjang, (d) tampak atas .....  | 73 |
| <b>Gambar 5.3</b> Kombinasi Pembebatan Konfigurasi Roda Boeing 737-900ER.....  | 76 |
| <b>Gambar 5.4</b> Visualisasi Persebaran Reaksi Nilai Perletakan pada Bahu Runway dan Runway .....   | 77 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Gambar 5.5</b> Hubungan Kedalaman dan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Metode Sondir Untuk (a) Zona A S1, (b) Zona B S2, (c) Zona C S10 ..... | 80  |
| <b>Gambar 5.6</b> Hubungan Kedalaman dan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Metode NSPT Untuk (a) Zona A BH1, (b) Zona B BH2, (c) Zona C BH5 ..... | 82  |
| <b>Gambar 5.7</b> Design Pile Group D40 Zona B .....  | 84  |
| <b>Gambar 5.9</b> Visualisasi Geometri Timbunan dan Beban Roda Pesawat .....  | 91  |
| <b>Gambar 5.10</b> Visualisasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Lapisan Tanah Lunak tiap Zona.....   | 93  |
| <b>Gambar 5.11</b> Visualisasi Konsep Unit Cell .....   | 95  |
| <b>Gambar 5.13</b> Distribusi Tegangan Vertikal pada Permukaan Stone Column dan Tanah Sekitarnya .....                                    | 99  |
| <b>Gambar 5.14</b> Ilustrasi Tegangan yang Bekerja Pada Stone Column .....  | 105 |
| <b>Gambar 5.15</b> Visualisasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Lapisan Tanah Lunak tiap Zona (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B, dan (c) Zona C .....           | 108 |
| <b>Gambar 5.12</b> Visualisasi Design Tipikal .....   | 112 |
| (c) .....   | 115 |
| <b>Gambar 5.13</b> DMC Design Tiap Zona (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B, dan (c) Zona C .....  | 115 |
| <b>Gambar 5.14</b> Plotting Kurva e vs effective consolidation stress dalam Skala Linier.....   | 116 |

## DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Lampiran 1 Data Investigasi Tanah.....                      | L1-1  |
| Lampiran 2 Spesifikasi Pesawat.....                         | L2-9  |
| Lampiran 3 Spesifikasi <i>Geotextile untuk GESC</i> .....   | L3-13 |
| Lampiran 4 Spesifikasi <i>Tiang Pancang</i> .....           | L4-15 |
| Lampiran 5 Output Program SAP2000 .....                     | L5-17 |
| Lampiran 6 Detail Perhitungan Daya Dukung Metode NSPT ..... | L6-31 |
| Detail Perhitungan Daya Dukung Metode Sondir .....          | L6-41 |

## BAB I PENDAHULUAN

### 1.1 Latar Belakang

Transportasi merupakan kebutuhan yang tidak bisa lepas dari setiap kegiatan manusia dewasa ini. Baik perpindahan barang, jasa, dan bahkan manusia itu sendiri harus melalui proses transportasi. Dalam beberapa dekade terakhir sistem transportasi di seluruh dunia mengalami kemajuan yang sangat pesat. Dalam hal kuantitas barang atau jasa yang dapat dipindahkan maupun waktu yang dibutuhkan semakin singkat sehingga memperkecil jarak antar tempat di dunia.

Indonesia sebagai negara berkembang sangat membutuhkan transportasi sebagai aspek vital yang dapat mendukung proses pembangunan, selain itu Indonesia yang secara geografis merupakan negara kepulauan dengan batas laut disetiap pulauanya membutuhkan alat transportasi yang ideal, baik dari segi waktu dan biaya. Salah satu sistem transportasi yang saat ini sangat dipercaya masyarakat karena waktu yang singkat serta harga yang cukup bersaing dengan sistem transportasi lainnya adalah sistem transportasi udara. Sistem transportasi udara memiliki fasilitas yang wajib dimiliki salah satunya adalah bandar udara. Bandar udara adalah area tertentu di daratan atau perairan (termasuk bangunan, instalasi dan peralatan) yang diperuntukkan baik secara keseluruhan atau sebagian untuk kedatangan, keberangkatan dan pergerakan pesawat (*International Civil Aviation Organization*). Hampir disetiap kota di Indonesia memiliki bandar udara yang dibedakan katagori layannya. Dari kategori domestik, regional hingga internasional. Sejalan dengan semakin diminatinya sistem transportasi udara ini, maka jumlah bandar udara yang dibutuhkan akan semakin meningkat.

Salah satu Bandar Udara yang direncanakan pembangunannya adalah Bandar Udara Baru Puruk Cahu di Kabupaten Murung Raya Propinsi Kalimantan Tengah. Propinsi

Kalimantan Tengah sebagian besar wilayahnya berupa rawa-rawa dengan kondisi yang kandungan organiknya cukup tinggi atau yang biasa disebut tanah gambut (*peat soil*). Menurut penyebarannya luas lahan gambut di Propinsi Kalimantan Tengah seluas 3,01 juta ha (Puslit Tanah dan Agroklimat, 1998). Pembangunan konstruksi di atas tanah gambut merupakan hal yang cukup sulit tetapi sangat unik dikarenakan sifat tanah gambut yang tidak biasa. Kadar air tanah gambut berkisar antara 100 – 1.300% dari berat keringnya (Mutalib et al., 1991) menyebabkan volume tanah (*bulk density*) menjadi rendah yang berefek pada daya menahan atau menyangga beban (*bearing capacity*) menjadi sangat rendah. Selain itu yang perlu diperhatikan dari sifat tanah gambut adalah sifat mengering tidak balik (*Irreversible Drying*). Gambut yang telah mengering, dengan kadar air <100% (berdasarkan berat), tidak bisa menyerap air lagi kalau dibasahi. Gambut yang mengering ini sifatnya sama dengan kayu kering yang mudah hanyut dibawa aliran air dan mudah terbakar dalam keadaan kering (Widjaja-Adhi, 1988). Sedangkan volume gambut akan menyusut bila lahan gambut *drainage*, sehingga terjadi penurunan permukaan tanah (*subsidence*).

Untuk mengatasi masalah yang timbul pada pembangunan Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu khususnya bagian *runway* di atas tanah gambut dengan rata-rata kedalaman gambut mencapai 8-10 m diperlukan metode perbaikan tanah yang tepat sehingga daya dukung tanah meningkat dan tidak terjadi pemampatan lagi. Untuk memperoleh metode perbaikan tanah yang tepat dan efisien, beberapa alternatif metode perbaikan tanah dapat dianalisis secara lebih rinci dengan harapan Bandar Udara Baru Puruk Cahu ini dapat menjadi fasilitas transportasi udara yang aman dan nyaman untuk digunakan oleh masyarakat.

## 1.2 Rumusan Masalah

Dari uraian latar belakang diatas dapat dirumuskan permasalahan yang harus diselsaikan dalam tugas akhir ini yaitu metode perbaikan tanah yang tepat untuk pembangunan *runway*

Bandar Udara Baru Puruk Cahu di Kabupaten Murung Raya Propinsi Kalimantan Tengah. Ada pun rincian masalahnya adalah :

1. Bagaimana metode perbaikan tanah dengan sistem :
  - a. *Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)* : Berapakah diameter kolom, jarak antar kolom, serta komposisi bahan pengikat yang harus digunakan sebagai salah satu metode perbaikan daya dukung tanah gambut.
  - b. *Tiang Pancang* : Berapakah diameter tiang, jarak antar tiang, serta daya dukung ultimate tiang sebagai upaya peningkatan daya dukung tanah gambut.
  - c. *Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns (GESC)* : Berapakah diameter kolom, jarak antar kolom, spesifikasi geotextile, serta kekuatan daya dukung kolom yang dihasilkan sebagai upaya peningkatan daya dukung tanah gambut.

### 1.3 Tujuan Penulisan

Tujuan penulisan tugas akhir ini anatara lain :

1. Mendapatkan diameter, jarak antar *soil-cement columns*, dan komposisi bahan pengikatnya agar diperoleh nilai peningkatan daya dukung yang optimal untuk metode *Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)*.
2. Mengetahui diameter dan jarak antar pondasi tiang, serta peningkatan daya dukung untuk metode tiang pancang agar diperoleh nilai peningkatan daya dukung yang optimal.
3. Mengetahui diameter kolom, jarak antar kolom dan spesifikasi geotextile yang dapat digunakan agar diperoleh nilai peningkatan daya dukung yang optimal untuk metode *Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns (GESC)*.

### 1.4 Batasan Masalah

Dalam penulisan tugas akhir ini, beberapa batasan masalah

yang akan dibahas yaitu :

1. Data yang digunakan dalam analisa kondisi tanah dan jenis tanah adalah data sekunder dari Laboratorium Mekanika Tanah Fakultas Teknik Universitas Palangka Raya, dan Laboratorium Mekanika Tanah, Jurusan Teknik Sipil, ITS.
2. Data kondisi tanah merupakan hasil pengujian boring, sondir dan CBR pada lokasi rencana *runway*.
3. Metode perbaikan tanah yang dipilih yaitu *Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)*, *geotextile-encased columns (GESC)*, tiang pancang.
4. Perencanaan bandara dalam tugas akhir ini hanya berfokus pada *runway* dan tidak memperhitungkan fasilitas lain pada bandara umumnya.
5. RAB (Rencana Anggaran Biaya) dan metode pelaksanaan tidak termasuk dalam pembahasan dalam tugas akhir ini.

### 1.5 Manfaat Penulisan

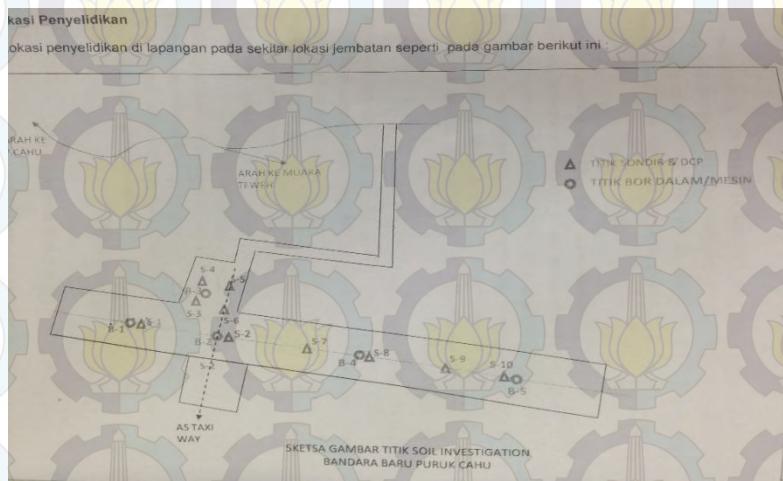
Manfaat dari penulisan tugas akhir ini adalah untuk mendapatkan metode perbaikan tanah yang paling tepat untuk meningkatkan daya dukung tanah gambut sehingga kondisi *runway* Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Kalimantan menjadi lebih stabil.

### 1.6 Lokasi

Kabupaten Murung Raya terletak di provinsi Kalimantan Tengah, dengan posisi geografis  $0^{\circ}30'40,28''$  S  $114^{\circ}20'33,17''$  E (lihat Gambar 1.1). Layout eksisting serta rencana pembangunan Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu dapat dilihat pada Gambar 1.2.



**Gambar 1.1** Peta Kabupaten Murung Raya  
([www.googleearth.com](http://www.googleearth.com), 28 Juni 2014)



**Gambar 1.2** Layout Bandara Puruk Cahu

*Halaman ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

## BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA

### 2.1 Tanah Lempung dan Karakteristiknya

Lempung merupakan jenis tanah berbutir halus yang berukuran kurang dari 0,002 mm. Lempung Sebagian besar terdiri dari partikel mikroskopis dan submikroskopis yang berbentuk lempengan-lempengan pipih dan merupakan partikel-partikel dari mika, mineral-mineral lempung dan mineral-mineral yang sangat halus lain (Das, 1985). Lempung tersusun atas mineral-mineral berbutir halus yang bersifat plastis pada kandungan air tertentu dan mengeras ketika kering atau terbakar (Guggenheim dan Martin, 1995)

Sesuai dengan karakteristiknya, tanah lempung merupakan tanah yang dapat mengalami penyusutan (*Shrinkage*) dan pengembangan (*Swelling*). Penyusutan dan pengembangan inilah yang biasanya berpengaruh terhadap konstruksi yang ditahannya. Selain itu, tanah lempung memiliki sifat yang kurang menguntungkan secara teknis bagi pekerjaan konstruksi karena memiliki pemampatan yang besar dalam waktu yang lama.

### 2.2 Tanah Gambut dan Karakteristiknya

Tanah gambut adalah material organik yang berasal dari tumbuhan dan terbentuk dalam tanah basah yang berubah secara kimia akibat pengaruh cuaca dan kondisi topografi (Dhowian dkk., 1980). Pembentukannya dipengaruhi oleh sirkulasi oksigen yang kurang bagus dan proses humifikasi oleh bakteri yang tidak berjalan dengan sempurna. Sebagai akibatnya sebagian serat-serat tumbuhan masih terlihat jelas dan sangat mempengaruhi perilaku dari tanah gambut yang bersangkutan. Tanah gambut Indonesia termasuk dalam jenis gambut tropis karena hanya dua iklim yang mempengaruhi terbentuknya tanah gambut tersebut, jenis tumbuhan yang terurai terdiri atas berbagai macam jenis rumput, paku-pakuan, bakau, pandan, pinang, serta tumbuhan rawa lainnya (Van de Meene, 1982).

### 2.2.1 Klasifikasi Tanah Gambut

#### A. Klasifikasi Berdasarkan Derajat Dekomposisi

Berdasarkan ASTM D 4427 – 1992, derajat dekomposisi pada tanah gambut diklasifikasikan menjadi 10 macam yang digambarkan dengan huruf H. H1 untuk tanah gambut yang memiliki derajat dekomposisi yang rendah dan H10 dengan derajat dekomposisi paling tinggi.

Derajat dekomposisi pada tanah gambut juga dapat menunjukkan kadar serat yang dikandung oleh tanah gambut tersebut. Tanah gambut yang dikelompokkan kedalam rentan H1 – H10 memiliki kandungan serat yang berbeda yaitu :

1. H1 – H3 merupakan *fibrous peat* dengan kandungan organik > 67%
2. H4 – H10 merupakan *amorphous peat* dengan :
  - H4 – H6 adalah *Hemic*, dimana kandungan organik 33% – 67%
  - H7 – H7 adalah *sapric*, dimana kandungan organik < 33%

#### B. Klasifikasi Berdasarkan Kadar Serat

Menurut MacFarlane & Radforth (1965), tanah gambut dapat dikelompokkan berdasarkan kandungan serat yang ada.

1. *Fibrous Peat*  
Tanah gambut dikelompokkan kedalam *Fibrous Peat* apabila kandungan serat sebanyak  $\geq 20\%$ .
2. *Amorphous Granular Peat*  
Tanah gambut dikelompokkan kedalam *Amorphous Granular Peat* apabila kandungan serat sebanyak  $< 20\%$ . Sifat tanah ini menyerupai tanah lempung.

Tanah gambut berserat dan gambut tidak berserat

dapat dikelompokkan sebagai tanah sangat lembek dan pada umumnya mempunyai kemampuan mendukung beban daya dukung (*bearing capacity*) yang rendah dan pemampatan (*settlement*) yang besar.

## 2.2.2 Sifat Fisik Tanah Gambut

### ❖ Kadar Air

Tanah gambut mempunyai kemampuan yang cukup tinggi untuk menyerap dan menyimpan air. Kadar air tanah gambut berkisar antara 100 – 1.300% dari berat keringnya (Mutalib et al., 1991). Artinya bahwa gambut mampu menyerap air sampai 13 kali bobotnya. Menurut MacFarlane (1959) kadar air pada tanah gambut bisa mencapai 750 – 1500 %. Sedangkan Hanzawa et al (1994) menyatakan bahwa kadar air tanah gambut bisa mencapai >1000%. Kemampuan dalam menyerap air bergantung dari derajat dekomposisi tanah yang bersangkutan.

### ❖ Rembesan

Rembesan air dalam tanah gambut sangat dipengaruhi oleh :

- Kandungan bahan mineral di dalam tanah gambut
- Derajat konsolidasi
- Derajat dekomposisi tanah gambut

Harga  $k$  pada tanah gambut berkisar antara  $10^{-3}$  –  $10^{-4}$  cm/det

### ❖ Angka Pori

Angka pori pada tanah gambut berkisar antara 5 sampai 25. Tanah gambut berserat (*fibrous peat*) memiliki angka pori sebesar 25 (Hanrahan, 1954). Sedangkan tanah gambut tidak berserat (*Amorphous Granular Peat*) memiliki angka pori sebesar 2 (Hellis dan Browner, 1961).

### ❖ Berat Volume

Berat volume dari tanah gambut relative rendah. Untuk

tanah gambut yang mengandung bahan organik tinggi dan terendam air, berat volume berkisar antara  $0,9 \text{ t/m}^3$  sampai  $1,25 \text{ t/m}^3$ . Rendahnya *bulk density* gambut menyebabkan daya menahan atau menyangga beban (*bearing capacity*) menjadi sangat rendah. Hal ini menyulitkan beroperasinya peralatan mekanisasi karena tanahnya yang empuk.

❖ **Spesific Gravity (Gs)**

*Specific Gravity* dari tanah gambut nilainya lebih kecil dari 2. Nilai rata – rata Gs adalah berkisar antara  $1,5 - 1,6$ . Apabila nilai Gs  $> 2,0$  maka tanah gambut tersebut bercampur dengan bahan organik.

❖ **Kadar Asam (pH)**

Lahan gambut umumnya mempunyai tingkat kemasaman yang relatif tinggi dengan kisaran pH  $3 - 5$ . Gambut oligotropik yang memiliki substratum pasir kuarsa di Berengbengkel, Kalimantan Tengah memiliki kisaran pH  $3,25 - 3,75$  (Halim, 1987; Salampak, 1999). Sementara itu gambut di sekitar Air Sugihan Kiri, Sumatera Selatan memiliki kisaran pH yang lebih tinggi yaitu antara  $4,1$  sampai  $4,3$  (Hartatik et al., 2004). Gambut oligotropik, seperti banyak ditemukan di Kalimantan, mempunyai kandungan kation basa seperti Ca, Mg, K, dan Na sangat rendah terutama pada gambut tebal. Semakin tebal gambut, basa-basa yang dikandungnya semakin rendah dan reaksi tanah menjadi semakin asam (Driessens dan Suhardjo, 1976). Dengan sifat asamnya maka tanah gambut sangat korosif terhadap beton dan baja.

❖ **Mengering Tidak Balik (*irrversible drying*)**

Sifat fisik tanah gambut lainnya adalah sifat mengering tidak balik. Gambut yang telah mengering, dengan kadar air  $<100\%$  (berdasarkan berat), tidak bisa menyerap air lagi kalau dibasahi. Gambut yang mengering ini sifatnya sama dengan kayu kering yang mudah hanyut dibawa aliran air dan mudah

terbakar dalam keadaan kering (Widjaja-Adhi, 1988). Gambut yang terbakar menghasilkan energi panas yang lebih besar dari kayu/arang terbakar. Gambut yang terbakar juga sulit dipadamkan dan apinya bisa merambat di bawah permukaan sehingga kebakaran lahan bisa meluas tidak terkendali.

#### ❖ Penurunan Permukaan (*subsiden*)

Volume gambut akan menyusut bila lahan gambut *drainage*, sehingga terjadi penurunan permukaan tanah (*subsiden*). Selain karena penyusutan volume, *subsiden* juga terjadi karena adanya proses dekomposisi dan erosi. Dalam 2 tahun pertama setelah lahan gambut *drainage*, laju *subsiden* bisa mencapai 50 cm. Pada tahun berikutnya laju *subsiden* sekitar 2 – 6 cm tahun<sup>-1</sup>.

### 2.2.3 Sifat Teknis Tanah Gambut

#### ❖ Kekuatan Geser (*Shear Strength*)

Parameter *shear strength* pada tanah gambut adalah sudut geser dalam tanah ( $\phi$ ) dan kohesi tanah ( $c$ ). Besarnya nilai *shear strength* pada tanah gambut dipengaruhi oleh adanya kadar serat tinggi dan besar beban yang bekerja pada tanah gambut. Harga sudut geser dalam semakin meningkat pada tanah gambut yang memiliki kandungan serat yang tinggi dan beban yang besar. Rumus umum untuk mengetahui kekuatan geser pada tanah gambut adalah :

$$\tau_f' = \sigma' + \phi' \quad (2.1)$$

Menurut Edil (1981), nilai *shear strength* pada tanah gambut mencapai 50°. Gambut dengan serat kasar dan beban > 50 kPa, nilai  $\phi' = 45^\circ - 50^\circ$ . Sedangkan untuk tanah gambut dengan serat halus s/d medium dan beban 3 – 50 kPa, nilai  $\phi' = 27^\circ - 32^\circ$  dan nilai  $\tau_f' = 5$  s/d 10 kPa.

## 2.3 Analisa Parameter Tanah

### 2.3.1 Pembuatan Stratigrafi

Stratigrafi tanah dibuat untuk mengetahui kondisi tanah dasar di sepanjang *runway*. Pembagian layer didasarkan pada korelasi N-SPT pada Tabel 2.1. Untuk tanah dominan pasir korelasi N-SPT menggunakan Tabel 2.2. Selain pembagian layer dengan korelasi N-SPT digunakan juga pembagian *layer* dengan korelasi nilai CPT pada Tabel 2.3 untuk *granular soil* yang klasifikasi jenis tanahnya dapat ditentukan dengan menggunakan Gambar 2.1.

**Tabel 2.1** Konsistensi tanah (untuk tanah dominan lanau dan

| <b>Konsistensi tanah</b> | Taksiran harga kekuatan geser undrained, $C_u$ |                    | Taksiran harga SPT, harga N |          | Taksiran harga tanahan conus, $q_c$ (dari Sondir) |
|--------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---|
|                          | kPa  | ton/m <sup>2</sup> | kg/cm <sup>2</sup>          | kPa      |   |
| Sangat lunak (very soft) | 0 – 12.5                                       | 0 – 1.25           | 0 – 2.5                     | 0 – 10   | 0 – 1000  |
| Lunak (soft)             | 12.5 – 25                                      | 1.25 – 2.5         | 2.5 – 5                     | 10 – 20  | 1000 – 2000                                       |
| Menengah (medium)        | 25 – 50  | 2.5 – 5            | 5 – 10                      | 20 – 40  | 2000 – 4000                                       |
| Kaku (stiff)             | 50 – 100                                       | 5.0 – 10           | 10 – 20                     | 40 – 75  | 4000 – 7500                                       |
| Sangat kaku (very stiff) | 100 – 200                                      | 10. – 20.          | 20 – 40                     | 75 – 150 | 7500 – 15000                                      |
| Keras (hard)             | > 200  | > 20.              | > 40                        | > 150    | > 15000   |

lempung)

Sumber : Mochtar (2006), revised (2012)

**Tabel 2.2** Pedoman memprakirakan harga  $\phi$  dari harga NSPT.

| Cone Resistance<br>$\pi(c)$ (MPa) | Description | SPT<br>N | Relative Density |                       | Angle of Internal<br>Friction $\phi^\circ$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                                   |             |          | Dr (%)           | Friction $\phi^\circ$ |  |
| < 2                               | Very loose  | < 4      | < 20             | < 30                  |  |
| 2 – 4                             | Loose       | 4 – 10   | 20 – 40          | 30 – 35               |  |
| 4 – 12                            | Medium      | 10 – 30  | 40 – 60          | 35 – 40               |  |
| 12 – 20                           | Dense       | 30 – 50  | 60 – 80          | 40 – 45               |  |
| > 20                              | Very dense  | > 50     | 80 – 100         | > 45                  |  |

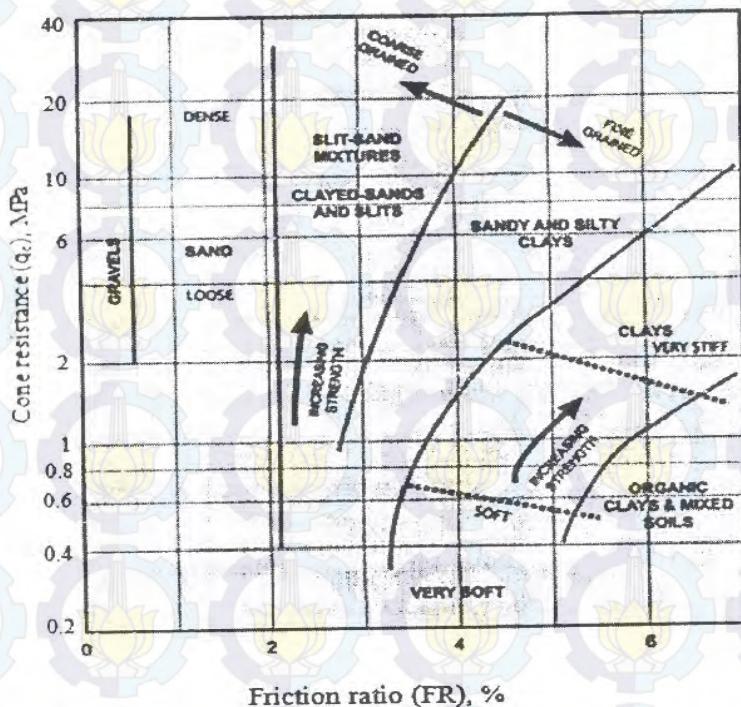
untuk tanah dominan pasir (dari Teng, 1962)

Sumber : perkiraan oleh Mochtar (2009)

**Tabel 2.3 Korelasi CPT dan SPT untuk *granular soils*  $c' = 0$**

| Kondisi kepadatan            | Relative Density (kepadatan relatif) $R_d$ | Perkiraan Harga N <sub>SPT</sub> | Perkiraan harga $\phi$ (%) | Perkiraan berat volume jenuh, $\gamma_{sat}$ (ton/m <sup>3</sup> ) |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| very loose (sangat renggang) | 0 % s/d 15 %                               | 0 s/d 4                          | 0 s/d 28                   | < 1.60   |
| loose (renggang)             | 15 % s/d 35 %                              | 4 s/d 10                         | 28 s/d 30                  | 1.50 – 2.0   |
| medium (menengah)            | 35% s/d 65 %                               | 10 s/d 30                        | 30 s/d 36                  | 1.75 – 2.10  |
| dense (rapat)                | 65% s/d 85 %                               | 30 s/d 50                        | 36 s/d 41                  | 1.75 – 2.25  |
| very dense (sangat rapat)    | 85% s/d 100 %                              | > 50                             | 41*                        |  |

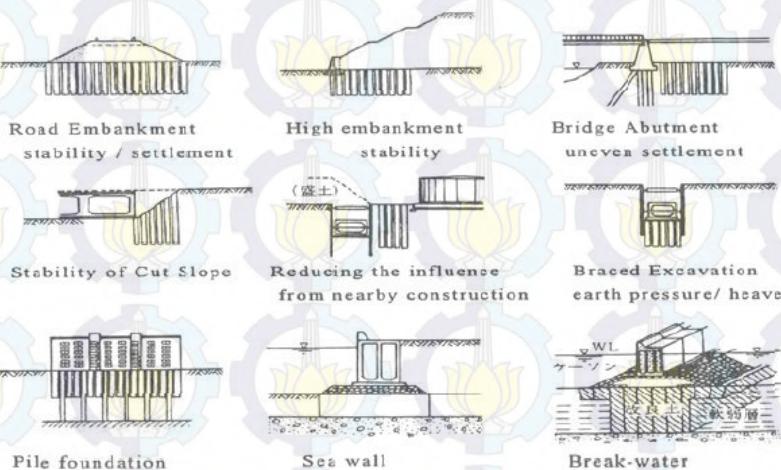
Sumber : Ap. Vd. Berg



**Gambar 2.1 CPT properties and strength changes for mechanical cones (Schertmann, 1978)**

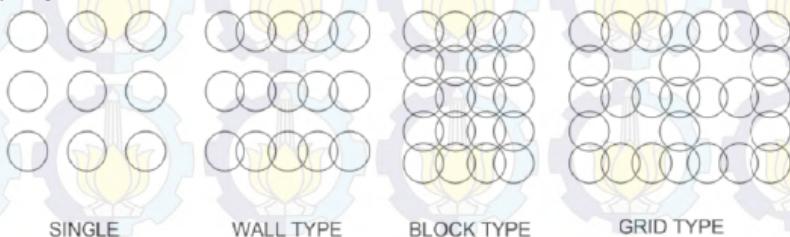
## 2.4 Metode Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)

Metode deep mixing cement (DMC), membentuk kolom tanah-semen (SSC) adalah metode populer untuk meningkatkan kapasitas tanah lunak dan mengurangi total pemampatan tanah lunak (Broms dan Boman, 1979; Bergado et al. 1994). Dalam metode ini pengikat yang berbeda seperti semen atau kapur disuntikkan dan dicampurkan kedalam tanah dengan mesin khusus. Setelah mengaduk pengikat dan bereaksi dengan tanah untuk membentuk kolom tanah keras yang lebih kaku dan kuat dibandingkan dengan tanah sekitarnya. Diameter, panjang dan pengaturan posisi kolom tergantung pada spesifikasi proyek. Dalam praktik lapangan diameter satu kolom biasanya berkisar 0.5m sampai 2.1m dan panjang antara 10m sampai 30m (Coastal Development Institute of Technology, 2002). Kualitas dari kolom tergantung pada banyak faktor seperti kualitas pengikat, waktu perawatan, kondisi pembebaan dan proses kontruksi. Secara umum tujuan dari DM sendiri adalah untuk mengontrol pemampatan dan menambah kekuatan tanah (Porbaha, 1998).

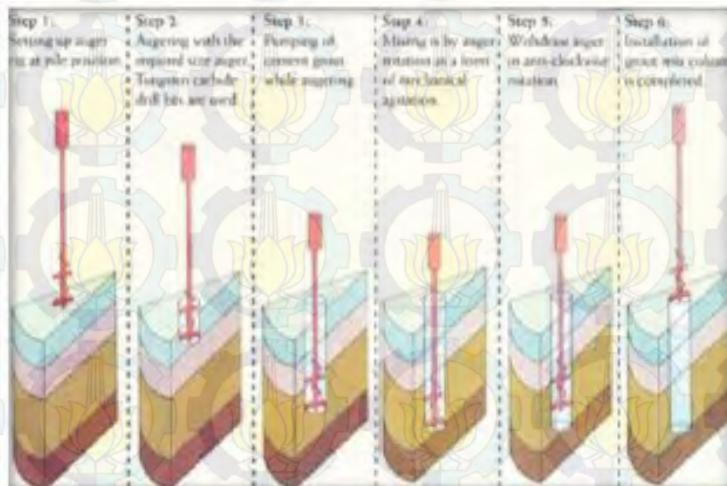


**Gambar 2.2** Aplikasi dari metode Deep Mixing  
(Terashi, 2005)

Filosofi desain untuk stabilisasi dalam adalah untuk menghasilkan kestabilan tanah secara mekanik yang berinteraksi dengan tanah sekitar yang tidak stabil. Beban yang ada disalurkan sebagian oleh kolom dan sebagian lagi disalurkan kedalam tanah yang tidak stabil diantara kolom.



Gambar 2.3 Pengaturan kolom (SCDOT 2010)

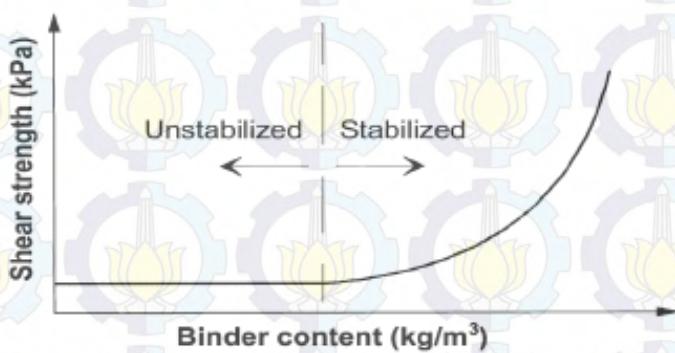


Gambar 2.4 Instalasi proses untuk Deep Mixed (Hayward Baker, 2004)

#### 2.4.1 Tipe Bahan Pengikat

Secara umum tipe bahan pengikat, jumlah dari pengikat yang ditambahkan dan waktu perawatan secara langsung dapat mempengaruhi derajat peningkatan serta didasarkan pada spesifikasi lapangan (Kitazumi, 2005 dan Chew et al., 2004). Berdasarkan Ahmnburg et al. (2002) hanya kapur yang dapat dijadikan pengikat untuk menstabilkan tanah lunak tapi semen mengantikannya sejalan dengan kekuatan yang tinggi dipertengahan 1980. Di dalam tanah organik seperti tanah gambut, jumlah bahan pengikat sangat berbeda dengan tanah anorganik.

Jadi dalam kasus ini kuantitas bahan pengikat perlu melebihi ambang batas seperti yang ditunjukkan pada Gambar 2.5. Prinsip reaksi kimia hampir sama untuk pengikat yang berbeda dalam proses stabilisasi tanah. Berdasarkan tes laboratorium yang berbeda pada berbagai spesimen, EuroSoilStab 2002 merangkum aplikasi dari jenis pengikat yang berbeda dalam pada Table 2.4.



**Gambar 2.5** Hubungan umum antara dosis pengikat dengan kekuatan geser tanah gambut (EuroSoiltab, 2002)

**Tabel 2.4** Penambahan kekuatan relatif berdasarkan test laboratorium untuk tanah Nordic dengan variasi jenis pengikat

| Binder                | Silt                    | Clay                    | Organic Soils,<br>e.g. Gytja<br>Organic Clay | Peat                       |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|
|                       | Organic content<br>0-2% | Organic content<br>0-2% | Organic content<br>2-30%                     | Organic content<br>50-100% |
| Cement                | xx                      | x                       | x  | xx                         |
| Cement + gypsum       | x                       | x                       | xx   | xx                         |
| Cement + furnace slag | xx                      | xx                      | xx   | xxx                        |
| Lime + cement         | xx                      | xx                      | x  | -                          |
| Lime + gypsum         | xx                      | xx                      | xx   | -                          |
| Lime + slag           | x                       | x                       | x  | -                          |
| Lime + gypsum + slag  | xx                      | xx                      | xx   | -                          |
| Lime+ gypsum + cement | xx                      | xx                      | xx   | -                          |
| Lime                  | -                       | xx                      | -  | -                          |

xx = very good binder in many cases

xx = good in many cases

x = good in some cases

- = not suitable

( batas kuat tekan setelah 28 hari )

Sumber : EuroSoilStab (2002)

Pada tugas akhir ini digunakan sample tanah *ballydermot peat* sebagai objek yang diteliti dengan beberapa komposisi bahan pengikat. Beberapa variasi komposisi bahan pengikat yang digunakan adalah :

- C = cement
- SG = blast furnace slag

Parameter data tanah gambut Balldermot dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.5. Untuk peningkatan *unconfined compression strength* sample tanah clay dapat dilihat pada Gambar 2.6, untuk tanah gambut dapat dilihat pada Gambar 2.7.

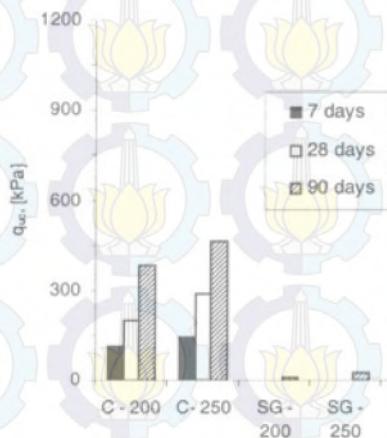
| Soil Type | AASHTO Classification | Soaked Compressive Strength (psi) |           |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
|           |                       | 7 Days                            | 28 Days   |
| Sand and  | A-1, A-2, A-3         | 300-600                           | 400-1.000 |
| Silty     | A-4, A-5              | 250-500                           | 300-900   |
| Clayey    | A-6, A-7              | 200-400                           | 250-600   |

**Gambar 2.6** Unconfined compression strength test Texas Transportation Institute Texas A&M University

**Tabel 2.5** Data parameter tanah ballydermot peat

| Properties              | Units  | Ballydermot peat                         |
|-------------------------|--------|--|
| Natural water content   | (%)    | 750 - 950                                |
| Von Post classification | (Hn)   | H6 - H8 0.5 m - 2 m<br>H8 - H9 2 m - 4 m |
| Organic content         | (%)    | 94 - 98                                  |
| Specific gravity        |        | 1.2                                      |
| pH                      |        | 4.9                                      |
| Calcium                 | (mg/l) | 281                                      |
| Magnesium               | (mg/l) | 1622                                     |
| Potassium               | (mg/l) | 144                                      |
| Sodium                  | (mg/l) | 326                                      |

Sumber : ASCE library University of New South Wales



**Gambar 2.7** Unconfined compression strength test ballydermot peat.

#### 2.4.2 Desain Deep Mixing

Dalam penggunaan desain *deep mixing* dikarenakan Indonesia belum memiliki peraturan yang mengatur tentang desain ini, penulis menggunakan *Federal Highway Administration Design*

*Manual dari US Department of Transportation* sebagai refrensi atau acuan desain.

Desain manual ini menggunakan kriteria kemampuan atau *factor safety* yang dapat ditentukan berdasarkan pertimbangan keamanan dan aplikasi desain di lapangan. Kriteria ini dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.6.

**Tabel 2.6** Tipikal nilai desain dari safety factor untuk deep mixing

| Symbol   | Description   | Typical Minimum Value for Design |
|----------|---|----------------------------------|
| $F_{cc}$ | Factor of safety against crushing of the center isolated deep mix columns   | 1.3                              |
| $F_s$    | Factor of safety against slope stability failure, including global stability and shearing through the deep mixed zone | 1.5                              |
| $F_o$    | Factor of safety against combined overturning and bearing capacity failure of the deep mixed shear walls              | 1.3                              |
| $F_c$    | Factor of safety against crushing of the deep mixed ground at the toe of the deep mixed zone                          | 1.3                              |
| $F_v$    | Factor of safety against shearing on vertical planes through the deep mixed zone                                      | 1.3                              |
| $F_e$    | Factor of safety against soil extrusion through deep mixed shear walls  | 1.3                              |

Sumber : Federal Highway US Department of Transportation

Dalam desain *deep mixing* kekuatan tekan dari material yang pada umumnya merupakan hasil dari analisa lab menjadi sangat penting. Kekuatan ini didasarkan pada umur 28 hari yang biasa disebut  $q_{dm,spec}$ . Untuk selanjutnya digunakan dalam menentukan kuat geser  $S_{dm}$  dari *deep mixing* dengan persamaan 2.2.

$$S_{dm} = \frac{1}{2} f_r f_c q_{dm,spec} \quad (2.2)$$

Dimana :

$f_r$  = Direkomendasikan sebesar 0.8

$f_c$  = *Curing factor*

$q_{dm,spec}$  = Kuat tekan (kPa)

Untuk  $f_c$  (*curing factor*) pada umumnya tidak harus ditentukan

pada umur 28 hari. Penyesuaian dapat dilakukan berdasarkan tahapan penimbunan *deep mixing* dengan menggunakan pendekatan. Khusus untuk tanah gambut (*organic*) fc diharuskan bernilai 1, dimaksudkan tidak ada penambahan beban yang signifikan jika belum mencapai waktu 28 hari.

$$f_c = 0.187 \ln(t) + 0.375 \quad (2.3)$$

Dimana : t = *curing time* (hari)

Dalam aplikasi *deep mixing* desain sangat dipengaruhi oleh kepercayaan *engineer* dalam penggerjaan di lapangan. Hal ini dapat mempengaruhi besar kemungkinan penerapan secara lapangan yang mendekati nilai kekuatan *deep mixing* itu sendiri. Inilah hal yang dapat ditentukan oleh fv. Dalam contoh penggerjaan dimana *engineer* optimis desain diterapkan secara baik dilapangan dengan factor safety 1.3 dapat diambil Pdm sebesar 80% dengan koefisien sebesar 0.5 sehingga fv adalah 0.95 dan akan sangat berbeda jika *engineer* mengasumsikan penerapan dilapangan tidak dilakukan secara maksimal.

**Tabel 2.7 Nilai fv**

| Design Factor of Safety | Coefficient of Variation of the Deep Mixed Strength | $f_c$                        |                              |                              |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                         |   | $P_{dm} = 70\text{ Percent}$ | $P_{dm} = 80\text{ Percent}$ | $P_{dm} = 90\text{ Percent}$ |
| 1.2                     | 0.4   | 0.93                         | 1.05                         | 1.25                         |
|                         | 0.5   | 0.88                         | 1.02                         | 1.26                         |
|                         | 0.6   | 0.83                         | 0.99                         | 1.27                         |
| 1.3                     | 0.4   | 0.89                         | 1.01                         | 1.19                         |
|                         | 0.5   | 0.82                         | 0.95                         | 1.17                         |
|                         | 0.6   | 0.75                         | 0.90                         | 1.15                         |
| 1.4                     | 0.4   | 0.85                         | 0.97                         | 1.14                         |
|                         | 0.5   | 0.76                         | 0.89                         | 1.09                         |
|                         | 0.6   | 0.69                         | 0.82                         | 1.05                         |
| 1.5                     | 0.4   | 0.82                         | 0.93                         | 1.10                         |
|                         | 0.5   | 0.72                         | 0.83                         | 1.03                         |
|                         | 0.6   | 0.63                         | 0.75                         | 0.96                         |
| 1.6                     | 0.4   | 0.79                         | 0.90                         | 1.06                         |
|                         | 0.5   | 0.68                         | 0.79                         | 0.97                         |
|                         | 0.6   | 0.58                         | 0.69                         | 0.89                         |

$P_{dm}$  = Probability that the actual deep mixed strength exceeds the specified deep mixed strength.  
Note. Values of  $f_c$  larger than 1.0 are possible even though the coefficient of variation of the deep mixed strength is larger than the coefficient of variation of the soil strength because  $P_{dm}$  is larger than the design strength of the untreated soil.<sup>(14)</sup>

Sumber : Federal Highway US Department of Transportation

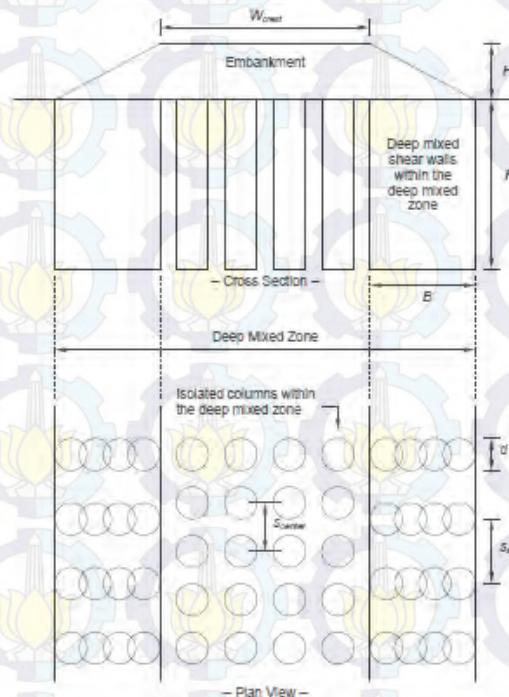
Pengerjaan *deep mixing* dapat dilakukan dengan dua cara yaitu *dry mixing method* Persamaan 2.4 dan *wet mixing method* Persamaan 2.5, hal ini berpengaruh pada besar nilai modulus young.

$$E_{dm} = 300q_{dm,spc} \quad (2.4)$$

$$E_{dm} = 150q_{dm,spc} \quad (2.5)$$

Dimana :

$E_{dm}$  = Modulus young pada *deep mixed ground*



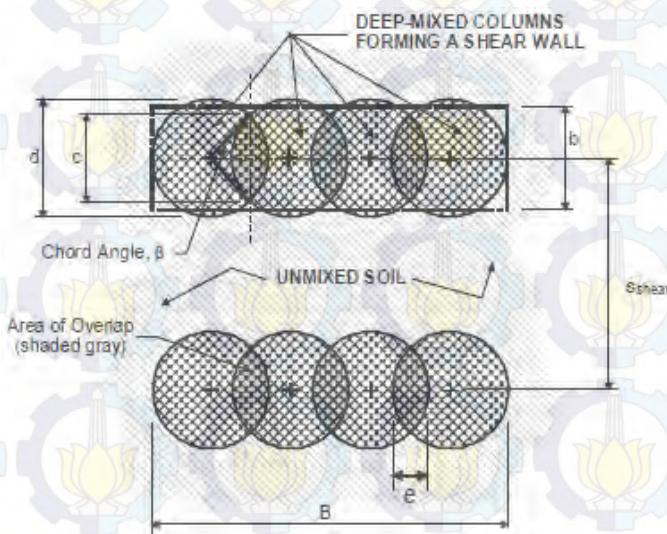
Gambar 2.8 Tipikal desain rencana deep mixed dibawah timbunan

Dimana :

- $W_{crest}$  = Lebar timbunan
- $H_{emb}$  = Tinggi timbunan
- $H_{dm}$  = Tinggi dari *deep mixed zone*
- $B$  = Panjang shear walls
- $d$  = Diamter kolom
- $S_{center}$  = jarak pusat ke pusat dari kolom terisolasi
- $S_{shear}$  = jarak pusat ke pusat dari shear walls

$$a_{s,center} = \frac{\pi d^2}{4(S_{center})^2} \quad (2.6)$$

$$a_{s,shear} = \frac{b}{S_{shear}} \quad (2.7)$$



Gambar 2.9 Ilustrasi dan sketsa untuk perhitungan overlap kolom

Dimana :

$e$  = Jarak overlap

$\beta$  = Sudut juring dalam radians

$c$  = Panjang juring

$b$  = Rata-rata lebar shear wall

Baik untuk luasan tengah atau pinggir *deep mixed zone* harus dicari ratio luasan pengganti untuk luasan disekitar kolom. Diasumsikan kolom ditempatkan pada area persegi. Tipikal ratio luasan pengganti untuk bagian tengah antar 0.2-0.4, sedangkan nilai minimumnya dicari dengan persamaan 2.8. untuk nilai  $a_{s,\text{shear}}$  setidaknya harus sama dan lebih besar daripada  $a_{s,\text{center}}$ .

$$a_{s,\text{center}} \geq F_\alpha \frac{q}{2s_{dm} f_v} \quad (2.8)$$

#### 2.4.3 Kompresibilitas dan Slope stability Deep Mixing Method

Selain kompresibilitas dan *slope stability* yang harus dikontrol setelah digunakan *deep mixed column*, peningkatan daya dukung tanah lunak adalah yang paling penting dari *deep mixed columns*. Daya dukung tanah komposit tergantung langsung pada rasio peningkatan dan kekuatan geser *undrained* dari tanah lunak dan kolom. Metode untuk melihat bagaimana kompresibilitas dan menghitung daya dukung tanah komposit hingga *soil cement column* mencapai tanah keras (End-bearing columns) yang disajikan di bawah ini :

$$M_{\text{comp}} = a_{s,\text{center}} E_{dm} + (1 - a_{s,\text{center}}) M_{\text{soil}} \quad (2.9)$$

Dimana :

$M_{\text{comp}}$  = modulus composite

$M_{\text{soil}}$  = constrained modulus tanah

$$\Delta H_{dm} = H_{dm} \frac{q}{M_{\text{comp}}} \quad (2.10)$$

Dimana :

$\Delta H_{dm}$  = compression pada deep mixed

$H_{dm}$  = tinggi lapisan deep mixed zone

$M_{comp}$  = modulus composit

Penentuan constrained modulus  $M_{soil}$  menggunakan kurva  $e$  vs *Effective Consolidation Stress* yang di plot dari keadaan semi log menjadi kondisi linier. Kemudian dihitung dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$av = \frac{e_1 - e_2}{\sigma'_2 - \sigma'_1} \quad (2.11)$$

$$mv = \frac{av}{1 + eo} \quad (2.12)$$

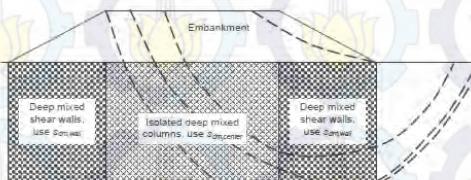
$$M_{soil} = \frac{1}{mv} \quad (2.13)$$

Dimana :  $e$  = void ratio

$\sigma$  = effective stress

$av$  = coefficient of compressibility

$mv$  = coefficient of volume change



**Gambar 2.10** Potensial kelongsoran pada permukaan dan pembagian bagian  $S_{dm,center}$  dan  $S_{dm,wall}$

Pada gambar 2.10 terlihat potensi kelongsoran yang dapat terjadi pada timbunan. *Deep Mixing* memberikan penambahan

kekuatan geser yang cukup signifikan. Analisa terhadap keamanan slope stability dilakukan setelah mendapatkan composite kekuatan geser pada *deep mixed* dengan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$S_{dm,wall} = f_v a_{s,shear} S_{dim} \quad (2.14)$$

$$S_{dim,center} = \max \{ a_{s,center} (1,500 \text{ lb/ft}^2) + (1 - a_{s,center}) S_{soil}, S_{soil} \} \quad (2.15)$$

Dimana :

$a_{s,center}$  = rasio luasan penganti bagian tengah

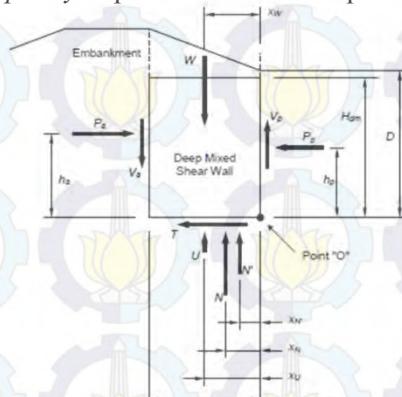
$S_{soil}$  = kuat geser tanah sebelum deep mixed

$S_{dm,wall}$  = kuat geser tanah setelah deep mixed bagian shear wall

$S_{dm,center}$  = kuat geser tanah setelah deep mixed bagian tengah

Dalam desain geomteri *Deep Mixing Cement* juga dinalisa stabilitasnya terhadap :

- Untuk analisa kombinasi *overturning* dan *bearing capacity* dapat diilustrasikan seperti Gambar 2.11.



**Gambar 2.11** Ilustrasi kombinasi perhitungan overturning dan bearing capacity

$$c_m = \frac{c}{F_o} \quad (2.16)$$

Dimana :  
 $c_m$

= Mobilized total stress cohesion intercept

$C$

= Total stress cohesion intercept

$\phi_m$

= Mobilized total stress friction angle

$\phi$

= Total stress friction angle

$$\phi_m' = \arctan \frac{\tan \phi}{F_o} \quad (2.17)$$

$$c'_m = \frac{c'}{F_o} \quad (2.18)$$

Dimana :  
 $c'm$

= Mobilized effective stress cohesion intercept.

$C'$

= Effective stress cohesion intercept.

$\phi'm$

= Mobilized effective stress friction angle.

$\phi$

= Effective stress friction angle.

Menghitung *resultan force* menggunakan persamaan 2.20.

$$N = W + V_a - V_p \quad (2.20)$$

Mencari efektif *vertical force* menggunakan persamaan 2.21.

$$N' = N - U \quad (2.21)$$

Agar desain dapat diterima maka qall (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>) > qtoe (lb/ft<sup>2</sup>) menghitung stabilitas menggunakan persamaan dari 2.22 sampai Persamaan 2.26.

$$x_N = \frac{P_p h_p + W x_W + V_a B - P_a h_a}{N} \quad (2.22)$$

$$x_{N'} = \frac{N x_N - U x_U}{N'} \quad (2.23)$$

$$q_{toe} = \begin{cases} N \left( \frac{2B}{3x_N a_{z,shear}} - \frac{1}{a_{z,shear}} + 1 \right) & \text{for } x_N \leq \frac{B}{3} \\ \frac{N}{B} \left( \frac{3}{a_{z,shear}} - \frac{6x_N}{Ba_{z,shear}} + 1 \right) & \text{for } \frac{B}{3} \leq x_N \leq \frac{B}{2} \end{cases} \quad (2.24)$$

$$q_{toe} = \begin{cases} \frac{N'}{B} \left( \frac{2B}{3x_{N'} a_{z,shear}} - \frac{1}{a_{z,shear}} + 1 \right) & \text{for } x_{N'} \leq \frac{B}{3} \\ \frac{N'}{B} \left( \frac{3}{a_{z,shear}} - \frac{6x_{N'}}{Ba_{z,shear}} + 1 \right) & \text{for } \frac{B}{3} \leq x_{N'} \leq \frac{B}{2} \end{cases} \quad (2.25)$$

$$q_{all} = c_m N_c + \frac{1}{2} \gamma_{below} b_{min} N_\gamma + \gamma_{above} D N_q \quad (2.26)$$

Analisa terhadap *crushing* dari *shearwall* pada bagian luar kaki dari *wall* tersebut menggunakan Persamaan 2.27, 2.28, 2.29.

$$q_{all} = \frac{2s_{dm} f_v}{F_c} + \sigma_h \quad (2.27)$$

$$\sigma_h = K_0 \sigma'_v + u \quad (2.28)$$

$$\sigma'_h = K_0 \sigma'_v \quad (2.29)$$

Analisa *shearing* dari bidang vertikal pada *Deep Mixed Shear Wall* menggunakan Persamaan 2.30, 2.31.

$$\tau_v = \begin{cases} \frac{V_p}{H_{dm}} + \frac{N}{H_{dm}} \left(1 - \frac{3x_N}{2B}\right)^2 & \text{for } x_N \leq \frac{B}{3} \\ \frac{V_p}{H_{dm}} + \frac{3N}{4H_{dm}} \left(1 - \frac{2x_N}{B}\right) & \text{for } \frac{B}{3} \leq x_N \leq \frac{B}{2} \end{cases} \quad (2.30)$$

$$\tau_{v,all} = \frac{f_v(c/s_{z,hear})s_{dm}}{F_v} \quad (2.31)$$

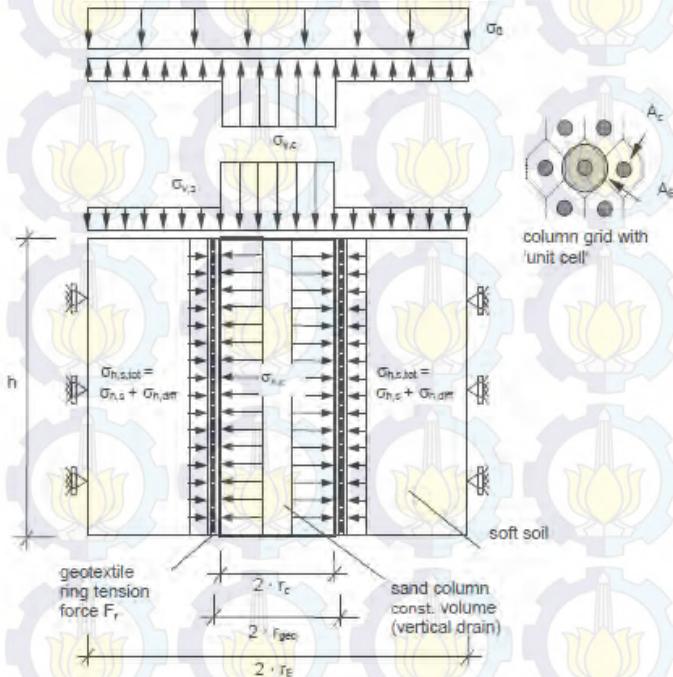
## 2.5 Pengenalan Metode Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns (GESC)

Kolom batu telah digunakan secara luas selama tiga dekade terakhir sebagai teknik dasar perbaikan yang ekonomis untuk mendukung beban struktur seperti timbunan dan tangki penyimpanan berdiameter besar. Kekuatan dankekakuan kolom batu tergantung pada batas tegangan lateral yang disediakan oleh tanah sekitarnya (Zhang et al. 2013). Dalam tanah yang sangat lembek dengan kekuatan gaya geser undrained yang rendah, kolom batu konvensional tidak dianjurkan karena batas tegangan efektif dari tanah tidak akan tercapai. Masalah penggunaan penggunaan kolom batu di tanah lunak tersebut dapat diselesaikan dengan membungkus kolom dengan perkuatan *Geotextile*, seperti yang diilustrasikan pada Gambar 2.12. Sistem diperkenalkan sebagai kolom *Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns* (GESC) telah digunakan dan berhasil dalam praktek rekayasa dalam beberapa tahun terakhir (Alexiew et al. 2005; Lee et al. 2007; Gniel dan Bouazza 2009; Murugesan dan Rajagopal 2010; Yoo 2010).

Geotextile memainkan peran besar dalam meningkatkan kekakuan kolom batu, mencegah hilangnya batu ke dalam sekitar tanah lunak dan melestarikan drainase serta sifat gesek agregat batu, seperti yang dijelaskan dalam beberapa studi numerik dan eksperimental (Raithel et al 2002; Murugesan dan Rajagopal 2006, 2010; Hitam et al. 2007; Wu dan Hong 2009; Gniel dan Bouazza

2009; Deb et al. 2011; Lo et al. 2010). Namun, tidak banyak solusi analitis untuk batu terbungkus kolom yang telah disajikan dalam literatur. Raithel dan Kempfert (2000) mengembangkan perhitungan numerik dan analitis model untuk desain pasir-kolom pondasi berlapis *Geotextile*. Dalam studinya, mereka mengasumsikan volume kolom konstan mengalami deformasi lateral yang seragam atas seluruh panjang kolom, dan tekanan lateral dari tanah sekitarnya diasumsikan tekanan tanah pada saat istirahat. Namun, seperti ditunjukkan oleh Lee et al. (2007), Khabbazian et al. (2009), dan Murugesan dan Rajagopal (2010), di bawah beban vertikal di bagian atas kolom batu, dihasilkan sebuah tekanan deformasi aksial dan sering disertai dengan penggelembungan (*expansion*) lateral dekat dengan bagian atas kolom tersebut. Volume kolom tidak akan tetap konstan dan deformasi lateral kolom batu terbungkus tidak akan menjadi seragam dibawah beban vertical yang bekerja. Karakteristik deformasi dari kolom batu dalam hal tekanan aksial disertai dengan penggelembungan (*expansion*) lateral diperhitungkan dalam metode analisis yang diusulkan. Berdasarkan konsep sel-unit, Castro dan Sagaseta (2011) dan Pulko et al. (2011) diusulkan solusi analitis penelitian total penurunan di puncak-puncak *Geotextile-encased stone columns*. Asumsi yang sama yang diadopsi oleh dua studi yaitu tanah lunak diperlakukan sebagai materi elastis sepanjang rentang tegangan yang diberikan, Kolom dianggap sebagai bahan elastis-plastik menggunakan kriteria hasil Mohr-Coulomb dengan konstannya sudut pelebaran dan tidak ada tegangan geser antara kolom dan tanah sepanjang kolom yang diperhitungkan. Studi dari InCastro dan Sagaseta menjelaskan efek konsolidasi sekitar batu terbungkus kolom juga dianggap atau diperhitungkan. Namun, dalam studi Castro dan Sagaseta (2011) dan Pulko et al. (2011), tegangan geser pada tanah dan muka kolom kemungkinan ada di bawah beban eksternal (Khabbazian et al. 2009, 2010) tidak diperhitungkan. Dengan menggunakan elemen, Khabbazian et al. (2009, 2010) menjadikan analisa tiga dimensi (3D) dan elemen-hingga (FE) untuk mensimulasikan perilaku dari

satu *geotextile-encased columns* dalam tanah lempung lunak dengan mempertimbangkan gesekan geser permukaan antara *Geotextile* dengan kolom, dan antara *Geotextile* dengan tanah lunak. Diusulkan solusi analitis saat ini, tegangan geser pada tanah-kolom antarmuka akan diperhitungkan. Dengan demikian tujuan dari makalah ini adalah untuk menyajikan solusi analitis untuk masalah deformasi perilaku kolom batu geotekstil-terbungkus dengan pertimbangan tegangan geser antara kolom dan tanah dalam arah vertikal dan karakteristik deformasi kolom batu.



Gambar 2.12 Model perhitungan dari geotextile-encased column

### 2.5.1 Analisis Tegangan

Kolom batu selalu disusun dalam formasi kerangka spasi bar biasa didalam prakteknya. Untuk menyederhanakan analisis, satu kolom dalam tanah sekitarnya dapat dianggap setara dengan *cell unit* silinder ditunjukkan pada Gambar 2.12. Diameter ekuivalen ( $D_e$ ) dari zona yang dipengaruhi silinder sama dengan :

$$D_e = 1.05 S \text{ (untuk pola segitiga)} \quad (2.32)$$

$$D_e = 1.13 S \text{ (untuk polas segiempat)} \quad (2.33)$$

Dimana :

$S$  = pusat ke pusat jarak antara kolom.

Selain konsep sel-unit, beberapa asumsi berikut dibuat untuk menyederhanakan masalah dan untuk mendapatkan solusi analitis:

1. Bahan *Geotextile* berperilaku sebagai bahan elastis dengan modulus kekakuan yang tetap.
2. Tegangan awal dalam perkuatan *Geotextile* yang disebabkan oleh instalasi kolom diasumsikan konstan sepanjang keseluruhan panjang kolom.
3. Tegangan geser antara kolom dan *Geotextile* dan antara geotextile dan tanah di keliling arah diabaikan.
4. Dukungan lateral dari tanah ke kolom diinduksi terutama oleh tekanan tanah lateral dalam tanah (Raithel dan Kempfert 2000).
5. Kolom batu diasumsikan untuk beristirahat pada strata keras, dan kemudian penyelesaian lapisan bantalan diabaikan.

Pada setiap waktu, tegangan yang terjadi di atas tanah terbagi antara kolom dan tanah, yaitu

$$q A_e = q_c A_c + q_s (A_e - A_c) \quad (2.34)$$

Dimana :

$q$

$q_c$  dan  $q_s$

$A_e$

$A_c$

= total tegangan yang terjadi

= tegangan yang diakibatkan oleh kolom dan tanah

= luasan dari unit cell silinder ( $\pi r_e^2$ )

= luasan melintang dari kolom ( $\pi r_c^2$ )

Rasio luas kolom  $A_c$  atas seluruh luasan yang setara dengan satuan silinder *unit cell*  $A_e$  mewakili luasan rasio pengganti untuk *stone colom* dan luasan ratio pengganti pada tanah disekitarnya.

$$\alpha_c = \frac{A_c}{A_e} \quad (2.35)$$

$$\alpha_s = 1 - \alpha_c \quad (2.36)$$

Jika rasio konsentrasi tegangan (SCR)  $n$  didefinisikan sebagai rasio tegangan vertikal di bagian atas kolom dengan bagian atas tanah, maka :

$$qc = \frac{1}{1 + (n-1)\alpha_c} \quad (2.37)$$

$$qs = \frac{1}{1 + (n-1)\alpha_s} \quad (2.38)$$

Perlu disebutkan bahwa nilai SCR berantung terutama pada kekuatan tarik dari *Geotextile*, fisik dari sifat tanah, sifat material kolom, ukuran kolom, dan jarak kolom, merupakan salah satu parameter masukan dalam penelitian ini. beberapa penelitian telah menunjukkan *Geotextile-Encased Columns* memiliki SCR jauh lebih tinggi daripada kolom batu konvensional (Gniel dan Bouazza 2009; Murugesan dan Rajagopal 2010).

Gniel dan Bouazza (2009) melakukan serangkaian tes model kolom dan menemukan bahwa SCR lebih besar dari 10 untuk kolom sepenuhnya terbungkus dan biasanya berkisar antara 2 dan 3 untuk kolom yang tidak dibungkus. Castro dan Sagasetta (2011) menyimpulkan dari penelitian mereka bahwa SCR dari

kolom terbungkus berkaitan dengan kekuatan bungkus geotextil dan berkisar antara 5 dan 10, sedangkan SCR dari kolom yang tidak terbungkus kurang dari 5. Dalam praktek rekayasa, nilai SCR dapat ditentukan dari tes beban.

### 2.5.2 Tekanan Lateral Kolom dan Tanah

Mengingat keseimbangan antara beban  $\Delta\sigma_o$  dan tekanan vertikal yang sesuai pada kolom  $\Delta\sigma_{v,c}$  dan tanah lunak  $\Delta\sigma_{v,s}$  dapat dituliskan :

$$\Delta\sigma_o \cdot A_E = \Delta\sigma_{v,c} \cdot A_c + \Delta\sigma_{v,s} \cdot (A_E - A_c) \quad (2.39)$$

Tegangan vertikal karena beban surcharge dan berat volume tanah yang berbeda menghasilkan tekanan horizontal.  $\sigma_{v,o,c}$  dan  $\sigma_{v,o,s}$  adalah tegangan vertical awal pada kolom dan tanah ( jika metode penggalian digunakan  $K_{o,s}$  \* harus digantikan oleh  $K_{o,s}$  ) :

$$\Delta\sigma_{h,c} = \Delta\sigma_{v,c} \cdot K_{a,c} + \sigma_{v,0,c} \cdot K_{a,c} \quad (2.40)$$

$$\Delta\sigma_{h,s} = \Delta\sigma_{v,s} \cdot K_{0,s} + \sigma_{v,0,s} \cdot K_{0,s} * \quad (2.41)$$

Untuk koefisien tekanan menggunakan beberapa rumusan empiris yaitu :

$$K_a = \tan^2(45 - \frac{\phi}{2}) \quad \text{koefisien tekanan aktif} \quad (2.42)$$

$$K_p = \tan^2(45 + \frac{\phi}{2}) \quad \text{koefisien tekanan pasif} \quad (2.43)$$

Untuk Ko pada tanah lempung,(Ko) koefisien tekanan at rest menggunakan rumus dari Broker dan Ireland

$$K_o = 0.4 + 0.007PI, \quad 0 < PI < 40 \quad (2.44)$$

$$K_o = 0.64 + 0.001PI, \quad 40 < PI < 80 \quad (2.45)$$

Sedangkan untuk Ko pada tanah gambut menggunakan Ko senilai 0.33.

### 2.5.3 Lapisan Pembungkus dari Geotextile

Seperti disebutkan sebelumnya, deformasi vertikal kolom batu selalu disertai dengan penggelembungan (expansion) lateral pada bagian atas kolom di bawah beban vertikal. penggelembungan (expansion) lateral ini menyebabkan pembungkus dari *Geotextile* meregang dan mengembangkan tegangan tarik melingkar untuk memberikan tambahan tegangan batas untuk kolom. *Geotextile coating* ( radius  $r_{geo}$  ) memiliki perilaku material - linear elastis dengan J kekakuan :

$$\Delta F_r = J \cdot \frac{\Delta r_{geo}}{r_{geo}} \quad (2.46)$$

Dengan asumsi mengabaikan tegangan geser antara kolom dan *Geotextile* serta antara *Geotextile* dan tanah dalam arah melingkar. Tegangan horizontal  $\sigma_{h,geo}$  yang ditentukan oleh *Geotextile* yaitu :

$$\Delta\sigma_{h,geo} = \frac{\Delta F_r}{r_{geo}} \quad (2.47)$$

### 2.5.4 Keseimbangan Tegangan Horisontal

Untuk kolom batu terbungkus yang tertanam dalam tanah lunak, tegangan batas yang bekerja pada kolom  $\sigma_{hc}$  berasal dari dua pendekatan: tegangan batas lateral yang disediakan oleh tanah sekitarnya  $\sigma_{hs}$  dan tambahan tegangan batas yang disediakan oleh *Geotextile*  $\sigma_{hgeo}$ , dengan kondisi ini perbedaan tegangan horizontal dapat ditentukan  $\sigma_{hdiff}$  yaitu :

$$\Delta\sigma_{h,diff} = \Delta\sigma_{h,c} - (\Delta\sigma_{h,s} + \Delta\sigma_{h,geo}) \quad (2.48)$$

### 2.5.5 Daya Dukung Kolom GEC Tunggal

Perhitungan daya dukung tiang kolom tunggal menggunakan persamaan 2.35.

$$\sigma_3 = \sigma_{ro} + c_u \left[ 1 + Ln \frac{E_c}{2c_u(1+\nu)} \right] \quad (2.49)$$

$$q_{ult} = k_p \times \sigma_3 \quad (2.50)$$

$$\text{Dimana } K_p = K_p = \frac{\sigma_1}{\sigma_2} = \frac{1 + \sin \phi s}{1 - \sin \phi s} \quad (2.51)$$

$\phi s$  = sudut geser dalam kerikil stone kolom

## 2.6 Pondasi Tiang Pancang

### 2.6.1 Daya Dukung Aksial Pondasi Tiang Pancang

Daya dukung ultimate dari sebuah tiang pancang dapat dituliskan seperti pada persamaan (2.53)



Gambar 2.13 Daya dukung aksial pondasi tiang

$$Q_u = Q_p + Q_s \quad (2.52)$$

Di mana :

$Q_u$  = daya dukung ultimate pondasi tiang

$Q_p$  = daya dukung ujung tiang

$Q_s$  = daya dukung selimut tiang

Perumusan Daya Dukung Ultimate untuk pondasi tiang dihitung berdasarkan dari data tanah yang tersedia. Data SPT, sondir, bor dalam dan berdasarkan pemukulan pada saat memancang tiang (kalendering).

### 2.6.2 Berdasarkan Data Sondir

Ada 2 nilai atau besaran yang didapat dari uji sondir ini, yaitu yang pertama adalah perlawanan ujung yang diambil sebagai gaya penetrasi per satuan luas penampang ujung sondir ( $q_c$ ), dan perlawanan yang ditimbulkan oleh gesekan antara tanah dengan selimut tiang ( $q_s$ ). Rumus yang dikemukakan oleh Schmertmann (1975) dapat dilihat pada Persamaan (2.53)

$$\overline{Cn} \text{ rata - rata ujung} = \frac{0,5(\overline{Cn1} + \overline{Cn2} + \overline{Cn3})}{2} \quad (2.53)$$

Di mana :

$\overline{Cn1}$  = harga conus rata-rata dihitung mulai dari ujung tiang sampai 4D ke bawah

$\overline{Cn2}$  = harga rata-rata dari conus minimum dihitung mulai dari ujung tiang sampai 4D ke bawah

$\overline{Cn3}$  = harga rata-rata dari conus minimum dihitung mulai dari ujung tiang sampai 8D ke atas

Dengan begitu perlawanan ujung tiang dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan (2.54)

$$Q_p = \overline{Cn} \text{ rata - rata ujung} \times A \quad (2.54)$$

Keterangan :

A = luas penampang ujung tiang

Sedangkan untuk perlawanan akibat lekatan dan friction sepanjang mantel tiang pancang pada tanah lempung dan lanau menurut Schmertman (1975) dan Nottingham (1975) dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan (2.55) dan untuk tanah pasir

dapat dihitung dengan Persamaan (2.56)

Untuk tanah lempung dan lanau :

$$Q_s = \left\{ \sum_{li=0}^{li=8D} K_c \left[ \left( \frac{l_i}{8D} \right) H p_i O_i \right] + \sum_{li=8D}^{li=L} K_c (H p_i O_i) \right\} \quad (2.55)$$

Untuk tanah pasir :

$$Q_s = \left\{ \sum_{li=0}^{li=8D} K_s \left[ \left( \frac{l_i}{8D} \right) H p_i O_i \right] + \sum_{li=8D}^{li=L} K_s (H p_i O_i) \right\} \quad (2.56)$$

Di mana :

$Q_s$  = daya dukung ultimate tiang pancang akibat hambatan lekat/friction sepanjang mantel tiang

$K_c$  = faktor koreksi untuk clay

$K_s$  = faktor koreksi untuk sand

$L_i$  = kedalaman ruas yang ditinjau (i)

$D$  = diamter tiang pancang

$H p_i$  = hambatan pelekat untuk ruas pada kedalaman  $l_i$

$O_i$  = keliling tiang untuk ruas kedalaman  $l_i$

$L$  = total panjang tiang pancang yang terbenam dalam tanah

### 2.6.3 Berdasarkan Data SPT (Standard Penetration Test)

*Standard Penetrarion Test* adalah suatu metode uji yang dilaksanakan bersamaan dengan pengeboran untuk mengetahui, baik perlawanan dinamik tanah maupun pengambilan contoh terganggu dengan teknik penumbukan (SNI 4153-2008). Data SPT (*Standard Penetration Test*) yang didapat dari lapangan tidak dapat langsung digunakan untuk perencanaan tiang pancang. Perlu dilakukan koreksi terlebih dahulu terhadap data SPT asli. Untuk koreksi terhadap muka air tanah akan dibahas pada bagian 2.6.3.1 dan untuk koreksi terhadap *overburden pressure* dari tanah akan dibahas pada bagian 2.6.3.2

#### 2.6.3.1 Koreksi Terhadap Muka Air Tanah

Khusus untuk tanah pasir halus, pasir berlanau, dan berlempung yang berada dibawah muka air tanah dan hanya bila  $N > 15$ , akan ada 2 koreksi , Masing-masing koreksi akan

diperlihatkan pada persamaan (2.58) dan (2.59)

$$N_1 = 15 + \frac{1}{2} (N - 15) \text{ Terzaghi & Peck (1960)} \quad (2.57)$$

$$N_1 = 0,6 N \quad \text{Bazaraa (1967)} \quad (2.58)$$

Dimana :

$$\begin{aligned} N_1 &= \text{Hasil koreksi harga SPT lapangan} \\ N &= \text{Harga SPT lapangan} \end{aligned}$$

Harga  $N_1$  dipakai harga yang terkecil dari rumus (2.58) dan (2.59). Untuk jenis tanah lempung, lanau dan pasir kasar dan bila tanah pasir  $N \leq 15$ , tidak ada koreksi. Jadi harga  $N_1$  sama dengan harga  $N$  di lapangan.

### 2.6.3.2 Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure

Dalam beberapa hubungan korelatif, nilai tenaga terkoreksi  $N_2$  yang dinormalisasi terhadap pengaruh tegangan efektif vertikal (*overburden*), dinyatakan dengan  $N_2$ , seperti dijelaskan dalam persamaan (2.60), (2.61). Nilai  $N_2$  menggambarkan evaluasi tanah koreksi terhadap tegangan overburden (Bazaraa, 1967).

$$N_2 = \frac{4N_1}{1+0,4 p'_o} ; \text{bila } p'_o \leq 7,5 \text{ ton/m}^2 \quad (2.59)$$

$$N_2 = \frac{4N_1}{3,25+0,1 p'_o} ; \text{bila } p'_o > 7,5 \text{ ton/m}^2 \quad (2.60)$$

Di mana :

$p'_o$  = tekanan tanah vertikal efektif pada lapisan/kedalaman yang ditinjau

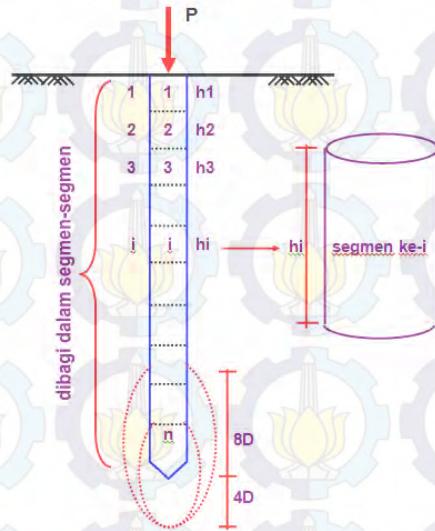
Catatan :

Bila  $p'_o$  dalam kPa ( $\text{kN/m}^2$ ), maka besarnya syarat untuk  $p'_o$  dikali 10

Dari kedua koreksi tersebut, yaitu koreksi terhadap muka air tanah dan koreksi terhadap *overburden pressure*, ada syarat yang harus dipenuhi, yaitu adalah :

$$N_2 < 2N_1 \quad (2.61)$$

Apabila rumus (2.62) tidak terpenuhi, maka  $N_2 = 2N_1$



**Gambar 2.14.** Sketsa tiang pancang

Gambar diatas adalah sketsa dari tiang pancang yang sedang bekerja dengan penjelasan sebagai berikut :

- |       |   |
|-------|---|
| P     | = beban aksial yang bekerja (ton)                         |
| $H_i$ | = tinggi tiap segmen (m)                                  |
| n     | = jumlah segmen   |
| D     | = diameter tiang pancang (m)                              |
| $N_i$ | = harga SPT yang telah dikoreksi ditengah-tengah segmen i |

Perumusan untuk menghitung daya dukung tiang pancang dapat dilihat dalam rumus (2.63)

$$P_{ult} = 40\bar{N} \times A_{ujung} + \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{N_i}{c} x As_i \quad (2.62)$$

|           |             |  |
|-----------|-------------|--|
| Di mana : | $\bar{N}$   | = harga rata-rata $N_2$ 4D di bawah ujung s/d 8D di atas ujung tiang |
|           | $A_{ujung}$ | = luasan ujung tiang pancang ( $m^2$ )                               |
|           | $N_i$       | = harga SPT yang telah dikoreksi ditengah-tengah segmen i            |
|           | $c$         | = 2 untuk tanah lempung/lanau ; 5 untuk tanah pasir                  |
|           | $A_{S_i}$   | = luas selimut tiang pada segmen i ( $m^2$ )                         |

$$Pijin = Pult/SF \quad (2.63)$$

Dimana : SF= 3

#### 2.6.4 Daya Dukung Pile Group

Untuk kasus daya dukung group pondasi, harus dikoreksi terlebih dahulu dengan apa yang disebut dengan koefisien efisiensi Ce.

$$QL(\text{group}) = QL(1 \text{ tiang}) \times n \times Ce \quad (2.64)$$

Dimana : n = jumlah tiang dalam group

Untuk menghitung koefisien efisiensi Ce, digunakan cara : Converse – Labarre

$$Ce = 1 - \frac{\text{arc tan}\left(\frac{\phi}{s}\right)}{90^\circ} \times \left(2 - \frac{1}{m} - \frac{1}{n}\right) \quad (2.65)$$

dimana :

|        |   |   |
|--------|---|---|
| $\phi$ | = | diameter tiang pondasi                                  |
| S      | = | jarak as ke as antar tiang dalam group                  |
| m      | = | Jumlah baris tiang dalam group                          |
| n      | = | Jumlah kolom tiang dalam group                          |
| Ce     | = | 0,9 – 1,0 (untuk jarak antar tiang pancang > 3 $\phi$ ) |

Bila di atas tiang-tiang dalam kelompok yang disatukan

oleh sebuah kepala tiang (poer) bekerja beban-beban vertikal (V), horizontal (H), dan momen (M), maka besarnya beban vertikal ekivalen (P<sub>v</sub>) yang bekerja pada sebuah tiang adalah:

$$P_v = \frac{V}{n} \pm \frac{M_y \cdot x_{\max}}{\sum x^2} \pm \frac{M_x \cdot y_{\max}}{\sum y^2} \quad (2.66)$$

dimana :

|                  |   |  |
|------------------|---|--|
| P <sub>v</sub>   | = | Beban vertical ekivalen  |
| V                | = | Beban vertical dari kolom  |
| n                | = | Banyaknya tiang dalam group  |
| M <sub>x</sub>   | = | Momen terhadap sumbu x   |
| M <sub>y</sub>   | = | Momen terhadap sumbu y   |
| x <sub>max</sub> | = | Absis terjauh terhadap titik berat kelompok tiang                  |
| y <sub>max</sub> | = | Ordinat terjauh terhadap titik berat kelompok tiang                |
| $\sum x^2$       | = | Jumlah dari kuadrat absis tiap tiang terhadap garis netral group   |
| $\sum y^2$       | = | Jumlah dari kuadrat ordinat tiap tiang terhadap garis netral group |

## 2.7 Runway

Perkerasan adalah struktur yang terdiri dari beberapa lapisan dengan kekerasan dan daya dukung yang berlainan. Perkerasan yang dibuat dari campuran aspal dengan agregat, digelar di atas suatu permukaan material granular mutu tinggi disebut perkerasan lentur, sedangkan perkerasan yang dibuat dari slab-slab beton (*Portland Cement Concrete*) disebut perkerasan “*Rigid*” ( FAA, 2009 ). Fungsi perkerasan adalah untuk menyebarkan beban ke tanah dasar dan semakin besar kemampuan tanah dasar untuk memikul beban, maka tebal lapisan perkerasan yang dibutuhkan semakin kecil. Karena keseluruhan struktur perkerasan didukung sepenuhnya oleh tanah dasar, maka

identifikasi dan evaluasi terhadap struktur tanah dasar adalah sangat penting bagi perencanaan tebal perkerasan.

Salah satu fasilitas bandar udara yang memerlukan perkerasan adalah *runway*. *Runway (r/w)* adalah bagian memanjang dari sisi darat bandara yang disiapkan untuk lepas landas dan tempat mendarat pesawat terbang. Pada perencanaan perkerasan pada *runway*, memiliki konsep dasar yang sama dengan perencanaan perkerasan pada jalan raya dimana perencanaan berdasarkan beban yang bekerja dan kekuatan bahan yang digunakan untuk mendukung beban yang bekerja.

### 2.7.1 Struktur Perkerasan Landasan Pacu

Perkerasan didefinisikan sebagai struktur yang terdiri dari satu atau lebih lapisan perkerasan yang dibuat dari bahan terpilih. Perkerasan dapat berupa aggregat bermutu tinggi yang diikat dengan aspal yang disebut perkerasan lentur, atau dapat juga plat beton yang disebut perkerasan kaku. Perkerasan dimaksudkan untuk memberikan permukaan yang halus dan aman pada segala kondisi cuaca, serta tebal dari setiap lapisan harus cukup aman untuk menjamin bahwa beban pesawat yang bekerja tidak merusak lapisan dibawahnya. Perkerasan lentur dapat terdiri dari satu lapisan atau lebih yang digolongkan sebagai permukaan (*surface course*), lapisan pondasi atas (*base course*), dan lapisan pondasi bawah (*subbase course*) yang terletak di antara pondasi atas dan lapisan tanah dasar (*subgrade*) yang telah dipersiapkan.

Lapisan permukaan terdiri dari campuran bahan berbitumen (biasanya aspal) dan agregat, yang tebalnya bervariasi tergantung dari kebutuhan. Fungsi utamanya adalah untuk memberikan permukaan yang rata agar lalu-lintas menjadi aman dan nyaman dan juga untuk memikul beban yang bekerja diatasnya dan meneruskannya kelapisan yang ada dibawahnya. Lapisan pondasi atas dapat terdiri dari material berbutir kasar dengan bahan pengikat (misalnya dengan aspal atau semen) atau tanpa bahan pengikat tetapi menggunakan bahan penguat (misalnya kapur). Lapisan pondasi harus dapat memikul beban-beban yang bekerja

dan meneruskan dan menyebarkannya ke lapisan yang ada dibawahnya. Lapisan pondasi bawah dapat terdiri dari batu alam yang dipecahkan terlebih dahulu atau yang alami. Seringkali digunakan bahan sirtu (batu-pasir) yang diproses terlebih dahulu atau bahan yang dipilih dari hasil galian di tempat pekerjaan. Tetapi perlu diketahui bahwa tidak setiap perkerasan lentur memerlukan lapisan pondasi bawah. Sebaliknya perkerasan yang tebal dapat terdiri dari beberapa lapisan pondasi bawah.

#### **2.7.1.1 Stuktur Perkerasan Lentur (*Flexible Pavement*)**

Menurut Basuki, ( 1986 ) dalam buku "Merancang Merencanakan Lapangan Terbang", perkerasan *flexible* adalah suatu perkerasan yang mempunyai sifat *elastis*, maksudnya adalah perkerasan akan melendut saat diberi pembebanan. Adapun struktur lapisan perkerasan lentur sebagai berikut:

##### **1. Tanah dasar (*Sub Grade*)**

Tanah dasar (*sub grade*) pada perencanaan tebal perkerasan akan menentukan kualitas konstruksi perkerasan sehingga sifat-sifat tanah dasar menentukan kekuatan dan keawetan konstruksi landasan pacu.

Banyak metode yang dipergunakan untuk menentukan daya dukung tanah dasar, dari cara yang sederhana sampai kepada cara yang rumit seperti CBR (*California Bearing Ratio*), MR (*Resilient Modulus*), dan K (*Modulus Reaksi Tanah Dasar*). Di Indonesia daya dukung tanah dasar untuk kebutuhan perencanaaan tebal lapisan perkerasan ditentukan dengan menggunakan pemeriksaan CBR. Penentuan daya dukung tanah dasar berdasarkan evaluasi hasil pemeriksaan laboratorium tidak dapat mencakup secara detail (tempat demi tempat), sifat – sifat daya dukung tanah dasar sepanjang suatu bagian jalan. Koreksi–koreksi perlu dilakukan baik dalam tahap perencanaan detail maupun tahap pelaksanaan, disesuaikan dengan kondisi tempat. Koreksi–koreksi semacam ini akan di berikan pada gambar rencana atau dalam spesifikasi

pelaksanaan. Umumnya persoalan yang menyangkut tanah dasar adalah sebagai berikut :

- a. Perubahan bentuk tetap (deformasi permanen) dari macam tanah tertentu akibat beban lalu lintas.
- b. Sifat mengembang dan menyusut dari tanah tertentu akibat perubahan kadar air.
- c. Daya dukung tanah yang tidak merata dan sukar ditentukan secara pasti pada daerah dengan macam tanah yang sangat berbeda sifat dan kedudukannya, atau akibat pelaksanaan.
- d. Lendutan dan lendutan selama dan sesudah pembebasan lalu lintas dari macam tanah tertentu.
- e. Tambahan pematatan akibat pembebasan lalu lintas dan penurunan yang diakibatkanya, yaitu pada tanah berbutir kasar (*Granular Soil*) yang tidak dipadatkan secara baik pada saat pelaksanaan.

## 2. Lapisan Pondasi Bawah (*Sub Base Course*)

Lapisan pondasi bawah (*Sub Base Course*) adalah bagian dari konstruksi perkerasan landasan pacu yang terletak di antara tanah dasar (*Sub Grade*) dan lapisan pondasi atas (*Base Course*).

Menurut Horonjeff dan McKelvey, ( 1993 ) fungsi lapisan pondasi bawah adalah sebagai berikut :

- a. Bagian dari konstruksi perkerasan yang telah mendukung dan menyebarluaskan beban roda ke tanah dasar.
- b. Mencapai efisiensi penggunaan material yang murah agar lapisan – lapisan selebihnya dapat dikurangi tebalnya (penghematan biaya konstruksi).
- c. Untuk mencegah tanah dasar masuk kedalam lapisan pondasi atas.

### 3. Lapisan Pondasi Atas (*Base Coarse*)

Lapisan pondasi atas (*Base Coarse*) adalah bagian dari perkerasan landasan pacu yang terletak diantara lapisan pondasi bawah dan lapisan permukaan. Fungsi lapisan pondasi atas adalah sebagai berikut :

- a. Bagian perkerasan yang menahan gaya lintang dari beban roda dan menyebarluaskan beban lapisan dibawahnya.
- b. Lapisan peresapan untuk lapisan pondasi bawah.
- c. Bantalan terhadap lapisan pondasi bawah.

### 4. Lapisan Permukaan (*Surface Course*)

Lapisan permukaan (*Surface Course*) adalah lapisan yang terletak paling atas. Lapisan ini berfungsi sebagai berikut :

- a. Lapisan perkerasan penahan beban roda, lapisan yang mempunyai stabilitas yang tinggi untuk menahan beban roda selama masa pelayanan.
- b. Lapisan kedap air, sehingga air hujan yang jatuh diatasnya tidak meresap ke lapisan dibawahnya.
- c. Lapisan aus (*wearing Course*), lapisan yang langsung menderita gesekan akibat rem kendaraan sehingga mudah menjadi aus.
- d. Lapisan yang menyebarluaskan beban kelapisan bawah, sehingga lapisan bawah yang memiliki daya dukung lebih kecil akan menerima beban yang kecil juga.

Penggunaan lapisan aspal diperlukan agar lapisan dapat bersifat kedap air, di samping itu bahan aspal sendiri memberikan tegangan tarik, yang berarti mempertinggi daya dukung lapisan terhadap beban roda lalu lintas. Pemilihan bahan untuk lapisan permukaan perlu dipertimbangkan kegunaanya, umur rencana serta pentahapan konstruksi agar tercapai manfaat yang sebesar – besarnya dari biaya yang dikeluarkan.

### 2.7.1.2 Struktur Perkerasan Kaku

Desain struktur perkerasan kaku didasarkan pada analisis structural terhadap pelat beton yang dianggap memikul beban kendaraan melalui kelenturan yang tinggi dari pelat beton (Kosasih, 2004). Menurut Saodang (2005), perkerasan dikatakan kaku atau *rigid*, dikenakan modulus elastisitas ( $E$ ) semen sebagai material perkerasan kaku, mempunyai nilai relatif lebih besar dari material fondasi dan tanah, maka bagian terbesar yang menyerap tegangan akibat beban adalah pelat beton sendiri. Struktur perkerasan kaku dapat dibedakan ke dalam empat jenis, yaitu perkerasan kaku bersambung tanpa tulangan, perkerasan kaku bersambung dengan tulangan, perkerasan kaku menerus dengan tulangan, dan perkerasan kaku menerus dengan tulangan prategang. Elemen struktur perkerasan kaku terdiri dari (Saondang, 2005).

#### 1. Tanah dasar (*subgrade*).

Merupakan lapisan tanah yang disiapkan atau diperbaiki kondisinya untuk meletakkan suatu perkerasan. Dalam struktur perkerasan kaku, tanah dasar hanya dipengaruhi tegangan akibat beban lalu lintas dalam jumlah relative kecil, namun daya dukung dan keseragaman tanah dasar sangat mempengaruhi keawetan dan kekuatan perkerasan kaku. Daya dukung tanah dasar pada konstruksi perkerasan beton semen ditentukan berdasarkan nilai *CBR* insitu atau *CBR* laboratorium. Dapat juga didasarkan pada *modulus subgrade reaction* ( $k$ ).

#### 2. Fondasi bawah (*subbase course*).

Pada struktur perkerasan kaku hanya ada satu lapis fondasi, yaitu fondasi bawah. Fungsi utama fondasi bawah adalah untuk mengendalikan pengaruh kembang susut tanah dasar, mencegah intrusi tanah dasar pada sambungan, memberikan sambungan yang baik dan seragam terhadap pelat beton.

#### 3. Pelat beton.

Merupakan komponen utama pada struktur perkerasan kaku untuk memikul beban kendaraan. Beton dihasilkan oleh campuran material yang terdiri dari agregat (halus dan kasar), air, dan semen. Untuk mencapai tingkat mutu beton yang diinginkan maka harus diperhatikan perbandingan bahan susunnya dimana perbandingan air terhadap semen merupakan faktor dalam penentuan kekuatan beton.

### 2.7.2 Beban Pesawat Udara

Beban pesawat diperlukan untuk menentukan tebal lapis keras pada runway, taxiway, dan apron. Beberapa jenis beban pesawat yang berhubungan dengan pengoperasian pesawat antara lain (Sandhyavithri A, 2005).

1. Berat kosong operasi (*Operating Weight Empty = OWE*). Adalah beban utama pesawat, termasuk awak tetapi tidak termasuk muatan (payload) dan bahan bakar.
2. Muatan (*payload*). Adalah beban pesawat yang diperbolehkan untuk diangkut oleh pesawat sesuai dengan persyaratan angkut pesawat. Biasanya beban muatan menghasilkan muatan.
3. Berat bahan bakar kosong (*Zero Fuel Weight = ZFW*). Adalah beban maksimum yang terdiri dari berat operasi kosong, beban penumpang, dan barang.
4. Berat ramp maksimum (*Maximum Ramp Weight = MRW*). Adalah beban maksimum untuk melakukan gerakan, atau berjalan dari parkir pesawat ke pangkal landas pacu. Selama melakukan gerakan ini, maka akan terjadi pembakaran bahan bakar sehingga pesawat akan kehilangan berat.
5. Berat maksimum lepas landas (*Maximum Take Off Weight = MTOW*). Adalah beban maksimum pada awal lepas landas sesuai dengan bobot pesawat dan persyaratan kelayakan

penerbangan. Beban ini meliputi berat operasi kosong, bahan bakar, cadangan (tidak termasuk bahan bakar yang digunakan untuk melakukan gerakan awal), dan muatan (*payload*).

6. Berat maksimum pendaratan (*Maximum Landing Weight = MLW*).

Adalah beban maksimum pada saat roda pesawat menyentuh lapis keras (mendarat) sesuai dengan bobot pesawat.

### 2.7.3 Metode Desain FAA (Federal Aviation Agency)

Metode desain struktur perkerasan kaku landasan pesawat udara yang umum dikenal antara lain adalah metode *Federal Aviation Agency (FAA)*. Metode *FAA* didasarkan oleh *Westergard edge load analysis* yakni, pembebanan di tepi ujung pelat untuk menentukan tegangan yang terjadi pada perkerasan beton karena lalu lintas beban roda (Horonjeff R, 1975). Menurut Kosasih (2005), data yang diperlukan dalam proses desain struktur perkerasan kaku dengan metode *FAA* adalah sebagai berikut.

1. Data karakteristik pesawat udara.
2. Data pergerakan pesawat udara tahunan.
3. Data struktur perkerasan.
4. Ketentuan teknis desain.

Prosedur desain struktur perkerasan kaku menurut metode *FAA* menggunakan dua proses interasi yang masing-masing dilakukan untuk memperoleh tebal perkerasan desain dan pesawat udara desain kritis (Kosasih D,2005). Menurut Kosasih (2005), metode *FAA* hanya memperhitungkan pengaruh dari beban lalu lintas pesawat udara yang paling dominan dalam menyebabkan tingkat kerusakan terbesar.

### 2.7.4 Desain Runway

Karena keterbatasan data spesifikasi bandara maka penulis mengambil spesifikasi bandara Juwata Airport yang sama sama didesain untuk menahan beban pesawat Boeing 737-900 ER.

Untuk perkerasan didesain menggunakan FAA. Data perkerasan dan dimensi runway dirangkum dalam Tabel 2.8.

**Tabel 2.8** Tebal Perkerasan

| Lapisan            | Tebal Perkerasan CBR 5% (cm) |
|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Total              | 109.9                        |
| Subbase            | 58.7                         |
| Base               | 41                           |
| Surface            | 10.1                         |
| Stabilized subbase | 10.16                        |
| Stabilized base    | 10.16                        |

*Halaman Ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

## BAB III METODOLOGI

### 3.1 Bagan Alir

Gambar 3.1 berikut ini adalah diagram alir dalam penulisan Tugas Akhir Perencanaan Alternatif Perbaikan Tanah untuk Penanganan Masalah Stabilitas Tanah Gambut pada Runway Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Murung Raya Kalimantan Tengah.

### 3.2 Studi Literatur

Studi Literatur yang dimaksudkan adalah mengumpulkan materi-materi yang akan digunakan sebagai bahan acuan dalam melakukan perencanaan. Adapun bahan studi yang nantinya digunakan dalam perencanaan adalah sebagai berikut :

1. Teori Tanah Gambut (*peat soil*)
2. Teori Runway
3. Teori Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)
4. Teori Geotextile Enchased Stone Columns (GESC)
5. Teori Tiang pancang

### 3.3 Pengumpulan dan Analisa Data

Data-data yang dipakai dalam perencanaan ini adalah data sekunder yang didapat dari instansi terkait atau hasil survei dari pihak lain. Data tersebut meliputi:

1. *Layout* proyek
2. Data pengujian tanah di lapangan (Bor Log dan SPT)
3. Data pengujian tanah di laboratorium, meliputi:
  - Hasil analisis ayakan dan *Hydrometer*
  - Tes Atterberg limit
  - Tes Konsolidasi
4. Data peta topografi
5. Data perencanaan dan desain bandara

### 3.4 Penentuan Jenis Tanah Gambut

Menentukan jenis tanah gambut yang ada di lapangan dengan melihat data sekunder yang sudah dikumpulkan. Tanah gambut yang ada merupakan tanah gambut berserat *fibrous peat* atau tanah gambut tidak berserat *amorphous granular peat*.

### 3.5 Perhitungan Beban Runway

Menganalisa dan menghitung kemungkinan beban yang akan diterima tanah sebagai landasan runway yang direncanakan. Beban dapat tergantung dari jenis dan kelas bandara yang akan direncanakan.

### 3.6 Memperkirakan Besar Pemampatan Tanah

Dengan data sekunder dari laboratorium serta perhitungan diunakan untuk memperkirakan besar dan waktu pemampatan tanah yang terjadi.

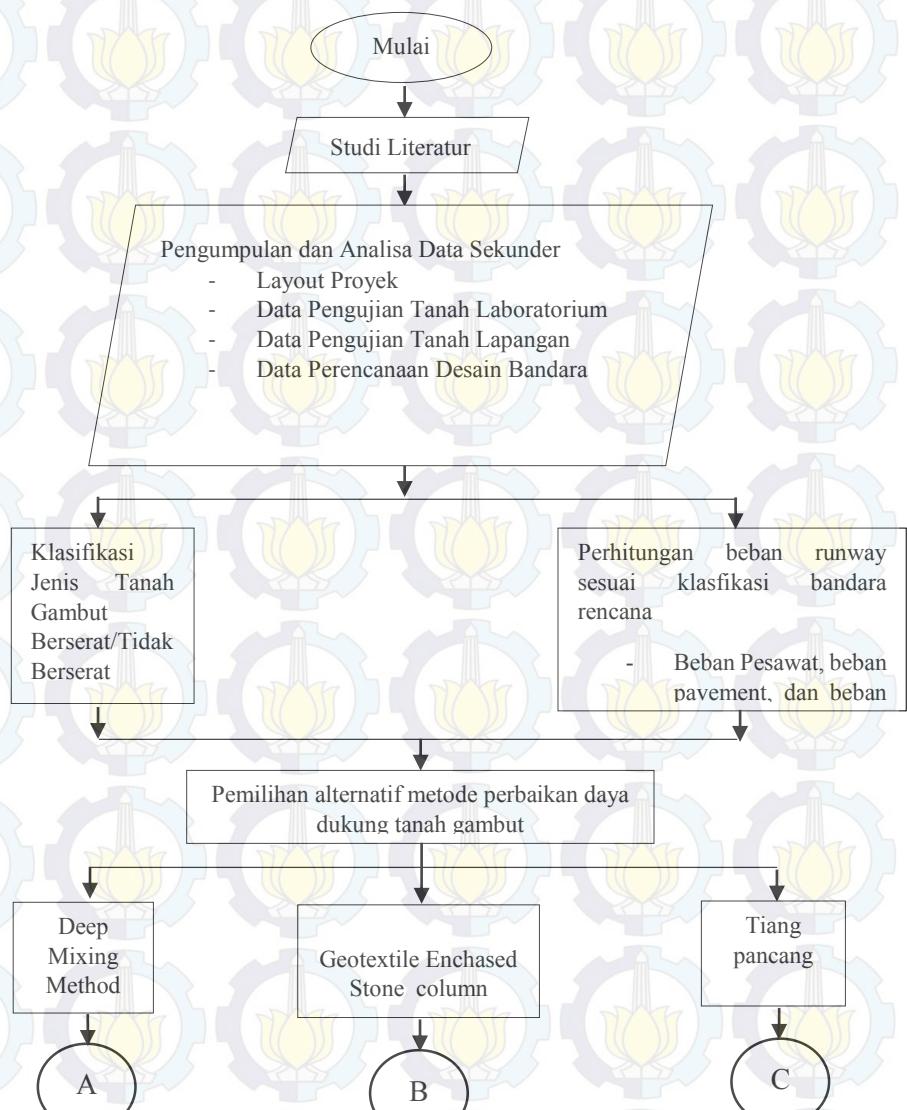
### 3.7 Pemilihan Alternatif Metode

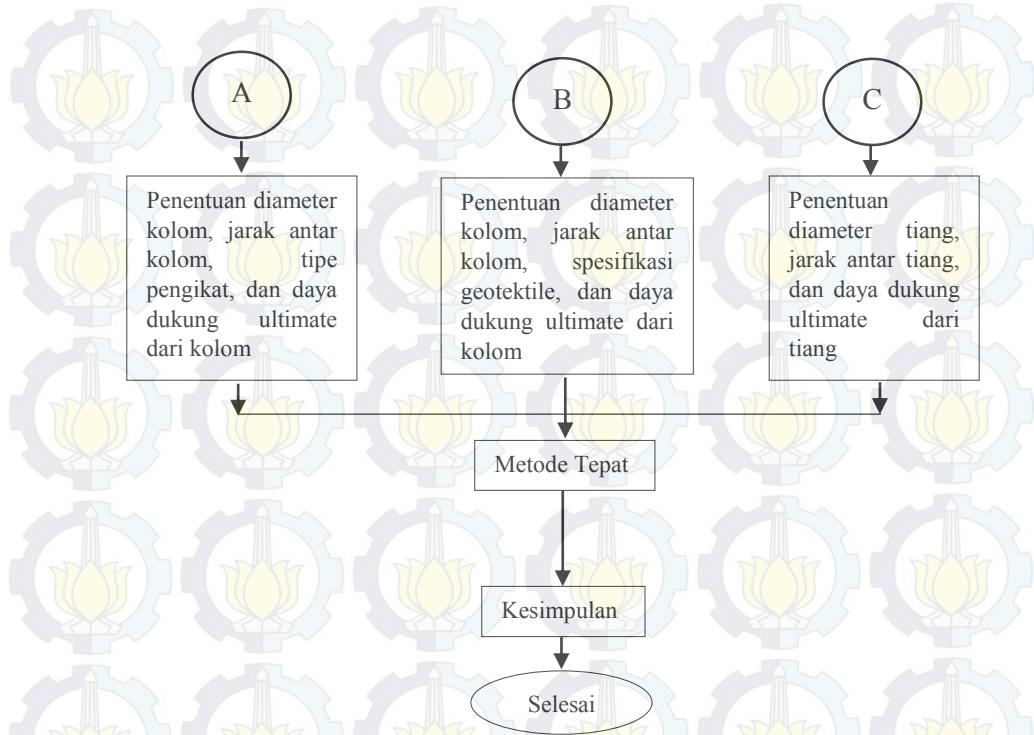
Alternatif metode perbaikan tanah gambut yang dipilih dan selalu dicek angka keamanannya dalam tugas akhir ini yakni antara lain menggunakan :

1. Teori Deep Mixing Cement
2. Teori Geotextile enchased columns
3. Teori Tiang pancang

### 3.8 Kesimpulan

Pada bab kesimpulan ini dipaparkan pemilihan metode yang tepat dengan memperhatikan tiga aspek penting yaitu visibility, waktu pengerajan, dan biaya konstruksi dari dua alternatif yang ada dalam tugas akhir ini.





**Gambar 3.1** Diagram Alir Tugas Akhir

## BAB IV DATA DAN ANALISA

### 4.1 Data Tanah

Data tanah yang digunakan dalam tugas akhir ini adalah data hasil penyelidikan tanah proyek rencana pembangunan Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Kabupaten Murung Raya Kalimantan Tengah yang dikejakan oleh PT Santika Wiranusa dan Laboratorium Mekanika Tanah Fakultas Teknik Universitas Palangka Raya pada tahun 2013. Pada layout bandara (Gambar 4.1) tersebar data penyelidikan tanah berupa :

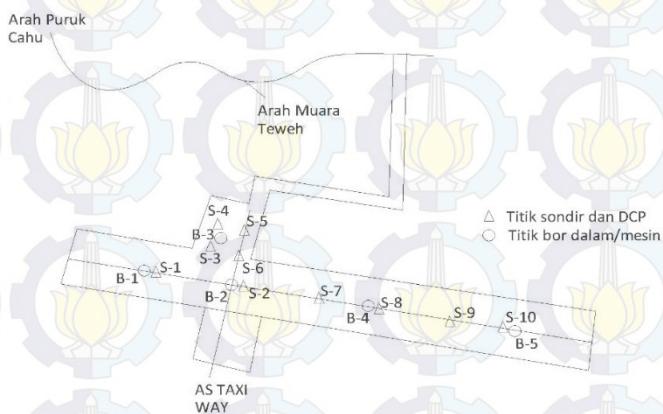
- Pengujian SPT (Standard Penetration Test) sebanyak 5 titik yaitu BH1, BH2, BH3, BH4, dan BH5.
- Pekerjaan Sondir sebanyak 10 titik yaitu S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8, S9, dan S10
- Test DCP (Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Test) sebanyak 10 titik untuk mengetahui nilai CBR (California Bearing Ratio) di lapangan
- Data pengujian laboratorium dari sample tak terganggu (undisturbed) untuk setiap titik test SPT.
- Data tambahan berupa parameter data tanah gambut diperoleh dari Laboratorium Mekanika Tanah, Jurusan Teknik Sipil, ITS.

Data diatas digunakan untuk menganalisa konsistensi tanah dan nilai SPT untuk mendapatkan kedalaman tanah mampu mampat ( $N_{SPT} \leq 10$ ). Sebelum menggunakan nilai SPT, hasil uji lapangan terlebih dahulu dikoreksi menggunakan Persamaan 2.58, 2.59, 2.60, 2.61, dan 2.62. Dari hasil koreksi Nilai SPT letak tanah mampu mampat bervariasi berkisar - 6 m, -8 m hingga -10.5 m. Runway sendiri direncanakan dengan elevasi rencana +2.5m. Untuk hubungan  $N$ -SPT terkoreksi dan kedalaman untuk menentukan tebal lapisan tanah terkonsolidasi dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.2. Untuk hubungan nilai CPT dan kedalaman untuk menentukan konsistensi tanah dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.4.

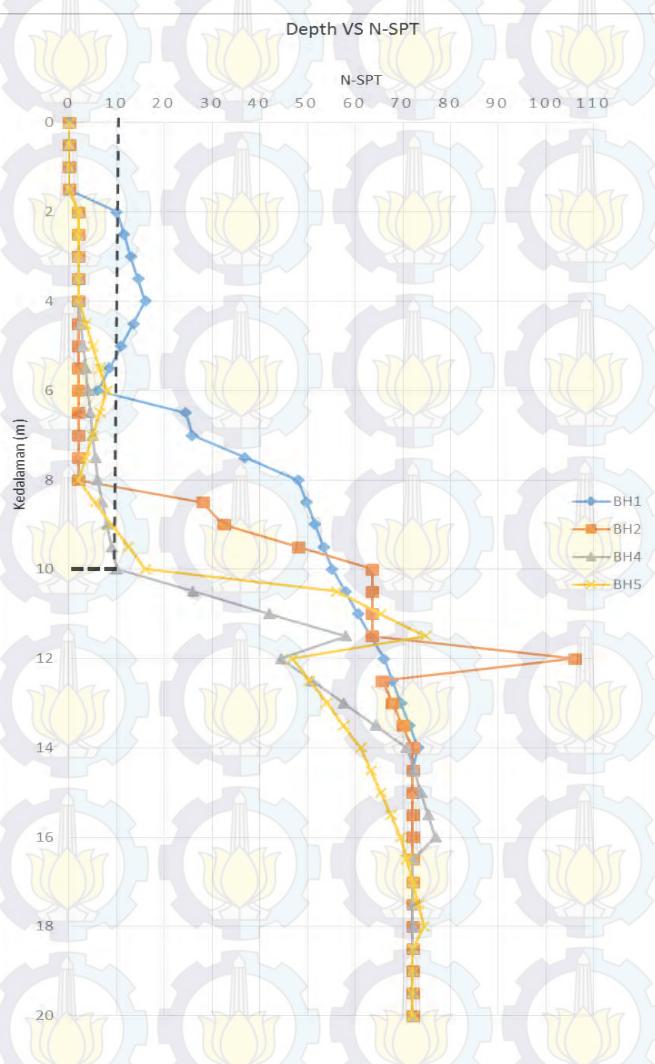
## 4.2 Analisa Parameter Tanah

### 4.2.1 Stratigrafi Tanah

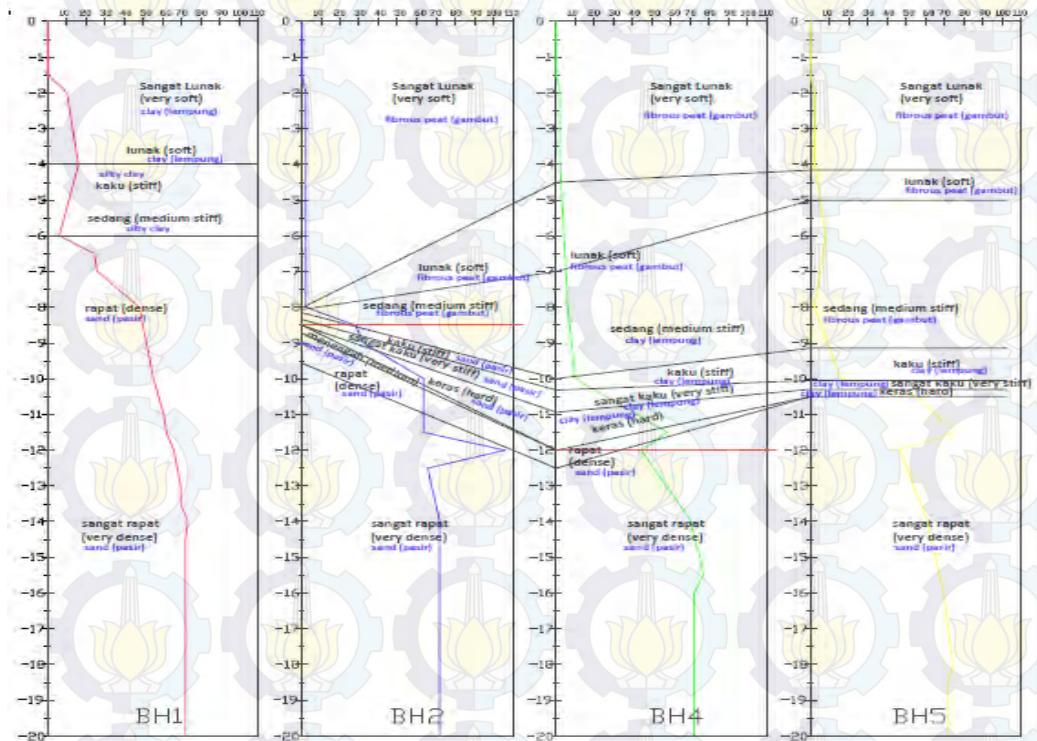
Data parameter tanah tiap titik yang diperoleh dari hasil penyelidikan tanah di atas kemudian dianalisa dan dilakukan evaluasi dengan cara pengelompokan berdasarkan jenis dan konsistensi tanah untuk membuat stratigrafi tanah. Pengelompokan jenis dan konsistensi tanah yang didasarkan atas korelasi nilai N-SPT dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.1 dan Tabel 2.2. Sedangkan untuk Pengelompokan jenis dan konsistensi tanah yang didasarkan atas korelasi nilai CPT dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.3 dengan sebelumnya menggunakan grafik pada Gambar 2.1 kolerasi *friction ratio* dengan *cone resistance* untuk mendapatkan jenis tanahnya . Untuk hasil stratigrafi data pengujian SPT yang sudah dikoreksi dari hasil pengeboran empat titik yaitu BH1, BH2, BH4 dan BH5 di sepanjang runway dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.3.



**Gambar 4.1** Layout Lokasi Titik Bor pada Runway Bandar Udara Puruk Cahu Kabupaten Murung Raya Kalimantan Tengah



**Gambar 4.2** Hubungan N-SPT dengan Kedalaman untuk Menentukan Tebal Lapisan Tanah yang Terkonsolidasi  
(Sumber: Hasil Analisa)



**Gambar 4.3** Stratigrafi Tanah Berdasarkan N-SPT dan Konsistensi Tanah  
(Sumber: Hasil Analisa)

Dari hasil statigrafi untuk 4 titik bor BH1, BH2, BH4 dan BH5 sepanjang runway terlihat bagaimana persebaran konsistensi tanah berdasarkan nilai N-SPT terkoreksi sebagai berikut :

- Untuk BH1 lapisan tanah lempung (*clay*) kedalaman hingga - 6 m dengan kategori sangat lunak (*very soft*) hingga medium. Kedalaman selanjutnya didominasi lapisan pasir dengan kategori renggang (*loose*) hingga sangat rapat (*very dense*).
- Untuk BH2 lapisan tanah gambut hingga kedalaman -8 m dengan kategori sangat lunak (*very soft*). Untuk kedalaman -8 m hingga -20m terdiri dari pasir dengan kategori menengah (*medium*) hingga sangat rapat (*very dense*).
- Untuk BH4 lapisan tanah gambut hingga kedalaman -6.5m hingga -7m dengan kategori sangat lunak (*very soft*) dan lunak (*soft*). Dari kedalaman -7m hingga -11 m terdapat lapisan tanah lempung lanau dengan kategori sedang (*medium*) hingga keras (*hard*). Pada kedalaman selanjutnya terdapat lapisan pasir dengan kategori sangat rapat (*very dense*)
- Untuk BH5 lapisan tanah gambut hingga kedalaman -8m dengan kategori bervariasi *very soft* hingga lunak (*soft*). Kemudian terdapat lapisan lempung hingga kedalaman - 10m dengan kategori sedang (*medium*) dan kaku (*stiff*). Selanjutnya pada kedalaman -10.5 m hingga -20 m terdapat lapisan pasir dengan kategori sangat rapat (*very dense*)

Untuk rangkuman hasil statigrafi nilai SPT dapat dilihat pada Table 4.1 . Selain statigrafi dengan menggunakan nilai SPT digunakan juga statigrafi dengan menggunakan nilai CPT sebagai pembanding untuk melihat bagaimana persebaran konsistensi tanah terhadap kedalaman dari 6 titik sondir sepanjang runway. Hasil statigrafi CPT dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.4 untuk hasilnya dirangkum pada Tabel 4.2.

**Tabel 4.1 Rangkuman hasil statigrafi N-SPT**

| Kedalaman | N-SPT dan Konsistensi Tanah |              |      |            |      |              |
|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|------|------------|------|--------------|
|           | BH1                         | BH2          | BH4  | BH5        |      |              |
| 0         | 0                           | very soft    | 0    | very soft  | 0    | very soft    |
| 0.5       | 0                           | very soft    | 0    | very soft  | 0    | very soft    |
| 1         | 0                           | very soft    | 0    | very soft  | 0    | very soft    |
| 1.5       | 0                           | very soft    | 0    | very soft  | 0    | very soft    |
| 2         | 10                          | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2    | very soft    |
| 2.5       | 11.5                        | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2    | very soft    |
| 3         | 13                          | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2    | very soft    |
| 3.5       | 14.5                        | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2    | very soft    |
| 4         | 16                          | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2    | very soft    |
| 4.5       | 13.5                        | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 2.5  | soft         |
| 5         | 11                          | stiff        | 2    | very soft  | 3    | soft         |
| 5.5       | 8.5                         | medium stiff | 2    | very soft  | 3.5  | soft         |
| 6         | 6                           | medium stiff | 2    | very soft  | 4    | soft         |
| 6.5       | 24.5                        | medium       | 2    | very soft  | 4.5  | soft         |
| 7         | 25.8                        | medium       | 2    | very soft  | 5    | soft         |
| 7.5       | 36.9                        | dense        | 2    | very soft  | 5.5  | medium stiff |
| 8         | 48                          | dense        | 2    | very soft  | 6    | medium stiff |
| 8.5       | 49.8                        | dense        | 28   | medium     | 7    | medium stiff |
| 9         | 51.6                        | Very dense   | 32.4 | dense      | 8    | medium stiff |
| 9.5       | 53.4                        | Very dense   | 48   | dense      | 9    | medium stiff |
| 10        | 55.2                        | Very dense   | 63.6 | very dense | 10   | medium stiff |
| 10.5      | 57.9                        | Very dense   | 63.6 | very dense | 26   | very stiff   |
| 11        | 60.6                        | Very dense   | 63.6 | very dense | 42   | hard         |
| 11.5      | 63.3                        | Very dense   | 63.6 | very dense | 58   | very dense   |
| 12        | 66                          | Very dense   | 106  | hard       | 44.4 | very dense   |
| 12.5      | 67.8                        | Very dense   | 65.7 | very dense | 51   | very dense   |
| 13        | 69.6                        | Very dense   | 67.8 | very dense | 57.6 | very dense   |
| 13.5      | 71.4                        | Very dense   | 69.9 | very dense | 64.2 | very dense   |
| 14        | 73.2                        | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 70.8 | very dense   |
| 14.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72.3 | very dense   |
| 15        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 73.8 | very dense   |
| 15.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 75.3 | very dense   |
| 16        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 76.8 | very dense   |
| 16.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 17        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 17.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 18        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 18.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 19        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 19.5      | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| 20        | 72                          | Very dense   | 72   | very dense | 72   | very dense   |
| ZONA      | A                           | B            | C    |            |      |              |

Keterangan Warna

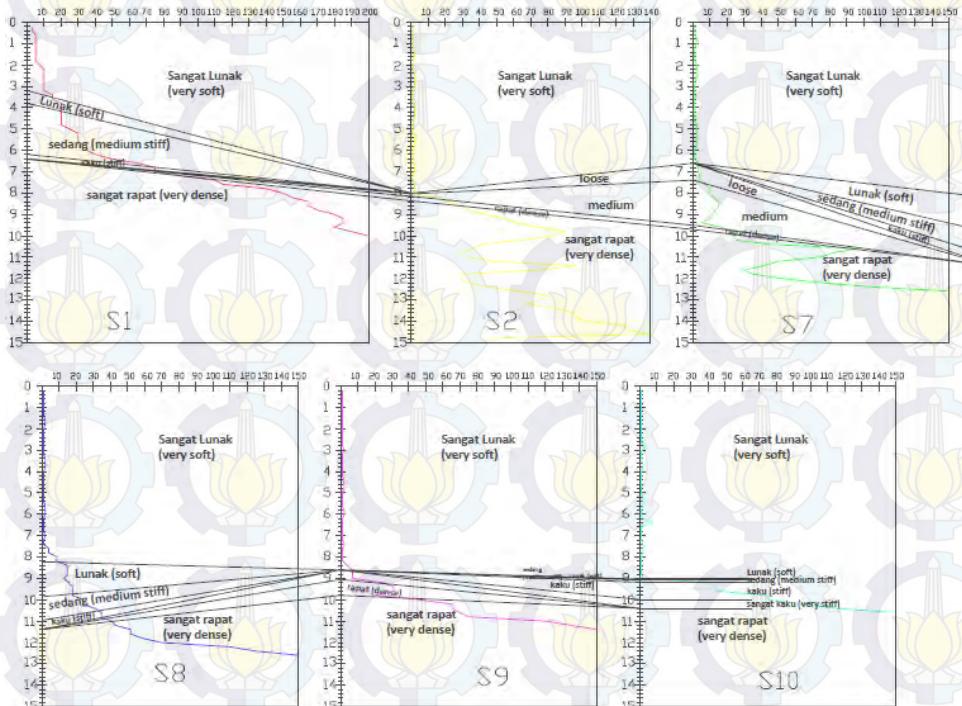
■ Tanah Lempung (clay) medium to stiff

\* Tanah Lempung (clay) very soft

■ Pasir (sand) medium to very dense

■ Tanah Gambut (fibrous peat)

Sumber : Hasil Analisa



**Gambar 4.4** Stratigrafi Tanah Berdasarkan CPT dan Konsistensi Tanah  
(Sumber: Hasil Analisa)

**Tabel 4.2 Rangkuman hasil statigrafi CPT**

| Depth<br>(m) | S1  | S2 | S7 | S8 | S9 | S10 | Depth<br>(m) | S1  | S2  | S7  | S8  | S9  | S10 |
|--------------|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0            | -   | -  | -  | -  | -  | -   | 7.6          | 115 | 2   | 7   | 4   | 1   | 2   |
| 0.2          | 3   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 7.8          | 140 | 2   | 10  | 4   | 1   | 2   |
| 0.4          | 3   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8            | 150 | 1   | 10  | 9   | 1   | 1   |
| 0.6          | 5   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8.2          | 155 | 15  | 12  | 9   | 1   | 1   |
| 0.8          | 5   | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8.4          | 165 | 21  | 15  | 15  | 4   | 1   |
| 1            | 5   | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8.6          | 165 | 30  | 15  | 15  | 7   | 1   |
| 1.2          | 5   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8.8          | 170 | 35  | 13  | 15  | 7   | 1   |
| 1.4          | 5   | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 9            | 180 | 43  | 11  | 13  | 7   | 2   |
| 1.6          | 5   | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1   | 9.2          | 185 | 54  | 9   | 16  | 25  | 42  |
| 1.8          | 5   | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1   | 9.4          | 185 | 61  | 5   | 18  | 31  | 45  |
| 2            | 8   | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 9.6          | 180 | 75  | 17  | 18  | 34  | 45  |
| 2.2          | 10  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 9.8          | 190 | 75  | 23  | 18  | 20  | 75  |
| 2.4          | 10  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 10           | 200 | 89  | 25  | 24  | 45  | 75  |
| 2.6          | 10  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 10.2         |     | 65  | 25  | 24  | 65  | 95  |
| 2.8          | 10  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 4   | 10.4         |     | 41  | 45  | 31  | 69  | 115 |
| 3            | 10  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1   | 10.6         |     | 36  | 97  | 35  | 70  | 150 |
| 3.2          | 10  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 10.8         |     | 31  | 82  | 35  | 75  |     |
| 3.4          | 15  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1   | 11           |     | 33  | 75  | 41  | 120 |     |
| 3.6          | 15  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2   | 11.2         |     | 48  | 50  | 43  | 135 |     |
| 3.8          | 20  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2   | 11.4         |     | 97  | 41  | 52  | 150 |     |
| 4            | 20  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 11.6         |     | 75  | 30  | 52  |     |     |
| 4.2          | 20  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 11.8         |     | 29  | 35  | 59  |     |     |
| 4.4          | 20  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1   | 12           |     | 29  | 52  | 70  |     |     |
| 4.6          | 20  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1   | 12.2         |     | 34  | 75  | 110 |     |     |
| 4.8          | 20  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1   | 12.4         |     | 45  | 105 | 125 |     |     |
| 5            | 25  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 12.6         |     | 63  | 150 | 150 |     |     |
| 5.2          | 30  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2   | 12.8         |     | 80  |     |     |     |     |
| 5.4          | 30  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2   | 13           |     | 75  |     |     |     |     |
| 5.6          | 30  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1  | 2   | 13.2         |     | 68  |     |     |     |     |
| 5.8          | 35  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 2  | 1   | 13.4         |     | 85  |     |     |     |     |
| 6            | 35  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 1   | 13.6         |     | 95  |     |     |     |     |
| 6.2          | 40  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 2   | 13.8         |     | 96  |     |     |     |     |
| 6.4          | 50  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 8            |     | 102 |     |     |     |     |
| 6.6          | 65  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 14.2         |     | 125 |     |     |     |     |
| 6.8          | 75  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 14.4         |     | 125 |     |     |     |     |
| 7            | 75  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 1   | 14.6         |     | 140 |     |     |     |     |
| 7.2          | 90  | 1  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 1   | 14.8         |     | 150 |     |     |     |     |
| 7.4          | 110 | 1  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 2   |              |     |     |     |     |     |     |

**Keterangan Warna**

- Sangat Lunak (very soft)
- Lunak (soft)
- Sedang (medium)
- Kaku (stiff)
- Sangat Kaku (very stiff)
- Keras (hard)
- Renggang (loose)
- Menengah (medium)
- Rapat (dense)
- Sangat Rapat (very dense)

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Kondisi lapisan tanah untuk setiap titik sondir, rinciannya dapat diuraikan sebagai berikut :

- Untuk S1 lapisan tanah clay hingga kedalaman 4.8m dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak) hingga *soft* (lunak). Dari kedalaman 4.8-6.2m terdapat lapisan *silty clay* dengan konsistensi *medium* (sedang) dan selanjutnya terdapat lapisan tanah dominan pasir dengan konsistensi *very dense* (sangat rapat)
- Untuk S2 lapisan tanah gambut dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak) hingga kedalaman 8m. Untuk selanjutnya terdapat lapisan pasir dengan konsistensi *very dense* (sangat rapat) hingga kedalaman 14.6m.
- Untuk S7 Lapisan *organic clays* hingga kedalaman 6.6m dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak). Selanjutnya terdapat lapisan tanah pasir dengan konsistensi beragam dari *loose* (renggang), *medium* (menengah) hingga *very dense* (sangat rapat) hingga kedalaman 12.6m.
- Untuk S8 Lapisan tanah gambut dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak) hingga kedalaman 7.4m. Lapisan *clay* dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak) dari kedalaman 7.4-8.2m, dengan konsistensi *soft* (lunak) dari kedalaman 8.2- 9.8m, dan konsistensi *medium* (menengah) hingga *stiff* (kaku) dari kedalaman 10-11.4m. Untuk lapisan akhir terdiri dari lapisan pasir dengan konsistensi *very dense* (sangat rapat) hingga kedalaman 12.6m.
- Untuk S9 Lapisan *organic clays* hingga kedalaman 8.2m dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak). Selanjutnya terdapat lapisan tanah pasir dengan konsistensi beragam dari *medium* (menengah) hingga *very dense* (sangat rapat) hingga kedalaman 11.4m.
- Untuk S10 lapisan tanah gambut dengan konsistensi *very soft* (sangat lunak) hingga kedalaman 8.8m. Untuk selanjutnya terdapat lapisan *clay* dengan konsistensi *stiff* (sangat kaku) dan *very stiff* (sangat kaku) hingga

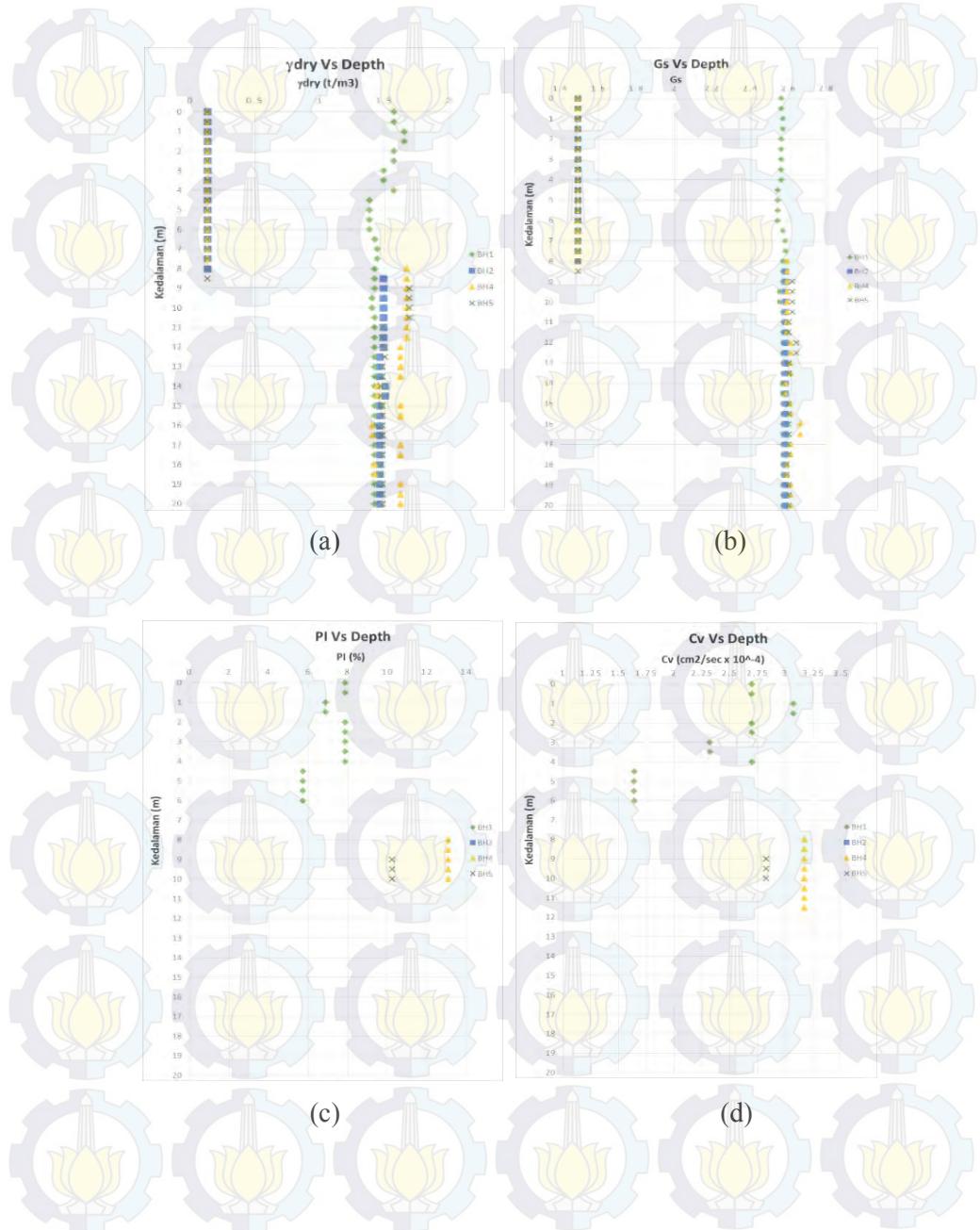
kedalaman 10.4m. dan mulai 10.6m terdapat lapisan pasir dengan konsistensi *very dense* (sangat rapat)

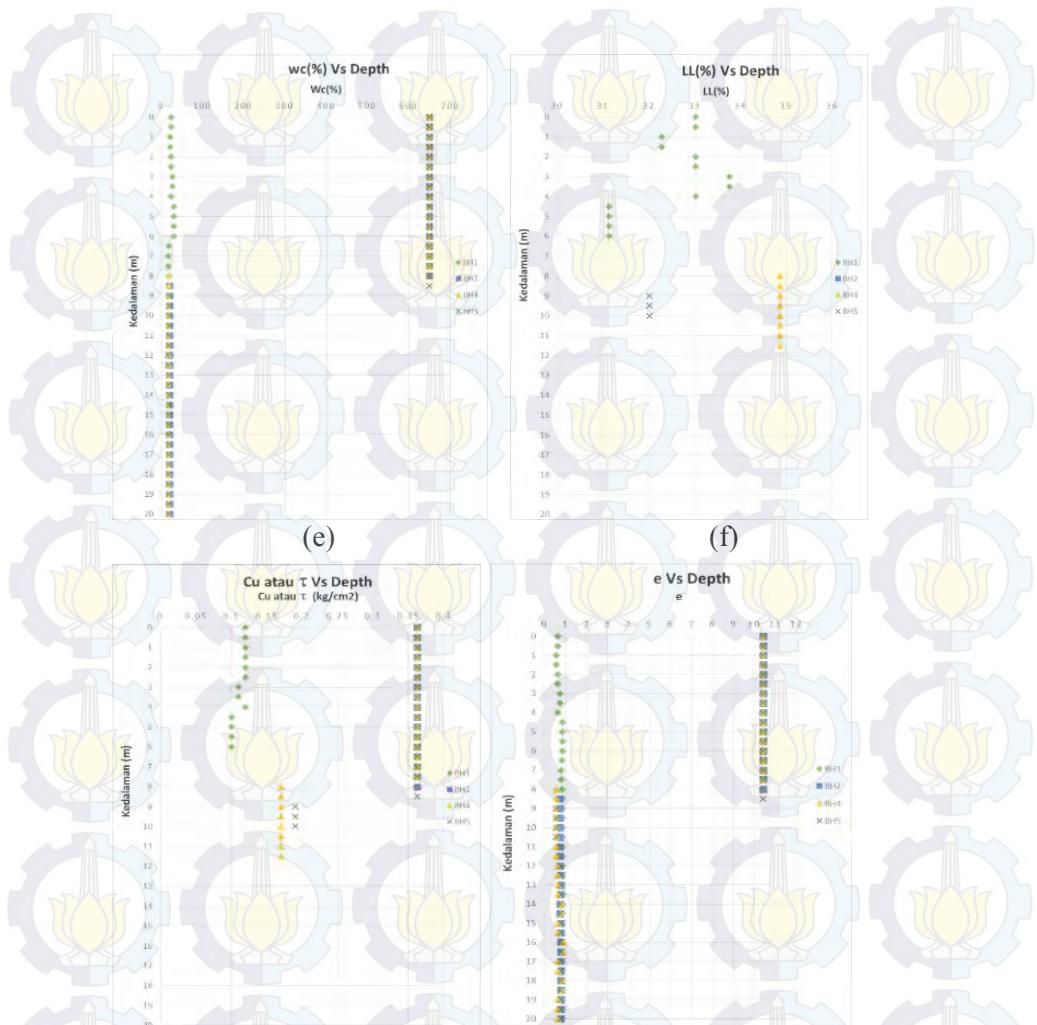
Dari hasil statigrafi nilai N-SPT dan nilai CPT yang digunakan sebagai pembanding, dapat dilihat bagaimana persebaran konsistensi dan jenis tanah disepanjang *runway*. Untuk statigrafi N-SPT memperlihatkan bagaimana perbedaan jenis tanah yang signifikan antara BH1 dan BH2. BH1 tidak memiliki lapisan tanah gambut, hanya didominasi lempung dan pasir. Sedangkan untuk BH2 sendiri terdapat tanah gambut dan selanjutnya lapisan pasir. Hal berbeda terihat pada BH4 dan BH5 yang memiliki jenis tanah yang hampir sama. Dimulai dari permukaan yang memiliki tanah gambut selanjutnya terdapat lapisan lempung dan semakin bertambahnya kedalaman akan menemukan lapisan pasir. Untuk konsistensi tanah sendiri BH1 dan BH2 jelas terlihat memiliki konsistensi yang berbeda, hal ini berbanding terbalik dengan BH4 dan BH5 yang memiliki kesamaan.

Sebagai pembanding, hasil statigrafi nilai CPT sangat menunjang nilai statigrafi N-SPT. Terlihat dari bagaimana kolerasi persebaran konsistensi tanah terhadap kedalaman. Nilai statigrafi S1 yang diambil bersebelahan dengan BH1 memiliki perbedaan yang signifikan dengan S2 yang diambil bersebelahan dengan BH2. Sedangkan S8, S9 dan S10 yang diambil di daerah BH4 dan BH5 memiliki kemiripan dan sangat terlihat pada hasil *plotting* pada Gambar 4.4

### 1.2.2 Penentuan Parameter Tanah

Analisa parameter tanah dilakukan untuk mendapatkan parameter yang akan digunakan dalam metode perbaikan GESC (Geotextile Enchased Columns) dan SSC (Soil Cement Column). Dikarenakan hasil pengujian laboratorium memperlihatkan data parameter tanah yang tidak begitu beragam, maka pengambilan parameter dilakukan langsung dengan pengamatan hasil plotting data parameter terhadap kedalaman pada 4 titik bor yaitu BH1, BH2, BH4 dan BH5. Sebaran data parameter tanah setiap kedalamannya dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.5. Untuk hasil analisa parameter dirangkum pada Tabel 4.3.





**Gambar 4.5** Grafik Parameter Tanah Menurut Kedalaman (a) Berat Jenis Tanah kering, (b) *Spesific Gravity*, (c) Indeks Plastisitas, (d) ) Indeks Kompresi, (e) *Liquid Limit*, (f) kadar air, (g) Kuat Geser Tanah, (h) *void ratio*

**Tabel 4.3 Rangkuman Parameter Tanah**

| ZONA A (BH1)       |                                   |        |                                    |       |             |       |                                      |   |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Depth (m)          | Berat Volume dan Specific Gravity |        |                                    |       | Konsistensi |       | Kuat Tekan Geser                     | Cv (cm <sup>2</sup> /sec) x10 <sup>-4</sup> |
|                    | Gs                                | Wc(%)  | $\gamma_{dry}$                     | e     | LL (%)      | PI(%) | Cu atau $\tau$                       |   |
| 0-0.5              | 2.56                              | 23.9   | 1.57                               | 0.6   | 33          | 7.85  | 0.12                                 | 2.7   |
| 0.5-1.5            | 2.57                              | 20.6   | 1.65                               | 0.6   | 32.3        | 6.88  | 0.12                                 | 3.074                                       |
| 1.5-2.5            | 2.56                              | 23.9   | 1.57                               | 0.6   | 33          | 7.85  | 0.12                                 | 2.7   |
| 2.5-4.5            | 2.56                              | 27.1   | 1.49                               | 0.7   | 33.8        | 7.85  | 0.115                                | 2.32  |
| 4.00-6.00          | 2.54                              | 30.6   | 1.38                               | 0.8   | 31.3        | 5.73  | 0.1                                  | 1.64  |
| ZONA B (BH2)       |                                   |        |                                    |       |             |       |                                      |   |
| Depth (m)          | Berat Volume dan Specific Gravity |        |                                    |       | Konsistensi |       | Kuat Tekan Geser                     | Cv (cm <sup>2</sup> /sec) x10 <sup>-4</sup> |
|                    | Gs                                | Wc(%)  | $\gamma_{dry}$ (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | e     | LL (%)      | PI(%) | Cu atau $\tau$ (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |   |
| 0-8.00             | 1.491                             | 649.78 | 0.13                               | 10.41 | -           | -     | 0.36                                 | -   |
| ZONA C (BH4 & BH5) |                                   |        |                                    |       |             |       |                                      |   |
| Depth (m)          | Berat Volume dan Specific Gravity |        |                                    |       | Konsistensi |       | Kuat Tekan Geser                     | Cv (cm <sup>2</sup> /sec) x10 <sup>-4</sup> |
|                    | Gs                                | Wc(%)  | $\gamma_{dry}$ (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | e     | LL (%)      | PI(%) | Cu atau $\tau$ (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |   |
| 0-8.5              | 1.491                             | 649.78 | 0.13                               | 10.41 | -           | -     | 0.36                                 | -   |
| 8.5-10.5           | 2.62                              | 18.12  | 1.69                               | 0.54  | 32.02       | 10.24 | 0.19                                 | 2.826                                       |

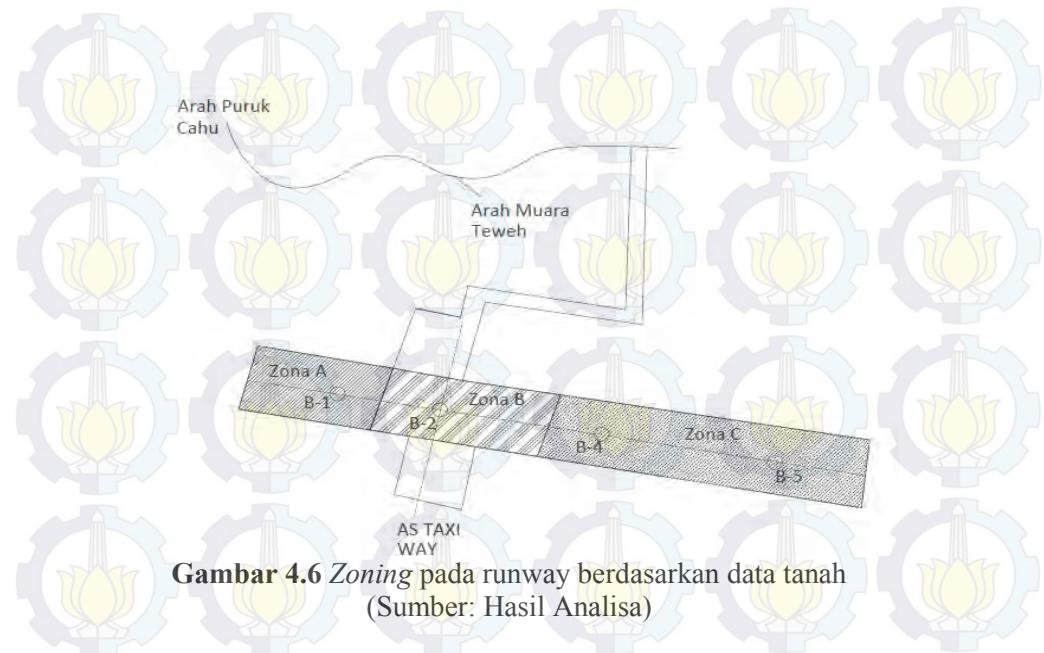
Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Dari hasil analisa stratigrafi N-SPT dan CPT diperoleh hasil bahwa perlu dilakukan *zoning* karena terdapat beberapa variabel yang berbeda. Variabel tersebut adalah kedalaman tanah mampu mampat, tebal lapisan tanah gambut dan letak lapisan pasir. Zona dibagi menjadi tiga yaitu Zona A yang berada di area borehole 1, Zona B di area borehole 2 dan Zona C di area borehole 4 dan borehole 5. Untuk Zona C menggunakan data borehole 5 dengan pertimbangan kedalaman tanah lunak lebih dalam. *Resume* profil tanah ketiga zona ditampilkan pada Tabel 4.4 dan gambar lokasi zona A, B dan C dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.6.

**Tabel 4.4 Resume profil tanah berdasarkan zona**

| Resume Profil Tanah                     | BH-1       | BH-2        | BH-4        | BH-5       |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Kedalaman tanah mampu mampat (m)        | -6.00      | -8.00       | -9.50       | -9.50      |
| Lapisan tanah gambut pada kedalaman (m) | -          | 0-8.00      | 0-7.50      | 0-8.50     |
| Lapisan pasir pada kedalaman (m)        | 8.50-20.00 | 12.00-20.00 | 11.50-20.00 | 10.5-20.00 |
| ZONA                                    | A          | B           |             | C          |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa



**Gambar 4.6** Zoning pada runway berdasarkan data tanah  
(Sumber: Hasil Analisa)

### 4.3 Data Tanah Timbunan

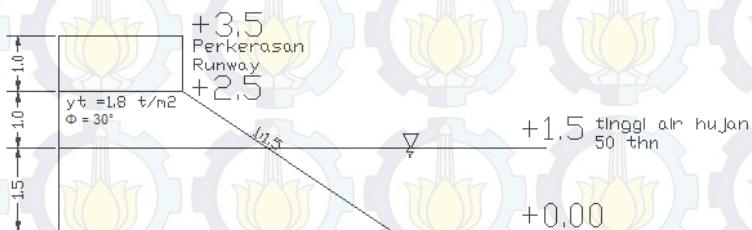
Material timbunan yang digunakan khususnya pada metode *Geotextile Enchased Stone Columns* (GESC) dan *Soil Cement Columns* (SCC) mempunyai spesifikasi teknis dari material sebagai berikut :

- Sifat fisik tanah timbunan

$$\begin{aligned}
 C &= 0 \\
 \gamma_{sat} &= 2.0 \text{ t/m}^2 \\
 \gamma_t &= 1.8 \text{ t/m}^2 \\
 \phi &= 30^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

- Geometri Timbunan

Tinggi tanah timbunan ( $H_{final}$ ) direncanakan hingga elevasi +2.5 m (1 m diatas tinggi air hujan 50 tahun) dengan luas area runway yaitu 55.500 m<sup>2</sup>. Perencanaan geometri timbunan dapat dilihat pada Gambar 4.7.



**Gambar 4.7 Perencanaan Geometri Timbunan**  
Sumber: Hasil Analisa

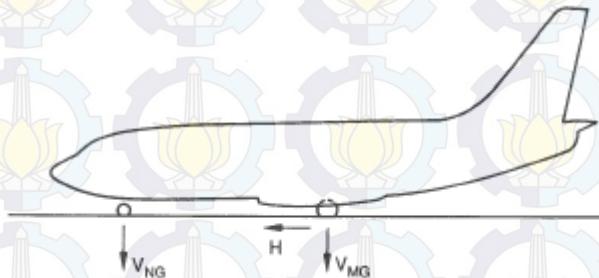
#### 4.4 Data Spesifikasi Bahan

Perencanaan perbaikan daya dukung tanah gambut pada runway Badar Udara Puruk Cahu ini, menggunakan beberapa material atau bahan sebagai berikut :

- a. Ringtrac 2000 PM dan 3500 PM turbular geosynthetic dari HUESKER dengan diameter 0.8m. Spesifikasi selengkapnya dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 3.
- b. Tiang pancang Pre-stressed Spun Concrete Piles PT Wijaya Karya. Untuk spesifikasi lengkap dapat dilihat pada lampiran 3.
- c. Batu pecah :  
 $\gamma_s = 2.2 \text{ t/m}^3$   
 $\phi = 34^\circ$   
 $C = 0$

#### 4.5 Perhitungan Beban

Runway akan dibebani dengan beban pesawat. Data pesawat dapat dilihat pada lampiran 4. Runway direncanakan dapat menahan beban pesawat boeing 737-900 ER dan Airbus A320 sebagai beban impact.



**Gambar 4.8** Skema Perhitungan Beban Pesawat pada Runway

$$V_{NG} = 11254 \text{ kg}$$

$$V_{MG} = 40367 \text{ kg} \text{ (perstrut)}$$

$$H \text{ steady breaking } 10 \text{ ft/sec}^2 = 13257 \text{ kg}$$

## BAB V METODE PERBAIKAN DAYA DUKUNG

### 5.1 Lokasi Perbaikan Runway



**Gambar 5.1 Zona Runway**

Runway Bandar Udara Murung Raya direncanakan memiliki panjang 3.048m dengan lebar 45m ditambah bahu *runway* selebar 7.5m disetiap sisi kanan dan kirinya sehingga lebar total *runway* adalah 60m. Dari Gambar 5.1 yang merupakan hasil analisis data, perbaikan *runway* dibagi menjadi tiga zona yaitu zona A, B, dan C. Perbaikan daya dukung ini direncanakan dapat memikul beban pesawat Boeing 737-900 ER dan Airbus A320. Dalam bab ini akan dijelaskan tiga metode perbaikan yaitu menggunakan tiang pancang, GESC (Geotextile Enchased Stone Column) dan Deep Mixing Cement (DMC).

### 5.2 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Tiang Pancang

#### 5.2.1 Permodelan dan Pembebanan Struktur Untuk Tiang Pancang

Dalam perbaikan daya dukung tanah menggunakan pondasi tiang pancang diperlukan permodelan struktur untuk mengetahui reaksi perletakan (*support reactions*). Dalam tugas akhir ini permodelan struktur menggunakan program SAP2000 v14.2.2. Untuk *pre-eliminary design* direncanakan sebagai berikut:

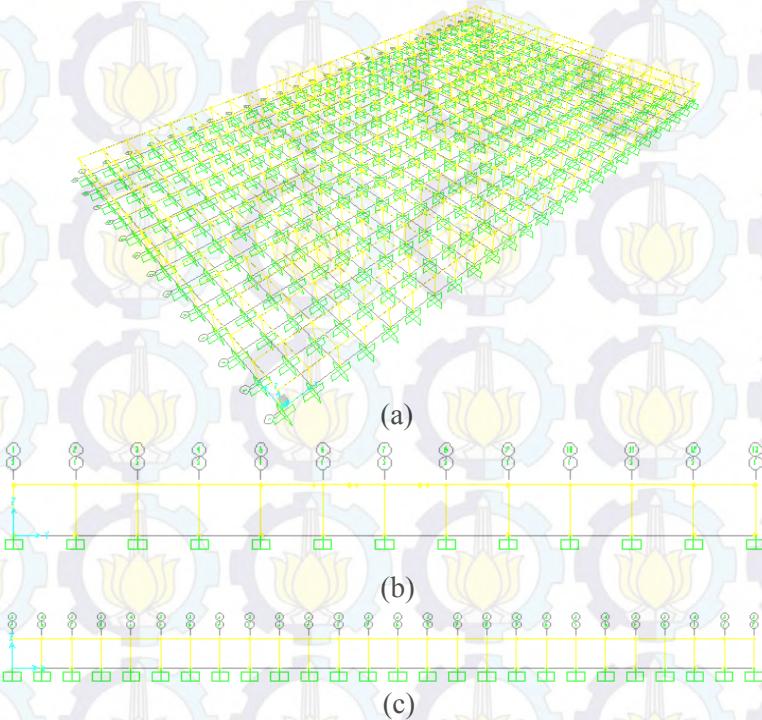
- Balok primer memanjang untuk bentang 4 m  

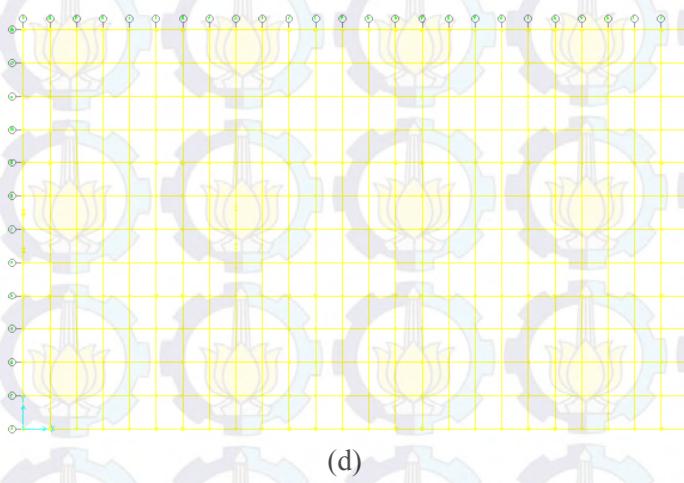
$$h = 1/12 \times 4 \text{ m} = 0.3 \text{ m}$$

$$b = 2/3 \times 4 \text{ m} = 0.2 \text{ m}$$

- Balok primer melintang untuk bentang 5 m  
 $h = 1/12 \times 5 \text{ m} = 0.41 \text{ m}$   
 $b = 2/3 \times 5 \text{ m} = 0.27 \text{ m}$

Dari hasil *pre-primary* penulis menggunakan balok primer memanjang dan melintang dengan dimensi yang sama dan sudah diperbesar dengan pertimbangan beban yang akan dipikul berupa pesawat terbang yaitu  $h$ (tinggi balok) = 50 cm dan  $b$ (lebar balok) = 30 cm. Sedangkan dengan tebal *slab* 40 cm yang didapat dari perhitungan metode (*Federal Aviation Agency*) FAA tidak digunakan balok anak dikarenakan dengan ketebalan tersebut *slab* dapat diasumsikan sudah berlaku seperti balok. Dalam analisis struktur ini berupa 3D dengan *section* 100 m dan perletakan jepit. Gambar desain struktur dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.2.





(d)

**Gambar 5.2** Permodelan Struktur dengan SAP2000 v14.2.2 (a)

Tampak 3D, (b) Tampak Melintang, (c) Tampak Memanjang,

(d) tampak atas

Untuk pembebanan disini penulis menggunakan standar peraturan pembebanan untuk jembatan SNI T 02-2005 dengan pertimbangan bentuk struktur yang bukan gedung namun menyerupai jembatan. Ada 7 macam kombinasi pembebanan yang digunakan yaitu :

**Tabel 5.1** Kombinasi pembebanan

| Aksi  | Kombinasi No. |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|---|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|   | 1             | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   |
| Aksi tetap                                      | X             | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   | X   |
| Beban lalu lintas                               | X             | X   | X   | X   | -   | -   | X   |
| Pengaruh temperatur                             | -             | X   | -   | X   | -   | -   | -   |
| Arus/hanyutan/hidro/daya apung                  | X             | X   | X   | X   | X   | -   | -   |
| Beban angin                                     | -             | -   | X   | X   | -   | -   | -   |
| Pengaruh gempa                                  | -             | -   | -   | -   | X   | -   | -   |
| Beban tumbukan                                  | -             | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | X   |
| Beban pelaksanaan                               | -             | -   | -   | -   | -   | X   | -   |
| Tegangan berlebihan yang diperbolehkan $r_{os}$ | nil           | 25% | 25% | 40% | 50% | 30% | 50% |

Dari ketujuh kombinasi tersebut digunakan empat kombinasi yang paling sesuai untuk kemudian dicari nilai

envelope. Kombinasi yang digunakan adalah :

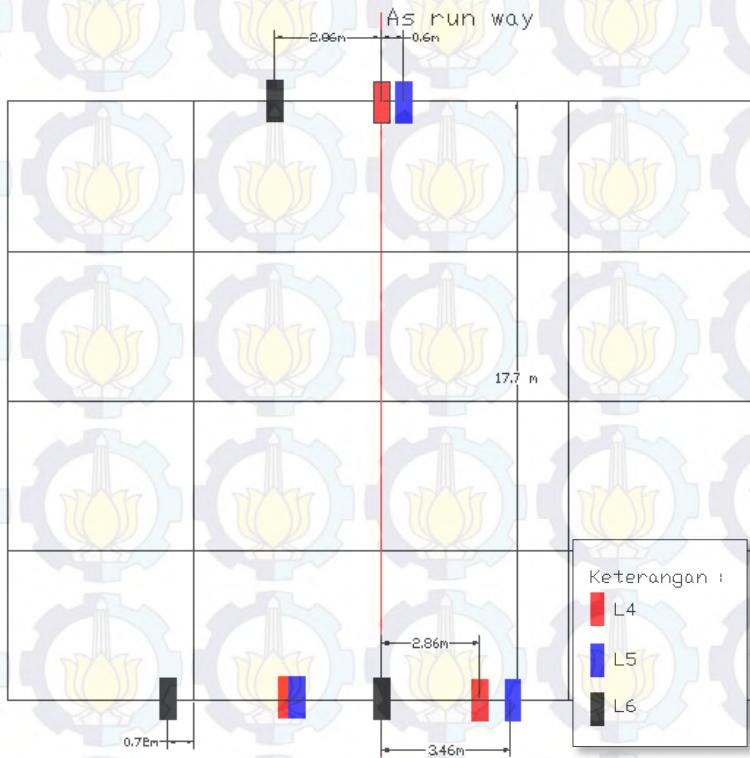
- 1D+1L
- 1D+1L+1W
- 1D+1E (RSX)
- 1D+1E (RSY)

Keterangan :

|   |  |
|---|--|
| D | = beban mati (berat sendiri struktur, berat overlay tebal 10 cm) |
| L | = beban pesawat boeing 737-900ER                                 |
| W | = beban angin  |
| E | = beban gempa ( <i>respone spectrum</i> )                        |

Beban pesawat 737-900 ER yang digunakan adalah beban MTOW (*Maximum Take Off Weight*) dengan pertimbangan pesawat akan berada pada kondisi terberat saat lepas landas penuh penumpang dan bahan bakar (*full passengers and full fuel*). Pada Boeing 737-900 ER berat *nose gear* adalah 11.254 ton sedangkan *main gear per-strut* adalah 40.367 ton, untuk spesifikasi lengkap dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 4. Dalam analisis struktur digunakan beberapa kombinasi titik tinjau dalam pembebanan konfigurasi roda Boeing 737-900 ER untuk mendapatkan reaksi perletakan (*support reaction*) terbesar. Konfigurasi ini dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.3. Beberapa kombinasi pembebanan konfigurasi roda Boeing 737-900 ER ini yaitu :

- L4 : Roda depan tepat berada pada as *runway* (*nose gear on as runway*)
- L5 : Roda depan offset ke kanan 2 feet dari as *runway* (*nose gear offset 2 ft to right as runway*)
- L6 : Salah satu roda utama tepat berada pada as *runway* (*one of main gear on as runway*)



**Gambar 5.3 Kombinasi Pembebanan Konfigurasi Roda Boeing 737-900ER**

Untuk beban L4, L5, dan L6 ditempatkan pada tengah bentang *section* 100 m. Disamping meninjau bagian tengah bentang (*interior section*), penulis juga meninjau bagian epi bentang (*exterior section*) 100 m dengan kombinasi titik tinjau konfigurasi roda Boeing 737-900 ER yang sama dengan L4, L5, dan L6. Untuk kombinasi exterior, pembebanan hanya dibedakan nama yaitu L1, L2, dan L3.

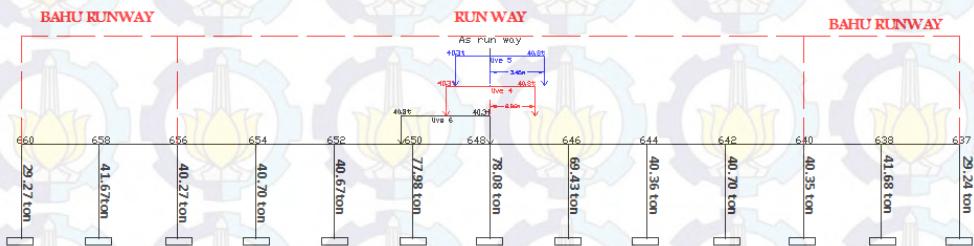
Hasil running program SAP2000 v14.2.2 pada bagian perletakan yang berjumlah 675 titik setiap kombinasi kemudian dilakukan rekapitulasi pada Tabel 5.2 terhadap gaya aksial maksimum yang terjadi. Output program bantu SAP2000 v14.2.2 secara lengkap dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 5.

**Tabel 5.2 Hasil Running Program SAP2000 v14.2.2**

| TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| D+LIVE ENV                           |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|                                      | F1     | F2     | F3      | M1      | M2     | M3     |
| No joint                             | 640    | 668    | 459     | 668     | 670    | 665    |
| Max                                  | 2.498  | 3.928  | 78.081  | 10.636  | 2.876  | 3.474  |
| No joint                             | 641    | 669    | 458     | 664     | 641    | 664    |
| Min                                  | -2.498 | -3.928 | -71.916 | -10.636 | -5.123 | -3.474 |
| D+Live ENV+W                         |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|                                      | F1     | F2     | F3      | M1      | M2     | M3     |
| No joint                             | 640    | 668    | 459     | 668     | 670    | 665    |
| Max                                  | 2.498  | 3.931  | 78.081  | 10.641  | 2.876  | 3.474  |
| No joint                             | 641    | 669    | 458     | 664     | 641    | 664    |
| Min                                  | -2.498 | -3.931 | -71.916 | -10.631 | -5.123 | -3.474 |
| D+RSX                                |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|                                      | F1     | F2     | F3      | M1      | M2     | M3     |
| No joint                             | 640    | 551    | 563     | 82      | 672    | 665    |
| Max                                  | 1.587  | 2.078  | 50.982  | 5.597   | 3.234  | 1.740  |
| No joint                             | -641   | 550    | 562     | 106     | 14     | 664    |
| Min                                  | -1.587 | -2.078 | -44.817 | -5.619  | -3.331 | -1.740 |
| D+RSY                                |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|                                      | F1     | F2     | F3      | M1      | M2     | M3     |
| No joint                             | 640    | 551    | 563     | 82      | 670    | 665    |
| Max                                  | 1.410  | 2.234  | 50.982  | 5.855   | 2.955  | 1.741  |
| No joint                             | -641   | 550    | 562     | 106     | 14     | 664    |
| Min                                  | -1.410 | -2.234 | -44.817 | -5.869  | -3.099 | -1.741 |
| ENVELOPE                             |        |        |         |         |        |        |
|                                      | F1     | F2     | F3      | M1      | M2     | M3     |
| No joint                             | 640    | 668    | 459     | 668     | 672    | 665    |
| Max                                  | 2.498  | 3.931  | 78.081  | 10.641  | 3.234  | 3.474  |
| No joint                             | 641    | 669    | 458     | 664     | 641    | 664    |
| Min                                  | -2.498 | -3.931 | -71.916 | -10.636 | -5.123 | -3.474 |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Dari hasil analisa penulis membuat kombinasi ENVELOPE untuk mencari reaksi perletakan terbesar, tidak hanya gaya aksial namun juga gaya lateral dan momen yang diterima oleh tiang pancang. Untuk Efisiensi penggunaan tiang pancang penulis memvisualisasikan persebaran nilai reaksi perletakan dengan pembagian dua bagian yaitu bahu runway dan runway pada bagian melintang terbesar. Sesuai dengan Gambar 5.4 dan Tabel 5.2 output reaksi perletakan terbesar adalah 78.081 ton pada bagian utama runway dan 42 ton pada bahu runway. Output reaksi inilah yang akan di pakai untuk menghitung kedalaman dan banyaknya tiang pancang.



**Gambar 5.4** Visualisasi Persebaran Reaksi Nilai Perletakan pada Bahu Runway dan Runway

### 5.2.2 Analisa Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang

Untuk merencanakan kedalaman tiang pancang dibutuhkan beberapa variable seperti besar reaksi perletakan dan besar daya dukung tiang pancang agar mampu memikul beban pada perletakan. Dalam tugas akhir ini penulis menggunakan dua buah metode dalam penentuan besar daya dukung tiang pancang yaitu :

- Daya Dukung berdasarkan data sondir : Metode Schmertmann dan Nottingham
- Daya dukung berdasarkan data NSPT : Metode Terzaghi dan Bazaraa

Dari kedua metode tersebut akan dipilih besar daya dukung tiang pancang terkritis pada kedalaman yang ditentukan.

### 5.2.2.1 Menentukan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Berdasarkan Data Sondir

Dalam penentuan daya dukung tiang pancang berdasarkan data sondir digunakan tiga buah data sondir yang berdampingan dengan titik *borehole*. Ketiga titik sondir tersebut adalah :

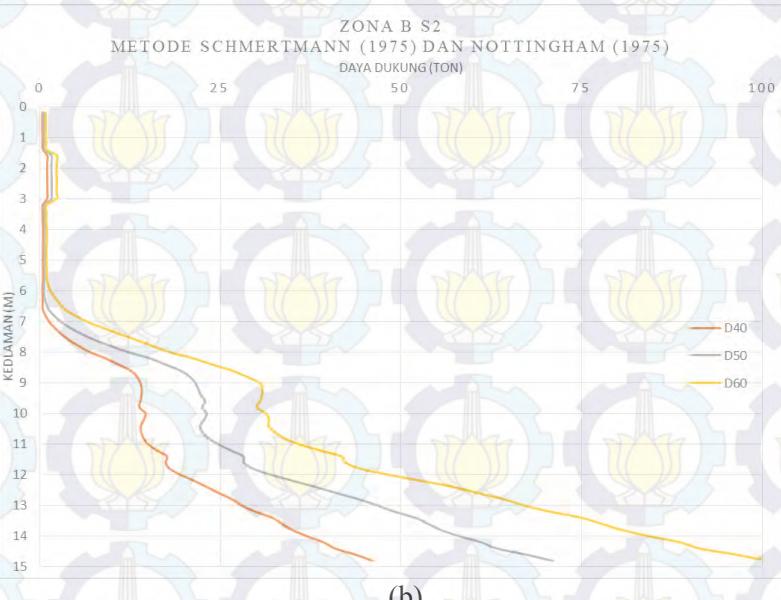
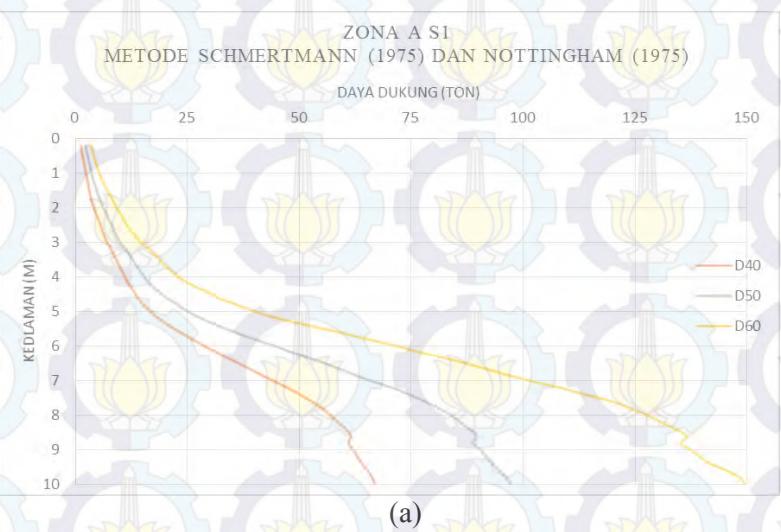
- S1 (sondir 1) dekat BH1 untuk Zona A
- S2 (sondir 2) dekat BH2 untuk Zona B
- S10 (sondir 10) dekat BH5 untuk Zona C

Menentukan nilai conus rata-rata ujung menggunakan Persamaan (2.53). Dengan begitu perlawanan ujung tiang dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan (2.54)

Sedangkan untuk perlawanan akibat lekatan dan friction sepanjang mantel tiang pancang pada tanah lempung dan lanau menurut Schmertman (1975) dan Nottingham (1975) dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan (2.55) dan untuk tanah pasir dapat dihitung dengan Persamaan (2.56)

Rangkuman hasil perhitungan daya dukung tiang pancang dengan data sondir tiap zona dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 6. Penulis meninjau 3 buah diameter berbeda yaitu 40cm, 50cm, dan 60cm pada setiap zona-nya sebagai pilihan dalam mendesain formasi tiang pancang.

Untuk kemudahan dalam meninjau kedalaman dan kekuatan daya dukung tiang pancang tiap diameter maka hasil perhitungan pada Lampiran 6 diplot menjadi grafik hubungan kedalaman dan daya dukung yang dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.5.





**Gambar 5.5** Hubungan Kedalaman dan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Metode Sondir Untuk (a) Zona A S1, (b) Zona B S2, (c) Zona C S10

### 5.2.2.2 Menentukan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Berdasarkan Data NSPT

Disamping menentukan daya dukung tiang pancang menggunakan data sondir, penulis juga menggunakan data NSPT sebagai metode penentuan daya dukung tiang pancang. Penentuan titik *borehole* yang diambil sesuai dengan data yang dianggap mewakili zona A, B, dan C yaitu :

- Zona A = BH1
- Zona B = BH2
- Zona C = BH5

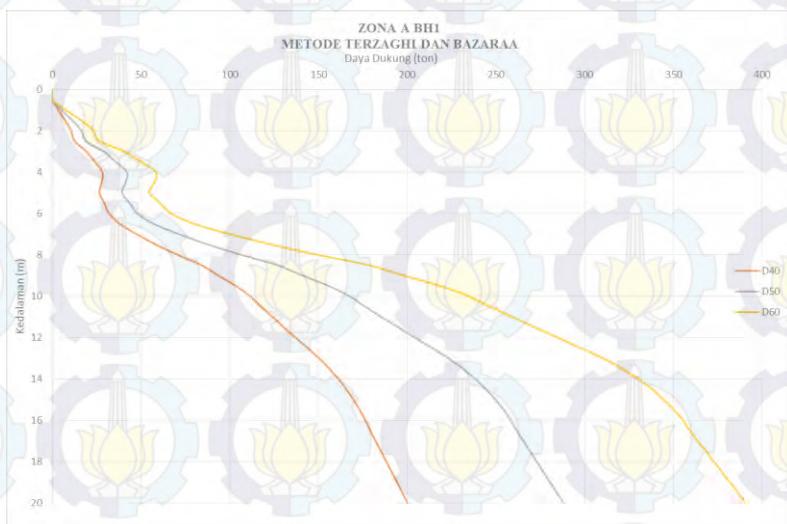
Dalam penggunaan metode NSPT, nilai SPT yang didapat dari hasil test lapangan tidak dapat digunakan secara langsung. Nilai ini harus dikoreksi terlebih dahulu dengan beberapa kondisi

sesuai Persamaan 2.57, 2.58, 2.59 dan 2.60.

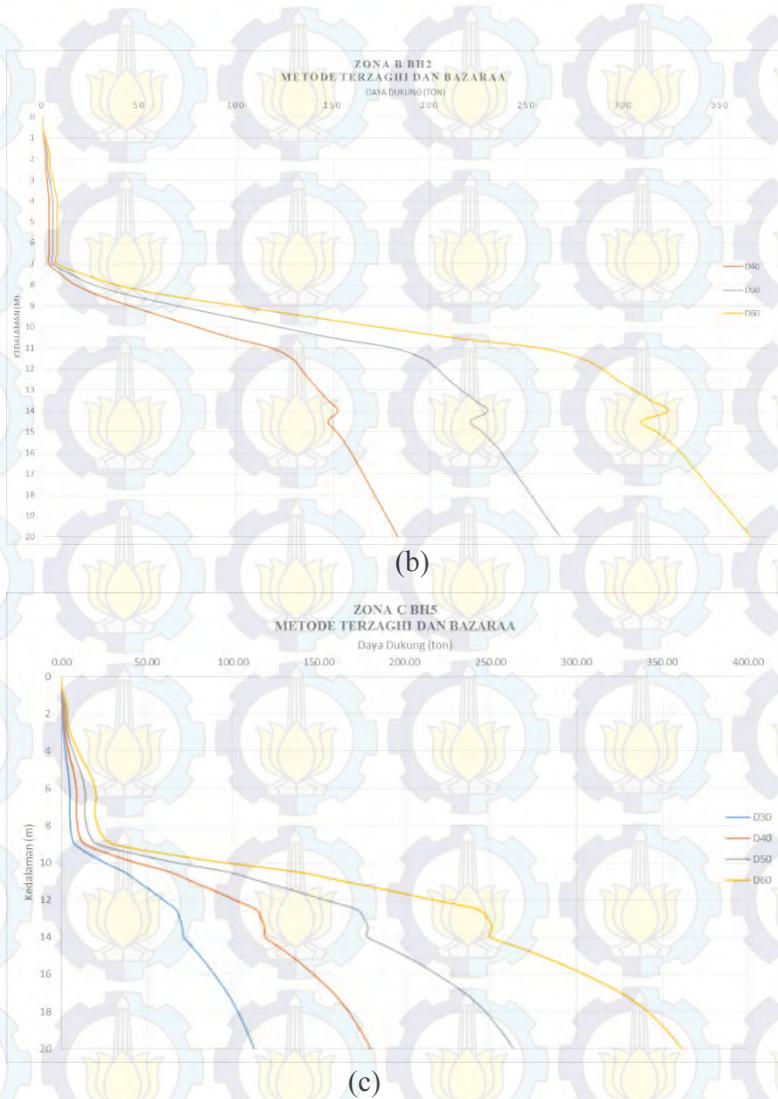
Nilai ini dikoreksi terhadap muka air tanah dan koreksi terhadap *overburden pressure*. Dari kedua koreksi tersebut jika ternyata tidak didapatkan kondisi Persamaan 2.61 yaitu  $N_2 < 2N_1$  maka nilai NSPT yang digunakan adalah  $N_2 = 2N_1$ . Perhitungan daya dukung tiang pancang  $P_{ult}$  menggunakan Persamaan 2.62.

Setelah mendapatkan  $P_{ult}$  satu buah tiang pancang, langkah selanjutnya adalah mencari  $P_{ijin}$  sebagai acuan desain.  $P_{ijin}$  didapatkan dengan Persamaan 2.63 yaitu dengan membagi  $P_{ult}$  dengan *safety factor* = 3.

Perhitungan lengkap daya dukung tiang pancang menggunakan data NSPT dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 7. Untuk kemudahan dalam meninjau kedalaman dan kekuatan daya dukung tiang pancang menggunakan data NSPT, maka tiap diameter maka hasil perhitungan pada Lampiran 7 diplot menjadi grafik hubungan kedalaman dan daya dukung yang dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.6.



(a)



**Gambar 5.6** Hubungan Kedalaman dan Daya Dukung Tiang Pancang Metode NSPT Untuk (a) Zona A BH1, (b) Zona B BH2, (c) Zona C BH5

### 5.2.3 Menentukan Kedalaman Tiang Pancang

Setelah mendapatkan reaksi perletakan dan daya dukung tiang pancang maka kedalaman rencana tiang pancang dapat ditentukan. Dalam tugas akhir ini tiang pancang diasumsikan berupa *end bearing pile* sehingga target kedalaman rencana harus memiliki nilai  $NSPT > 50$  di ketiga zona tersebut. Setelah menentukan kedalaman yang memenuhi kriteria, selanjutnya dibandingkan nilai daya dukung antara dua metode sebelumnya yaitu metode dengan nilai sondir dan nilai NSPT. Dari kedua nilai tersebut diambil yang lebih kritis sebagai acuan desain tiang dan pemilihan diameter. Rekapitulasi daya dukung satu tiang untuk kedua metode disetiap zona pada kedalaman rencana dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.3.

**Tabel 5.3** Rekapitulasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Daya Dukung Tiang pancang

Zona A

| Diameter Tiang (cm) | Kedalaman (m) | Zona Runway                |                       | Daya Dukung (ton) |             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                     |               | P aksial Bahu Runway (ton) | P aksial Runway (ton) | Metode Sondir     | Metode NSPT |
| 40                  | 9             | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 60.40             | 84.41       |
| 50                  | 9             | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 88.41             | 124.52      |
| 60                  | 9             | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 120.31            | 168.33      |

Zona B

| Diameter Tiang (cm) | Kedalaman (m) | Zona Runway                |                       | Daya Dukung (ton) |             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                     |               | P aksial Bahu Runway (ton) | P aksial Runway (ton) | Metode Sondir     | Metode NSPT |
| 40                  | 14            | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 36.97             | 100.79      |
| 50                  | 14            | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 58.05             | 214.25      |
| 60                  | 14            | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | 84.34             | 287.68      |

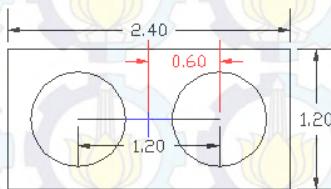
Zona C

| Diameter Tiang (cm) | Kedalaman (m) | Zona Runway                |                       | Daya Dukung (ton) |             |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                     |               | P aksial Bahu Runway (ton) | P aksial Runway (ton) | Metode Sondir     | Metode NSPT |
| 40                  | 12.5          | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | -                 | 92.94       |
| 50                  | 12.5          | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | -                 | 135.56      |
| 60                  | 12.5          | 42.00                      | 78.08                 | -                 | 175.92      |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

### 5.2.4 Efisiensi Tiang Pancang dalam Group

Untuk kasus daya dukung tiang group pondasi, harus dikoreksi terlebih dahulu dengan apa yang disebut koefisien efisiensi Ce pada Persamaan 2.65. Sebagai contoh kasus Zona B pada bagian bahu *runway* dengan daya dukung tiang tunggal diameter 40cm sebesar 36.97 ton < P aksial sebesar 42 ton sehingga harus didesain secara *group*. Contoh perhitungan efisiensi tiang pancang dalam group untuk D40 Zona B :



**Gambar 5.7** Design Pile Group D40 Zona B

$\phi$  tiang

= 0.4 meter

Jarak antar taing (S)3D

= 1.2 meter

Jumlah baris tiang dalam group (m)

= 1

Jumlah kolom tiang dalam group (n)

= 2

$$\phi/S = 0.4/1.2 = 0.33$$

$$\text{Arc}(\phi/S) = 18.26$$

$$Ce = 1 - \frac{\arctan\left(\frac{\phi}{S}\right)}{90^\circ} \times \left(2 - \frac{1}{m} - \frac{1}{n}\right)$$

$$Ce = 1 - \frac{18.26}{90^\circ} \times \left(2 - \frac{1}{1} - \frac{1}{2}\right) = 0,898$$

Untuk perhitungan efisiensi group tiang tiap zona dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.4.

**Tabel 5.4 Efisiensi Tiang dalam Group**

| Desain Tiang Pancang Zona A |                          |                     |                |             |                |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|--|-----------------|----|--|
| Diameter tiang pancang (cm) | Qjin tiang tunggal (ton) | Zona Runway         |                |             | Rencana Desain |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
|                             |                          | Bahu Runway P (ton) | Runway P (ton) | Bahu Runway | Runway         | Deskripsi         | Ce    | Qjin satu tiang (saat group/tunggal) (ton) | Kebutuhan Tiang |    |  |
| 1                           | 2                        | 3                   | 4              | 5           | 6              | 7                 | 8     | 9  | 10              | 11 |  |
| 40                          | 60.40                    | 42                  | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Group          | Ambil Bahu Runway | 1.0   | 60.40                                      | 0.7             | 1  |  |
| 50                          | 88.41                    | 42                  | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Runway      | 1.0   | 88.41                                      | 0.9             | 1  |  |
| 60                          | 120.31                   | 42                  | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Runway      | 1.0   | 120.31                                     | 0.6             | 1  |  |
| Desain Tiang Pancang Zona B |                          |                     |                |             |                |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
| Diameter tiang pancang (cm) | Qjin tiang tunggal (ton) | Zona Runway         |                |             | Rencana Desain |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
|                             |                          | Bahu Runway P (ton) | Runway P (ton) | Bahu Runway | Runway         | Deskripsi         | Ce    | Qjin satu tiang (saat group/tunggal) (ton) | Kebutuhan Tiang |    |  |
| 1                           | 2                        | 3                   | 4              | 5           | 6              | 7                 | 8     | 9  | 10              | 11 |  |
| 40                          | 36.97                    | 42                  | 78.08          | Group       | Group          | Ambil Bahu Runway | 0.898 | 33.20                                      | 1.3             | 2  |  |
| 50                          | 58.05                    | 42                  | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Group          | Ambil Runway      | 0.897 | 52.07                                      | 1.5             | 2  |  |
| 60                          | 84.34                    | 42                  | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Runway      | 1.00  | 84.34                                      | 0.9             | 1  |  |
| Desain Tiang Pancang Zona C |                          |                     |                |             |                |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
| Diameter tiang pancang (cm) | Qjin tiang tunggal (ton) | Zona Runway         |                |             | Rencana Desain |                   |       |  |                 |    |  |
|                             |                          | Bahu Runway P (ton) | Runway P (ton) | Bahu Runway | Runway         | Deskripsi         | Ce    | Qjin satu tiang (saat group/tunggal) (ton) | Kebutuhan Tiang |    |  |
| 1                           | 2                        | 3                   | 4              | 5           | 6              | 7                 | 8     | 9  | 10              | 11 |  |
| 40                          | 103.47                   | 42.00               | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Bahu Runway | 1.0   | 103.47                                     | 0.8             | 1  |  |
| 50                          | 150.45                   | 42.00               | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Runway      | 1.0   | 150.45                                     | 0.5             | 1  |  |
| 60                          | 194.40                   | 42.00               | 78.08          | Tunggal     | Tunggal        | Ambil Runway      | 1.0   | 194.40                                     | 0.4             | 1  |  |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

### 5.2.5 Pemilihan Desain Tiang Pancang Tiap Zona

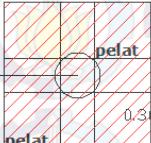
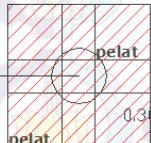
Dalam pemilihan diameter mana yang diambil dalam desain, penulis mengambil beberapa pertimbangan antara lain :

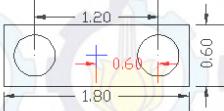
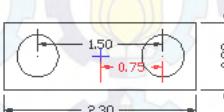
1. Beban yang direncanakan merupakan pesawat tipe Boeing 737-900 ER, namun tetap menganalisis beban *impact* Airbus A320 sebagai beban sementara.
2. Perbedaan distribusi beban pada potongan melintang *runway* (Gambar 5.4). Beban yang terdistribusi pada bagian utama *runway* lebih besar dengan bahu *runway*.
3. Tahanan momen bahan (momen crack) terhadap momen hasil analisa program SAP2000 V14.2.2
4. Kontrol beban ekuivalen terhadap tiang dalam group.

5. Perbedaan nilai Qijin dari 2 metode NSPT dan Sondir membuat pertimbangan pemilihan diameter di setiap Zona terutama Zona C yang pada kedalaman rencana tidak memiliki data Qijin dari metode Sondir.

Dari beberapa pertimbangan diatas maka dibuat desain untuk keseluruhan zona runway yang hasilnya direkapitulasi di Tabel 5.5 dan ditampilkan secara melintang pada Gambar 5.8.

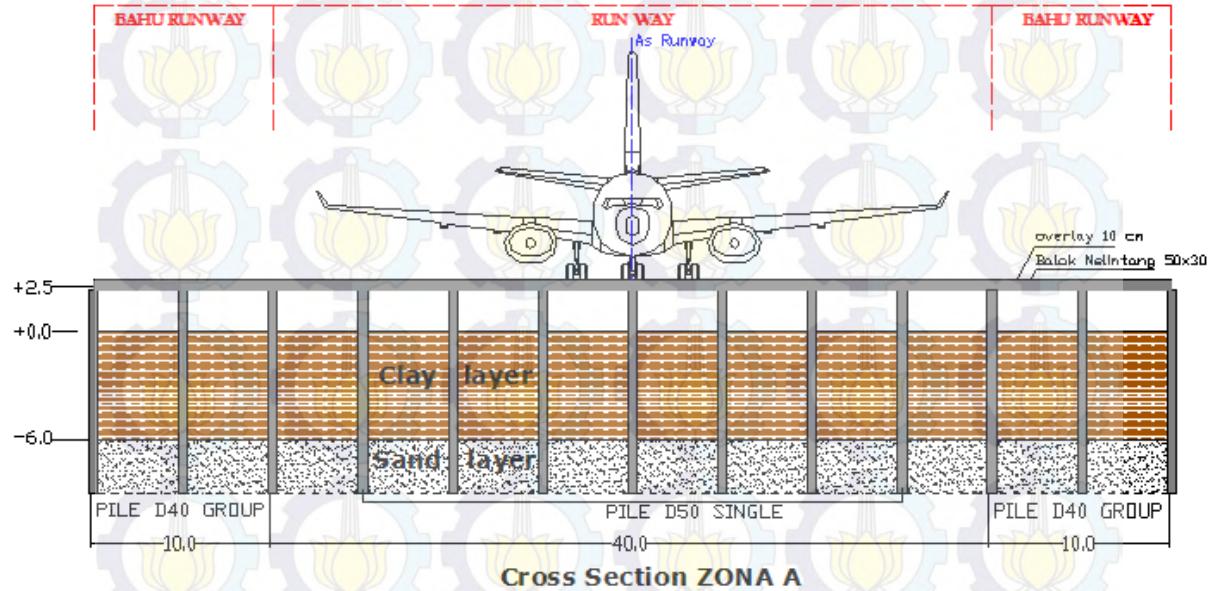
**Tabel 5.5** Rekapitulasi Desain Tiang Pancang Sepanjang Zona Runway

| Section            | Diameter (cm) | Formasi Desain | Zona A             |  | Jumlah tiang | Kedala man (m) |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|--|--------------|----------------|
|                    |               |                | Desain             |  |              |                |
| Bahu Runway        | 40            | Group          | Pile zona A<br>D40 |   | 1            | 9              |
| Lebar utama Runway | 50            | Tunggal        | Pile zona A<br>D50 |  | 1            | 9              |

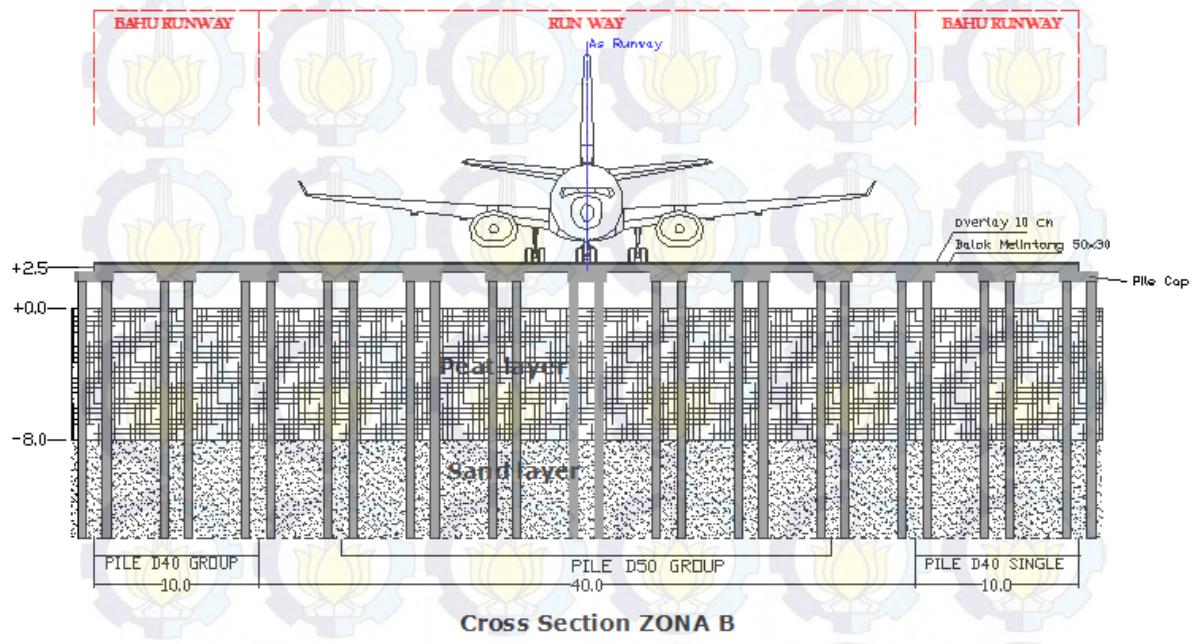
| Section            | Diameter (cm) | Formasi Desain | Zona B   |  | Jumlah tiang | Kedala man (m) |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|--------------|----------------|
|                    |               |                | Desain   |  |              |                |
| Bahu Runway        | 40            | Group          | <br>Pile group zona B D40 |  | 2            | 14             |
| Lebar utama Runway | 50            | Group          | <br>Pile group zona B D50 |  | 2            | 14             |

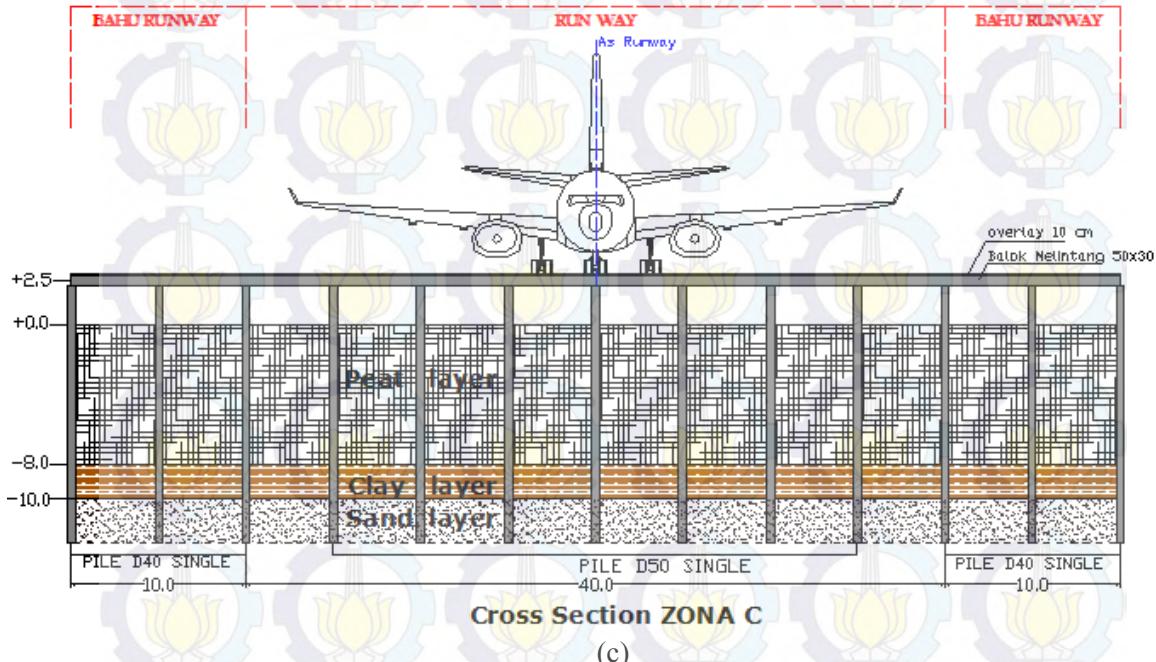
| Section            | Diameter (cm) | Formasi Desain | Zona C   |  | Jumlah tiang | Kedala man (m) |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|--------------|----------------|
|                    |               |                | Desain   |  |              |                |
| Bahu Runway        | 40            | Tunggal        | <br>Pile zona C D40  |  | 1            | 12.5           |
| Lebar utama Runway | 50            | Tunggal        | <br>Pile zona C D50 |  | 1            | 12.5           |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa



(a)





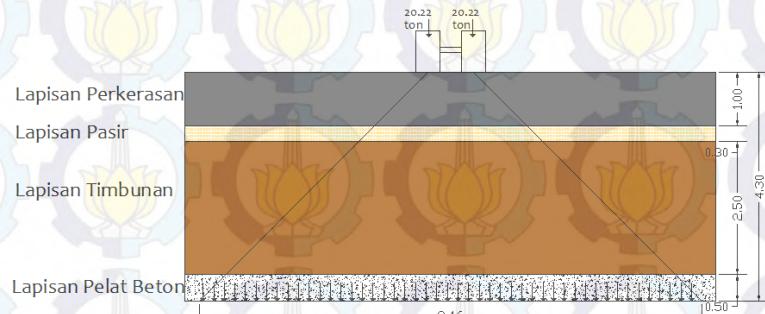
(c)

**Gambar 5.8** Pile Design Potongan melintang (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B dan (c) Zona C

### 5.3 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Metode Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column (GESC)

#### 5.3.1 Pembebaan Timbunan

Dalam perencanaan GESC terlebih dahulu ditentukan besar beban yang didapat tanah subgrade berasal dari berat pesawat, perkerasan, tanah timbunan, lapisan pasir serta lapisan pelat beton. Seperti yang dijelaskan pada Gambar 5.9.

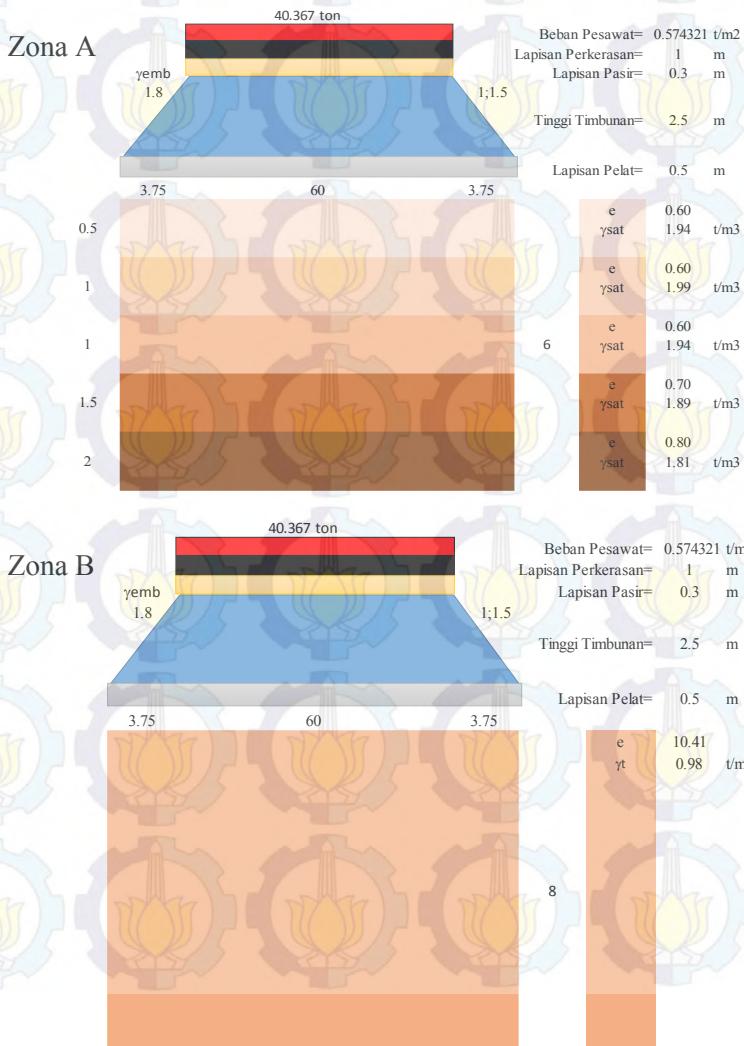


**Gambar 5.9** Visualisasi Geometri Timbunan dan Beban Roda Pesawat

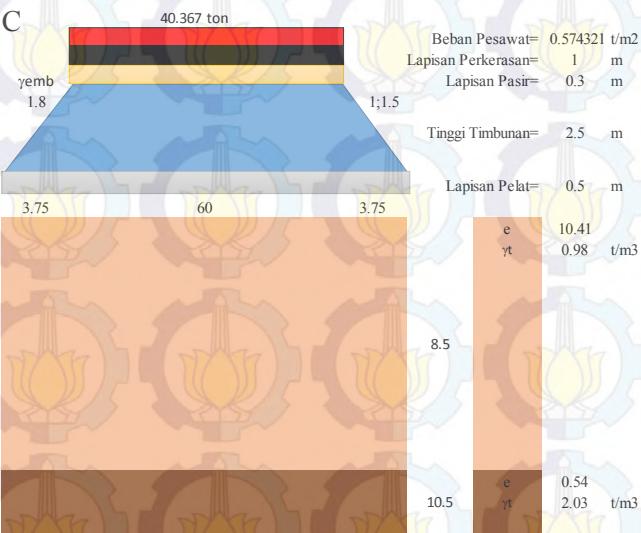
|                     |  |                           |
|---------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Berat Perkerasan    | = 1 m x 2.2 t/m <sup>3</sup>   | = 2.2 t/m <sup>2</sup>    |
| Berat Lapisan pasir | = 0.3 m x 1.8 t/m <sup>3</sup>   | = 0.54 t/m <sup>2</sup>   |
| Berat Timbunan      | = 2.5 m x 1.8 t/m <sup>3</sup>   | = 4.5 t/m <sup>2</sup>    |
| Berat Pelat Beton   | = 0.5 m x 2.4 t/m <sup>3</sup>   | = 1.2 t/m <sup>2</sup>    |
| Berat Pesawat (q)   | = $\frac{\pi}{4} \times \frac{40.367 \text{ ton}}{9.46^2 \text{ m}^2}$ | = 0.57 t/m <sup>2</sup> + |
|                     | TOTAL (qo)   | = 9.01 t/m <sup>2</sup>   |

### 5.3.2 Penentuan Kedalaman Rencana dan Kondisi Tanah

Untuk GEC pada tugas akhir ini direncanakan dalam *end bearing* dimana dasar stone column direncanakan hingga lapisan tanah keras. Sesuai dengan rangkuman parameter pada BAB IV didapatkan kedalaman, dan parameter tiap zona yang dapat divisualisasikan pada Gambar 5.10.



Zona C



**Gambar 5.10** Visualisasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Lapisan Tanah Lunak tiap Zona

Dalam mendesain stone column dibutuhkan beberapa parameter tambahan seperti :

- Koefisien tekanan aktif dan pasif *stone column* serta koefisien tekanan *at rest* dari tanah yang nantinya digunakan untuk memproyeksikan tegangan vertical menjadi horizontal. Dalam perhitungan tersebut digunakan Persamaan 2.32, 2.33, 2.34, 2.35.
- Nilai modulus elastisitas tanah ( $E_c$ ) diambil dari nilai sebesar  $5 \times Cu$ .
- Nilai  $v_c$  (angka poisson tanah) menggunakan angka 0.35 dengan asumsi kondisi *very soft*

Untuk rangkuman parameter yang dibutuhkan dalam desain *stone column* disajikan pada Tabel 5.6.

**Tabel 5.6 Rangkuman Parameter untuk Desain Stone Column**  
**Zona A**

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | eo   | Cu<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | ϕ<br>(°) | γ <sub>sat</sub><br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | vs   | kos     | Ec   | Kac      |
|------------------|------|---------------------------|----------|---|------|---------|------|----------|
| 0-0.5            | 0.60 | 1.2                       | 31.68    | 1.94                                    | 0.35 | 0.45495 | 6    | 0.217443 |
| 0.5-1.5          | 0.60 | 1.2                       | 33.2     | 1.99                                    | 0.35 | 0.44816 | 6    | 0.217443 |
| 1.5-2.5          | 0.60 | 1.2                       | 31.68    | 1.94                                    | 0.35 | 0.45495 | 6    | 0.217443 |
| 2.5-4.0          | 0.60 | 1.15                      | 30.1     | 1.89                                    | 0.35 | 0.45495 | 5.75 | 0.217443 |
| 4.0-6.0          | 0.70 | 1                         | 26.5     | 1.81                                    | 0.35 | 0.44011 | 5    | 0.217443 |

**Zona B**

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | eo    | Cu<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | ϕ<br>(°) | γ <sub>t</sub><br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | vs   | kos  | Ec     | Kac      |
|------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------|------|--------|----------|
| 0-8              | 10.41 | 3.627                     | -        | 0.98                                  | 0.35 | 0.33 | 18.135 | 0.217443 |

**Zona C**

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | eo    | Cu<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | ϕ<br>(°) | γ <sub>t</sub><br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | vs   | kos     | Ec     | Kac      |
|------------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------|---------|--------|----------|
| 0-8.5            | 10.41 | 3.627                     | -        | 0.98                                  | 0.35 | 0.33    | 18.135 | 0.217443 |
| 8.5-10.5         | 0.54  | 1.9                       | 33.2     | 2.03                                  | 0.35 | 0.47168 | 9.5    | 0.217443 |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

### 5.3.3 Perencanaan Geometri Stone Column

Dalam perencanaan di lapangan stone column dapat direncanakan dengan dua pola yaitu segi empat atau pola segitiga. Untuk perencanaan dalam kasus tugas akhir ini penulis mengambil pola segi empat. *Stone column* mengambil konsep unit cell sehingga harus dihitung diameter *ekuivalen* ( $D_e$ ) untuk pola segi empat menggunakan Persamaan 2.33. Contoh perhitungan  $D_e$  untuk Zona A dengan jarak pusat antar kolom adalah 2 m.

$$D_e = 1.13 S$$

$$D_e = 1.13 \times 2 \text{ m}$$

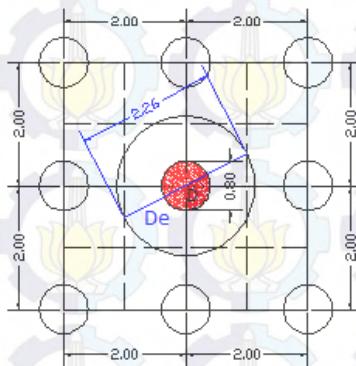
$$D_e = 2.26 \text{ m}$$

Jarak stone column akan mempengaruhi besar daripada *area replacement ratio* ( $\alpha$ ) serta tengangan tanah disekitarnya. Untuk menghitung ( $\alpha$ ) menggunakan Persamaan 2.35 dan 2.36 dimana diameter *stone column* diketiga Zona A, B, dan C diambil

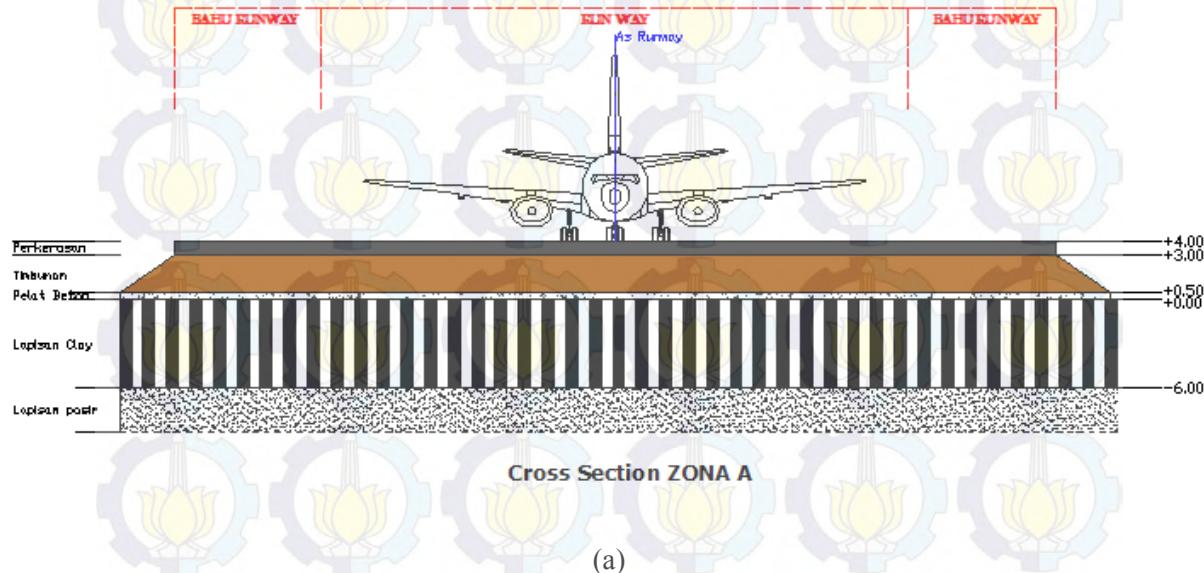
0.8 m dengan pertimbangan ketersediaan bahan yang sesuai mempunyai diameter maximum sebesar 0.8 m. Untuk ratio tegangan dicari dengan menggunakan Persamaan 2.37 dan 2.38.

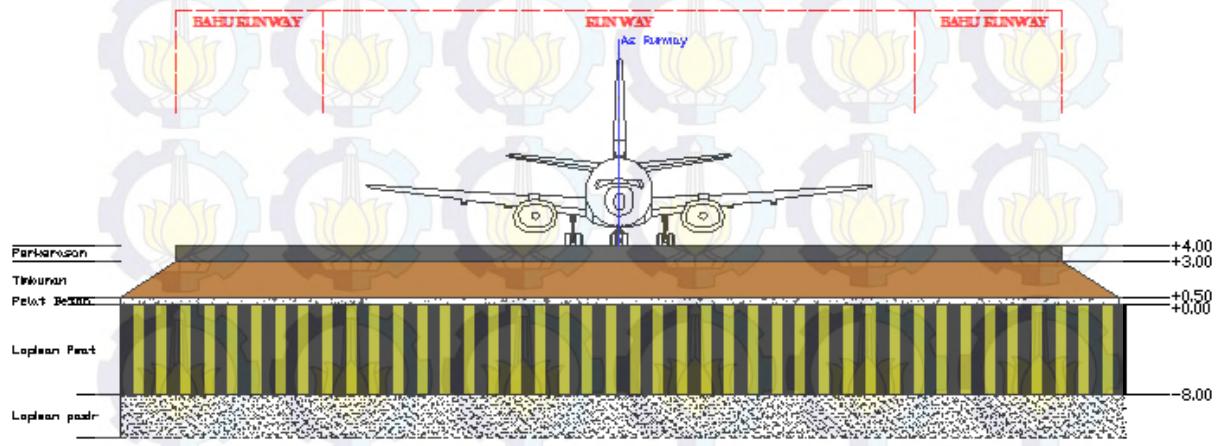
- Luasan melintang kolom :  
 $A_c = \frac{\pi}{4} x 0.8^2 = 0.502 \text{ m}^2$
- Luasan satu unit cell :  
 $A_e = \frac{\pi}{4} x 2.26^2 = 4.011 \text{ m}^2$
- *Area replacement ratio stone column* :  
 $ac = \frac{A_c}{A_e} = \frac{0.502}{4.011} = 0.12$
- *Area replacement ratio pada tanah disekitarnya* :  
 $as = 1 - ac = 0.87$
- Rasio tegangan pada kolom  
 $qc = \frac{1}{1+(n-1)ac} = 3.33$
- Rasio tegangan pada tanah  
 $qs = \frac{1}{1+(n-1)as} = 0.22$

Visualisasi dari konsep unit cell dapat dilihat pada gambar 5.11 dan desain geometri secara melintang dari Geotextile Encased Stone Column pada gambar 5.12.

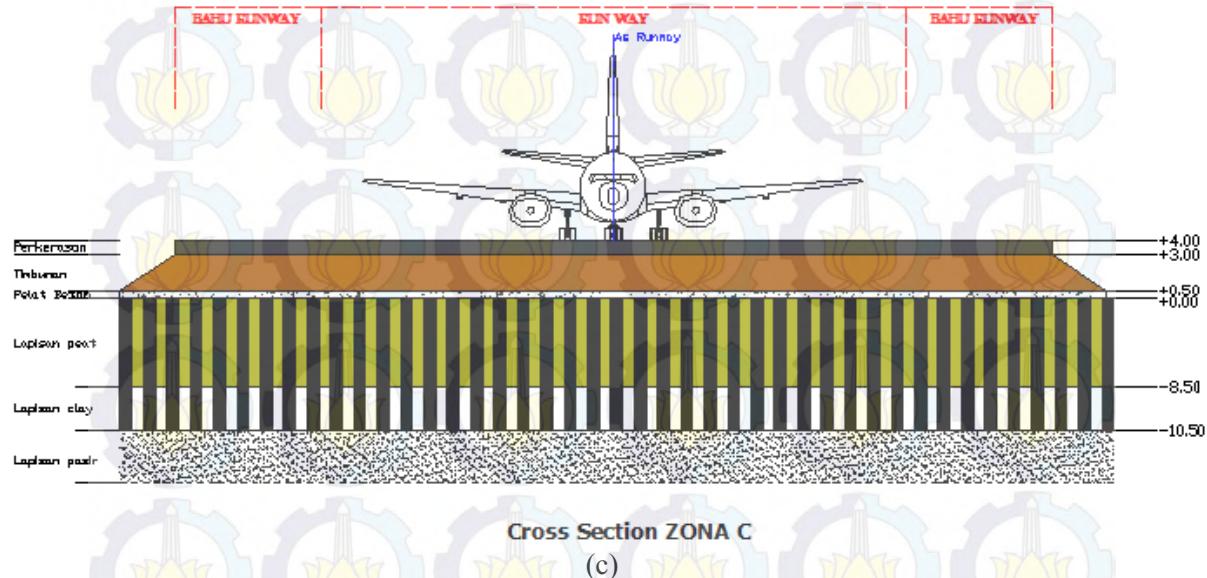


**Gambar 5.11** Visualisasi Konsep Unit Cell





(b)



Gambar 5.12 GESC Potongan melintang (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B dan (c) Zona C

### 5.3.4 Perhitungan Tegangan Kolom dan Tanah

Perhitungan Tegangan yang diterima oleh stone column dan tanah disekitarnya dihitung dengan mengalikan tegangan akibat beban surcharge dan rasio tegangan. Distribusi tegangan pada permukaan kepala tiang dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.13.

- Tegangan pada kolom

$$\sigma_{v,c} = q_0 \times q_c$$

$$\sigma_{v,c} = 9.01 \times 3.33$$

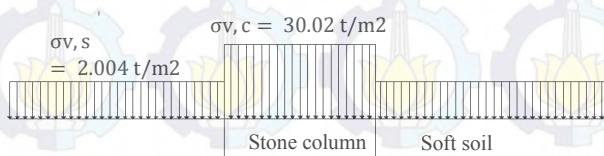
$$\sigma_{v,c} = 30.02 \text{ t/m}^2$$

- Tegangan pada tanah

$$\sigma_{v,s} = q_0 \times q$$

$$\sigma_{v,s} = 9.01 \times 0.22$$

$$\sigma_{v,s} = 2.004 \text{ t/m}^2$$



**Gambar 5.13** Distribusi Tegangan Vertikal pada Permukaan Stone Column dan Tanah Sekitarnya

Untuk tegangan vertikal sepanjang kedalaman tanah lunak baik pada kolom dan tanah sekitarnya di rekap pada Tabel 5.7.

**Tabel 5.7** Perhitungan Tegangan Vertikal Sepanjang Kedalaman Tanah Lunak

#### Zona A

| Depth Column (m) | h(m) | $\gamma_{sat}$<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom                             |           |           |           |           | $\Sigma \sigma_{v,s} (t/m^2)$<br>perlapisan |  |
|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|--|
|                  |      |                                       | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\alpha_{v,s}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> |           |           |           |           |   |  |
|                  |      |                                       | Lapisan 1   | Lapisan 2 | Lapisan 3 | Lapisan 4 | Lapisan 5 |   |  |
| 0-0.5            | 0.5  | 1.94                                  | 0.235   |           |           |           |           | 0.24  |  |
| 0.5-1.5          | 1    | 1.99                                  | 0.94  | 0.495     |           |           |           | 1.44  |  |
| 1.5-2.5          | 1    | 1.94                                  | 0.94  | 0.99      | 0.47      |           |           | 2.40  |  |
| 2.5-4.0          | 1.5  | 1.89                                  | 1.41  | 1.485     | 1.41      | 0.6675    |           | 4.97  |  |
| 4.0-6.0          | 2    | 1.81                                  | 1.88  | 1.98      | 1.88      | 1.78      | 0.81      | 8.33  |  |

| Untuk Stone Column |                                |      |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|------|---|
| Depth Column (m)   | $\gamma_c$ (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | h(m) | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,o,c}$ ) t/m <sup>2</sup> |
| 0-0.5              | 2.2                            | 0.5  | 1.1   |
| 0.5-1.5            | 2.2                            | 1    | 2.2   |
| 1.5-2.5            | 2.2                            | 1    | 2.2   |
| 2.5-4.0            | 2.2                            | 1.5  | 3.3   |
| 4.0-6.0            | 2.2                            | 2    | 4.4   |

## Zona B

| Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom |      |                                |   |
|-----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---|
| Depth Column (m)            | h(m) | $\gamma_t$                     | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,o,s}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> |
| 0-8.0                       | 8    | 0.98                           | 3.92  |
| Untuk Stone Column          |      |                                |   |
| Depth Column (m)            | h(m) | $\gamma_c$ (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,o,c}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> |
| 0-8.0                       | 8    | 2.2                            | 17.6  |

## Zona C

| Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom |      |                     |   |                         |            |
|-----------------------------|------|---------------------|---|-------------------------|------------|
| Depth Column (m)            | h(m) | $\gamma_t$          | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,o,s}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> | $\Sigma \sigma_{v,o,s}$ |            |
|                             |      | (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Lapisan 1   | Lapisan 2               | perlapisan |
| 0-8.5                       | 8.5  | 0.98                | 4.165   |                         | 4.17       |
| 8.5-10.5                    | 2    | 2.03                | 1.96  | 1.03229                 | 2.99       |

| Untuk Stone Column |      |                                |   |
|--------------------|------|--------------------------------|---|
| Depth Column (m)   | h(m) | $\gamma_c$ (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,o,c}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> |
| 0-8.5              | 8.5  | 2.2                            | 18.7  |
| 8.5-10.5           | 2    | 2.2                            | 4.4   |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Tegangan vertikal karena beban surcharge dan berat volume tanah yang berbeda menghasilkan tekanan horizontal

menggunakan Persamaan 2.40 dan 2.41. Rangkuman tegangan horizontal dari kolom ( $\sigma_{hc}$ ) dan tegangan horizontal dari tanah ( $\sigma_{hs}$ ) dirangkum pada Tabel 5.8.

Contoh perhitungan tegangan horizontal dari kolom dan dari tanah pada Zona A kedalaman 0-0.5m

- Tegangan horizontal akibat kolom :  

$$\sigma_{hc} = \sigma v, c x Kac + \sigma v, o, c x Kac$$

$$= 30.02 x 0.214 + 0.24 x 0.214$$

$$= 6.768 \text{ t/m}^2$$
  - Tegangan horizontal akibat tanah disekitar kolom  

$$\sigma_{hs} = \sigma v, s x Kos + \Sigma \sigma v, o, s x Kos$$

$$= 2.004 x 0.45 + 0.24 x 0.45$$

$$= 0.965 \text{ t/m}^2$$

**Tabel 5.8** Rangkuman Perhitungan Tegangan Horizontal tiap Zona Zona A

| Untuk Stone Column |      |          |   |   |   |                                  |
|--------------------|------|----------|---|---|---|----------------------------------|
| Depth Column (m)   | h(m) | Kac      | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,c}$ ) - $\text{t/m}^2$ | $\sigma_{v,0,c} \times \text{Kac}$ ( $\text{t/m}^2$ ) | $\sigma_c \times \text{Kac}$ ( $\text{t/m}^2$ ) | $\sigma_h, c$ ( $\text{t/m}^2$ ) |
| 0-0.5              | 0.5  | 0.217443 | 1.1   | 0.239   |   | 6.768                            |
| 0.5-1.5            | 1    | 0.217443 | 2.2   | 0.478   |   | 7.007                            |
| 1.5-2.5            | 1    | 0.217443 | 2.2   | 0.478   | 6.53  | 7.007                            |
| 2.5-4.0            | 1.5  | 0.217443 | 3.3   | 0.718   |   | 7.246                            |
| 4.0-6.0            | 2    | 0.217443 | 4.4   | 0.957   |   | 7.485                            |

| Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom |      |      |   |           |           |           |           |                         |  |                       |              |
|-----------------------------|------|------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------|
| Depth Column<br>(m)         | h(m) | Kos  | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,s}$ ) - t/m <sup>2</sup> |           |           |           |           | $\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s}$ | $\sigma v' = \Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s} \times Kos$ | $\sigma t \times Kos$ | $\sigma h_s$ |
|                             |      |      | Lapisan 1   | Lapisan 2 | Lapisan 3 | Lapisan 4 | Lapisan 5 |                         |  |                       |              |
| 0-0.5                       | 0.5  | 0.45 | 0.235   |           |           |           |           | 0.24                    | 0.053  | 0.91                  | 0.965        |
| 0.5-1.5                     | 1    | 0.45 | 0.94  | 0.495     |           |           |           | 1.44                    | 0.322  | 0.90                  | 1.220        |
| 1.5-2.5                     | 1    | 0.45 | 0.94  | 0.99      | 0.47      |           |           | 2.40                    | 0.546  | 0.91                  | 1.458        |
| 2.5-4.0                     | 1.5  | 0.45 | 1.41  | 1.485     | 1.41      | 0.6675    |           | 4.97                    | 1.131  | 0.91                  | 2.043        |
| 4.0-6.0                     | 2    | 0.44 | 1.88  | 1.98      | 1.88      | 1.78      | 0.81      | 8.33                    | 1.833  | 0.88                  | 2.715        |

## Zona B

| Untuk Stone Column |      |       |  |                             |                       |                |  |
|--------------------|------|-------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| Depth Column (m)   | h(m) | Kac   | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,c}$ ) - $t/m^2$ | $\sigma_{v,0,c} \times Kac$ | $\sigma_c \times Kac$ | $\sigma_{h,c}$ |  |
| 0-8.0              | 8    | 0.217 | 17.6   | 3.827                       | 6.53                  | 10.355         |  |

| Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom |      |      |  |                         |   |                       |                |
|-----------------------------|------|------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------|
| Depth Column (m)            | h(m) | Kos  | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,s}$ ) - $t/m^2$ | $\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s}$ | $\sigma_{v,0} = \frac{\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s}}{\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s} \times Kos}$ | $\sigma_c \times Kos$ | $\sigma_{h,s}$ |
| 0-8.0                       | 8    | 0.33 | 3.92   | 1.96                    | 0.323   | 0.66                  | 0.985          |

## Zona C

| Untuk Stone Column |      |        |  |                             |                       |                |  |
|--------------------|------|--------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| Depth Column (m)   | h(m) | Kac    | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,c}$ ) - $t/m^2$ | $\sigma_{v,0,c} \times Kac$ | $\sigma_s \times Kac$ | $\sigma_{h,c}$ |  |
| 0-8.5              | 8.5  | 0.2174 | 18.7   | 4.066                       | 6.53                  | 10.595         |  |
| 8.5-10.5           | 2    | 0.2174 | 4.4  | 0.957                       |                       | 7.485          |  |

| Untuk Tanah Disekitar Kolom |      |      |  |                         |  |                       |                |
|-----------------------------|------|------|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------|
| Depth Column (m)            | h(m) | Kos  | Tegangan Vertikal ( $\sigma_{v,0,s}$ ) - $t/m^2$ | $\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s}$ | $\sigma_{v,0} = \frac{\Sigma \sigma_{v,0,s}}{Koc}$ | $\sigma_s \times Kos$ | $\sigma_{h,s}$ |
|                             |      |      | Lapisan 1  | Lapisan 2               | perlapisan   | $(t/m^2)$             | $(t/m^2)$      |
| 0-8.5                       | 8.5  | 0.33 | 4.165  |                         | 4.17   | 0.687                 | 0.66           |
| 8.5-10.5                    | 2    | 0.47 | 1.96   | 1.03229                 | 2.99   | 0.706                 | 0.95           |
|                             |      |      |  |                         |  | 1.348                 | 1.651          |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

### 5.3.5 Perhitungan Kebutuhan Geotextile

Dalam penentuan butuh atau tidaknya cased geotextile untuk menunjang tegangan horizontal yang dihasilkan oleh kolom maka dibandingkan tegangan horizontal akibat kolom ( $\sigma_{hc}$ ) terhadap tegangan horizontal tanah disekitar kolom ( $\sigma_{hs}$ ) sehingga menghasilkan perbedaan tegangan ( $\sigma_{diff}$ ). Dengan asumsi mengabaikan tegangan geser antara kolom dan geotextile serta antara geotextile dan tanah dalam arah melingkar. Tegangan horizontal ( $\sigma_{hgeo}$ ) yang digunakan seandainya dari analisa membutuhkan cased geotextile. Perbandinga tegangan horizontal kolom terhadap tanah disetiap zona dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.9.

**Tabel 5.9 Rangkuman Perbandingan Tegangan Horisontal Kolom Terhadap Tanah Zona A**

| $\sigma_h, c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h, s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--|---|---------------|--|
| 6.768                                      | 0.965                                     | butuh encased | 5.803                                  |
| 7.007                                      | 1.220                                     | butuh encased | 5.787                                  |
| 7.007                                      | 1.458                                     | butuh encased | 5.549                                  |
| 7.246                                      | 2.043                                     | butuh encased | 5.203                                  |
| 7.485                                      | 2.715                                     | butuh encased | 4.770                                  |

Zona B

| $\sigma_h, c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h, s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--|---|---------------|--|
| 10.355                                     | 0.985                                     | butuh encased | 9.371                                  |

Zona C

| $\sigma_h, c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h, s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
|--|---|---------------|--|
| 10.595                                     | 1.348                                     | butuh encased | 9.246                                  |
| 7.485                                      | 1.651                                     | butuh encased | 5.834                                  |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Dari Tabel 5.9 terlihat tanah tidak mampu menahan tegangan horizontal dari kolom ( $\sigma_{hc} > \sigma_{hs}$ ) sehingga dibutuhkan cased geotextile. Untuk menghitung  $\sigma_h, geo$  dengan material *high modular low-creep geotextile encasement Ringtrac 2000 PM* untuk Zona A dan *Ringtrac 3500 PM* untuk Zona B dan C, menggunakan Persamaan 2.46 dan 2.47.

- $\Delta Fr = \frac{J \times \Delta r, geo}{r, geo} = \frac{200 \times 0.0125}{0.4} = 6.25 \text{ t/m}^2$
- $\sigma_{h, geo} = \frac{\Delta Fr}{r, geo} = \frac{6.25}{0.4} = 15.625 \text{ t/m}^2$

Setelah mendapatkan tegangan horizontal yang mampu ditahan oleh geotextile maka dapat dijumlahkan dengan tegangan horizontal tanah sebagai upaya menahan tegangan horizontal kolom. Rangkuman kondisi ini dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.10. dan diilustrasikan dengan Gambar 5.14.

**Tabel 5.10** Rangkuman Perbandingan Tegangan Horizontal Setelah Dipasang Encased

Zona A

| $\sigma_h,c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h$ geo<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ total<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Kondisi |
|---|--|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---------|
| 6.768                                     | 0.965                                    | butuh encased | 5.803                                  | 7.8125                                | 8.778                                     | aman    |
| 7.007                                     | 1.220                                    | butuh encased | 5.787                                  | 7.8125                                | 9.032                                     | aman    |
| 7.007                                     | 1.458                                    | butuh encased | 5.549                                  | 7.8125                                | 9.270                                     | aman    |
| 7.246                                     | 2.043                                    | butuh encased | 5.203                                  | 7.8125                                | 9.855                                     | aman    |
| 7.485                                     | 2.715                                    | butuh encased | 4.770                                  | 7.8125                                | 10.527                                    | aman    |

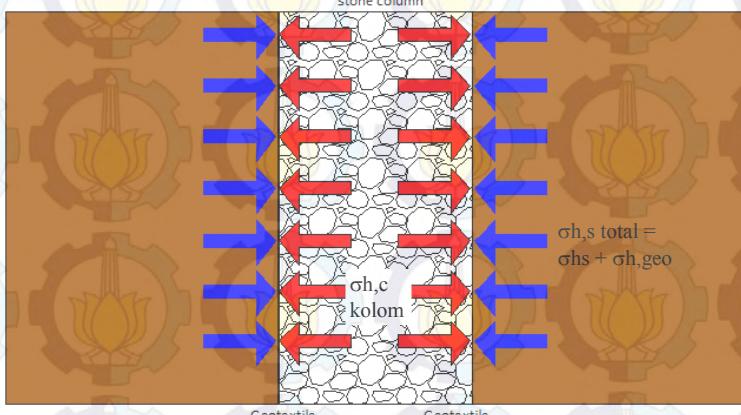
Zona B

| $\sigma_h,c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h$ geo<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ total<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Kondisi |
|---|--|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---------|
| 10.355                                    | 0.985                                    | butuh encased | 9.371                                  | 15.625                                | 16.610                                    | aman    |

Zona C

| $\sigma_h,c$ kolom<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ soil<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Keterangan    | $\sigma_h$ diff<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h$ geo<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $\sigma_h,s$ total<br>(t/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Kondisi |
|---|--|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|---------|
| 10.595                                    | 1.348                                    | butuh encased | 9.246                                  | 15.625                                | 16.973                                    | aman    |
| 7.485                                     | 1.651                                    | butuh encased | 5.834                                  | 15.625                                | 17.276                                    | aman    |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa



**Gambar 5.14** Ilustrasi Tegangan yang Bekerja Pada Stone Column

### 5.3.6 Daya Dukung GEC Tunggal

Perhitungan daya dukung tunggal GEC dalam kemampuannya mendukung struktur diatasnya mutlak diperlukan. Perhitungan daya dukung ini menggunakan Persamaan 2.49, 2.50 dan 2.51. Hasil tiap zona dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.11. Berikut contoh perhitungan qult pada Zona B.

- $Cu = 3.627 \text{ t/m}^2$
- $Ec = 5 \times Cu = 18.14 \text{ t/m}^2$
- $vc = 0.35$
- $\sigma_3 = \sigma_{ro} + cu \left( 1 + \ln \frac{Ec}{2Cu(1+vc)} \right) + \sigma_{hgeo} = 19.86 \text{ t/m}^2$
- $qult = \sigma_3 \times kpc = 91.32 \text{ t/m}^2$
- $SF = \frac{qult}{\sigma_s} = \frac{91.32 \text{ t/m}^2}{30.02 \text{ t/m}^2} = 3.04$

**Tabel 5.11 Perhitungan Daya Dukung Tiang Kolom Tunggal Zona A**

| Depth Column (m) | qult(c) per-lapis<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | qult(c) Rata-rata<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | $\sigma_s$<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | SF =<br>qult/ $\sigma_s$ |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0-0.5            | 45.09                                 |                                       |                                |                          |
| 0.5-1.5          | 46.33                                 |                                       |                                |                          |
| 1.5-2.5          | 47.36                                 | 48.1                                  | 30.02                          | 1.60                     |
| 2.5-4.0          | 49.68                                 |                                       |                                |                          |
| 4.0-6.0          | 51.79                                 |                                       |                                |                          |

Zona B

| Depth Column (m) | qult(c)<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | qult(c)<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | $\sigma_s$<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | SF =<br>qult/ $\sigma_s$ |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0-8.0            | 91.32                       | 91.32                       | 30.02                          | 3.04                     |

Zona C

| Depth Column (m) | qult(c)<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | qult(c)<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | $\sigma_s$<br>t/m <sup>2</sup> | SF   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 0-8.5            | 92.99                       |                             |                                |      |
| 8.5-10.5         | 80.24                       | 86.62                       | 30.02                          | 2.89 |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

## 5.4 Perbaikan Daya Dukung dengan Metode Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)

### 5.4.1 Pembebatan Timbunan

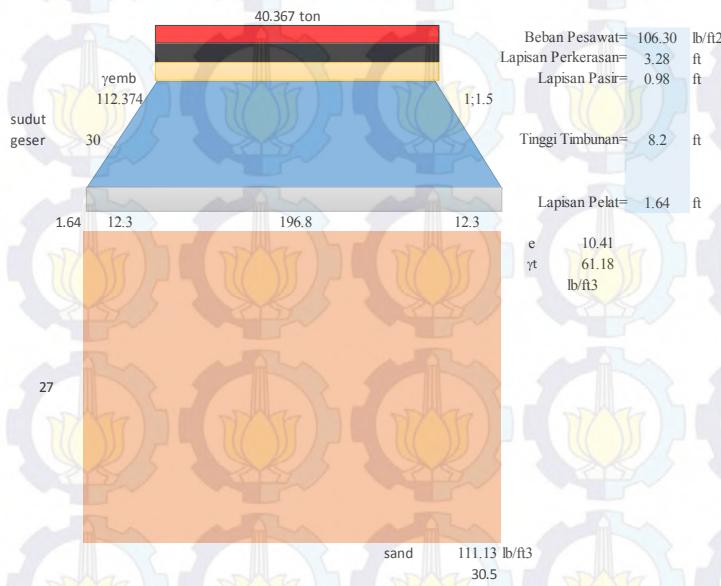
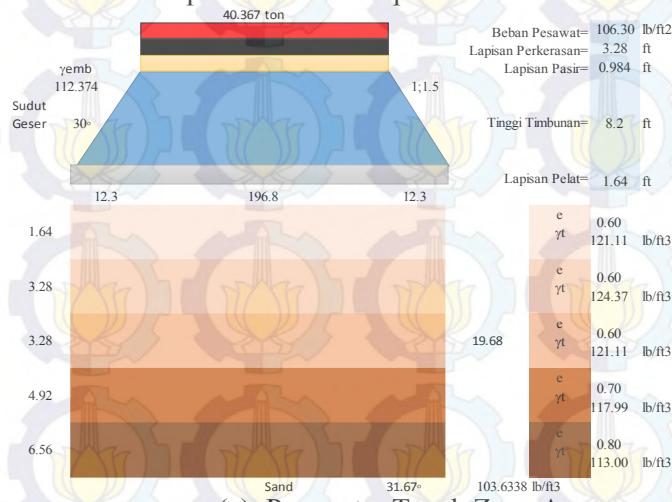
Untuk pembebatan timbunan dengan metode *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC) dalam tugas akhir ini adalah sama dengan pembebatan pada metode metode *Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column* (GESC) namun dengan penyesuaian satuan *Design Manual*.

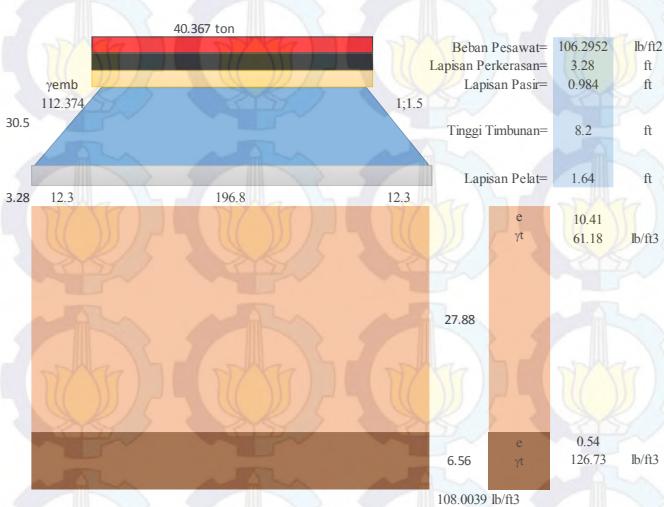
$$q_{total} = 106.295 \text{ t/m}^2$$

### 5.4.2 Penentuan Kedalaman Rencana dan Kondisi Tanah

Dalam penentuan kedalaman *deep mixing* direncanakan sama dengan kondisi design *Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column*

(GESC). Untuk visualisasi kedalaman tiap zona dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.15 dan parameter desain pada Tabel 5.12.





(c) Parameter Tanah Zona C

**Gambar 5.15** Visualisasi Kedalaman Rencana dan Lapisan Tanah Lunak tiap Zona (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B, dan (c) Zona C**Tabel 5.12** Rangkuman Parameter untuk Desain Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)

Zona A

| Kedalaman   | $e_o$   | $q_u$ | C                  | $\phi$             | $\gamma_t$            |
|-------------|---------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| ft          | (m)     |       | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> ) |
| 0-1.64      | 0-0.5   | 0.6   | 122.89             | 245.7792           | 31.68                 |
| 1.64-4.92   | 0.5-1.5 | 0.6   | 122.89             | 245.7792           | 33.2                  |
| 4.92-8.2    | 1.5-2.5 | 0.6   | 122.89             | 245.7792           | 31.68                 |
| 8.2-13.12   | 2.5-4.0 | 0.6   | 122.89             | 245.7792           | 30.1                  |
| 13.12-19.68 | 4.0-6.0 | 0.7   | 102.408            | 204.816            | 26.5                  |

Zona B

| Kedalaman | $e_o$ | $q_u$              | C                  | $\phi$ | $\gamma_t$         |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|
| (m)       |       | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | (°)    | lb/ft <sup>3</sup> |
| 0-8       | 10.41 | 75.78              | 151.57             | 0      | 61.18              |

Zona C

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | eo    | qu        | C      | $\phi$ | $\gamma t$ |
|------------------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|
| 0-8.5            | 10.41 | 75.782881 | 151.57 | 0      | 61.18      |
| 8.5-10.5         | 0.54  | 351.652   | 351.65 | 33.2   | 126.73     |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

#### 5.4.3 Perencanaan Geometri Deep Mixing Cement (DMC)

Langkah awal perencanaan *Deep Mixing* adalah menentukan tipikal desain *safety factor*. Tipikal desain ini dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.7. untuk desain pada kasus ini penulis menentukan safety factor sesuai Tabel 5.13.

**Tabel 5.13 Desain Safety Factor**

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| Fcc | = | 1.3 |
| Fs  | = | 1.5 |
| Fo  | = | 1.4 |
| Fc  | = | 1.4 |
| Fv  | = | 1.3 |
| Fe  | = | 1.3 |

Proses desain dalam *Deep mixing* memiliki salah satu variable yang cukup penting yaitu curing factor (fc). Perhitungan curing factor (fc) menggunakan Persamaan 2.3. Dalam tugas akhir ini nilai fc diambil saat usia 28 hari sebesar fc = 1.

Dalam *Deep Mixing* pada umur *curing factor* 28 hari akan dihasilkan kuat tekan *qdm,spec* yang digunakan untuk menghitung kuat geser (Sdm) dengan Persamaan 2.2. *qdm,spec* 28 hari untuk setiap zona dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.14. Nilai fr diambil senilai 0.8 yang direkomendasikan sesuai panduan manual desain. Contoh perhitungan kuat geser (Sdm) dari *deep mixing* pada zona A sebagai berikut dan dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.15 :

- $Sdm = \frac{1}{2} x f_{rxf} c_{xqdm}, spec = \frac{1}{2} \times 0.8 \times 1.0 \times 44.8 = 6451.20 \text{ lb/ft}^2$

**Tabel 5.14** qdm,spec setiap zona pada umur 28 hari

| Zona   | qdm,spec | Soil<br>Kpa |
|--------|----------|-------------|
|        |          |             |
| Zona A | 800      | Clay        |
| Zona B | 460      | Peat        |
| Zona C | 460      | Peat        |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

**Tabel 5.15** Sdm setiap zona

| Zona   | Sdm   |                    |
|--------|-------|--------------------|
|        | psi   | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> |
| Zona A | 44.8  | 6451.2             |
| Zona B | 25.76 | 3709.44            |
| Zona C | 25.76 | 3709.44            |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Aplikasi deep mixing sangat berpengaruh pada bagaimana penggerjaan di lapangan dan dinyatakan dengan nilai fv. Untuk tugas akhir ini penulis mempertimbangkan bahwa DMC merupakan metode baru di Indonesia sehingga concern bagaimana pemenuhan QA/QC di lapangan. Penulis mengambil nilai sebagai berikut :

- $Vdm = 0.5$
- $pdm = 80\%$
- untuk SF = 1.5, fv = 0.83 (untuk analisa stabilitas lereng)
- untuk SF = 1.3, fv = 0.95 (untuk analisa kegagalan lain)

Variable lain yang dihitung untuk analisa DMC di lapangan adalah modulus young DMC (Edm) menggunakan Persamaan 2.4 atau 2.5 tergantung pada jenis metode yang dipilih.

Untuk desain ini penulis memilih *dry mixing method*. Berikut contoh perhitungan Edm untuk Zona A dan dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.16.

- $Edm = 300 \times qdm, spec = 300 \times 112 = 33600 \text{ Psi} = 4838400 \text{ lb/ft}^2$

**Tabel 5.16** Rangkuman perhitungan Edm tiap Zona

| Zona   | Edm   |                    |
|--------|-------|--------------------|
|        | Psi   | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> |
| Zona A | 33600 | 4838400            |
| Zona B | 19320 | 2782080            |
| Zona C | 19320 | 2782080            |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Konsep perhitungan kolom yang dihasilkan oleh DMC mengambil konsep unit cell sehingga terdapat ratio luasan pengganti. Hal ini dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan 2.6 untuk bagian tengah  $a_{s,center}$  dan Persamaan 2.7 untuk bagian dinding atau tepi  $a_{s,shear}$ . Dimana keduanya memiliki persyaratan yang harus memenuhi Persamaan 2.8 dan  $a_{s,shear} \geq a_{s,center}$ . Untuk perhitungan ini dirangkum dalam Tabel 5.17. Contoh perhitungan untuk zona A sebagai berikut :

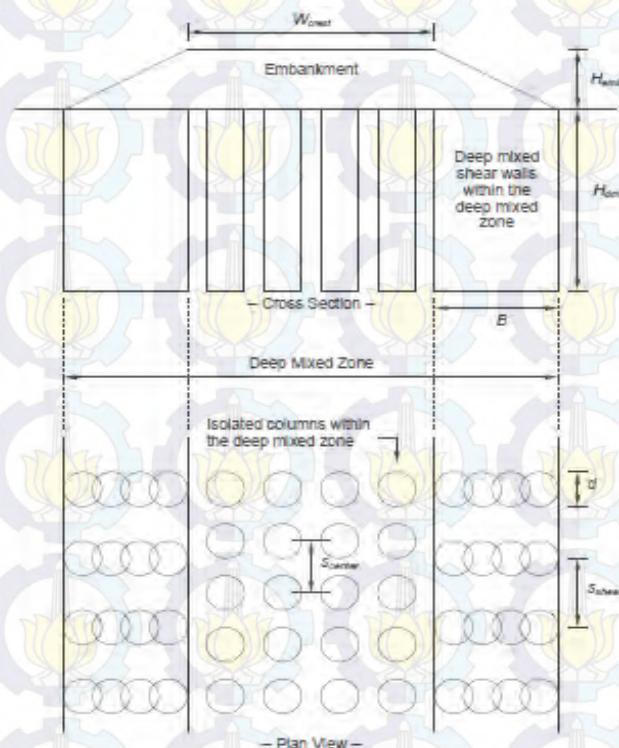
- D rencana = 1 m
- $as, center = \frac{\pi d^2}{4(s,center)^2} = \frac{3.14}{16} = 0.196$
- $as, shear = \frac{b}{s,shear} = \frac{0.95}{4} = 0.2375$
- $Foc \frac{q}{2 Sdm fv} = 1.3 \frac{1668.37}{2 \times 6451.2 \times 0.95} = 0.177$
- $as, center \geq Foc \frac{q}{2 Sdm fv} \dots \dots OK$
- $as, shear \geq as, center \dots \dots OK$

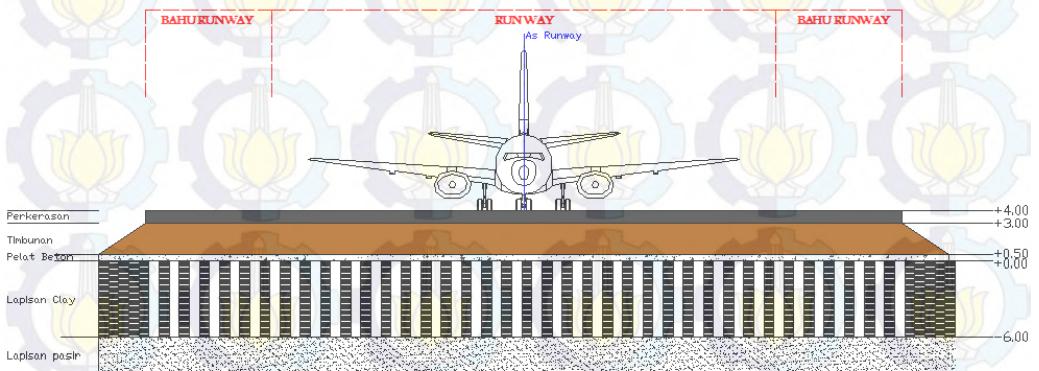
**Tabel 5.17 Rangkuman Perhitungan Ratio Luasan Pengganti**

| Zona   | Diameter<br>m | Scenter<br>m | Sshear<br>m | b<br>m | as,center | Foc q/(2<br>Sdm fv) | as,center > Foc<br>q/(2 Sdm fv)<br>Keterangan | as,shear | as,shear ><br>as,center |
|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|---|----------|-------------------------|
| zona A | 1             | 2            | 4           | 0.375  | 0.196     | 0.177               | ok  | 0.2375   | ok                      |
| zona B | 1             | 1.5          | 2.5         | 0.375  | 0.349     | 0.308               | ok  | 0.38     | ok                      |
| zona C | 1             | 1.5          | 2.5         | 0.375  | 0.349     | 0.308               | ok  | 0.38     | ok                      |

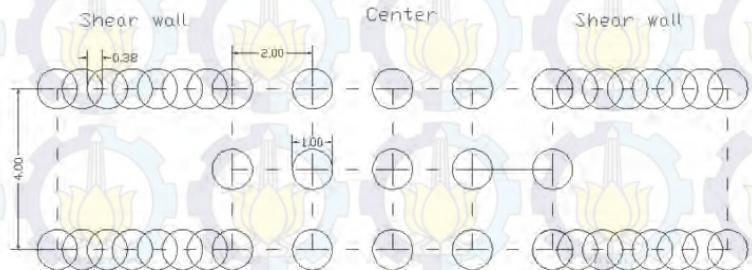
Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Untuk visualisasi desain DMC dengan parameter pada Tabel 5.17 dapat dilihat secara tipikal pada Gambar 5.12 dan untuk tiap zona pada Gambar 5.13.

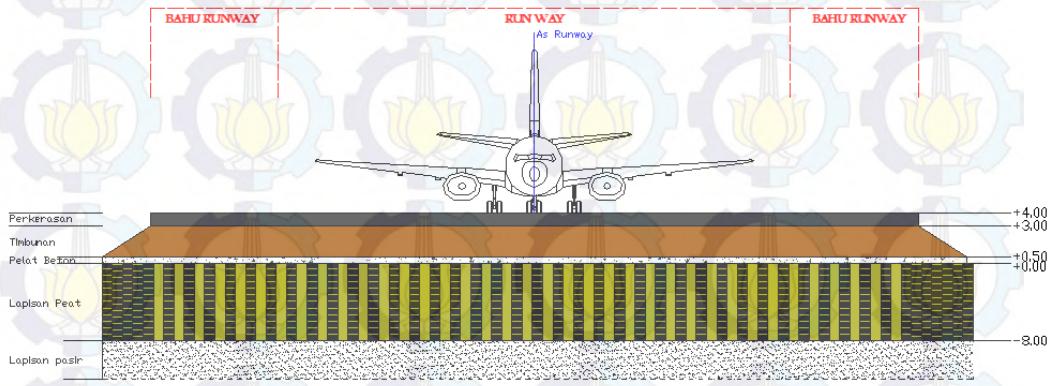
**Gambar 5.12 Visualisasi Design Tipikal**



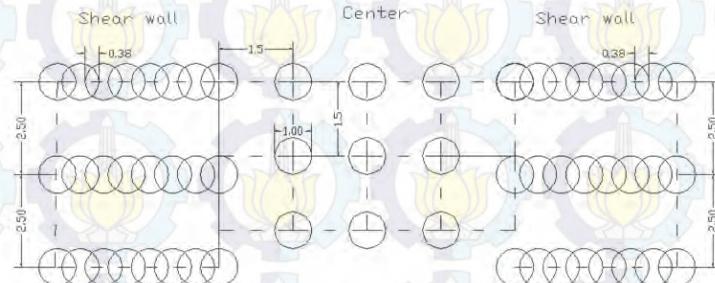
Cross Section ZONA A



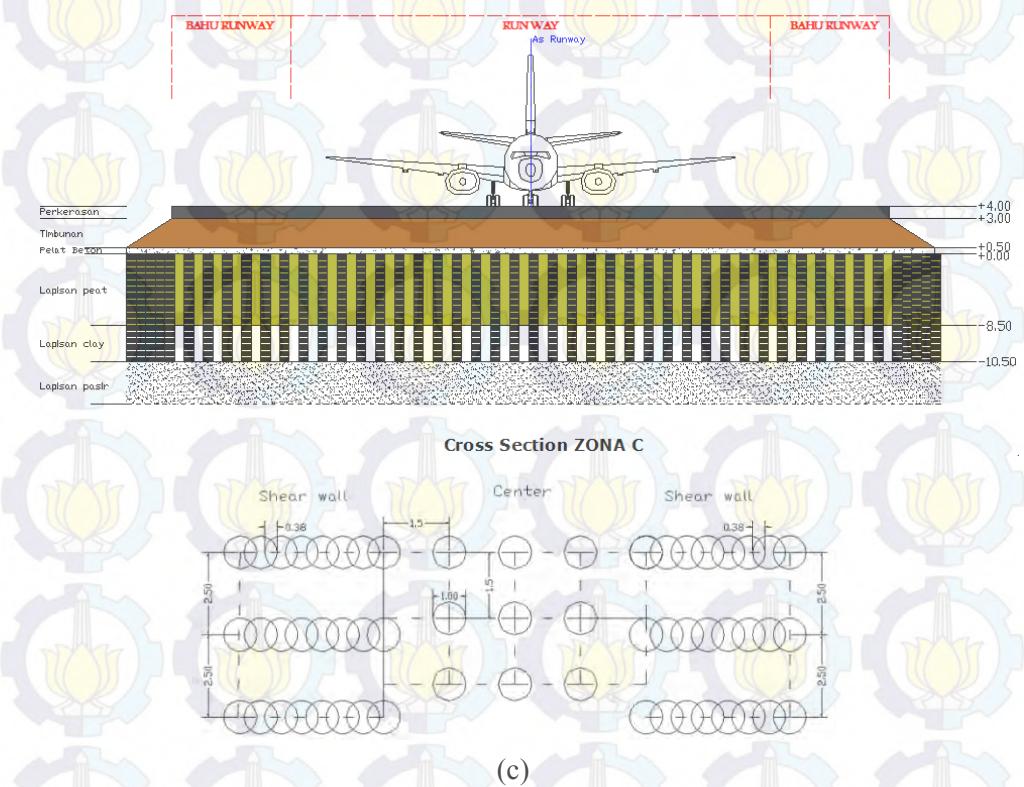
(a)



Cross Section ZONA I



(b)

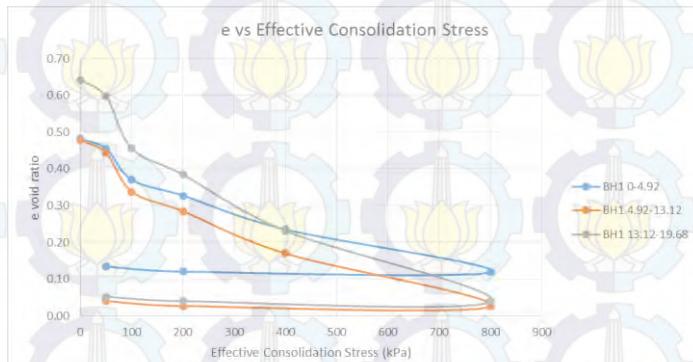


(c)

Gambar 5.13 DMC Design Tiap Zona (a) Zona A, (b) Zona B, dan (c) Zona C

#### 5.4.4 Kompresibilitas Deep Mixing Method

Dalam Deep Mixing Method perlu diperhatikan tingkat penurunan setelah aplikasi Deep Mixing Cement yaitu kompresibilitas. Salah satu variable penting dalam menentukan besar kompresibilitas dari deep mixing cement adalah  $M_{soil} = E_{oed}$  (modulus constrained) didapat dengan memplot grafik  $e$  vs effective consolidation stress pada skala linier. Contoh hasil plotting dapat dilihat pada Gambar 5.14.



**Gambar 5.14** Plotting Kurva  $e$  vs effective consolidation stress dalam Skala Linier

Dari hasil plotting kurva disetiap kedalamnya direkap kedalam Tabel 5.18. Selanjutnya  $E_{oed} = M_{soil}$  dapat dihitung menggunakan Persamaan 2.11, 2.12 dan 2.13.

**Tabel 5.18** Rekapitulasi Kurva  $e$  vs effective consolidation stress

| Tekanan            |     | BH1 0-4.92 |
|--------------------|-----|------------|
| kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | Kpa | e          |
| 0                  | 0   | 0.48       |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.45       |
| 1                  | 100 | 0.37       |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.33       |
| 4                  | 400 | 0.24       |
| 8                  | 800 | 0.12       |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.12       |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.13       |

| Tekanan            |     | BH1 4.92-13.12 |
|--------------------|-----|----------------|
| kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | Kpa | e              |
| 0                  | 0   | 0.48           |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.44           |
| 1                  | 100 | 0.34           |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.28           |
| 4                  | 400 | 0.17           |
| 8                  | 800 | 0.03           |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.03           |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.04           |

| Tekanan            |     | BH1 13.12-19.68 |
|--------------------|-----|-----------------|
| kg/cm <sup>2</sup> | Kpa | e               |
| 0                  | 0   | 0.64            |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.60            |
| 1                  | 100 | 0.46            |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.38            |
| 4                  | 400 | 0.23            |
| 8                  | 800 | 0.04            |
| 2                  | 200 | 0.04            |
| 0.5                | 50  | 0.05            |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Contoh Perhitungan  $E_{oed} = M_{soil}$  pada Zona A :

Kedalaman 0 – 4.92 ft

$$av = \frac{e_1 - e_2}{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1} = \frac{0.33 - 0.24}{400 - 200} = 0.00046 \text{ kPa}$$

$$eo = 0.4823$$

$$\frac{av}{(1 + eo)} = \frac{0.00046}{(1 + 0.4823)} = 0.00031$$

$$E_{oed} = \frac{1}{0.00031} = 3218.89 \text{ kPa} = 154.185 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

Kedalaman 4.92 – 13.12 ft

$$av = \frac{e_1 - e_2}{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1} = \frac{0.28 - 0.17}{400 - 200} = 0.00057 \text{ kPa}$$

$$eo = 0.4779$$

$$\frac{av}{(1 + eo)} = \frac{0.00057}{(1 + 0.4779)} = 0.00039$$

$$Eoed = \frac{1}{0.00039} = 2574.74 \text{ kPa} = 123.33 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

Kedalaman 13.12 – 19.68 ft

$$av = \frac{e1 - e2}{\sigma_2 - \sigma_1} = \frac{0.38 - 0.23}{400 - 200} = 0.0008 \text{ kPa}$$

$$eo = 0.642$$

$$\frac{av}{(1 + eo)} = \frac{0.0008}{(1 + 0.642)} = 0.0005$$

$$Eoed = \frac{1}{0.00039} = 2145 \text{ kPa} = 102.75 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$M_{soil}$  atau  $E_{oed}$  adalah variable yang sangat penting dalam upaya menentukan  $M_{comp}$ .  $M_{comp}$  merupakan modulus composite tanah yang telah ditreatment dengan metode Deep Mixing Cement. Berikut contoh perhitungan  $M_{comp}$  pada Zona A kedalaman 0-1.64 ft serta besar penurunan tanah yang terjadi menggunakan Persamaan 2.9 dan 2.10. Hasil ini direkap dalam Tabel 5.19.

$$M_{comp} = as, center Edm + (1 - as, center)M_{soil}$$

$$M_{comp} = 0.196 \times 4838400 + (1 - 0.196) 123.33$$

$$M_{comp} = 950141.53 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$$\Delta Hdm = Hdm \frac{q}{M_{comp}} = 1.64 \frac{1668.37}{950141.53} = 0.003 \text{ ft}$$

**Tabel 5.19 Rekapitulasi Mcomp dan  $\Delta Hdm$**   
**Zona A**

| Kedalaman   | Msoil              | Mcomp              | $\Delta Hdm$ |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| ft          | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | ft           |
| 0-1.64      | 154.18             | 950141.53          | 0.003        |
| 1.64-4.92   | 154.18             | 950141.53          | 0.006        |
| 4.92-8.2    | 123.33             | 950116.73          | 0.006        |
| 8.2-13.12   | 123.33             | 950116.73          | 0.009        |
| 13.12-19.68 | 102.75             | 950100.19          | 0.012        |
|             |                    | $\Delta Hdm$ total | 0.035        |

**Zona B**

| Kedalaman | Msoil              | Mcomp              | $\Delta Hdm$ |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| ft        | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | ft           |
| 27        | 19135.39           | 983585             | 0.045798     |

**Zona C**

| Kedalaman | Msoil              | Mcomp              | $\Delta Hdm$ |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| ft        | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | ft           |
| 27.88     | 8756.151           | 976828.7989        | 0.059        |
| 6.56      | 62057.32           | 1011524.35         | 0.057        |
|           |                    | $\Delta Hdm$ total | 0.116        |

Keterangan tambahan :

$$Hemb \geq 2 (s, center - d)$$

$$2.5 \geq 2$$

Kemungkinan terjadinya penurunan yang berbeda sangat kecil.

$$Hemb \leq 2 (s, shear - d)$$

$$2.5 \leq 6$$

Ada kemungkinan terjadinya penurunan yang berbeda mengakibatkan dibutuhkannya platform penyalur beban

#### 5.4.5 Analisis Stabilitas Deep Mixing Cement

Dalam menghitung kekuatan geser composite baik pada bagian wall maupun pada bagian center menggunakan Persamaan 2.14 dan 2.15 dan direkap dalam Tabel 5.20.

$$Sdm, wall = fv as, shear Sdm$$

$$Sdm, wall = 1.3 \times 0.2375 \times 6451.2$$

$$Sdm, wall = 1271.69 \text{ lb}/\text{ft}^2$$

$$Sdm, Center = \max\{as, center \left( 1500 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}^2} \right) + (1 - as, center) Ssoil, Ssoil\}$$

$$Sdm, Center = 294.524 \text{ lb}/\text{ft}^2$$

**Tabel 5.20** Rekapitulasi  $S_{dm,center}$  dan  $S_{dm,wall}$

Zona A

| Kedalaman   | $Sdm,center$       | $Sdm,wall$         |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ft          | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> |
| 0-1.64      | 393.28             | 1271.69            |
| 1.64-4.92   | 393.28             | 1271.69            |
| 4.92-8.2    | 393.28             | 1271.69            |
| 8.2-13.12   | 393.28             | 1271.69            |
| 13.12-19.68 | 376.82             | 1271.69            |

Zona B

| Kedalaman | $Sdm,center$       | $Sdm,wall$         |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ft        | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> |
| 27        | 572.93             | 1169.96            |

Zona C

| Kedalaman | $Sdm,center$       | $Sdm,wall$         |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ft        | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> | lb/ft <sup>2</sup> |
| 27.88     | 572.93             | 1169.96            |
| 6.56      | 752.50             | 1169.96            |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Menghitung nilai shear strength parameter dengan menggunakan Persamaan 2.16, 2.17, 2.18, dan 2.19. Hasil inilah yang akan dijadikan acuan untuk mengevaluasi kemampuan *Deep Mixing Cement* terhadap kombinasi *overturning* dan *bearing capacity*,

*crushing shear walls* diluar bagian kaki, dan geser pada *shear wall*. Hasil perhitungan tiap zona dapat dilihat pada Tabel 5.21.

- Untuk Lapisan Clay

$$cm, clay = \frac{c}{fo} = \frac{254.779}{1.4} = 175.56 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$$\phi m, clay = \arctan \frac{\tan \phi}{fo} = 23.79^\circ$$

- Untuk Lapisan Deep Mixed Zone

$$cm, comp = \frac{Sdm center}{fo} = \frac{294.524}{1.4} = 280.92 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

- Untuk Timbunan

$$c'm = \frac{c}{fo} = \frac{254.779}{1.4} = 175.56 \text{ lb/ft}^2$$

$$\phi'm = \arctan \frac{\tan \phi}{fo} = 22.41^\circ$$

- Untuk lapisan Pasir

$$\phi'm sand = \arctan \frac{\tan \phi}{fo} = 22.83^\circ$$

**Tabel 5.21** Parameter Analisa Deep Mixing Cement

#### Zona A

| Kedalaman<br>ft | Cm,clay<br>c/fo | $\phi m, clay$ | Cm,comp<br>c/fo | C'm,emb<br>c'/fo | $\phi'm, emb$ | $\phi'm, sand$ |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                 |                 |                |                 |                  |               |                |
| 0-1.64          | 175.56          | 23.79          | 280.92          |                  |               |                |
| 1.64-4.92       | 175.56          | 25.05          | 280.92          |                  |               |                |
| 4.92-8.2        | 175.56          | 23.79          | 280.92          | 0                | 22.41         | 23.78          |
| 8.2-13.12       | 175.56          | 22.49          | 280.92          |                  |               |                |
| 13.12-19.68     | 146.30          | 19.60          | 269.16          |                  |               |                |

#### Zona B

| Kedalaman<br>ft | Cm,soil<br>c/fo | $\phi m, soil$ | Cm,comp<br>c/fo | C'm,emb<br>c'/fo | $\phi'm, emb$ | $\phi'm, sand$ |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
|                 |                 |                |                 |                  |               |                |
| 27              | 108.26126       | 0              | 409.2346006     | 0                | 22.4          | 22.8           |

**Zona C**

| Kedalaman | Cm,soil  | $\phi_m$ ,soil | Cm,comp | C'm,emb | $\phi'_m$ ,emb | $\phi'_m$ ,sand |
|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| ft        | c/fo     |                | c/fo    | c'/fo   |                |                 |
| 27.88     | 54.13063 | 0              | 409.23  | 0       | 22.4           | 22.8            |
| 34.44     | 251.18   | 25.05          | 537.50  |         |                |                 |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Setelah parameter didapat maka langkah selanjutnya adalah mencari gaya yang berkerja pada titik o Gambar 2.19. Gaya-gaya tersebut diasumsikan sebagai gaya yang bekerja aktif, pasif, vertikal, dan resultannya. Dengan Menggunakan Persamaan 2.20, 2.21, 2.22 dan 2.23 di dapat nilai gaya yang bekerja dan direkapitulasi pada Tabel 5.22

**Tabel 5.22** Rekapitulasi Gaya Gaya yang Bekerja  
ZONA A

**Active Force**

| Kedalaman   | Tebal Lapisan | Ka,soil | Pa,emb | ha,emb | Pa,qs | ha,qs | Pa soil,rect | ha soil,rect | pa soil, tri | ha soil,tri |
|-------------|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ft          | ft            |         | lb/ft  | ft     | lb/ft | ft    | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft2       | ft          |
| 0-1.64      | 1.64          | 0.311   |        |        |       |       | 2422.64      | 18.86        | 162.874      | 18.59       |
| 1.64-4.92   | 3.28          | 0.292   |        |        |       |       | 5168.47      | 16.4         | 669.012      | 15.85       |
| 4.92-8.2    | 3.28          | 0.311   |        |        |       |       | 5158.77      | 13.12        | 651.498      | 12.57       |
| 8.2-13.12   | 4.92          | 0.332   |        |        |       |       | 7884.66      | 9.02         | 1428.09      | 8.20        |
| 13.12-19.68 | 6.56          | 0.383   |        |        |       |       | 10611.39     | 3.28         | 2431.36      | 2.19        |

**Passive Force**

| Kedalaman   | Tebal Lapisan | Kp,soil | Pp soil,rect | hp soil,rect | pp soil, tri | hp soil,tri |
|-------------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ft          | ft            |         | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft2       | ft          |
| 0-1.64      | 1.64          | 3.212   | 3365.4       | 18.86        | 162.87       | 18.59       |
| 1.64-4.92   | 3.28          | 3.421   | 6121.63      | 16.4         | 669.01       | 15.85       |
| 4.92-8.2    | 3.28          | 3.212   | 6101.53      | 13.12        | 651.50       | 12.57       |
| 8.2-13.12   | 4.92          | 3.012   | 8817.76      | 9.02         | 1428.09      | 8.20        |
| 13.12-19.68 | 6.56          | 2.611   | 11417.3      | 3.28         | 2431.36      | 2.19        |

### Vertikal Force

| Kedalaman   | Tebal Lapisan | Wemb    | Xemb | Wdm     | Xdm | W     | Xw  | Va       | Vp      |
|-------------|---------------|---------|------|---------|-----|-------|-----|----------|---------|
| ft          | ft            | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft   | ft  | lb/ft | ft  | lb/ft    | lb/ft   |
| 0-1.64      | 1.64          |         |      | 2443.12 |     |       |     |          |         |
| 1.64-4.92   | 3.28          |         |      | 5017.59 |     |       |     |          |         |
| 4.92-8.2    | 3.28          | 5667.02 | 8.2  | 4886.23 | 8.2 | 34272 | 8.2 | 3454.953 | 3454.95 |
| 8.2-13.12   | 4.92          |         |      | 7140.45 |     |       |     |          |         |
| 13.12-19.68 | 6.56          |         |      | 9117.61 |     |       |     |          |         |

### Resultan Force

| Kedalaman   | Tebal Lapisan | Pa       | ha    | Pp       | hp   | N        | XN       |
|-------------|---------------|----------|-------|----------|------|----------|----------|
| ft          | ft            | lb/ft    | ft    | lb/ft    | ft   | lb/ft    | ft       |
| 0-1.64      | 1.64          |          |       |          |      |          |          |
| 1.64-4.92   | 3.28          |          |       |          |      |          |          |
| 4.92-8.2    | 3.28          | 44409.95 | 11.86 | 41166.48 | 9.71 | 34272.01 | 5.739174 |
| 8.2-13.12   | 4.92          |          |       |          |      |          |          |
| 13.12-19.68 | 6.56          |          |       |          |      |          |          |

### ZONA B

#### Active Force

| depth | Ka,emb   | Pa,emb  | ha,emb  | Pa,qs  | ha,qs | Pa peat,rect | ha peat,rect | pa peat,tri | ha peat,tri |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| ft    |          | lb/ft   | ft      | lb/ft  | ft    | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft2      | ft          |
| 27    | 0.447968 | 1692.43 | 29.7333 | 6128.5 | 31.1  | 22947.33     | 13.5         | 22300.62    | 9           |

#### Passive Force

| depth | Pp peat,rect | Hp peat,rect | Pp peat,tri | Hp peat,tri |
|-------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| ft    | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft       | ft          |
| 27    | 5846.108     | 13.5         | 22300.6     | 9           |

#### Vertical Force

| depth | Wemb    | Xemb | Wdm     | Xdm  | W       | Xw   | Va      | Vp      |
|-------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|---------|
| ft    | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft   | lb/ft   |
| 27    | 5667.02 | 8.20 | 20318.3 | 6.15 | 25985.4 | 6.60 | 2923.05 | 2923.05 |

#### Resultan Force

| depth | Pa    | ha    | Pp      | Hp   | N        | U        | XU   | N'      | XN     | XN'      |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|----------|----------|------|---------|--------|----------|
| ft    | lb/ft | ft    | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft    | lb/ft    | ft   | lb/ft   | ft     | ft       |
| 27    | 53069 | 14.16 | 28146.7 | 9.93 | 25985.36 | 19473.67 | 6.15 | 6511.70 | -10.18 | -58.9963 |

### ZONA C Active Force

|                | depth | Tebal lapisan | Ka,soil | Pa,emb  | ha,emb | Pa,qs   | ha,qs | Pa soil,rect | ha soil,rect | pa soil, tri | ha soil,tri |
|----------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                | ft    | ft            |         | lb/ft   | ft     | lb/ft   | ft    | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft2       | ft          |
| Lapisan Gambut | 27.88 | 27.88         | 1.00    | 1692.43 | 13.94  | 3069.11 | 14.23 | 23695.25     | 20.50        | 23777.98     | 15.85       |
| Lapisan Clay   | 34.44 | 6.56          | 0.29    |         |        |         |       | 7131.50      | 3.28         | 2726.89      | 2.19        |

### Passive Force

|                | depth | Tebal lapisan | Kp,soil | Pp soil,rect | hp soil,rect | pp soil, tri | hp soil,tri |
|----------------|-------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                | ft    | ft            |         | lb/ft        | ft           | lb/ft2       | ft          |
| Lapisan Gambut | 27.88 | 27.88         | 1.00    | 43495.84     | 20.50        | 23777.98     | 15.85       |
| Lapisan Clay   | 34.44 | 6.56          | 3.42    | 17039.38     | 3.28         | 2726.89      | 2.19        |

### Vertikal Force

|                | depth | Tebal lapisan | Wemb    | Xemb | Wdm     | Xdm  | W        | Xw   | Va      | Vp      |
|----------------|-------|---------------|---------|------|---------|------|----------|------|---------|---------|
|                | ft    | ft            | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft   | ft   | lb/ft    | ft   | lb/ft   | lb/ft   |
| Lapisan Gambut | 27.88 | 27.88         | 5667.02 | 8.2  | 31206.4 | 6.15 | 36873.42 | 6.47 | 3156.90 | 3156.90 |
| Lapisan Clay   | 34.44 | 6.56          |         |      |         |      |          |      |         |         |

### Resultan Force

|                | Pa       | ha    | Pp       | hp    | N        | U         | XU   | N'       | XN    | XN'   |
|----------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|------|----------|-------|-------|
|                | lb/ft    | ft    | lb/ft    | ft    | lb/ft    | lb/ft     | ft   | lb/ft    | ft    | ft    |
| Lapisan Gambut | 62093.15 | 15.45 | 87040.09 | 15.29 | 36873.42 | 23927.421 | 6.15 | 12945.99 | 17.58 | 38.71 |
| Lapisan Clay   |          |       |          |       |          |           |      |          |       |       |

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

Dari hasil perhitungan ketiga zona dapat terlihat beberapa kondisi berbeda yaitu :

- Untuk Zona A nilai  $B/3 \leq XN \leq B/2$  maka dibutuhkan analisa lebih lanjut terhadap kombinasi *overturning* dan *bearing capacity, crushing shear walls* diluar bagian kaki, dan geser pada *shear wall*.

- Untuk Zona B nilai  $XN$  dan  $X'N$  dibawah atau mendekati O mengindikasikan bahwa desain terlalu sempit dan dapat dilakukan pelebaran
- Untuk Zona C nilai  $XN$  dan  $X'N > B/2$  maka desain tidak perlu lagi ditinjau terhadap kombinasi *overturning* dan *bearing capacity, crushing shear walls* diluar bagian kaki, dan geser pada *shear wall*.

Berdasarkan analisa diatas dengan merujuk pada desain manual maka Zona A dianalisis sebagai berikut dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.24, 2.26, 2.27, 2.28, 2.29, 2.30, dan 2.31.

- $q_{toe} = \frac{34272}{12.3} \left( \frac{3}{0.2375} - \frac{34.43}{12.3 \times 0.2375} + 1 \right) = 5137.46 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $q_{all} = 0 \times 37.2 + 0.5 \times 103.63 \times 0.3375 \times 19.7 + 19.8 \times 119.52 \times 22.5 = 53267.05 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $q_{toe} < q_{all}$  Design is sufficient to prevent combined overturning and bearing capacity failure of the deep mixed shear walls
- $Ko = 1 - \sin 23.78 = 0.597$
- $\sigma'v = \gamma t \times h_{lapis} = 2325.61 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $\sigma'h = 0.597 \times 2325.61 = 1388.38 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $q_{all} = \frac{2 \times 6451.20 \times 1.3}{1.4} \times 1388.38 = 10143.06 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $q_{toe} < q_{all}$  Design is sufficient to prevent crushing of the deep mixed ground at toe of the shear wall
- $\tau v = \frac{3453.953}{19.68} + \frac{34272.01}{19.68} \left( 1 - \frac{2XN}{B} \right) = 291.88 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $\tau v_{all} = \frac{0.95 \times (0.22) \times 6451.2}{1.3} = 1076.45 \text{ lb/ft}^2$
- $\tau v < \tau v_{all}$  Design is sufficient to prevent shearing on vertical planes in deep mixed shear walls.

## 5.5 Rangkuman Parameter Desain Tiap Metode

Dalam ketiga metode diatas setelah dilakukan perhitungan dan perencanaan desain, hasilnya dirangkum pada Tabel 5.23

**Tabel 5.23 Rangkuman Desain Tiga Metode Perbaikan Daya Dukung**

| Zona                            | Pile Desain  |                                | GESC         |                               | DMC          |               |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
|                                 | Bahu Runway  | Tengah Runway                  | Bahu Runway  | Tengah Runway                 | Bahu Runway  | Tengah Runway |
|                                 | Diameter (m) |                                | Diameter (m) |                               | Diameter (m) |               |
| Zona A                          | 0.4          | 0.5                            | 0.8          | 0.8                           | 1            | 1             |
| Zona B                          | 0.4          | 0.5                            | 0.8          | 0.8                           | 1            | 1             |
| Zona C                          | 0.4          | 0.5                            | 0.8          | 0.8                           | 1            | 1             |
| Jarak antar tiang memanjang (m) |              | Jarak antar GESC memanjang (m) |              | Jarak antar DMC memanjang (m) |              |               |
| Zona A                          | 5            | 5                              | 2            | 2                             | 0.625        | 2             |
| Zona B                          | 5            | 5                              | 2            | 2                             | 0.625        | 1.5           |
| Zona C                          | 5            | 5                              | 2            | 2                             | 0.625        | 1.5           |
| Jarak antar tiang melintang (m) |              | Jarak antar GESC melintang (m) |              | Jarak antar DMC melintang (m) |              |               |
| Zona A                          | 4            | 4                              | 2            | 2                             | 4            | 2             |
| Zona B                          | 4            | 4                              | 2            | 2                             | 2.5          | 1.5           |
| Zona C                          | 4            | 4                              | 2            | 2                             | 2.5          | 1.5           |
| Kedalaman dari muka tanah (m)   |              | Kedalaman dari muka tanah (m)  |              | Kedalaman dari muka tanah (m) |              |               |
| Zona A                          | 9            | 9                              | 6            | 6                             | 6            | 6             |
| Zona B                          | 14           | 14                             | 8            | 8                             | 8            | 8             |
| Zona C                          | 12.5         | 12.5                           | 10.5         | 10.5                          | 10.5         | 10.5          |

Keterangan :

GESC (Geotextile Enchased Stone Columns)

DMC (Deep Mixing Cement)

Sumber : Hasil Analisa

## BAB VI KESIMPULAN

### 6.1 Kesimpulan

Dalam perencanaan Tugas Akhir ini didapatkan beberapa kesimpulan yaitu :

1. Dari statigrafi diperoleh tiga zona perencanaan yaitu : Zona A dengan kedalaman tanah lunak dominan *clay* yang diperbaiki daya dukungnya sedalam 6 m, Zona B dengan kedalaman tanah lunak *peat* yang diperbaiki daya dukungnya sedalam 8 m, dan Zona C dengan kedalaman tanah lunak *peat* dan *clay* yang diperbaiki daya dukungnya sedalam 10.5 m.
2. Berdasarkan data N-SPT tanah gambut pada lokasi studi merupakan tanah gambut berserat (*fibrous peat*)
3. Elevasi rencana runway adalah +2.5 dengan tinggi hujan maximum sebesar +1.5m. Sehingga elevasi rencana berada 1 m diatas tinggi hujan maximum 50 tahun.
4. Perencanaan Tiang Pancang untuk Zona A pada bagian utama *runway* menggunakan tiang tunggal diameter 0.5 m dan tiang tunggal diameter 0.4 m pada bagian bahu *runway*. Untuk Zona B pada bagian utama *runway* menggunakan dua buah tiang diameter 0.5 m dalam satu group dan dua buah tiang diameter 0.4 m dalam satu group pada bahu *runway*. Untuk Zona C pada bagian utama *runway* menggunakan tiang tunggal diameter 0.5 m dan tiang tunggal diameter 0.4 m pada bagian bahu *runway*. Jarak pemasangan setiap tiang baik secara tunggal atau *group* diketiga zona secara melintang adalah 5 m dan memanjang 4 m. Untuk kedalaman pemancangan tiang dari muka tanah untuk Zona A 9 m, Zona B 14 m, dan Zona C adalah 12.5 m. Untuk tiang pancang tinggi dari permukaan tanah ke elevasi runway adalah 2.5 m.
5. Perencanaan *Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column* (GESC) menggunakan *Geotextile* dengan spesifikasi Ringtrac

2000PM diameter 0.8 m sedalam 6 m untuk Zona A dan *Geotextile* dengan spesifikasi Ringtrac 3500PM diameter 0.8 m untuk Zona B sedalam 8 m dan Zona C sedalam 10.5 m. Instalasi GESC diketiga zona memiliki jarak 2 m antar kolom baik secara memanjang atau melintang.

6. Perencanaan *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC) menggunakan (qdm,spec) kuat tekan 90 hari untuk *peat* yaitu 460 Kpa dan (qdm,spec) kuat tekan 28 hari untuk *clay* yaitu 800 Kpa.
7. Design *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC) untuk setiap zona memiliki kesamaan besar diameter kolom sebesar 1 m. Formasi kolom DMC didesain dengan kedalaman 6 m pada Zona A, 8 m pada Zona B dan 10.5 m pada Zona C. Desain DMC pada bagian utama *runway* berupa kolom tunggal yang memiliki jarak antar kolom untuk Zona A adalah 2 m baik secara melintang atau memanjang sedangkan DMC Zona B dan Zona C memiliki jarak antar kolom 1.5 m secara melintang dan memanjang. Pada bagian lereng desain DMC menggunakan formasi seperti *shearwall* dengan jarak untuk Zona A, Zona B, dan Zona C secara melintang adalah 0.625 m sedangkan untuk jarak memanjang untuk Zona A adalah 4 m, berbeda pada Zona B dan Zona C yang memiliki jarak 2.5 m.

## 6.2 Saran

Setelah dilakukan perhitungan dan analisa, penulis memberikan saran yaitu :

1. Perlu ada tambahan data bor atau pengujian tanah di lapangan antara Zona A dan Zona B, atau bisa menggunakan geolistrik.
2. Untuk metode tiang pancang harus diperhitungkan ketersediaan material di lapangan, serta biaya instalasi yang sangat tinggi untuk metode ini.
3. Untuk *Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column* (GESC) bahan yang harus diimport merupakan hal yang harus

dipertimbangkan dalam desain. Jika menggunakan geotextile lembaran maka harus dipastikan kekuatan pada jahitannya.

4. Pemilihan batu untuk *Geosynthetics Encased Stone Column* (GESC) diusahakan mendekati dan dipastikan sesuai atau mendekati kriteria desain.
5. Curing factor pada *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC) menggunakan waktu 60 hari dimana pengertian dari *curing factor* tersebut adalah perkiraan waktu mixing hingga aplikasi 75% tinggi timbunan pada area perbaikan *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC). Selama waktu *curing factor* tidak diperkenankan ada pemberian beban secara signifikan.
6. *Federal Highway Administration Design Manual: Deep Mixing for Embankment and Foundation Supporting* dapat menjadi salah satu acuan yang digunakan dalam perencanaan *Deep Mixing Cement* (DMC) karena belum adanya peraturan yang diakui di Indonesia. Untuk besar kuat tekan (qdm,spec) dari material disarankan diperoleh dengan uji laboratorium dari tanah lokasi design dengan beberapa kombinasi campuran cement dan material lain untuk mendapatkan kuat tekan *maximal*.

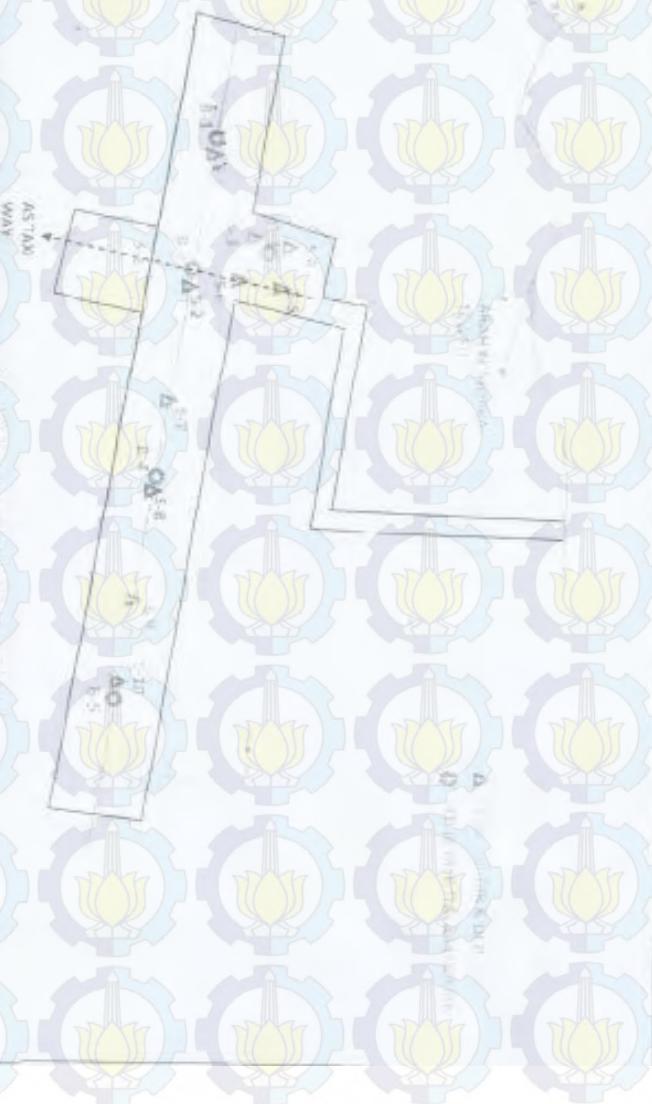
## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali Dehghanbanadaki, Kamarudin Ahmad, Nazri Ali, Mahdy Khari, Payman Alimohammadi dan Nima Latifi, 2013. “**Stabilization of Soft Soils with Deep Mixed Soil Columns – General Perspective**”.
- Bowles, J. E. 1991. **Sifat - Sifat Fisis dan Geoteknis Tanah**. Diterjemahkan Oleh Hainim, J. K. Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga.
- Das, Braja M. 1988. **Mekanika Tanah: Prinsip-Prinsip Rekayasa Geoteknik**. Diterjemahkan oleh Noor Endah dan Indrasurya B.M. Surabaya: Erlangga.
- Ling Zhang and Minghua Zhao, Feb 2014. “Deformation Analysis of Geotextile-Encased Stone Columns”, **International Journal of Geomechanics**, © ASCE, ISSN 1532-3641/04014053(10)
- Mochtar. B, Indrasurya. 2000. **Teknologi Perbaikan Tanah dan Alternatif Pada Tanah Bermasalah (Problematic Soils)**. Surabaya: Jurusan Teknik Sipil – FTSP ITS.
- Raithel, M. & Kempfert, H.-G. 2000. “**Calculation Models for Dam Foundations with Geotextile Coated Sand Columns.**” Proc. International Conference on Geotechnical & Geological Engineering GeoEng 2000. Melbourne.
- Raithel, M. et al. 2002. “**Geotextile-Encased Columns (GEC) for Foundation of a Dyke on very Soft Soils.**” Proc. 7th Intern. Conf. On Geosynthetics, Nizza, pp 1025 – 1028.

US Department of Transportation Federal Highway  
Administration Design Manual 2013: **“Deep Mixing for  
Embankment and Foundation Support”**

14 Lokasi Penyelidikan

Lokasi penyelidikan di lapangan pada sekitar lokasi jembatan seperti pada gambar berikut ini





**LABORATORIUM MEKANIKA TANAH**  
**FAKULTAS TEKNIK**  
**UNIVERSITAS PALANGKA RAYA**

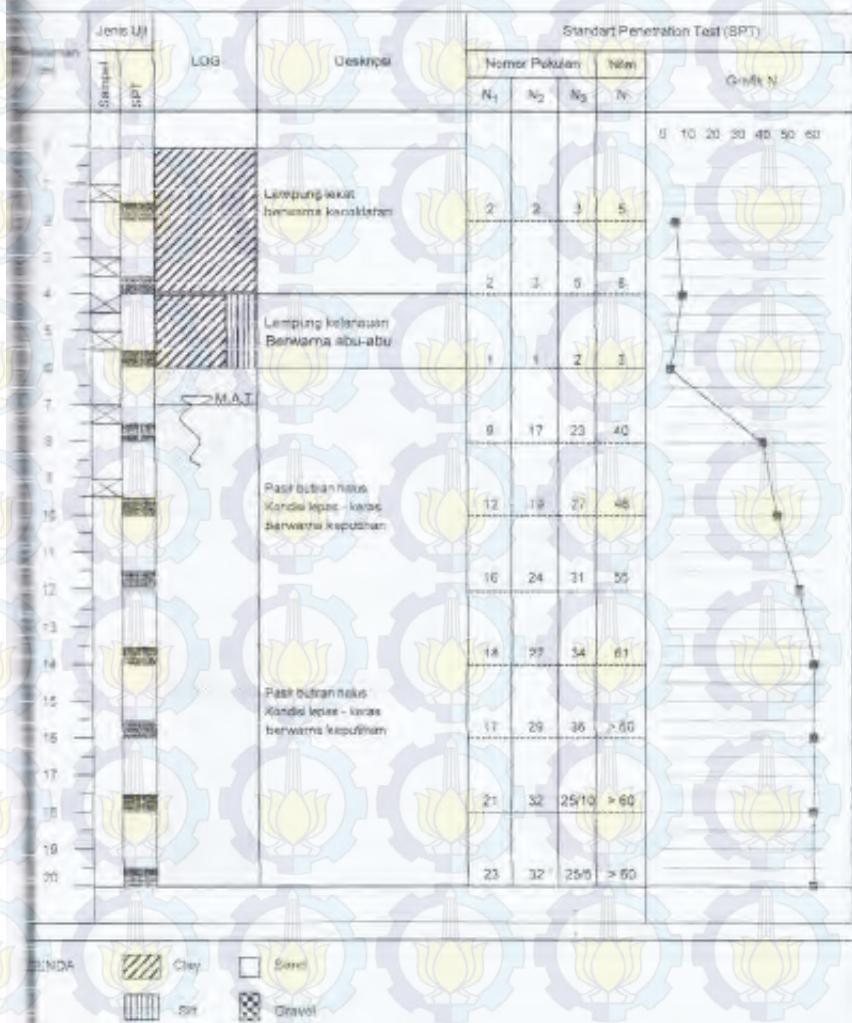
Jl. Prof. Sutanusi Komplek UMAPAR Kampus Tirtayasa Telpon. (0533) 21

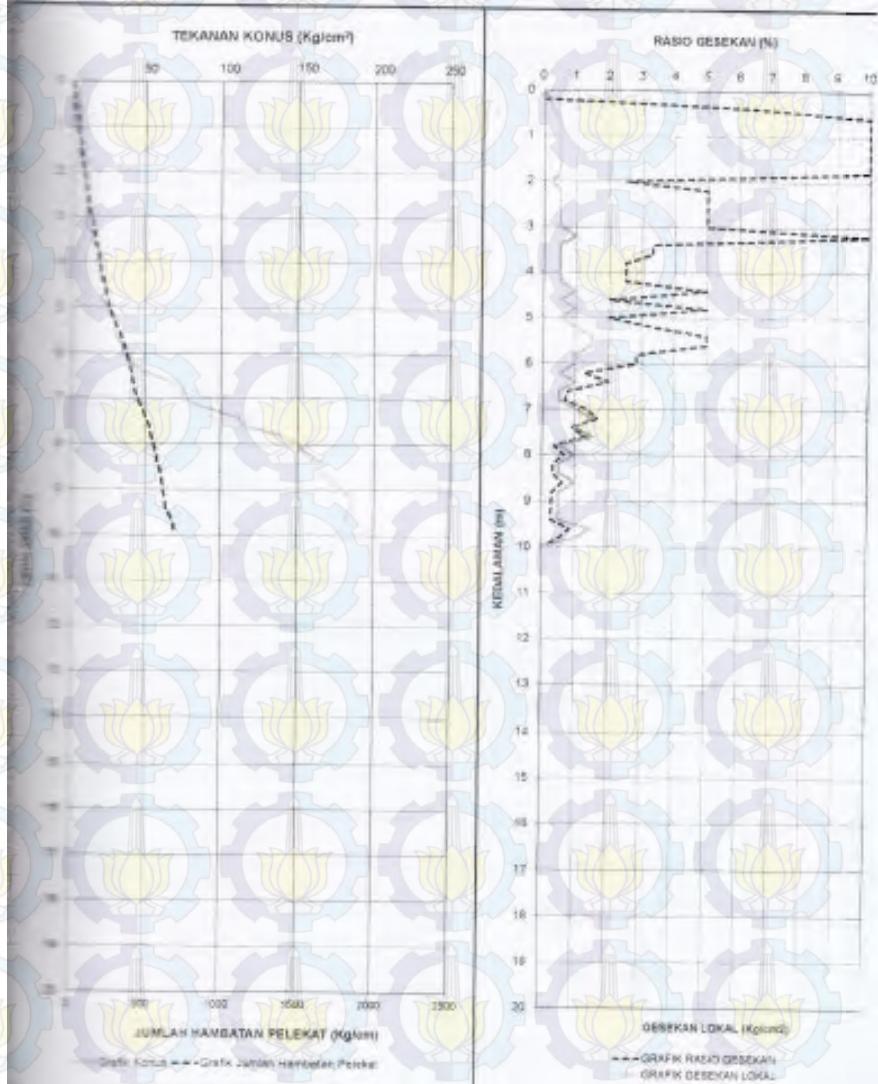
**BORING LOG**

**BORE HOLE NO: 1**

PT. Sanika Wiranusa  
 Bandar Udara Baru Palangka Raya  
 Kabupaten Muung Raya Kal - Teng  
 BH-1  
 7,00 m

Tanggal  
 Ber Master  
 Kedalaman  
 28/02/2013  
 Entang S.  
 Standi S  
 : 20,0 m





LABORATORIUM MEKANIKA TANAH  
FAKULTAS TEKNIK  
UNIVERSITAS PALANGKA RAYA

Jl. Yos Sudarso Komplek Lt.1 PdR Kampus Turyang Nyalas Tele. 0575-552

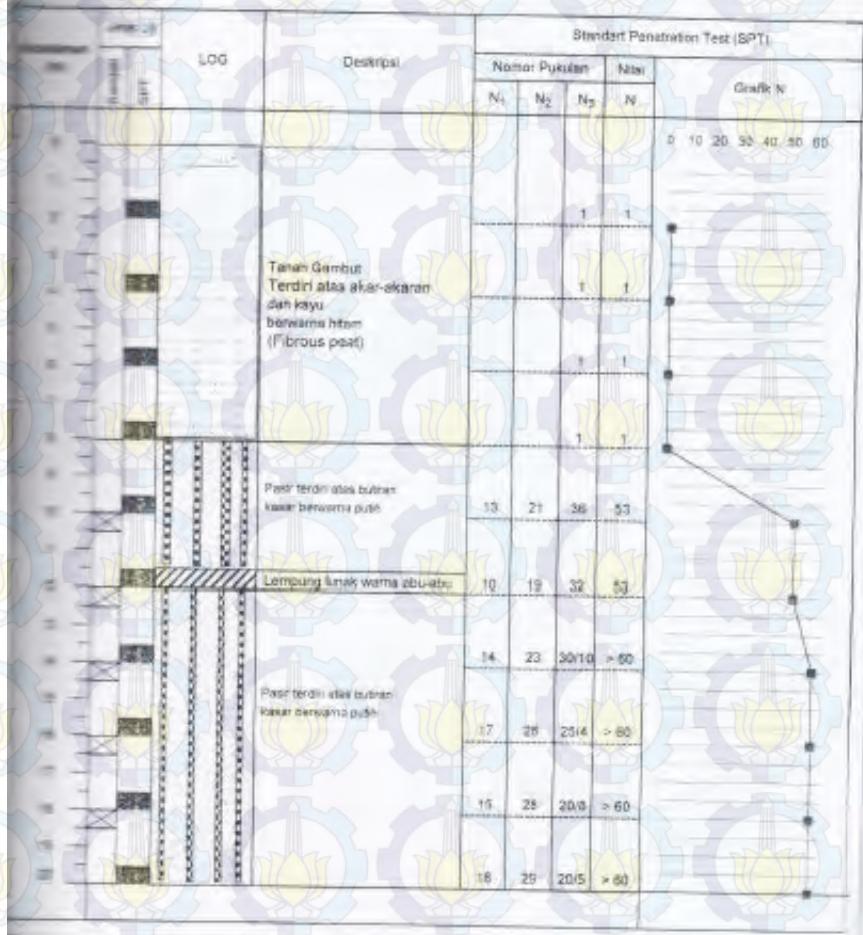
BORING LOG

BORE HOLE NO: 2

PT. Semika Wiranusa  
Batu Lida Baru Murung Raya  
Kecamatan Murung Raya Kal-Teng  
SPLC  
SPLC

Tanggal  
Bor Masuk  
Kedalaman

: 24 sid 25 - 10 - 2013  
Entang S.  
Shandri S.  
20.0 m



**LABORATORIUM MEKANIKA TANAH**  
**FAKULTAS TEKNIK**  
**UNIVERSITAS PALANGKA RAYA**

Jl. Yes-Sutera Komplek UNPAR Kamodis Tantang Iyaha Telk. 1638-28437

**BORING LOG**

**BORE HOLE NO: 5**

- Srikika Wihara  
 Nomor Uang Baru Murung Raya  
 Kecamatan Murung Raya Kel - Teng.  
 SH-B  
 300 cm

Tanggal : 21-10-2013  
 Ber Master : Entang S,  
 : Shandi S  
 Kedalaman : 20,0 m

| Bilangan<br>Lapisan | LOG | Deskripsi   | Standart Penetration Test (SPT) |                |                |                     | Grafik N.   |  |
|---------------------|-----|---|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|--|
|                     |     |   | Nomor Pukulan                   |                | Ndat           | N                   |             |  |
|                     |     |   | N <sub>1</sub>                  | N <sub>2</sub> | N <sub>3</sub> |                     |             |  |
|                     |     | Tanah Gambut<br>Terdit atas akar-akaran<br>dan kayu<br>berwarna hitam<br>(Fibrous peat) |                                 |                |                | 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 |             |  |
|                     |     | Lempung apabila sejuk,<br>bernamu coklat mudah  | 1                               | 1              |                |                     |             |  |
|                     |     | Pasir terdiri atas batuan halus<br>Kondisi lepas<br>berwarna putih                      | 1 3 5 8                         | 7 16 23 39     | 11 23 28 51    | 13 28 32 56         | 15 28 34 62 |  |
|                     |     |   | 17 25 31/10 >60                 |                |                |                     |             |  |

**LABORATORIUM MEKANIKAL TANAH**  
**PASCA SARJAS TERNAK**  
**UNIVERSITAS PALANGKA RAYA**

P.T. Samudra Wijaya

: Standard Clays Soil Testing Range

: Holocene Material Testing Range

**RANGKUMAN HASIL PENGUJIAN LABORATORIUM**

WET VD DRY DENSITY TEST

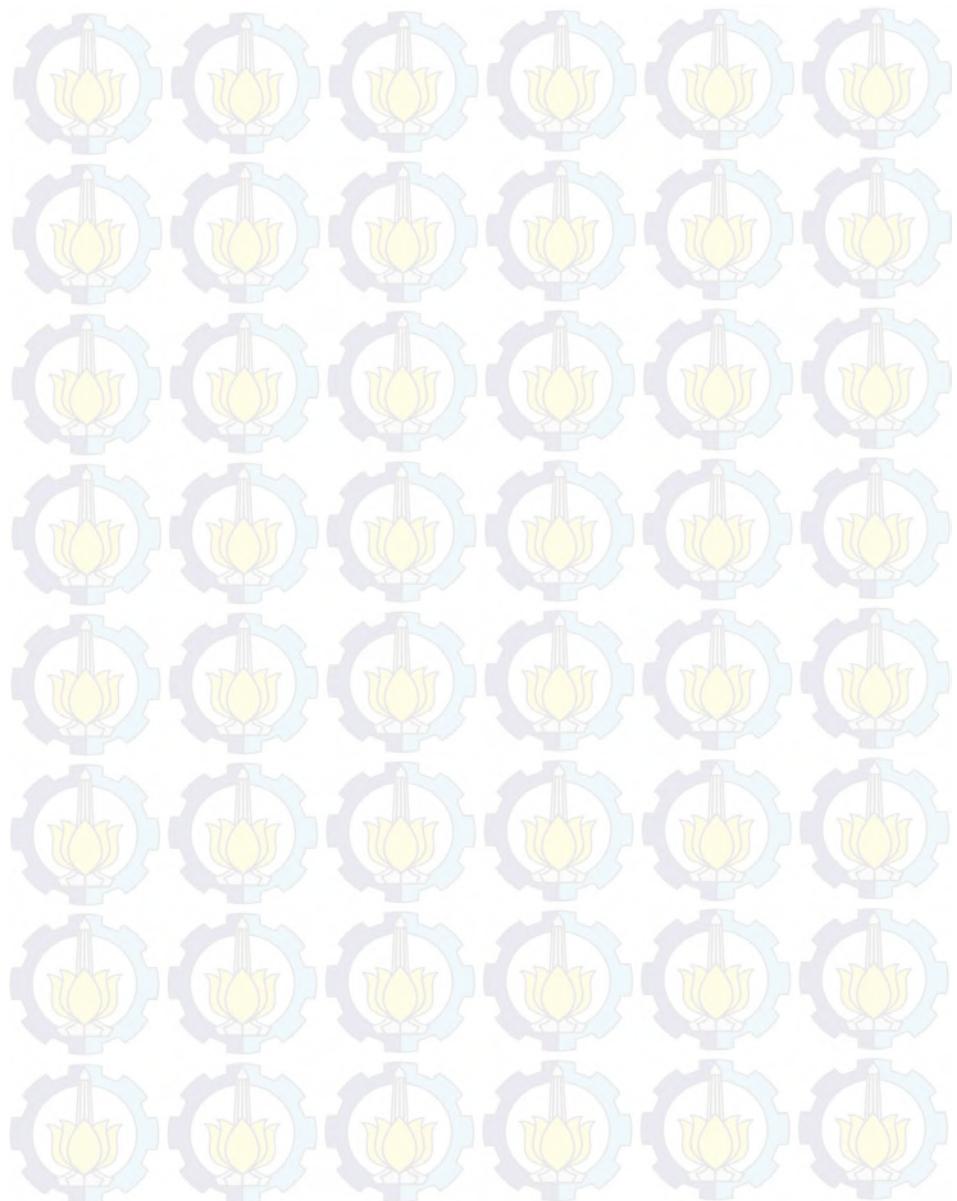
WET VOLUME AND SPATIAL CAPACITY

| Borongan No | Depth<br>(m) | Cone<br>No. | Wet<br>Weight<br>(kg) | Wet<br>Volume<br>(m³) | WET VD TEST |       |       | DRY<br>TEST |       |                | GARDEN |       |       | SOIL TEST |        |        | WET FLOODED SOIL TEST |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
|             |              |             |                       |                       | Wt          | %     | C     | Wt          | %     | K <sub>1</sub> | %      | SH    | %     | Fine      | Medium | Coarse | Gardens               | C     | kg/m³ | m³/m³ | kg/m³ | m³/m³ |     |     |
| BBK 1       | 0,0 - 4,0    | 2,56        | 23,85                 | 1,94                  | 55,39       | 61,64 | 0,387 | 33,03       | 1,18  | 1,36           | 1,36   | 21,98 | 5,36  | 54,13     | 7,30   | 0,783  | 0,42                  | 31,63 | 2,20  | D4    | A-4   |       |     |     |
|             | 4,0 - 5,0    | 2,54        | 30,32                 | 1,21                  | 31,38       | 32,10 | 0,353 | 31,05       | 14,13 | 26,90          | 26,90  | 30,03 | 68,32 | 26,04     | 59,84  | 4,85   | 1,19                  | 1,146 | 0,10  | 26,45 | 1,64  | CB    | A-4 |     |
|             | 5,0 - 10,0   | 2,53        | 17,32                 | 1,06                  | 1,40        | 54,65 | 63,27 | 0,493       | 46,93 | Pe-A5785       |        | 5,93  | 62,40 | 26,05     | 24,92  | 1,80   |                       |       |       | -     | 36,71 | -     | SW  | A-3 |

| Borongan No | Depth<br>(m) | Cone<br>No. | Wet<br>Weight<br>(kg) | Wet<br>Volume<br>(m³) | WET VD TEST |        |        | DRY<br>TEST   |   |                | GARDEN |       |       | SOIL TEST |        |        | WET FLOODED SOIL TEST |   |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|--------|---------------|---|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             |              |             |                       |                       | Wt          | %      | C      | Wt            | % | K <sub>1</sub> | %      | SH    | %     | Fine      | Medium | Coarse | Gardens               | C | kg/m³ | m³/m³ | kg/m³ | m³/m³ |       |
| BBK 2       | 0,0 - 12,0   | 2,58        | 33,67                 | 1,28                  | 1,49        | 0,2,27 | 0,1,3  | NUTRIPLASTS   |   |                | 1,08   | 23,94 | 24,98 | 30,95     | 13,91  |        |                       |   |       |       |       |       |       |
|             | 12,0 - 20,0  | 2,58        | 30,48                 | 1,76                  | 1,46        | 0,8,17 | 0,1,44 | MINI PLASTICS |   |                | 6,05   | 22,49 | 28,95 | 22,90     | 23,95  |        |                       |   |       | 30,15 | -     | SW    | A-1,b |

Detail hasil mesing-masing pengujian dapat dilihat pada lembaran

*Halaman Ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

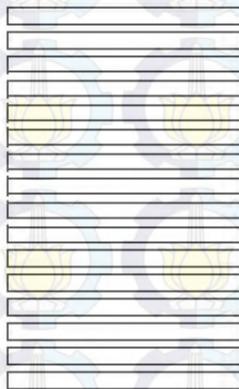


L1-9



**737**

## Airplane Characteristics for Airport Planning

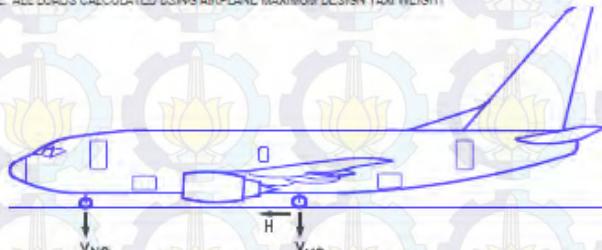


 **BOEING®**  
Boeing Commercial Airplanes

D6-58325-6

SEPTEMBER 2013 i

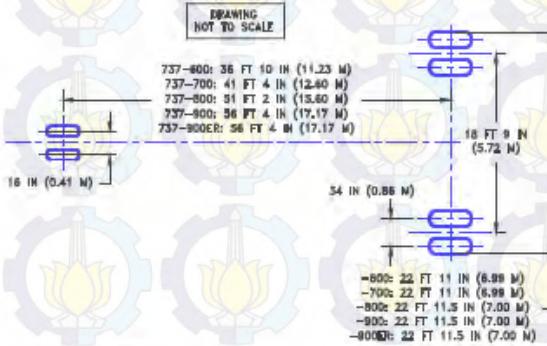
$V_{NG}$  = MAXIMUM VERTICAL NOSE GEAR GROUND LOAD AT MOST FORWARD CENTER OF GRAVITY  
 $V_{MG}$  = MAXIMUM VERTICAL MAIN GEAR GROUND LOAD AT MOST AFT CENTER OF GRAVITY  
 $H$  = MAXIMUM HORIZONTAL GROUND LOAD FROM BRAKING  
 NOTE: ALL LOADS CALCULATED USING AIRPLANE MAXIMUM DESIGN TAXI WEIGHT



| MODEL     | UNITS | $V_{NG}$                   |                         | $V_{NG}$                                      |                                       | $V_{MG}$ PER                                | H PER STRUT                            |        |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|--------|
|           |       | MAXIMUM DESIGN TAXI WEIGHT | STATIC AT MOST FWD C.G. | STATIC + BRAKING 10 FT/SEC <sup>2</sup> DECEL | STRUT AT MAX. LOAD AT STATIC AFT C.G. | STEADY BRAKING 10 FT/SEC <sup>2</sup> DECEL | AT INSTANTANEOUS BRAKING ( $\mu=0.8$ ) |        |
| 737-600   | LB    | 124,500                    | 16,839                  | 26,489  | 58,333                                | 19,298                                      | 46,666                                 | 21,167 |
|           | KG    | 56,472                     | 7,538                   | 12,015  | 26,459                                | 8,708                                       | 21,167                                 |        |
| 737-600   | LB    | 144,000                    | 19,020                  | 30,180  | 66,708                                | 22,320                                      | 53,366                                 | 53,366 |
|           | KG    | 65,317                     | 8,627                   | 13,669  | 30,258                                | 10,124                                      | 24,206                                 |        |
| 737-600   | LB    | 145,000                    | 19,000                  | 30,236  | 66,454                                | 22,475                                      | 53,163                                 | 53,163 |
|           | KG    | 65,771                     | 8,618                   | 13,715  | 30,143                                | 10,194                                      | 24,114                                 |        |
| 737-700   | LB    | 133,500                    | 17,558                  | 26,711  | 63,000                                | 20,692                                      | 50,400                                 | 50,400 |
|           | KG    | 60,554                     | 7,963                   | 12,116  | 28,576                                | 9,386                                       | 22,861                                 |        |
| 737-700   | LB    | 153,500                    | 18,740                  | 29,265  | 71,492                                | 23,792                                      | 57,185                                 | 57,185 |
|           | KG    | 69,626                     | 8,500                   | 13,274  | 32,424                                | 10,792                                      | 25,939                                 |        |
| 737-700   | LB    | 155,000                    | 16,925                  | 27,552  | 71,060                                | 24,025                                      | 56,847                                 | 56,847 |
|           | KG    | 70,307                     | 7,677                   | 12,497  | 32,232                                | 10,998                                      | 25,785                                 |        |
| 737-800   | LB    | 156,000                    | 16,770                  | 25,510  | 75,062                                | 24,180                                      | 60,050                                 | 60,050 |
|           | KG    | 70,750                     | 7,607                   | 11,571  | 34,047                                | 10,958                                      | 27,442                                 |        |
| 737-800   | LB    | 173,000                    | 17,059                  | 26,752  | 82,143                                | 26,615                                      | 65,715                                 | 65,715 |
|           | KG    | 78,471                     | 7,738                   | 12,134  | 37,299                                | 12,163                                      | 29,308                                 |        |
| 737-800   | LB    | 174,700                    | 15,100                  | 24,886  | 81,730                                | 27,078                                      | 65,384                                 | 65,384 |
|           | KG    | 79,242                     | 6,849                   | 11,279  | 37,060                                | 12,282                                      | 29,658                                 |        |
| 737-900   | LB    | 164,500                    | 14,998                  | 23,369  | 78,982                                | 25,498                                      | 63,169                                 | 63,169 |
|           | KG    | 74,616                     | 6,803                   | 10,600  | 35,817                                | 11,566                                      | 28,653                                 |        |
| 737-900   | LB    | 174,700                    | 14,155                  | 23,045  | 81,743                                | 27,078                                      | 65,394                                 | 65,394 |
|           | KG    | 79,242                     | 6,421                   | 10,453  | 37,078                                | 12,282                                      | 29,662                                 |        |
| 737-900ER | LB    | 168,200                    | 15,206                  | 24,810  | 88,993                                | 29,227                                      | 71,194                                 | 71,194 |
|           | KG    | 85,366                     | 6,897                   | 11,254  | 40,367                                | 13,257                                      | 32,293                                 |        |

### 7.3.3 MAXIMUM PAVEMENT LOADS

MODEL 737-600, -700, -800, -900, -900ER WITH AND WITHOUT WINGLETS

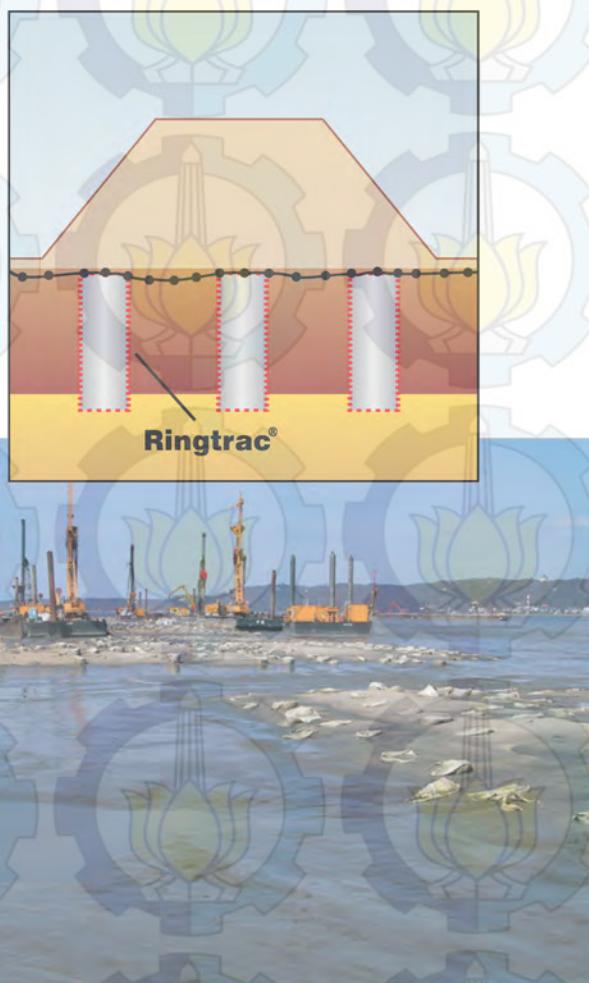


| MAXIMUM DESIGN             | UNITS,             | 737-600                            | 737-700                    | 737-800                    | 737-900                    | 737-900ER.                 |
|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|                            | LB                 | 124,500 THRU<br>145,000            | 133,500 THRU<br>155,000    | 155,000 THRU<br>174,700    | 164,500 THRU<br>174,700    | 164,500 THRU<br>188,200    |
| TAXI WEIGHT                | KG                 | 56,472 THRU<br>65,771              | 60,554 THRU<br>70,307      | 70,760 THRU<br>79,342      | 74,616 THRU<br>79,242      | 74,616 THRU<br>85,366      |
| NOSE GEAR<br>TIRE SIZE     | IN.                | 27 x 7.7 - 15 12 PR                |                            |                            | 27 x 7.75 - 15 12<br>PR    | 27 x 7.75 - 15 12<br>PR    |
| NOSE GEAR<br>TIRE PRESSURE | PSI                | 206                                | 205                        | 186                        | 185                        | 185                        |
|                            | KG/CM <sup>2</sup> | 14.50                              | 14.44                      | 13.03                      | 13.03                      | 13.03                      |
| MAIN GEAR<br>TIRE SIZE     | IN.                | H43.5 x 16.0 - 21<br>24PR OR 26 PR | H43.5 x 16.0 - 21<br>26 PR | H44.5 x 16.5 - 21<br>28 PR | H44.5 x 16.5 - 21<br>28 PR | H44.5 x 16.5 - 21<br>30 PR |
| MAIN GEAR<br>TIRE PRESSURE | PSI                | 182 THRU 205                       | 197 THRU 205               | 204 THRU 205               | 204 THRU 205               | 205 THRU 220               |
|                            | KG/CM <sup>2</sup> | 12.80 THRU<br>14.41                | 13.85 THRU<br>14.41        | 14.34 THRU<br>14.41        | 14.41 THRU<br>14.41        | 15.47                      |
| <b>OPTIONAL TIRES</b>      |                    |                                    |                            |                            |                            |                            |
| MAIN GEAR<br>TIRE SIZE     | IN.                | H44.5 x 16.5 - 21<br>28PR (1)      | H44.5 x 16.5 - 21<br>28PR  | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              |
| MAIN GEAR<br>TIRE PRESSURE | PSI                | 165 THRU 205                       | 179 THRU 205               | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              |
|                            | KG/CM <sup>2</sup> | 11.8 THRU<br>14.41                 | 12.59 THRU<br>14.41        | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              | NOT AVAILABLE              |

NOTE: (1) H44.5 x 16.5 - 21 28PR TIRE CERTIFIED ON 737-600 UP TO 144,000 LB (65,317 KG)

### 7.2.5 LANDING GEAR FOOTPRINT MODEL 737-600, -700, -800, -900, -900ER WITH AND WITHOUT WINGLETS

■ Melhoria de solos  
para construção de  
aterros sobre  
solos moles



# Ringtrac®

colunas de areia de alta performance

**Ringtrac** é um geossintético tubular de alto módulo de rigidez à tração perimetral e baixa fluênci, com perímetro contínuo (sem emendas). Sua principal aplicação é o confinamento e o reforço de colunas de areia ou de brita em sistemas de melhoramento de solos para implantação de aterros em terrenos de solos moles.

Na prática, **Ringtrac** garante um grande aumento de rigidez às colunas granulares, não só mantendo sua integridade, mas agregando capacidade de suporte. Com isto, o solo originalmente mole do terreno ganha resistência e torna possível a implantação de aterros altos no local.

Outro aspecto positivo da técnica de melhoria de solos por **Colunas Ringtrac** é a facilidade construtiva que a técnica apresenta, garantindo grande produtividade e baixos custos a projetos de implantação de aterros sobre solos moles.

Com mais de 15 anos de desenvolvimento, a técnica de melhoria de solos com **Colunas Ringtrac** vem sendo empregada em diversos projetos, sempre garantindo elevada capacidade de carga ao solo de fundação, homogeneização de recalques e eliminação de recalques de longo prazo por adensamento.



## PRINCIPAIS PROPRIEDADES

- Perímetro contínuo (sem emendas)
- Alto módulo de rigidez à tração perimetral
- Baixa fluênci
- Alta permeabilidade e alta capacidade de retenção
- Flexível, leve e de fácil instalação
- Elevada resistência química



**HUESKER**  
Ideen. Ingenieure. Innovationen.

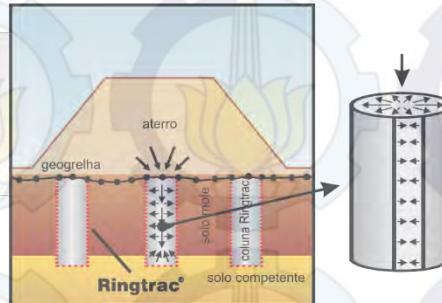
# Ringtrac®

## ESPECIFICAÇÕES TÉCNICAS DO RINGTRAC

|   | 2000 PM  | 3500 PM                  | 4900 PM                  | 6500 PM                  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Descrição do produto  | Geossintético tubular de alta tenacidade de PVA na direção principal (perímetro), sem costuras, com alta resistência à degradação química, para confinamento e reforço estrutural de colunas granulares. |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| Matéria-prima principal   | Filamentos de PVA na direção perimetral e de PA na longitudinal  |                          |                          |                          |                          |
| PROPRIEDADES  | Resistência à tração (ABNT 12.824)<br>Direção longitudinal:<br>Direção transversal (perimetral):   | ≥ 100 kN/m<br>≥ 150 kN/m | ≥ 100 kN/m<br>≥ 200 kN/m | ≥ 100 kN/m<br>≥ 300 kN/m | ≥ 100 kN/m<br>≥ 400 kN/m |
| Módulo de rigidez a 5% deformação (ABNT 12.824)<br>Direção transversal (perimetral):        | ≥ 2.000 kN/m   | ≥ 3.500 kN/m             | ≥ 4.900 kN/m             | ≥ 6.500 kN/m             |                          |
| Deformação máxima na resistência nominal (ABNT 12.824)<br>Direção transversal (perimetral): | 6%   | 6%                       | 6%                       | 6%                       |                          |
| Apresentação, dimensões das bobinas:<br>Diâmetro:<br>Comprimento:                           | max. 0,8 m<br>300 m  | max. 0,8 m<br>300 m      | max. 0,8 m<br>300 m      | max. 0,8 m<br>300 m      |                          |

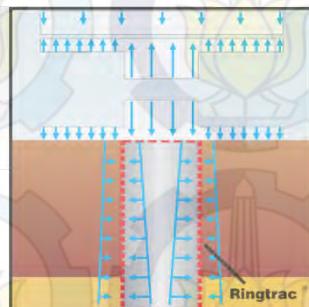
## DEFINIÇÃO DA TÉCNICA

Ringtrac promove o confinamento das colunas granulares, garantindo a sua integridade (evitando a perda de material e mistura com o solo mole) e o seu reforço e aporte de capacidade de suporte.



## PRINCÍPIO DE FUNCIONAMENTO DA TÉCNICA

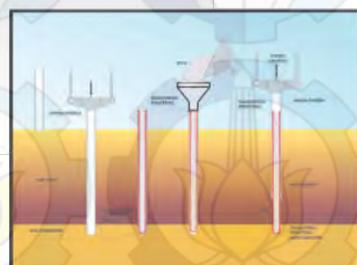
O invólucro Ringtrac reage às cargas resultantes da tendência de deformação radial da coluna granular, à medida que aumenta a carga vertical sobre ela. Desta forma, quanto maior a sobrecarga (altura de aterro), maior a eficiência do sistema no mecanismo de melhoria do solo de fundação.



## INSTALAÇÃO DAS COLUNAS RINGTRAC

A instalação das colunas Ringtrac é fácil e rápida. É composta, basicamente, de 4 etapas:

- Cravação de um tubo metálico até o topo do substrato mais firme;
- Inserção do Ringtrac no tubo ancorado por um funil;
- Lançamento de material granular através do funil, preenchendo o Ringtrac;
- Retirada do tubo metálico com uso de martelo vibratório para compactação do material granular.



Distribuído em todo o território nacional. Consulte-nos.

**HUESKER**  
ideen. Ingenieure. Innovationen.

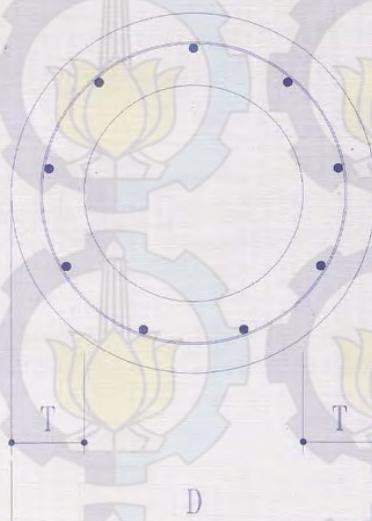
**HUESKER Ltda.**  
Rua Romualdo Davoli, 375  
Condomínio Eldorado - CEP 12238-577  
São José dos Campos SP Brasil  
Tel.: (12) 3903-9300  
Fax: (12) 3903-9301  
huesker@huesker.com.br  
www.huesker.com.br



Outubro/2012

L2-14

## Shape and Dimension



## Classification

| Outside Diameter (mm) | Wall Thickness (mm) | Class | Concrete Cross Section (cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Unit Weight (Kg/m) | Length (m) | Bending Moment Crack (Ton.m) | Moment Ultimate (Ton.m) | Allowable Axial Load (Ton) |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------|---|--------------------|------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 300                   | 60                  | A2    | 452                                       | 113                | 6 - 13     | 2.50                         | 3.75                    | 72.60                      |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 3.00                         | 4.50                    | 70.75                      |
|                       |                     | B     |   |                    |            | 3.50                         | 6.30                    | 67.50                      |
|                       |                     | C     |   |                    |            | 4.00                         | 8.00                    | 65.40                      |
| 350                   | 65                  | A1    | 582                                       | 145                | 6 - 15     | 3.50                         | 5.25                    | 93.10                      |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 4.20                         | 6.30                    | 89.50                      |
|                       |                     | B     |   |                    |            | 5.00                         | 9.00                    | 86.40                      |
|                       |                     | C     |   |                    |            | 6.00                         | 12.00                   | 85.00                      |
| 400                   | 75                  | A2    | 766                                       | 191                | 6 - 16     | 5.50                         | 8.25                    | 121.10                     |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 6.50                         | 9.75                    | 117.60                     |
|                       |                     | B     |   |                    |            | 7.50                         | 13.50                   | 114.40                     |
|                       |                     | C     |   |                    |            | 9.00                         | 18.00                   | 111.50                     |
| 450                   | 80                  | A1    | 930                                       | 232                | 6 - 16     | 7.50                         | 11.25                   | 149.50                     |
|                       |                     | A2    |   |                    |            | 8.50                         | 12.75                   | 145.80                     |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 10.00                        | 15.00                   | 143.80                     |
|                       |                     | B     |   |                    |            | 11.00                        | 19.80                   | 139.10                     |
| 500                   | 90                  | C     |   |                    |            | 12.50                        | 25.00                   | 134.90                     |
|                       |                     | A1    | 1159                                      | 290                | 6 - 16     | 10.50                        | 15.75                   | 185.30                     |
|                       |                     | A2    |   |                    |            | 12.50                        | 18.75                   | 181.70                     |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 14.00                        | 21.00                   | 178.20                     |
| 600                   | 100                 | B     |   |                    |            | 15.00                        | 27.00                   | 174.90                     |
|                       |                     | C     |   |                    |            | 17.00                        | 34.00                   | 169.00                     |
|                       |                     | A1    | 1571                                      | 393                | 6 - 16     | 17.00                        | 25.50                   | 252.70                     |
|                       |                     | A2    |   |                    |            | 19.00                        | 28.50                   | 249.00                     |
|                       |                     | A3    |   |                    |            | 22.00                        | 33.00                   | 243.20                     |
|                       |                     | B     |   |                    |            | 25.00                        | 45.00                   | 238.30                     |
|                       |                     | C     |   |                    |            | 29.00                        | 58.00                   | 229.50                     |

*Halaman Ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame | Joint | OutputCase     | CaseType    | StepType | F1       | F2       | F3        | M1       | M2       | M3          | FrameElem |
|-------|-------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|
| Text  | Text  | Text           | Text        | Text     | Kgf      | Kgf      | Kgf       | Kgf-m    | Kgf-m    | Kgf-m       | Text      |
| 1     | 1     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1102,12  | -1867,39 | -14962,86 | -5283,48 | 2691,11  | 11,95 1-1   |           |
| 1     | 2     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -940,41  | 2123,59  | 21287,65  | -2186,1  | -1070,54 | 12,07 1-1   |           |
| 1     | 1     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 940,41   | -2123,59 | -15123,02 | -5689,7  | -2955,59 | -12,07 1-1  |           |
| 1     | 2     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1102,12 | 1867,39  | 21127,49  | -2804,67 | -1452,89 | -11,95 1-1  |           |
| 2     | 3     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1195,16  | 579,68   | -27392,27 | 1322,69  | -2535,04 | 15,1 2-1    |           |
| 2     | 4     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -847,38  | -249,42  | 33813,26  | 996,02   | -854,47  | 15,16 2-1   |           |
| 2     | 3     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 847,38   | 249,42   | -27648,64 | 717,48   | -3111,67 | -15,16 2-1  |           |
| 2     | 4     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1195,16 | -579,68  | 33556,89  | 280,18   | -1668,98 | -15,1 2-1   |           |
| 5     | 6     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1255,95  | 199,53   | -25878,43 | 320,46   | -2433,77 | 8,09 5-1    |           |
| 5     | 7     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -786,41  | 119,84   | 32388,95  | 477,65   | -711,88  | 8,18 5-1    |           |
| 5     | 6     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 786,41   | -119,84  | -26224,33 | -255,18  | -3212,59 | -8,18 5-1   |           |
| 5     | 7     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1255,95 | -199,53  | 32043,06  | -224,16  | -1811,2  | -8,09 5-1   |           |
| 7     | 8     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1270,72  | 229,48   | -26081,91 | 420,61   | -2412,02 | 6,95 7-1    |           |
| 7     | 9     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -773,26  | 91,75    | 32614,01  | 497,29   | -681,02  | 8,86 7-1    |           |
| 7     | 8     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 773,26   | -91,75   | -26449,39 | -159,86  | -3236,57 | -8,86 7-1   |           |
| 7     | 9     | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1270,72 | -229,48  | 32246,54  | -207,14  | -1846,32 | -6,95 7-1   |           |
| 9     | 10    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1267,69  | 200,45   | -26073,74 | 361,3    | -2463,9  | 1,1 9-1     |           |
| 9     | 11    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -804,62  | 120,68   | 32581,97  | 440,5    | -754,57  | 22,45 9-1   |           |
| 9     | 10    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 804,62   | -120,68  | -26417,34 | -218,79  | -3230,62 | -22,45 9-1  |           |
| 9     | 11    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1267,69 | -200,45  | 32288,37  | -263,94  | -1840,12 | -1,1 9-1    |           |
| 11    | 12    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1305,15  | 180,89   | -26135,52 | 326,87   | -2600,36 | 1,16 11-1   |           |
| 11    | 13    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -886,11  | 140,36   | 32612,26  | 396,71   | -944,08  | 23,15 11-1  |           |
| 11    | 12    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 886,11   | -140,36  | -26447,63 | -253,48  | -3293,56 | -23,15 11-1 |           |
| 11    | 13    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1305,15 | -180,89  | 32300,15  | -307,97  | -1927,05 | 1,16 11-1   |           |
| 13    | 14    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1327,46  | 160,64   | -26163,61 | 290,19   | -2668,87 | 13,08 13-1  |           |
| 13    | 15    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -927,05  | 160,64   | 32626,95  | 352,37   | -1039,31 | 7,83 13-1   |           |
| 13    | 14    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 927,05   | -160,64  | -26462,33 | -290,19  | -3330,99 | -7,83 13-1  |           |
| 13    | 15    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1327,46 | 160,64   | 32328,24  | -352,37  | -1978,84 | -13,08 13-1 |           |
| 15    | 16    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1304,89  | 140,36   | -26135,7  | 253,48   | -2600,81 | 24,65 15-1  |           |
| 15    | 17    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -886,38  | 180,89   | 32612,08  | 307,97   | -944,69  | -1,16 15-1  |           |
| 15    | 16    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 886,38   | -180,89  | -26447,45 | -326,87  | -3293,12 | 1,16 15-1   |           |
| 15    | 17    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1304,89 | -140,36  | 32300,33  | -396,71  | -1926,45 | -24,65 15-1 |           |
| 17    | 18    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1267,7   | 120,68   | -26073,74 | 218,79   | -2463,87 | 19,27 17-1  |           |
| 17    | 19    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -804,6   | 200,45   | 32581,97  | 263,94   | -754,55  | 1,1 17-1    |           |
| 17    | 18    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 804,6    | -200,45  | -26417,35 | -361,3   | -3230,65 | -1,1 17-1   |           |
| 17    | 19    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1267,7  | -120,68  | 32288,37  | -440,5   | -1840,15 | -19,27 17-1 |           |
| 19    | 20    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1270,74  | 91,75    | -26081,99 | 159,86   | -2411,98 | 8,86 19-1   |           |
| 19    | 21    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -773,24  | 229,48   | 32614,03  | 207,14   | -680,97  | 6,95 19-1   |           |
| 19    | 20    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 773,24   | -229,48  | -26449,4  | -420,61  | -3236,61 | -6,95 19-1  |           |
| 19    | 21    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1270,74 | -91,75   | 32246,52  | -497,29  | -1846,37 | -8,86 19-1  |           |
| 21    | 22    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1255,94  | 119,84   | -25878,44 | 255,18   | -2433,78 | 8,18 21-1   |           |
| 21    | 23    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -786,42  | 199,53   | 32388,95  | 224,16   | -711,9   | 8,09 21-1   |           |
| 21    | 22    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 786,42   | -199,53  | -26224,32 | -320,46  | -3212,58 | -8,09 21-1  |           |
| 21    | 23    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1255,94 | -119,84  | 32043,07  | -477,65  | -1811,18 | -8,18 21-1  |           |
| 23    | 24    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1195,17  | 249,42   | -27392,26 | -717,48  | -2535,03 | 15,16 23-1  |           |
| 23    | 25    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -847,37  | 579,68   | 33813,27  | -280,18  | -854,45  | 15,09 23-1  |           |
| 23    | 24    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 847,37   | -579,68  | -27648,64 | -1322,69 | -3111,68 | -15,09 23-1 |           |
| 23    | 25    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1195,17 | 249,42   | 33556,89  | -996,02  | -1669    | -15,16 23-1 |           |
| 25    | 26    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 1102,13  | 2123,59  | -14962,86 | 5689,7   | -2691,07 | 12,07 25-1  |           |
| 25    | 27    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -940,39  | -1867,39 | 21287,65  | 2804,67  | -1070,49 | 11,95 25-1  |           |
| 25    | 26    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 940,39   | 1867,39  | -15123,02 | 5283,48  | -2955,6  | -11,95 25-1 |           |
| 25    | 27    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -1102,13 | -2123,59 | 21127,48  | 2186,1   | -1452,91 | -12,07 25-1 |           |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame | Joint | OutputCase     | CaseType    | StepType | F1      | F2       | F3        | M1       | M2      | M3          | FrameElem |
|-------|-------|----------------|-------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| Text  | Text  | Text           | Text        | Text     | Kgf     | Kgf      | Kgf       | Kgf-m    | Kgf-m   | Kgf-m       | Text      |
| 29    | 30    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -136,35 | 1807,94  | -23884,76 | -5186,22 | 770,03  | 14,22 29-1  |           |
| 29    | 31    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 342,75  | 2182,49  | 30265,11  | -2045,55 | 600,96  | 14,3 29-1   |           |
| 29    | 30    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -342,75 | -2182,49 | -24100,48 | -5786,05 | 385,41  | -14,3 29-1  |           |
| 29    | 31    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 136,35  | 1807,94  | 30049,39  | -2943,92 | 159,98  | -14,22 29-1 |           |
| 30    | 32    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | -21,88  | 653,27   | -36434,19 | 1457,99  | 983,74  | 11,03 30-1  |           |
| 30    | 33    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 457,2   | -176,52  | 42671,04  | 1155,07  | 845,07  | 11,07 30-1  |           |
| 30    | 32    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -457,2  | 176,52   | -36506,41 | 583,45   | 171,67  | -11,07 30-1 |           |
| 30    | 33    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | 21,88   | -653,27  | 42598,81  | 122,63   | -84,15  | -11,03 30-1 |           |
| 32    | 34    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 54,03   | 271,1    | -34953,86 | 450,35   | 1125,65 | 10,82 32-1  |           |
| 32    | 35    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 533,27  | 190,71   | 41213,17  | 634,07   | 1007,44 | 10,91 32-1  |           |
| 32    | 34    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -533,27 | -190,71  | -35048,55 | -383,79  | 30,07   | -10,91 32-1 |           |
| 32    | 35    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -54,03  | -273,1   | 41118,49  | -379,04  | -245,18 | -10,82 32-1 |           |
| 34    | 36    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 73,08   | 301,37   | -35163,17 | 553,33   | 1156,46 | 9,96 34-1   |           |
| 34    | 37    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 549,79  | 162,85   | 41429,12  | 654,14   | 1042,72 | 11,61 34-1  |           |
| 34    | 36    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -549,79 | -162,85  | -35264,5  | -289,11  | -5,42   | -11,61 34-1 |           |
| 34    | 37    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -73,08  | -301,37  | 41328,33  | -362,3   | -286,91 | -9,96 34-1  |           |
| 36    | 38    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 70,34   | 272,4    | -35123,11 | 492,17   | 1082,92 | 6,06 36-1   |           |
| 36    | 39    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 510,36  | 191,64   | 41391,26  | 597,43   | 958,51  | 15,58 36-1  |           |
| 36    | 38    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -510,36 | -191,64  | -35226,63 | -347,66  | -0,19   | -15,58 36-1 |           |
| 36    | 39    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -70,34  | -272,4   | 41296,73  | -418,88  | -281,15 | -6,06 36-1  |           |
| 38    | 40    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 117,28  | 252,77   | -35130,39 | 457,63   | 893,53  | 4,74 38-1   |           |
| 38    | 41    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 408,91  | 211,4    | 41381,09  | 553,45   | 742,11  | 16,85 38-1  |           |
| 38    | 40    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -408,91 | -211,4   | -35216,46 | -382,48  | -87,85  | -16,85 38-1 |           |
| 38    | 41    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -117,28 | -252,77  | 41295,02  | -463,12  | -381,26 | -4,74 38-1  |           |
| 40    | 42    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 145,17  | 232,09   | -35125,81 | 420,07   | 798,32  | 10,76 40-1  |           |
| 40    | 43    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 357,91  | 232,09   | 41372,91  | 508,31   | 633,31  | 10,76 40-1  |           |
| 40    | 42    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -357,91 | -232,09  | -35208,28 | -420,07  | -139,93 | -10,76 40-1 |           |
| 40    | 43    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -145,17 | -232,09  | 41290,44  | -508,31  | -440,74 | -10,76 40-1 |           |
| 42    | 44    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 116,96  | 214,1    | -35130,43 | 382,48   | 892,92  | 16,85 42-1  |           |
| 42    | 45    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 408,58  | 252,77   | 41381,04  | 463,12   | 741,42  | 4,74 42-1   |           |
| 42    | 44    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -408,58 | -252,77  | -35216,41 | -457,63  | -87,25  | -4,74 42-1  |           |
| 42    | 45    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -116,96 | -211,4   | 41295,06  | -553,45  | -380,57 | -16,85 42-1 |           |
| 44    | 46    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 70,35   | 272,4    | -35123,11 | 418,88   | 958,54  | 6,07 44-1   |           |
| 44    | 47    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Max      | 510,37  | 191,64   | 41391,26  | -492,17  | -0,21   | -6,07 44-1  |           |
| 44    | 46    | ENVELOPE(test) | Combination | Min      | -510,37 | -272,4   | -35226,63 | -492,17  | -       |             |           |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 67            | 56            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 54,5      | -1772,32  | -22741,72 | -5129,02    | 246,02      | 8,02 67-1   |                   |
| 67            | 57            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 144,94    | 2218,16   | 29163,32  | -1960,25    | 333,73      | 8 67-1      |                   |
| 67            | 56            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -144,94   | -2218,16  | -22998,69 | -5843,33    | -119,78     | -8 67-1     |                   |
| 67            | 57            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -54,5     | 1772,32   | 28906,35  | -3029,31    | 98,21       | -8,02 67-1  |                   |
| 68            | 58            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 165,74    | 698,43    | 35315,09  | 1540,85     | 451,08      | 10,57 68-1  |                   |
| 68            | 59            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 256,17    | -131,3    | 41545,3   | 1252,87     | 573,62      | 10,55 68-1  |                   |
| 68            | 58            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -256,17   | 131,3     | -35380,68 | 500,5       | -324,85     | -10,55 68-1 |                   |
| 68            | 59            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -165,74   | -698,43   | 41479,72  | 24,72       | -338,12     | -10,57 68-1 |                   |
| 70            | 60            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 239,34    | 314,87    | -33871,5  | 529,43      | 586,78      | 6,11 70-1   |                   |
| 70            | 61            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 329,94    | 234,53    | 40050,71  | 730,04      | 732,98      | 6,12 70-1   |                   |
| 70            | 60            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -329,94   | -234,53   | -38868,08 | -462,98     | -460,23     | -6,12 70-1  |                   |
| 70            | 61            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -239,34   | -314,87   | 40036,13  | -475,14     | -497,12     | -6,11 70-1  |                   |
| 72            | 62            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 257,69    | 345,33    | 34084,49  | 630,95      | 616,21      | 5,2 72-1    |                   |
| 72            | 63            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 345,95    | 206,9     | 40264,36  | 750,37      | 767,59      | 6,76 72-1   |                   |
| 72            | 62            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -345,95   | -206,9    | -34099,73 | -368,9      | -493,85     | -6,76 72-1  |                   |
| 72            | 63            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -257,69   | -345,33   | 40249,12  | -458,71     | -536,93     | -5,2 72-1   |                   |
| 74            | 64            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 255,04    | 316,31    | -34054,08 | 571,64      | 545,65      | 0,99 74-1   |                   |
| 74            | 65            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 307,56    | 235,7     | 40233,02  | 693,59      | 684,59      | 16,22 74-1  |                   |
| 74            | 64            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -307,56   | -235,7    | -34068,4  | -427,46     | -488,71     | -16,22 74-1 |                   |
| 74            | 65            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -255,04   | -316,31   | 40218,71  | -515,32     | -531,45     | -0,99 74-1  |                   |
| 76            | 66            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 302,69    | 296,69    | 34061,86  | 537,13      | 360,32      | 0,95 76-1   |                   |
| 76            | 67            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 207       | 255,46    | 40240,65  | 649,63      | 467,69      | 16,62 76-1  |                   |
| 76            | 66            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -207      | -255,46   | -40476,02 | -462,29     | -576,6      | -16,62 76-1 |                   |
| 76            | 67            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -302,69   | -296,69   | 40226,48  | -559,56     | -634,16     | 0,55 76-1   |                   |
| 78            | 68            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 330,81    | 276,09    | 34062,74  | 499,72      | 267,16      | 9,29 78-1   |                   |
| 78            | 69            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 156,44    | 276,09    | 40241,25  | 604,62      | 358,62      | 5,93 78-1   |                   |
| 78            | 68            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -156,44   | -276,09   | -34076,62 | -499,72     | -628,46     | -5,93 78-1  |                   |
| 78            | 69            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -330,81   | -276,09   | 40227,37  | -604,62     | -694,8      | -9,29 78-1  |                   |
| 80            | 70            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 302,38    | 255,46    | 34061,86  | 462,29      | 359,73      | 17,84 80-1  |                   |
| 80            | 71            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 206,68    | 296,69    | 40239,56  | 559,56      | 467         | -0,55 80-1  |                   |
| 80            | 70            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -206,68   | -296,69   | -34074,93 | -537,13     | -576,02     | 0,55 80-1   |                   |
| 80            | 71            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -302,38   | -255,46   | 40226,49  | -649,63     | -633,48     | -17,84 80-1 |                   |
| 82            | 72            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 255,06    | 235,7     | -34054,08 | 427,46      | 545,68      | 14,06 82-1  |                   |
| 82            | 73            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 307,58    | 316,31    | 40233,03  | 515,32      | 684,62      | 1 82-1      |                   |
| 82            | 72            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -307,58   | -316,31   | -34068,4  | -571,64     | -488,74     | -1 82-1     |                   |
| 82            | 73            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -255,06   | -235,7    | 40218,71  | -693,59     | -531,49     | -14,06 82-1 |                   |
| 84            | 74            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 257,72    | 206,9     | 34084,49  | 368,9       | 616,26      | 6,76 84-1   |                   |
| 84            | 75            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 345,98    | 345,33    | 40264,36  | 458,71      | 767,65      | 5,2 84-1    |                   |
| 84            | 74            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -345,98   | -345,33   | -34099,73 | -630,95     | -493,9      | -5,2 84-1   |                   |
| 84            | 75            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -257,72   | -206,9    | 40249,12  | -750,37     | -536,99     | -6,76 84-1  |                   |
| 86            | 76            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 239,33    | 234,53    | -33871,5  | 462,98      | 586,76      | 6,12 86-1   |                   |
| 86            | 77            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 329,93    | 314,87    | 40050,71  | 475,14      | 732,95      | 6,11 86-1   |                   |
| 86            | 76            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -329,93   | -314,87   | -33868,08 | -529,43     | -460,21     | -6,11 86-1  |                   |
| 86            | 77            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -239,33   | -234,53   | 40036,13  | -730,04     | -497,1      | -6,12 86-1  |                   |
| 88            | 78            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 165,75    | -131,3    | -35315,09 | -500,5      | 451,1       | 10,55 88-1  |                   |
| 88            | 79            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 256,18    | 698,43    | 41545,3   | -24,72      | 573,64      | 10,57 88-1  |                   |
| 88            | 78            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -256,18   | -698,43   | -35380,67 | -1540,85    | -324,87     | -10,57 88-1 |                   |
| 88            | 79            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -165,75   | -131,3    | 41479,72  | -1252,87    | -338,14     | -10,55 88-1 |                   |
| 90            | 80            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 54,51     | 2218,16   | -22741,72 | 584,33      | 246,07      | 8 90-1      |                   |
| 90            | 81            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 144,96    | -1772,32  | 29163,32  | 3029,31     | 333,79      | 8,02 90-1   |                   |
| 90            | 80            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -144,96   | -1772,32  | -22998,69 | 5129,02     | -119,8      | -8,02 90-1  |                   |
| 90            | 81            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -54,51    | -2218,16  | 28906,35  | 1960,25     | -98,24      | -8 90-1     |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 105           | 82            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 36,61     | 1764,71   | 22901,41  | -5117,19    | 304,75      | 7,35        | 105-1             |
| 105           | 83            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 163,99    | 2225,78   | 29332,59  | -1941,64    | 351,21      | 7,35        | 105-1             |
| 105           | 82            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -163,99   | -2225,78  | -23167,96 | -5855,18    | -64,11      | -7,35       | 105-1             |
| 105           | 83            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -36,61    | 1764,71   | 29066,04  | -3047,95    | -82,34      | -7,35       | 105-1             |
| 106           | 84            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 148,31    | 708,47    | -35478,29 | 1559,22     | 511,03      | 10,5        | 106-1             |
| 106           | 85            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 275,68    | -121,25   | 41711,05  | 1274,67     | 591,68      | 10,49       | 106-1             |
| 106           | 84            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -275,68   | 121,25    | -35546,43 | 482,11      | -270,4      | -10,49      | 106-1             |
| 106           | 85            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -148,31   | -708,47   | 41642,92  | 2,89        | -322,83     | -10,5       | 106-1             |
| 108           | 86            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 222,25    | 324,54    | 34038,19  | 546,79      | 647,66      | 5,24        | 108-1             |
| 108           | 87            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 349,79    | 244,21    | 40212,97  | 751,35      | 751,5       | 5,26        | 108-1             |
| 108           | 86            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -349,79   | -244,21   | -30486,34 | -480,36     | -406,7      | -5,26       | 108-1             |
| 108           | 87            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -222,25   | -324,54   | 40202,81  | -496,48     | -482,29     | -5,24       | 108-1             |
| 110           | 88            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 240,7     | 355,06    | 34255,38  | 648,47      | 677,33      | 4,14        | 110-1             |
| 110           | 89            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 365,89    | 216,64    | 40422,25  | 771,77      | 786,25      | 5,72        | 110-1             |
| 110           | 88            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -365,89   | -216,64   | -34257,63 | -386,43     | -440,58     | -5,72       | 110-1             |
| 110           | 89            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -240,7    | -355,06   | 40420,01  | -480,12     | -522,2      | -4,14       | 110-1             |
| 112           | 90            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 238,34    | 326,04    | 34224,05  | 589,15      | 605,73      | -0,21       | 112-1             |
| 112           | 91            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 327,02    | 245,42    | 40390,77  | 714,99      | 702,35      | 16,75       | 112-1             |
| 112           | 90            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -327,02   | -245,42   | -34226,14 | -444,96     | -436,04     | -16,75      | 112-1             |
| 112           | 91            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -238,34   | -326,04   | 40388,68  | -536,72     | -517,36     | 0,21        | 112-1             |
| 114           | 92            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 289,28    | 306,42    | 34229,97  | 554,64      | 413,62      | -1,83       | 114-1             |
| 114           | 93            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 222,98    | 265,19    | 40399,13  | 671,04      | 478,3       | 17,18       | 114-1             |
| 114           | 92            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -222,98   | -265,19   | -34234,5  | -479,8      | -530,11     | -17,18      | 114-1             |
| 114           | 93            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -288,28   | -306,42   | 40394,59  | -580,96     | -626,99     | 1,83        | 114-1             |
| 116           | 94            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 319,07    | 285,82    | 34229,89  | 517,23      | 317,01      | 9,64        | 116-1             |
| 116           | 95            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 222,65    | 306,42    | 40398,36  | 580,96      | 477,6       | -1,83       | 118-1             |
| 116           | 94            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -222,65   | -306,42   | -34233,73 | -554,64     | -529,52     | 1,83        | 118-1             |
| 116           | 95            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -222,65   | -306,42   | 40394,59  | -671,04     | -626,3      | -18,47      | 118-1             |
| 120           | 98            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 288,36    | 245,42    | 34224,06  | 444,96      | 605,77      | 14,53       | 120-1             |
| 120           | 99            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 327,04    | 326,04    | 40390,76  | 536,72      | 702,39      | -0,21       | 120-1             |
| 120           | 98            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -327,04   | -326,04   | -34226,14 | -589,15     | -436,04     | 0,21        | 120-1             |
| 120           | 99            | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -238,36   | -245,42   | 40388,68  | -714,99     | -517,4      | -14,53      | 120-1             |
| 122           | 100           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 240,72    | 216,64    | 34255,38  | 386,43      | 677,38      | 5,72        | 122-1             |
| 122           | 101           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 365,92    | 355,06    | 40422,25  | 480,12      | 786,31      | 4,14        | 122-1             |
| 122           | 100           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -365,92   | -355,06   | -34257,63 | -648,47     | -440,63     | -4,14       | 122-1             |
| 122           | 101           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -240,72   | -216,64   | 40201,01  | -771,77     | -522,27     |             |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 143           | 108           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 48,75     | -172,25   | -2280,57  | -5129,63    | 278,74      | 7,33 143-1   |                   |
| 143           | 109           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 151,77    | 2218,24   | 29303,99  | -1959,37    | 328,35      | 7,33 143-1   |                   |
| 143           | 108           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -151,77   | -2218,24  | -23139,36 | -5842,75    | -89,83      | -7,33 143-1  |                   |
| 143           | 109           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -48,75    | 1772,25   | 29045,2   | -3030,23    | -105,17     | -7,33 143-1  |                   |
| 144           | 110           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 160,38    | 699,23    | -35454,49 | 1542,21     | 484,83      | 10,5 144-1   |                   |
| 144           | 111           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 263,39    | -130,48   | 41685,41  | 1254,71     | 568,72      | 10,48 144-1  |                   |
| 144           | 110           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -263,39   | 130,48    | -35520,79 | 499,1       | -295,94     | -10,48 144-1 |                   |
| 144           | 111           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -160,38   | -699,23   | 41619,12  | 22,84       | -345,56     | -10,5 144-1  |                   |
| 146           | 112           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 234,27    | 315,52    | -34013,6  | 530,4       | 621,34      | 5,23 146-1   |                   |
| 146           | 113           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 337,45    | 235,2     | 40188,12  | 731,69      | 728,48      | 5,24 146-1   |                   |
| 146           | 112           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -337,45   | -235,2    | -34023,49 | -463,99     | -432,11     | -5,24 146-1  |                   |
| 146           | 113           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -234,27   | 315,52    | 40178,23  | -476,83     | -504,95     | -5,23 146-1  |                   |
| 148           | 114           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 252,67    | 346,01    | -34231,11 | 631,99      | 651,02      | 3,96 148-1   |                   |
| 148           | 115           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 353,57    | 207,6     | 40397,11  | 752,05      | 763,27      | 5,55 148-1   |                   |
| 148           | 114           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -353,57   | -207,6    | -34232,48 | -369,97     | -465,89     | -5,55 148-1  |                   |
| 148           | 115           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -252,67   | -346,01   | 40395,74  | -460,42     | -544,8      | -3,96 148-1  |                   |
| 150           | 116           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 250,7     | 316,99    | -34200,36 | 572,68      | 578,76      | -0,64 150-1  |                   |
| 150           | 117           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 314,32    | 236,38    | 40366,42  | 695,27      | 678,53      | 17,6 150-1   |                   |
| 150           | 116           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -314,32   | -236,38   | -34201,8  | -428,51     | -462        | -17,6 150-1  |                   |
| 150           | 117           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -250,7    | 316,99    | 40364,99  | -517,02     | -540,79     | 0,64 150-1   |                   |
| 152           | 118           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305,86    | 297,37    | -34206,97 | 538,16      | 379,02      | -2,38 152-1  |                   |
| 152           | 119           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 206,13    | 256,15    | 40377,45  | 651,31      | 445,48      | 18,11 152-1  |                   |
| 152           | 118           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -206,13   | -256,15   | -34212,82 | -463,34     | -563,9      | -18,11 152-1 |                   |
| 152           | 119           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305,86   | -297,37   | 40371,6   | -561,25     | -659,54     | 2,38 152-1   |                   |
| 154           | 120           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 337,79    | 276,77    | -34207,27 | 500,76      | 278,54      | 10,22 154-1  |                   |
| 154           | 121           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 151,68    | 276,77    | 40377,78  | 606,31      | 328,2       | 4,69 154-1   |                   |
| 154           | 120           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -151,68   | -276,77   | -34213,15 | -500,76     | -622,86     | -4,69 154-1  |                   |
| 154           | 121           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -337,79   | -276,77   | 40371,9   | -606,31     | -728,29     | -10,22 154-1 |                   |
| 156           | 122           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305,54    | 256,15    | -34206,98 | 463,34      | 378,41      | 19,45 156-1  |                   |
| 156           | 123           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 205,79    | 297,37    | 40376,26  | 561,25      | 444,77      | -2,38 156-1  |                   |
| 156           | 122           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -205,79   | -297,37   | -34211,64 | -538,16     | -563,3      | 2,38 156-1   |                   |
| 156           | 123           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305,54   | -256,15   | 40371,6   | -651,31     | -658,84     | -19,45 156-1 |                   |
| 158           | 124           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 250,72    | 236,38    | -34200,36 | 428,51      | 578,81      | 15,26 158-1  |                   |
| 158           | 125           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 314,35    | 316,99    | 40365,61  | 517,02      | 678,58      | -0,64 158-1  |                   |
| 158           | 124           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -314,35   | -316,99   | -34200,99 | -572,68     | -462,05     | 0,64 158-1   |                   |
| 158           | 125           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -250,72   | -236,38   | 40364,99  | -695,27     | -540,84     | -15,26 158-1 |                   |
| 160           | 126           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 252,7     | 207,6     | -34211,31 | 369,97      | 651,08      | 5,55 160-1   |                   |
| 160           | 127           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 353,6     | 346,01    | 40397,11  | 460,42      | 763,34      | 3,96 160-1   |                   |
| 160           | 126           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -353,6    | -346,01   | -34232,48 | -631,99     | -465,95     | -3,96 160-1  |                   |
| 160           | 127           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -252,7    | -207,6    | 40395,74  | -752,05     | -544,86     | -5,55 160-1  |                   |
| 162           | 128           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 234,26    | 235,2     | -34013,6  | 463,99      | 621,32      | 5,25 162-1   |                   |
| 162           | 129           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 337,44    | 315,52    | 40188,12  | 476,83      | 728,46      | 5,23 162-1   |                   |
| 162           | 128           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -337,44   | -315,52   | -34023,49 | -530,4      | -432,09     | -5,23 162-1  |                   |
| 162           | 129           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -234,26   | -235,2    | 40178,23  | -731,69     | -504,93     | -5,25 162-1  |                   |
| 164           | 130           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 160,38    | -130,48   | -35454,49 | -499,1      | 484,85      | 10,49 164-1  |                   |
| 164           | 131           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 263,4     | 699,23    | 41685,41  | -22,84      | 568,74      | 10,5 164-1   |                   |
| 164           | 130           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -263,4    | -699,23   | -35520,79 | -1542,21    | -295,96     | -10,5 164-1  |                   |
| 164           | 131           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -160,38   | -130,48   | 41619,12  | -1254,71    | -345,58     | -10,49 164-1 |                   |
| 166           | 132           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 48,76     | 2218,24   | -22880,57 | 5842,75     | 278,79      | 7,33 166-1   |                   |
| 166           | 133           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 151,8     | -1772,25  | 29303,99  | 3030,23     | 328,41      | 7,33 166-1   |                   |
| 166           | 132           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -151,8    | -1772,25  | -23139,36 | 5129,63     | -89,85      | -7,33 166-1  |                   |
| 166           | 133           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -48,76    | -2218,24  | 29045,2   | 1959,37     | -105,19     | -7,33 166-1  |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 181           | 134           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 55,7      | -1782,34  | -22889,47 | -5146       | 266,64      | 7,18 181-1   |                   |
| 181           | 135           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 144,92    | 2208,16   | 29301,79  | -1983,36    | 313,05      | 7,18 181-1   |                   |
| 181           | 134           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -144,92   | -2208,16  | -23137,17 | -5826,39    | -102,14     | -7,18 181-1  |                   |
| 181           | 135           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -55,7     | 1782,34   | 29054,1   | -3006,26    | -120,66     | -7,18 181-1  |                   |
| 182           | 136           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 167,33    | 686,6     | -35459,21 | 1519,02     | 472,74      | 10,44 182-1  |                   |
| 182           | 137           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 256,54    | -143,1    | 41687,39  | 1227,39     | 553,41      | 10,43 182-1  |                   |
| 182           | 136           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -256,54   | 143,1     | -35522,76 | 522,28      | -308,27     | -10,43 182-1 |                   |
| 182           | 137           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -167,33   | -686,6    | 41623,83  | 50,14       | -361,06     | -10,44 182-1 |                   |
| 184           | 138           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 241,23    | 303,26    | -34017,15 | 508,19      | 609,27      | 5,11 184-1   |                   |
| 184           | 139           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 330,62    | 222,95    | 40191,26  | 704,84      | 713,2       | 5,12 184-1   |                   |
| 184           | 138           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -330,62   | -222,95   | -34026,64 | -441,79     | -444,45     | -5,12 184-1  |                   |
| 184           | 139           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -241,23   | -303,26   | 40181,78  | -450        | -520,46     | -5,11 184-1  |                   |
| 186           | 140           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 259,61    | 333,69    | -34234,48 | 609,63      | 639,02      | 2,13 186-1   |                   |
| 186           | 141           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 346,77    | 195,28    | 40400,42  | 725,12      | 748,05      | 3,74 186-1   |                   |
| 186           | 140           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -346,77   | -195,28   | -34235,8  | -347,62     | -478,19     | -3,74 186-1  |                   |
| 186           | 141           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -259,61   | -333,69   | 40399,11  | -433,51     | -560,25     | -2,13 186-1  |                   |
| 188           | 142           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 258,11    | 304,66    | -34203,8  | 550,32      | 565,84      | -1,52 188-1  |                   |
| 188           | 143           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 307,01    | 224,07    | 40370,01  | 668,34      | 662,2       | 18,69 188-1  |                   |
| 188           | 142           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -307,01   | -224,07   | -34205,39 | -406,17     | -475,16     | -18,69 188-1 |                   |
| 188           | 143           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -258,11   | -304,66   | 40368,43  | -490,11     | -557,28     | 1,52 188-1   |                   |
| 190           | 144           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 318,76    | 285,04    | -34210,99 | 515,8       | 356,06      | -4,36 190-1  |                   |
| 190           | 145           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 193,38    | 243,83    | 40382,63  | 624,37      | 417,47      | 19,29 190-1  |                   |
| 190           | 144           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -193,38   | -243,83   | -34218,21 | -441        | -587,19     | -19,29 190-1 |                   |
| 190           | 145           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -318,76   | -285,04   | 40375,62  | -534,34     | -687,84     | 4,36 190-1   |                   |
| 192           | 146           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 353,44    | 264,45    | -34211,53 | 474,81      | 505,48      | 10,95 192-1  |                   |
| 192           | 147           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,18    | 264,45    | 40383,25  | 579,38      | 294,25      | 3,55 192-1   |                   |
| 192           | 146           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,18   | -264,45   | -34218,62 | -478,41     | -651,24     | -3,55 192-1  |                   |
| 192           | 147           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -353,44   | -264,45   | 40376,15  | -579,38     | -762,52     | -10,95 192-1 |                   |
| 194           | 148           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 318,43    | 243,83    | -34210,99 | -441        | 355,44      | 20,7 194-1   |                   |
| 194           | 149           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 193,04    | 285,04    | 40381,18  | 534,34      | 416,74      | -4,37 194-1  |                   |
| 194           | 148           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -193,04   | -285,04   | -34216,55 | -515,8      | -586,58     | 4,37 194-1   |                   |
| 194           | 149           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -318,43   | -243,83   | 40375,62  | -624,37     | -687,12     | -20,7 194-1  |                   |
| 196           | 150           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 258,14    | 224,07    | -34203,8  | 406,17      | 565,9       | 16,19 196-1  |                   |
| 196           | 151           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 307,04    | 304,66    | 40369,04  | 490,11      | 662,27      | -1,5 196-1   |                   |
| 196           | 150           |                    |                  |                  |           |           |           |             |             |              |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 219           | 160           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 62,78     | -178,89   | -22891,83 | -5154,94    | 253,62      | 7,13 219-1   |                   |
| 219           | 161           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 137,9     | 2202,62   | 29297,91  | -1996,61    | 297,97      | 7,13 219-1   |                   |
| 219           | 160           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -137,9    | -2202,62  | -23133,28 | -5817,46    | -115,26     | -7,13 219-1  |                   |
| 219           | 161           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -62,78    | 1787,89   | 29056,46  | -2993,02    | -135,87     | -7,13 219-1  |                   |
| 220           | 162           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 174,41    | 679,6     | -35459,23 | 1506,17     | 459,71      | 10,42 220-1  |                   |
| 220           | 163           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 249,51    | -150,1    | 41685,84  | 1212,23     | 538,32      | 10,41 220-1  |                   |
| 220           | 162           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -249,51   | 150,1     | -35521,21 | 535,12      | -321,38     | -10,41 220-1 |                   |
| 220           | 163           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -174,41   | -679,6    | 41623,86  | 65,28       | -376,26     | -10,42 220-1 |                   |
| 222           | 164           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 248,31    | 296,46    | -34016,5  | 495,9       | 596,25      | 5,07 222-1   |                   |
| 222           | 165           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 323,59    | 216,16    | 40190,39  | 689,94      | 698,12      | 5,08 222-1   |                   |
| 222           | 164           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -323,59   | -216,16   | -34025,76 | -429,51     | -457,56     | -5,08 222-1  |                   |
| 222           | 165           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -248,31   | -296,46   | 40181,13  | -435,12     | -535,66     | -5,07 222-1  |                   |
| 224           | 166           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 266,64    | 326,86    | -34233,73 | 597,25      | 626,07      | 1,94 224-1   |                   |
| 224           | 167           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 339,78    | 188,46    | 40399,64  | 710,18      | 733,05      | 3,84 224-1   |                   |
| 224           | 166           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -339,78   | -188,46   | -34235,02 | -335,26     | -491,22     | -3,84 224-1  |                   |
| 224           | 167           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -266,64   | -326,86   | 40398,36  | -418,59     | -575,36     | -1,94 224-1  |                   |
| 226           | 168           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 265,71    | 297,84    | -40320,09 | 537,95      | 551,81      | 1,97 226-1   |                   |
| 226           | 169           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 299,43    | 217,26    | 40369,56  | 653,4       | 645,9       | 20,03 226-1  |                   |
| 226           | 168           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -299,43   | -217,26   | -34204,94 | -393,83     | -489,22     | -20,03 226-1 |                   |
| 226           | 169           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -265,71   | -297,84   | 40367,72  | -475,2      | -573,64     | 1,97 226-1   |                   |
| 228           | 170           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 333,15    | 278,22    | -34210,88 | 503,43      | 329,64      | 5,02 228-1   |                   |
| 228           | 171           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 179,09    | 237,02    | 40384,03  | 609,44      | 386,71      | 20,75 228-1  |                   |
| 228           | 170           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -179,09   | -237,02   | -34219,4  | -428,64     | -613,78     | -20,75 228-1 |                   |
| 228           | 171           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -333,15   | -278,22   | 40375,5   | -519,42     | -718,8      | 5,02 228-1   |                   |
| 230           | 172           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 378,44    | 257,62    | -34211,71 | 466,05      | 217,78      | 11,86 230-1  |                   |
| 230           | 173           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 118,48    | 257,62    | 40384,97  | 564,45      | 256,16      | 3,85 230-1   |                   |
| 230           | 172           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -118,48   | -257,62   | -34220,34 | -466,05     | -698,23     | -3,85 230-1  |                   |
| 230           | 173           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -378,44   | -257,62   | 40376,34  | -564,45     | -815,53     | -11,86 230-1 |                   |
| 232           | 174           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 332,81    | 237,02    | -34210,88 | 428,64      | 328,99      | 22,25 232-1  |                   |
| 232           | 175           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 178,74    | 278,22    | 40382,27  | 519,42      | 385,96      | -5,02 232-1  |                   |
| 232           | 174           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -178,74   | -278,22   | -34217,64 | -503,43     | -613,15     | 5,02 232-1   |                   |
| 232           | 175           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -332,81   | -237,02   | 40375,5   | -609,44     | -718,07     | -22,25 232-1 |                   |
| 234           | 176           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 265,75    | 217,26    | -34203,09 | 393,83      | 551,88      | 17,34 234-1  |                   |
| 234           | 177           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 299,47    | 297,84    | 40368,4   | 475,2       | 645,98      | -1,95 234-1  |                   |
| 234           | 176           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -299,47   | -297,84   | -34203,77 | -537,95     | -489,29     | 1,95 234-1   |                   |
| 234           | 177           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -265,75   | -217,26   | 40367,72  | -653,4      | -573,72     | -17,34 234-1 |                   |
| 236           | 178           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 266,68    | 188,46    | -34233,73 | 335,26      | 626,14      | 3,55 236-1   |                   |
| 236           | 179           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 339,82    | 326,86    | 40399,64  | 418,59      | 733,13      | 1,95 236-1   |                   |
| 236           | 178           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -339,82   | -326,86   | -34235,02 | -597,25     | -491,28     | -1,95 236-1  |                   |
| 236           | 179           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -266,68   | -188,46   | 40398,36  | -710,18     | -575,43     | -3,55 236-1  |                   |
| 238           | 180           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 248,3     | 216,16    | -34016,5  | 429,51      | 596,23      | 5,08 238-1   |                   |
| 238           | 181           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 323,58    | 296,46    | 40190,39  | 435,12      | 698,1       | 5,07 238-1   |                   |
| 238           | 180           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -323,58   | -296,46   | -34025,76 | -495,9      | -457,54     | -5,07 238-1  |                   |
| 238           | 181           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -248,3    | -216,16   | 40181,13  | -689,94     | -535,64     | -5,08 238-1  |                   |
| 240           | 182           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 174,42    | -150,1    | -35459,23 | 535,12      | 459,73      | 10,41 240-1  |                   |
| 240           | 183           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 249,52    | 679,6     | 41685,84  | -65,28      | 538,34      | 10,42 240-1  |                   |
| 240           | 182           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -249,52   | -679,6    | -35521,21 | -1506,17    | -321,39     | -10,42 240-1 |                   |
| 240           | 183           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -174,42   | 150,1     | 41623,86  | -1212,23    | -376,28     | -10,41 240-1 |                   |
| 242           | 184           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 62,79     | 2202,62   | -22891,83 | 5817,46     | 253,67      | 7,13 242-1   |                   |
| 242           | 185           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 137,93    | -1787,89  | 29297,91  | 2993,02     | 298,03      | 7,13 242-1   |                   |
| 242           | 184           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -137,93   | 1787,89   | -23133,28 | 5154,94     | -115,28     | -7,13 242-1  |                   |
| 242           | 185           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -62,79    | -2202,62  | 29056,46  | 1996,61     | -135,89     | -7,13 242-1  |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 257           | 186           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 69,31     | 1786,84   | -22891,2  | -5153,18    | 241,72      | 7,18 257-1   |                   |
| 257           | 187           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 131,43    | 2203,68   | 29298,32  | -1994,16    | 284         | 7,18 257-1   |                   |
| 257           | 186           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -131,43   | -2203,68  | -23133,69 | -5819,23    | -127,27     | -7,18 257-1  |                   |
| 257           | 187           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -69,31    | 1786,84   | 29055,83  | -2995,49    | -149,96     | -7,18 257-1  |                   |
| 258           | 188           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 180,93    | 680,87    | -35459    | 1508,5      | 447,79      | 10,44 258-1  |                   |
| 258           | 189           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 243,03    | -148,82   | 41685,85  | 1214,96     | 524,34      | 10,43 258-1  |                   |
| 258           | 188           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -243,03   | 148,82    | -35521,22 | 532,77      | -333,38     | -10,43 258-1 |                   |
| 258           | 189           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -180,93   | -680,87   | 41623,63  | 62,53       | -390,35     | -10,44 258-1 |                   |
| 260           | 190           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 254,83    | 297,7     | -34016,37 | 498,16      | 584,35      | 5,11 260-1   |                   |
| 260           | 191           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 317,13    | 217,41    | 40190,29  | 692,64      | 684,15      | 5,11 260-1   |                   |
| 260           | 190           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -317,13   | -217,41   | -34025,66 | -431,79     | -469,57     | -5,11 260-1  |                   |
| 260           | 191           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -254,83   | -297,7    | 40181     | -437,84     | -549,74     | -5,11 260-1  |                   |
| 262           | 192           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 273,12    | 328,1     | -34233,62 | 599,52      | 614,25      | 2,01 262-1   |                   |
| 262           | 193           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 333,36    | 189,72    | 40399,53  | 712,89      | 719,18      | 3,96 262-1   |                   |
| 262           | 192           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -333,36   | -189,72   | -34234,9  | -337,55     | -503,13     | -3,96 262-1  |                   |
| 264           | 194           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,84    | 299,08    | 40320,03  | 540,22      | 538,75      | 2,41 264-1   |                   |
| 264           | 195           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 292,32    | 218,51    | 40369,76  | 656,1       | 630,52      | 21,65 264-1  |                   |
| 264           | 194           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -292,32   | -218,51   | -34205,13 | -396,12     | -502,31     | -21,65 264-1 |                   |
| 264           | 195           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,84   | -299,08   | 40367,66  | -477,93     | -589,04     | 2,41 264-1   |                   |
| 266           | 196           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 363,66    | 279,66    | -34211,45 | 507,5       | 507,5       | -5,67 266-1  |                   |
| 266           | 197           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 163,87    | -238,27   | 40386,2   | 612,14      | 353,88      | 22,51 266-1  |                   |
| 266           | 196           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -163,87   | -238,27   | -34221,58 | -430,94     | -570,81     | -22,51 266-1 |                   |
| 268           | 198           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 418,3     | -363,66   | 40376,08  | -522,15     | -783,83     | 5,67 268-1   |                   |
| 268           | 199           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 418,3     | 258,87    | -34212,6  | 468,33      | 182,18      | 12,96 268-1  |                   |
| 268           | 198           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -99,17    | 258,87    | 40387,5   | 567,17      | 214,5       | 4,22 268-1   |                   |
| 268           | 199           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -418,3    | -258,87   | 40377,23  | -567,17     | -901,46     | -12,96 268-1 |                   |
| 270           | 200           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 348,12    | 282,27    | -34211,45 | 420,94      | 300,94      | 24,12 270-1  |                   |
| 270           | 201           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 163,51    | 279,46    | 40384,12  | 522,15      | 353,11      | -5,67 270-1  |                   |
| 270           | 200           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -163,51   | -279,46   | -34219,49 | -505,7      | -641,36     | -5,67 270-1  |                   |
| 270           | 201           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -348,12   | -238,27   | 40376,08  | -612,14     | -751,1      | -24,12 270-1 |                   |
| 272           | 202           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,88    | 218,51    | -34203,09 | 396,12      | 538,84      | 18,72 272-1  |                   |
| 272           | 203           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 292,37    | 299,08    | 40368,39  | 477,93      | 630,63      | -2,39 272-1  |                   |
| 272           | 202           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -292,37   | -299,08   | -34203,77 | -540,22     | -502,39     | -2,39 272-1  |                   |
| 272           | 203           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,88   | -218,51   | 40367,66  | -656,1      | -589,14     | -18,72 272-1 |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 295           | 212           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 75,47     | -1781,75  | -2288,28  | -5144,9     | 230,45      | 7,15        | 295-1             |
| 295           | 213           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 125,32    | 2208,77   | 29300,91  | -1982,1     | 270,81      | 7,15        | 295-1             |
| 295           | 212           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -125,32   | -2208,77  | -23136,29 | -5827,52    | -138,62     | -7,15       | 295-1             |
| 295           | 213           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -75,47    | 1781,75   | 29052,9   | -3007,57    | -163,25     | -7,15       | 295-1             |
| 296           | 214           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 187,09    | 687,2     | -35458,16 | 1520,14     | 436,52      | 10,43       | 296-1             |
| 296           | 215           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 236,91    | -142,48   | 41686,36  | 1228,66     | 511,14      | 10,42       | 296-1             |
| 296           | 214           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -236,91   | 142,48    | -35521,73 | 521,11      | -344,73     | -10,42      | 296-1             |
| 296           | 215           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -187,09   | -687,2    | 41622,78  | 48,8        | -403,63     | -10,43      | 296-1             |
| 298           | 216           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 260,98    | 303,86    | -34016,11 | 509,33      | 573,08      | 5,09        | 298-1             |
| 298           | 217           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 311,01    | 223,58    | 40190,22  | 706,12      | 670,96      | 5,08        | 298-1             |
| 298           | 216           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -311,01   | -223,58   | -34025,59 | -442,98     | -480,91     | -5,08       | 298-1             |
| 298           | 217           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -260,98   | -303,86   | 40180,74  | -451,34     | -563,03     | -5,09       | 298-1             |
| 300           | 218           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 279,22    | 334,29    | -34233,44 | 610,76      | 603,09      | 1,96        | 300-1             |
| 300           | 219           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 327,3     | 195,92    | 40399,37  | 726,4       | 706,1       | 4,09        | 300-1             |
| 300           | 218           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -327,3    | -195,92   | -34234,75 | -348,81     | -514,36     | -4,09       | 300-1             |
| 300           | 219           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -279,22   | -334,29   | 40398,06  | -434,86     | -602,5      | -1,96       | 300-1             |
| 302           | 220           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 279,66    | 305,27    | -34202,91 | 551,45      | 526,22      | -3,01       | 302-1             |
| 302           | 221           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 285,5     | 224,71    | 40369,9   | 669,61      | 615,78      | 23,57       | 302-1             |
| 302           | 220           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -285,5    | -224,71   | -34205,27 | -407,38     | -514,84     | -23,57      | 302-1             |
| 302           | 221           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -279,66   | -305,27   | 40367,53  | -491,47     | -603,79     | 3,01        | 302-1             |
| 304           | 222           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 404,04    | 285,65    | -34212,02 | 516,93      | 271,28      | 6,55        | 304-1             |
| 304           | 223           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 147,42    | 244,47    | 40388,59  | 625,66      | 318,4       | 24,6        | 304-1             |
| 304           | 222           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -147,42   | -244,47   | -34223,96 | -442,2      | -745,3      | -24,6       | 304-1             |
| 304           | 223           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -404,04   | -285,65   | 40376,65  | -535,69     | -870,87     | 6,55        | 304-1             |
| 306           | 224           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 463,94    | 265,07    | -34213,52 | 479,58      | 142,9       | 14,28       | 306-1             |
| 306           | 225           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 77,87     | 265,07    | 40390,26  | 580,7       | 168,57      | 4,65        | 306-1             |
| 306           | 224           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -77,87    | -265,07   | -34225,63 | -479,58     | -855,94     | -4,65       | 306-1             |
| 306           | 225           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -463,94   | -265,07   | 40378,15  | -580,7      | -999,81     | -14,28      | 306-1             |
| 308           | 226           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 364,66    | 244,47    | -34212,02 | 442,2       | 270,6       | 26,34       | 308-1             |
| 308           | 227           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 147,05    | 285,65    | 40386,11  | 535,69      | 317,61      | -6,54       | 308-1             |
| 308           | 226           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -147,05   | -285,65   | -34221,48 | -516,93     | -671,85     | 6,54        | 308-1             |
| 308           | 227           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -364,66   | -244,47   | 40376,65  | -625,66     | -786,77     | -26,34      | 308-1             |
| 310           | 228           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 279,72    | 224,71    | -34202,91 | 407,38      | 526,33      | 20,35       | 310-1             |
| 310           | 229           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 285,56    | 305,27    | 40368,32  | 491,47      | 615,9       | -2,98       | 310-1             |
| 310           | 228           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -285,56   | -305,27   | -34203,69 | -551,45     | -514,95     | 2,98        | 310-1             |
| 310           | 229           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -279,72   | -224,71   | 40367,53  | -669,61     | -603,91     | -20,35      | 310-1             |
| 312           | 230           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 279,25    | 195,92    | -34233,44 | 348,81      | 603,16      | 3,59        | 312-1             |
| 312           | 231           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 327,34    | 334,29    | 40399,37  | 434,86      | 706,18      | 1,97        | 312-1             |
| 312           | 230           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -327,34   | -334,29   | -34234,75 | -610,76     | -514,43     | -1,97       | 312-1             |
| 312           | 231           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -279,25   | -195,92   | 40398,06  | -726,4      | -602,58     | -3,59       | 312-1             |
| 314           | 232           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 260,97    | 223,58    | -34016,11 | 442,98      | 573,07      | 5,09        | 314-1             |
| 314           | 233           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 311       | 303,86    | 40190,22  | 451,34      | 670,94      | 5,1         | 314-1             |
| 314           | 232           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -311      | -303,86   | -34025,59 | -509,33     | -480,89     | -5,1        | 314-1             |
| 314           | 233           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -260,97   | -223,58   | 40180,74  | -706,12     | -563        | -5,09       | 314-1             |
| 316           | 234           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 187,1     | -142,48   | -35458,16 | -521,11     | 435,63      | 10,41       | 316-1             |
| 316           | 235           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 236,92    | 687,2     | 41686,36  | -48,8       | 511,16      | 10,42       | 316-1             |
| 316           | 234           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -236,92   | -687,2    | -35521,73 | -1520,14    | -344,75     | -10,42      | 316-1             |
| 316           | 235           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -187,1    | 142,48    | 41622,78  | -1228,66    | -403,65     | -10,41      | 316-1             |
| 318           | 236           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 75,48     | 2208,77   | -2288,28  | 5827,52     | 230,51      | 7,15        | 318-1             |
| 318           | 237           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 125,35    | -1781,75  | 29300,91  | 3007,57     | 270,88      | 7,14        | 318-1             |
| 318           | 236           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -125,35   | 1781,75   | -23136,29 | 5144,9      | -138,63     | -7,14       | 318-1             |
| 318           | 237           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -75,48    | -2208,77  | 29052,9   | 1982,1      | -163,27     | -7,15       | 318-1             |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 333           | 238           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 81,32     | -1778,2   | -22886,21 | -5139,13    | 219,74      | 7,1         | 333-1             |
| 333           | 239           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 119,5     | 2212,33   | 29302,75  | -1973,66    | 258,26      | 7,1         | 333-1             |
| 333           | 238           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -119,5    | -2212,33  | -23138,12 | -5833,3     | -149,4      | -7,1        | 333-1             |
| 333           | 239           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -81,32    | 1778,2    | 29050,83  | -3016,03    | -175,88     | -7,1        | 333-1             |
| 334           | 240           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 192,94    | 691,64    | -35457,55 | 1528,3      | 425,79      | 10,41       | 334-1             |
| 334           | 241           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 231,09    | -138,02   | 41686,72  | 1238,27     | 498,58      | 10,4        | 334-1             |
| 334           | 240           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -231,09   | 138,02    | -35522,09 | 512,92      | -355,51     | -10,4       | 334-1             |
| 334           | 241           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -192,94   | -691,64   | 41622,18  | 39,17       | -416,26     | -10,41      | 334-1             |
| 336           | 242           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 266,83    | 308,18    | -34015,92 | 517,14      | 562,37      | 5,06        | 336-1             |
| 336           | 243           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305,2     | 227,91    | 40190,17  | 715,56      | 658,42      | 5,04        | 336-1             |
| 336           | 242           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305,2    | -227,91   | -34025,54 | -450,82     | -491,69     | -5,04       | 336-1             |
| 336           | 243           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -266,83   | -308,18   | 40180,55  | -460,81     | -575,65     | -5,06       | 336-1             |
| 338           | 244           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 285       | 338,63    | -34233,3  | 618,63      | 592,49      | 1,89        | 338-1             |
| 338           | 245           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 321,54    | 200,26    | 40399,26  | 735,88      | 693,68      | 4,24        | 338-1             |
| 338           | 244           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -321,54   | -200,26   | -34234,63 | -356,7      | -525,01     | -4,24       | 338-1             |
| 340           | 246           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 286,22    | 309,6     | 41622,82  | 559,31      | 514,44      | 3,72        | 340-1             |
| 340           | 247           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 278,92    | 229,06    | 40370,08  | 679,09      | 601,55      | 25,81       | 340-1             |
| 340           | 246           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -278,92   | -229,06   | -34205,46 | -415,27     | -526,9      | -25,81      | 340-1             |
| 342           | 247           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -286,22   | -309,6    | 40367,45  | -500,97     | -617,99     | 3,72        | 342-1             |
| 342           | 248           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 449,8     | 289,98    | -34212,71 | 524,8       | 238,33      | -7,59       | 342-1             |
| 342           | 249           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 129,54    | 248,82    | 40390,76  | 635,14      | 279,85      | 27,04       | 342-1             |
| 342           | 248           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -129,54   | -248,82   | -34226,13 | -450,09     | -829,64     | -27,04      | 342-1             |
| 342           | 249           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -449,8    | -289,98   | 40377,34  | -545,19     | -966,56     | 7,59        | 342-1             |
| 344           | 250           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 515,89    | 269,41    | -34214,59 | 487,46      | 99,48       | 15,82       | 344-1             |
| 344           | 251           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 54,32     | 269,41    | 40392,96  | 590,19      | 117,81      | 5,16        | 344-1             |
| 344           | 250           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -54,32    | -269,41   | -34228,34 | -487,46     | -951,73     | -5,16       | 344-1             |
| 344           | 251           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -515,89   | -269,41   | 40379,21  | -590,19     | -1111,81    | -15,82      | 344-1             |
| 346           | 252           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 384,79    | 284,79    | -34212,71 | 450,09      | 237,62      | 28,93       | 346-1             |
| 346           | 253           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 129,16    | 289,98    | 40368,21  | 545,19      | 279,03      | -7,59       | 346-1             |
| 346           | 252           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -129,16   | -289,98   | -34223,59 | -524,8      | -709,67     | 7,59        | 346-1             |
| 346           | 253           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -384,79   | -284,79   | 40377,34  | -635,14     | -829,49     | -28,93      | 346-1             |
| 348           | 254           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 286,29    | 229,06    | -34205,46 | 415,27      | 514,27      | 22,26       | 348-1             |
| 348           | 255           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 278,99    | 309,6     | 40368,27  | 500,97      | 601,7       | -3,7        | 348-1             |
| 348           | 254           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -278,99   | -309,6    | -34203,64 | -559,31     | -527,03     | 3,7         | 348-1             |
| 348           | 255           | ENVELOPE(test)</td |                  |                  |           |           |           |             |             |             |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 371           | 264           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 86,94     | -179,53   | -22886,83 | -5141,31    | 209,44      | 7,12        | 371-1             |
| 371           | 265           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 113,91    | 2211,01   | 29301,95  | -1976,81    | 246,2       | 7,12        | 371-1             |
| 371           | 264           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -113,91   | -2211,01  | -23137,32 | -5831,14    | -159,75     | -7,12       | 371-1             |
| 371           | 265           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -86,94    | 179,53    | 29051,46  | -3012,9     | -188        | -7,12       | 371-1             |
| 372           | 266           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 198,56    | 689,99    | -35457,63 | 1525,26     | 415,49      | 10,41       | 372-1             |
| 372           | 267           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 225,5     | -139,67   | 41686,45  | 1234,69     | 486,51      | 10,4        | 372-1             |
| 372           | 266           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -225,5    | 139,67    | -35521,83 | 515,95      | -365,86     | -10,4       | 372-1             |
| 372           | 267           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -198,56   | -689,99   | 41622,26  | 42,73       | -428,39     | -10,41      | 372-1             |
| 374           | 268           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,45    | 306,57    | -34015,85 | 514,22      | 552,08      | 5,08        | 374-1             |
| 374           | 269           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 299,61    | 226,31    | 40190,05  | 712,04      | 646,36      | 5,05        | 374-1             |
| 374           | 268           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -299,61   | -226,31   | -34025,43 | -447,91     | -502,03     | -5,05       | 374-1             |
| 374           | 269           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,45   | -306,57   | 40180,48  | -457,31     | -587,76     | -5,08       | 374-1             |
| 376           | 270           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 290,54    | 337,01    | -34233,21 | 615,69      | 582,32      | 1,95        | 376-1             |
| 376           | 271           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,02    | 198,66    | 40399,16  | 732,34      | 681,76      | 4,4         | 376-1             |
| 376           | 270           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,02   | -198,66   | -34234,53 | -353,78     | -535,21     | -4,4        | 376-1             |
| 376           | 271           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -290,54   | -337,01   | 40397,84  | -440,85     | -626,94     | -1,95       | 376-1             |
| 378           | 272           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 292,58    | 307,98    | -34202,77 | 556,36      | 502,41      | -4,45       | 378-1             |
| 378           | 273           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,53    | 227,45    | 40370,22  | 675,55      | 587,72      | 28,42       | 378-1             |
| 378           | 272           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,53   | -227,45   | -34205,59 | -412,35     | -538,58     | -28,42      | 378-1             |
| 378           | 273           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -292,58   | -307,98   | 40367,39  | -497,46     | -631,76     | 4,45        | 378-1             |
| 380           | 274           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 502,19    | 288,36    | -34213,5  | 521,85      | 202,32      | -8,7        | 380-1             |
| 380           | 275           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 110,01    | 247,21    | 40396,68  | 631,6       | 237,73      | 29,92       | 380-1             |
| 380           | 274           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -110,01   | -247,21   | -34232,05 | -447,17     | -926,69     | -29,92      | 380-1             |
| 380           | 275           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -502,19   | -288,36   | 40378,13  | -541,68     | -1082,09    | 8,7         | 380-1             |
| 382           | 276           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 575,32    | 267,8     | -34215,79 | 484,53      | 51,36       | 17,61       | 382-1             |
| 382           | 277           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 28,22     | 267,8     | 40399,11  | 586,66      | 61,54       | 5,8         | 382-1             |
| 382           | 276           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -28,22    | -267,8    | -34243,48 | -484,53     | -1061,68    | -5,8        | 382-1             |
| 382           | 277           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -575,32   | -267,8    | 40380,42  | -586,66     | -1293,61    | -17,61      | 382-1             |
| 384           | 278           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 430,16    | 247,21    | -34213,75 | 447,17      | 201,59      | 31,92       | 384-1             |
| 384           | 279           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 109,61    | 288,36    | 40391,31  | 541,68      | 236,87      | -8,71       | 384-1             |
| 384           | 278           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -109,61   | -288,36   | -34226,69 | -521,85     | -793,45     | 8,71        | 384-1             |
| 384           | 279           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -430,16   | -247,21   | 40378,13  | -631,6      | -927,2      | -31,92      | 384-1             |
| 386           | 280           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 292,67    | 227,45    | -34202,77 | 412,35      | 502,56      | 24,42       | 386-1             |
| 386           | 281           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,62    | 307,98    | 40368,2   | 497,46      | 587,9       | -4,44       | 386-1             |
| 386           | 280           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,62   | -307,98   | -34203,57 | -556,36     | -538,73     | 4,44        | 386-1             |
| 386           | 281           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -292,67   | -227,45   | 40367,39  | -675,55     | -631,93     | -24,42      | 386-1             |
| 388           | 282           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 290,58    | 198,66    | -34233,21 | 353,78      | 582,41      | 3,54        | 388-1             |
| 388           | 283           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,07    | 337,01    | 40399,16  | 440,85      | 681,86      | 1,95        | 388-1             |
| 388           | 282           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,07   | -337,01   | -34234,53 | -615,69     | -535,3      | -1,95       | 388-1             |
| 388           | 283           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -290,58   | -198,66   | 40397,84  | -732,34     | -627,04     | -3,54       | 388-1             |
| 390           | 284           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,44    | 226,31    | -34015,85 | 447,91      | 552,06      | 5,07        | 390-1             |
| 390           | 285           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 299,6     | 306,57    | 40190,05  | 457,31      | 646,34      | 5,09        | 390-1             |
| 390           | 284           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -299,6    | -306,57   | -34025,43 | -514,22     | -502,01     | -5,09       | 390-1             |
| 390           | 285           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,44   | -226,31   | 40180,48  | -712,04     | -587,74     | -5,07       | 390-1             |
| 392           | 286           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 198,57    | -139,67   | -35457,63 | -515,95     | 415,5       | 10,41       | 392-1             |
| 392           | 287           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 225,51    | 689,99    | 41686,45  | -42,73      | 486,59      | 10,42       | 392-1             |
| 392           | 286           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -225,51   | -689,99   | -35521,83 | -1525,26    | -365,88     | -10,42      | 392-1             |
| 392           | 287           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -198,57   | -139,67   | 41622,26  | -1234,69    | -428,4      | -10,41      | 392-1             |
| 394           | 288           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 86,94     | 2211,01   | -22886,83 | 5831,14     | 209,5       | 7,13        | 394-1             |
| 394           | 289           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 113,94    | -1779,53  | 29301,95  | 3012,9      | 246,27      | 7,13        | 394-1             |
| 394           | 288           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -113,94   | 1779,53   | -23137,32 | 5141,31     | -159,76     | -7,13       | 394-1             |
| 394           | 289           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -86,94    | -2211,01  | 29051,46  | 1976,81     | -188,01     | -7,13       | 394-1             |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 409           | 290           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 92,39     | -1784,04  | -22889,24 | -5148,64    | 199,43      | 7,13        | 409-1             |
| 409           | 291           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 108,48    | 2206,51   | 29299,42  | -1987,53    | 234,48      | 7,13        | 409-1             |
| 409           | 290           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -108,48   | -2206,51  | -23134,8  | -5823,83    | -169,79     | -7,13       | 409-1             |
| 409           | 291           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -92,39    | 1784,04   | 29053,87  | -3002,2     | -199,76     | -7,13       | 409-1             |
| 410           | 292           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 204,01    | 684,35    | -35458,18 | 1514,89     | 405,47      | 10,42       | 410-1             |
| 410           | 293           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 220,06    | -145,3    | 41685,78  | 1222,49     | 474,78      | 10,41       | 410-1             |
| 410           | 292           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -220,06   | 145,3     | -35521,16 | 526,29      | -375,91     | -10,41      | 410-1             |
| 410           | 293           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -204,01   | -684,35   | 41622,81  | 54,9        | -440,15     | -10,42      | 410-1             |
| 412           | 294           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 277,9     | 301,08    | -34015,88 | 504,29      | 542,07      | 5,09        | 412-1             |
| 412           | 295           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 294,18    | 220,84    | 40189,91  | 700,04      | 634,64      | 5,06        | 412-1             |
| 412           | 294           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -294,18   | -220,84   | -34025,28 | -438,01     | -512,07     | -5,06       | 412-1             |
| 412           | 295           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -277,9    | -301,08   | 40180,51  | -445,34     | -595,52     | -5,09       | 412-1             |
| 414           | 296           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 295,91    | 331,5     | -34233,16 | 605,69      | 572,46      | 1,99        | 414-1             |
| 414           | 297           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 310,66    | 193,16    | 40399,09  | 720,31      | 670,19      | 4,72        | 414-1             |
| 414           | 296           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -310,66   | -193,16   | -34244,46 | -343,8      | -545,1      | -4,72       | 414-1             |
| 414           | 297           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -295,91   | -331,5    | 40397,79  | -428,84     | -638,52     | -1,99       | 414-1             |
| 416           | 298           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 298,79    | 302,47    | -34202,74 | 546,37      | 490,94      | 5,31        | 416-1             |
| 416           | 299           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 266,28    | 221,96    | 40370,44  | 663,51      | 574,19      | 31,58       | 416-1             |
| 416           | 298           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -266,28   | -221,96   | -34205,82 | -402,39     | -549,96     | -31,58      | 416-1             |
| 416           | 299           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -298,79   | -302,47   | 40367,36  | -485,46     | -645,2      | 5,31        | 416-1             |
| 418           | 300           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 557,55    | 282,85    | -34214,41 | 511,85      | 885,8       | 10,01       | 420-1             |
| 418           | 301           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 687,54    | -241,72   | 40379,04  | -619,56     | -1036,36    | -35,21      | 422-1             |
| 420           | 302           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 639,87    | 262,3     | 40371,08  | 574,64      | 1380,77     | -19,46      | 420-1             |
| 422           | 304           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 480,54    | 241,72    | -34214,41 | 437,21      | 162,03      | 35,21       | 422-1             |
| 422           | 305           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 88,16     | 282,85    | 40390,98  | 529,67      | 190,6       | -10,01      | 422-1             |
| 422           | 304           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -88,16    | -282,85   | -34226,35 | -511,85     | -885,8      | 10,01       | 422-1             |
| 422           | 305           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -480,54   | -241,72   | 40379,04  | -619,56     | -1036,36    | -35,21      | 422-1             |
| 424           | 306           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 298,89    | 221,96    | -34202,74 | 402,39      | 491,12      | 26,57       | 424-1             |
| 424           | 307           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 266,38    | 302,47    | 40368,08  | 485,46      | 574,4       | -5,32       | 424-1             |
| 424           | 306           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -266,38   | -302,47   | -34203,45 | -546,37     | -550,14     | 5,32        | 424-1             |
| 424           | 307           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -298,89   | -221,96   | 40367,36  | -663,51     | -645,41     | -26,57      | 424-1             |
| 426           | 308           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 295,95    | 193,16    | -34233,16 | 343,8       | 572,55      | 3,54        | 426-1             |
| 426           | 309           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 310,71    | 331,5     | 40399,09  | 428,84      | 670,3       | 1,99        | 426-1             |
| 426           | 308           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -310,71   | -331,5    | -34234,46 | -605,69     | -545,19     | -1,99       | 426-1</           |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 447           | 316           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 97,73     | -1787,63  | -22891,19 | -5154,45    | 189,6       | 7,1 447-1    |                   |
| 447           | 317           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 103,14    | 2202,93   | 29297,42  | -1996,07    | 222,96      | 7,1 447-1    |                   |
| 447           | 316           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -103,14   | -2202,93  | -23132,8  | -5818,03    | -179,64     | -7,1 447-1   |                   |
| 447           | 317           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -97,73    | 1787,63   | 29055,82  | -2993,69    | -211,29     | -7,1 447-1   |                   |
| 448           | 318           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 209,37    | 679,85    | -35458,64 | 1506,64     | 395,63      | 10,4 448-1   |                   |
| 448           | 319           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 214,72    | -149,78   | 41685,26  | 1212,76     | 463,25      | 10,39 448-1  |                   |
| 448           | 318           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -214,72   | 149,78    | -35520,64 | 534,52      | -385,77     | -10,39 448-1 |                   |
| 448           | 319           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -209,37   | -679,85   | 41623,27  | 64,6        | -451,7      | -10,4 448-1  |                   |
| 450           | 320           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 283,24    | 296,72    | -34015,93 | 496,38      | 532,24      | 5,07 450-1   |                   |
| 450           | 321           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 288,84    | 216,48    | 40189,81  | 690,48      | 623,12      | 5,03 450-1   |                   |
| 450           | 320           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -288,84   | -216,48   | -34025,18 | -430,12     | -521,92     | -5,03 450-1  |                   |
| 450           | 321           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -283,24   | -296,72   | 40180,55  | -435,81     | -611,06     | -5,07 450-1  |                   |
| 452           | 322           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 301,16    | 327,11    | -34232,89 | 597,73      | 562,77      | 1,97 452-1   |                   |
| 452           | 323           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305,4     | 188,79    | 40406,84  | 710,72      | 658,84      | 6,16 452-1   |                   |
| 452           | 322           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305,4    | -188,79   | -34242,21 | -335,87     | -554,78     | -6,16 452-1  |                   |
| 452           | 323           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -301,16   | -327,11   | 40397,52  | -419,29     | -649,87     | -1,97 452-1  |                   |
| 454           | 324           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 304,88    | 298,08    | -34170,73 | 538,4       | 479,66      | -6,36 454-1  |                   |
| 454           | 325           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 260,13    | 217,59    | 40372,14  | 653,92      | 560,85      | 36,28 454-1  |                   |
| 454           | 324           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -260,13   | -217,59   | -34207,52 | -394,46     | -561,13     | -36,28 454-1 |                   |
| 454           | 325           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -304,88   | -298,08   | 40335,36  | -475,91     | -658,41     | -6,36 454-1  |                   |
| 456           | 326           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 646,78    | 278,46    | -34206,23 | 503,88      | 119,24      | -11,56 456-1 |                   |
| 456           | 327           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 64,95     | 237,35    | 40495,44  | 609,97      | 140,54      | 39,46 456-1  |                   |
| 456           | 326           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -64,95    | -237,35   | -34330,81 | -429,28     | -1210       | -39,46 456-1 |                   |
| 456           | 327           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -646,78   | -278,46   | 40370,86  | -520,11     | -1377,12    | -11,56 456-1 |                   |
| 458           | 328           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 732,08    | 257,92    | -34218,71 | 466,59      | -61,62      | 21,77 458-1  |                   |
| 458           | 329           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -33,04    | 257,92    | 40520,18  | 565,07      | -70,54      | 10,41 458-1  |                   |
| 458           | 328           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 33,04     | -257,92   | -34355,55 | -466,59     | -1362,72    | -10,41 458-1 |                   |
| 458           | 329           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -732,08   | -257,92   | 40383,34  | -565,07     | -1565,59    | -21,77 458-1 |                   |
| 460           | 330           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 542       | 237,35    | -34187,15 | 429,28      | 118,44      | 38,7 460-1   |                   |
| 460           | 331           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 64,51     | 278,46    | 40422,51  | 520,11      | 139,61      | -11,58 460-1 |                   |
| 460           | 330           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -64,51    | -278,46   | -34257,89 | -503,88     | -1002,51    | -11,58 460-1 |                   |
| 460           | 331           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -542      | -237,35   | 40351,78  | -609,97     | -1165,51    | -38,7 460-1  |                   |
| 462           | 332           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305       | 217,59    | -34194,95 | 394,46      | 479,88      | 27,67 462-1  |                   |
| 462           | 333           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 260,25    | 298,08    | 40374,49  | 475,91      | 561,1       | -6,36 462-1  |                   |
| 462           | 332           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -260,25   | -298,08   | -34209,86 | -538,4      | -561,34     | 6,36 462-1   |                   |
| 462           | 333           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305      | -217,59   | 40359,58  | -653,92     | -658,65     | -27,67 462-1 |                   |
| 464           | 334           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 301,22    | 188,79    | -34232,47 | 335,87      | 562,87      | 3,45 464-1   |                   |
| 464           | 335           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 305,46    | 327,11    | 40400,3   | 419,29      | 658,96      | 1,95 464-1   |                   |
| 464           | 334           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -305,46   | -327,11   | -34235,67 | -597,73     | -554,88     | -1,95 464-1  |                   |
| 464           | 335           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -301,22   | -188,79   | 40397,1   | -710,72     | -649,99     | -3,45 464-1  |                   |
| 466           | 336           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 283,23    | 216,48    | -34015,93 | 430,12      | 532,22      | 5,04 466-1   |                   |
| 466           | 337           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 288,83    | 296,72    | 40189,81  | 435,81      | 623,1       | 5,08 466-1   |                   |
| 466           | 336           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -288,83   | -296,72   | -34025,18 | -496,38     | -521,9      | -5,08 466-1  |                   |
| 466           | 337           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -283,23   | -216,48   | 40180,55  | -690,48     | -611,03     | -5,04 466-1  |                   |
| 468           | 338           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 209,38    | -149,78   | -35458,64 | -534,52     | -395,64     | 10,4 468-1   |                   |
| 468           | 339           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 214,73    | 679,85    | 41685,26  | -64,6       | 463,26      | 10,41 468-1  |                   |
| 468           | 338           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -214,73   | -679,85   | -35520,64 | -1506,64    | -385,79     | -10,41 468-1 |                   |
| 468           | 339           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -209,38   | 149,78    | 41623,27  | -1212,76    | -451,72     | -10,4 468-1  |                   |
| 470           | 340           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 97,74     | 2202,93   | -22891,19 | 5818,03     | 189,66      | 7,12 470-1   |                   |
| 470           | 341           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 103,18    | -1787,63  | 29297,42  | 2993,69     | 223,04      | 7,11 470-1   |                   |
| 470           | 340           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -103,18   | 1787,63   | -23132,79 | 5154,45     | -179,64     | -7,11 470-1  |                   |
| 470           | 341           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -97,74    | -2202,93  | 29055,82  | 1996,07     | -211,3      | -7,12 470-1  |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 485           | 342           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 103,04    | -1787,64  | -22891,19 | -5154,47    | 179,81      | 7,11 485-1   |                   |
| 485           | 343           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 97,83     | 2202,93   | 29297,42  | -1996,09    | 211,5       | 7,11 485-1   |                   |
| 485           | 342           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -97,83    | -2202,93  | -23132,8  | -5818,04    | -189,42     | -7,11 485-1  |                   |
| 485           | 343           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -103,04   | 1787,64   | 29055,82  | -2993,7     | -222,75     | -7,11 485-1  |                   |
| 486           | 344           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 214,68    | 679,84    | -35458,64 | 1506,61     | 385,83      | 10,41 486-1  |                   |
| 486           | 345           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 209,4     | -149,78   | 41685,26  | 1212,73     | 451,78      | 10,4 486-1   |                   |
| 486           | 344           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -209,4    | 149,78    | -35520,64 | 534,51      | -395,56     | -10,4 486-1  |                   |
| 486           | 345           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -214,68   | -679,84   | 41623,27  | 64,59       | -463,17     | -10,41 486-1 |                   |
| 488           | 346           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 288,55    | 296,7     | -34006,8  | 496,36      | 522,45      | 5,08 488-1   |                   |
| 488           | 347           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 283,53    | 216,49    | 40189,81  | 690,46      | 611,66      | 5,04 488-1   |                   |
| 488           | 346           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -283,53   | -216,49   | -34025,18 | -430,13     | -531,7      | -5,04 488-1  |                   |
| 488           | 347           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -288,55   | -296,7    | 40171,42  | -435,82     | -622,51     | -5,08 488-1  |                   |
| 490           | 348           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 306,38    | 327,1     | -34226,3  | 597,71      | 553,15      | 2,01 490-1   |                   |
| 490           | 349           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 300,18    | 188,79    | 40495,45  | 710,69      | 647,56      | 4,79 490-1   |                   |
| 490           | 348           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -300,18   | -188,79   | -34330,82 | -335,87     | -564,39     | -4,79 490-1  |                   |
| 490           | 349           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -306,38   | -327,1    | 40390,93  | -419,29     | -661,14     | -2,01 490-1  |                   |
| 492           | 350           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 310,9     | 298,06    | -33489,17 | 547,75      | 468,51      | -7,51 492-1  |                   |
| 492           | 351           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 254,04    | 217,6     | 40417,93  | 653,89      | 547,65      | 38,89 492-1  |                   |
| 492           | 350           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -254,04   | -217,6    | -34253,31 | -394,48     | -572,14     | -38,89 492-1 |                   |
| 492           | 351           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -310,9    | -298,06   | 40365,3   | -475,92     | -671,45     | 7,51 492-1   |                   |
| 494           | 352           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 701,27    | 278,45    | -34220,77 | -503,85     | -1112,2     | 13,31 494-1  |                   |
| 494           | 353           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -69,01    | 700,66    | 51372,28  | 1325        | -148,09     | 8,07 496-1   |                   |
| 496           | 355           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -803,19   | 1003,64   | 40385,09  | -891,22     | -1732,27    | -24,76 496-1 |                   |
| 498           | 356           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 603,15    | 242,81    | -33628,94 | 644,84      | 70,25       | 43,96 498-1  |                   |
| 498           | 357           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 38,37     | 278,45    | 41367,4   | 520,12      | 83,24       | -13,31 498-1 |                   |
| 498           | 356           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -38,37    | -278,45   | -35202,77 | -503,85     | -1112,2     | 13,31 498-1  |                   |
| 498           | 357           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -603,15   | -242,81   | 39793,57  | -609,94     | -1300,38    | -43,96 498-1 |                   |
| 500           | 358           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 311,03    | 217,6     | -34064,19 | 394,84      | 468,76      | 33,05 500-1  |                   |
| 500           | 359           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 254,18    | 298,06    | 40448,05  | 475,92      | 547,94      | -7,5 500-1   |                   |
| 500           | 358           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -254,18   | -298,06   | -34283,42 | -538,37     | -572,39     | 7,5 500-1    |                   |
| 500           | 359           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -311,03   | -217,6    | 40228,82  | -653,89     | -671,73     | -33,05 500-1 |                   |
| 502           | 360           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 306,44    | 188,79    | -34222,87 | 335,87      | 553,25      | 3,41 502-1   |                   |
| 502           | 361           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 300,23    | 327,1     | 40418,05  | 419,29      | 647,68      | 1,99 502-1   |                   |
| 502           | 360           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -300,23   | -327,1    | -34253,43 | -597,71     | -664,49     | -1,99 502-1  |                   |
| 502</         |               |                    |                  |                  |           |           |           |             |             |              |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m  | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 523           | 368           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 108,38    | -1784,07  | -2289,68  | -5148,68    | 169,96      | 7,17 523-1   |                   |
| 523           | 369           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 92,48     | 2206,52   | 29299,43  | -1987,6     | 199,96      | 7,17 523-1   |                   |
| 523           | 368           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -92,48    | -2206,52  | -23134,8  | -5823,85    | -199,25     | -7,17 523-1  |                   |
| 523           | 369           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 108,38    | 1784,07   | 29053,88  | -3002,22    | -234,27     | -7,17 523-1  |                   |
| 524           | 370           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 220,03    | 684,31    | -35458,18 | 1514,83     | 375,97      | 10,44 524-1  |                   |
| 524           | 371           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 204,05    | -145,29   | 41685,78  | 1222,41     | 440,23      | 10,43 524-1  |                   |
| 524           | 370           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -204,05   | 145,29    | -35521,15 | 526,27      | 405,41      | -10,43 524-1 |                   |
| 524           | 371           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -220,03   | -684,31   | 41622,81  | 54,88       | -474,7      | -10,44 524-1 |                   |
| 526           | 372           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 293,89    | 301,05    | -34015,89 | 504,23      | 512,6       | 5,13 526-1   |                   |
| 526           | 373           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 278,18    | 220,85    | 40189,91  | 699,97      | 600,13      | 5,08 526-1   |                   |
| 526           | 372           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -278,18   | -220,85   | -34025,28 | -438,03     | -541,53     | -5,08 526-1  |                   |
| 526           | 373           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 293,89    | -301,05   | 40180,51  | -445,37     | -634,03     | -5,13 526-1  |                   |
| 528           | 374           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 311,62    | 331,46    | -34233,01 | 605,63      | 543,46      | 2,12 528-1   |                   |
| 528           | 375           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 294,92    | 193,17    | 40406,72  | 720,23      | 636,2       | 3,81 528-1   |                   |
| 528           | 374           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -294,92   | -193,17   | -34242,09 | -343,83     | -574,04     | -3,81 528-1  |                   |
| 528           | 375           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 311,62    | -331,46   | 40397,64  | -428,87     | -672,45     | -2,12 528-1  |                   |
| 530           | 376           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,86    | 302,42    | -34173,53 | 546,28      | 457,43      | -8,78 530-1  |                   |
| 530           | 377           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 247,99    | 221,98    | 40371,76  | 663,42      | 534,51      | 40,5 530-1   |                   |
| 530           | 376           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -247,99   | -221,98   | -34207,13 | -402,43     | -583,05     | -40,5 530-1  |                   |
| 530           | 377           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,86   | -302,42   | 40338,16  | -485,5      | -684,38     | -8,78 530-1  |                   |
| 532           | 378           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 768,33    | 282,81    | -34127,99 | 511,77      | 17,73       | -15,24 532-1 |                   |
| 532           | 379           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 9,88      | 241,74    | 40518,12  | 619,48      | 21,81       | 44,6 532-1   |                   |
| 532           | 378           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -9,88     | -241,74   | -34353,49 | -437,25     | -1402,29    | -44,6 532-1  |                   |
| 532           | 379           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -768,33   | -282,81   | 40382,61  | -529,7      | -1671,01    | 15,24 532-1  |                   |
| 534           | 380           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 888,42    | 262,28    | -34222,44 | 474,52      | -201,99     | 29,32 534-1  |                   |
| 534           | 381           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -109,15   | 262,28    | 40542,93  | 574,62      | -234,62     | 6,95 534-1   |                   |
| 534           | 380           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 109,15    | -262,28   | -34378,3  | -474,52     | -1629,01    | -6,95 534-1  |                   |
| 534           | 381           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 888,42    | -262,28   | 40387,06  | -574,62     | -1924,68    | -29,32 534-1 |                   |
| 536           | 382           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 674,84    | 241,74    | -34190,72 | 437,25      | 16,84       | 49,64 536-1  |                   |
| 536           | 383           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 9,4       | 282,81    | 40440,83  | 529,7       | 20,77       | -15,22 536-1 |                   |
| 536           | 382           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -9,4      | -282,81   | -34276,21 | -511,77     | -1243,38    | 15,22 536-1  |                   |
| 536           | 383           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -674,84   | -241,74   | 40355,33  | -619,48     | -1455,96    | -49,64 536-1 |                   |
| 538           | 384           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 317,01    | 221,98    | -34194,73 | 402,43      | 457,72      | 40,25 538-1  |                   |
| 538           | 385           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 248,14    | 302,42    | 40374,5   | 485,5       | 534,85      | -8,75 538-1  |                   |
| 538           | 384           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -248,14   | -302,42   | -34209,87 | -546,28     | -583,33     | 8,75 538-1   |                   |
| 538           | 385           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -317,01   | -221,98   | 40359,35  | -663,42     | -684,71     | -40,25 538-1 |                   |
| 540           | 386           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 311,68    | 193,17    | -34235,25 | 343,83      | 543,57      | 3,42 540-1   |                   |
| 540           | 387           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 294,98    | 331,46    | 40400,42  | 428,87      | 636,33      | 2,1 540-1    |                   |
| 540           | 386           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -294,98   | -331,46   | -34235,79 | -605,63     | -574,15     | -2,1 540-1   |                   |
| 540           | 387           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -311,68   | -193,17   | 40397,13  | -720,23     | -672,58     | -3,42 540-1  |                   |
| 542           | 388           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 293,88    | 220,85    | -34015,88 | 438,03      | 512,59      | 5,04 542-1   |                   |
| 542           | 389           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 278,17    | 301,05    | 40189,91  | 445,37      | 600,11      | 5,09 542-1   |                   |
| 542           | 388           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -278,17   | -301,05   | -34025,28 | -504,23     | -541,52     | -5,09 542-1  |                   |
| 542           | 389           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -293,88   | -220,85   | 40180,51  | -699,97     | -634,01     | -5,04 542-1  |                   |
| 544           | 390           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 220,04    | -145,29   | -35458,18 | -526,27     | 375,99      | 10,39 544-1  |                   |
| 544           | 391           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 204,06    | 684,31    | 41685,78  | -54,88      | 440,24      | 10,4 544-1   |                   |
| 544           | 390           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -204,06   | -684,31   | -35521,15 | -154,83     | -405,42     | -10,4 544-1  |                   |
| 544           | 391           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -220,04   | 145,29    | 41622,81  | -1224,41    | -474,72     | -10,39 544-1 |                   |
| 546           | 392           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 108,38    | 2206,52   | -22889,26 | 5823,85     | 170,04      | 7,12 546-1   |                   |
| 546           | 393           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 92,52     | -1784,07  | 29299,43  | 3002,22     | 200,05      | 7,12 546-1   |                   |
| 546           | 392           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -92,52    | 1784,07   | -23134,8  | 5148,68     | -199,25     | -7,12 546-1  |                   |
| 546           | 393           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -108,38   | -2206,52  | 29053,88  | 1987,6      | -234,27     | -7,12 546-1  |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m   | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 561           | 394           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 113,81    | 1779,57   | -22886,85 | -5141,37    | 159,93      | 7,17 561-1    |                   |
| 561           | 395           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 87,03     | 2211,03   | 29301,96  | -1976,91    | 188,21      | 7,17 561-1    |                   |
| 561           | 394           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -87,03    | -2211,03  | -23137,33 | -5831,18    | -209,25     | -7,17 561-1   |                   |
| 561           | 395           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -113,81   | -1779,57  | 29305,148 | -3012,95    | -245,98     | -7,17 561-1   |                   |
| 562           | 396           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 225,46    | 689,94    | -35457,63 | 1525,17     | 365,93      | 10,45 562-1   |                   |
| 562           | 397           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 198,6     | -139,64   | 41686,45  | 1234,58     | 428,46      | 10,44 562-1   |                   |
| 562           | 396           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -198,6    | 139,64    | -35521,82 | 515,9       | -415,42     | -10,44 562-1  |                   |
| 562           | 397           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -225,46   | -689,94   | 41622,26  | 42,67       | -486,43     | -10,45 562-1  |                   |
| 564           | 398           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 299,32    | 306,52    | 40180,48  | -457,37     | -645,75     | 5,13 564-1    |                   |
| 566           | 400           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,96    | 336,96    | -34233,2  | 615,6       | 533,58      | 2,16 566-1    |                   |
| 566           | 401           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 289,55    | 198,69    | 40399,43  | 732,23      | 624,62      | 3,71 566-1    |                   |
| 566           | 400           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -289,55   | -198,69   | -34234,81 | -353,83     | -583,87     | -3,71 566-1   |                   |
| 566           | 401           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,96   | -336,96   | 40397,83  | -440,91     | -683,97     | -2,16 566-1   |                   |
| 568           | 402           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 322,78    | 307,91    | -34196,02 | 556,24      | 446,39      | -10,29 568-1  |                   |
| 568           | 403           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 241,95    | 227,5     | 40368,56  | 675,41      | 521,4       | 55,77 568-1   |                   |
| 568           | 402           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -241,95   | -227,5    | -34203,93 | -412,44     | -593,88     | -55,77 568-1  |                   |
| 568           | 403           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -322,78   | -307,91   | 40360,65  | -497,55     | -697,26     | 10,29 568-1   |                   |
| 570           | 404           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 867,65    | -288,3    | 40299,62  | -541,75     | -1881,3     | 17,54 570-1   |                   |
| 572           | 406           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 995,17    | 267,9     | -34138,12 | 484,51      | -284,69     | 26,54 572-1   |                   |
| 572           | 407           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -153,99   | 267,9     | 40408,47  | 586,64      | -331,29     | 2,89 572-1    |                   |
| 572           | 406           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 153,99    | -267,9    | -34243,84 | -484,51     | -1824,03    | -2,89 572-1   |                   |
| 572           | 407           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -995,17   | -267,9    | 40302,75  | -586,64     | -2156,66    | -26,54 572-1  |                   |
| 574           | 408           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 746,23    | 247,25    | -34162,37 | 447,26      | -42,45      | 68,97 574-1   |                   |
| 574           | 409           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -22,78    | 288,3     | 40394,43  | 541,75      | -48,62      | -17,53 574-1  |                   |
| 574           | 408           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 22,78     | -288,3    | -34229,8  | -521,72     | -1366,08    | 17,53 574-1   |                   |
| 574           | 409           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -746,23   | -247,25   | 40327     | -631,48     | -1618,83    | -68,97 574-1  |                   |
| 576           | 410           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 322,96    | 227,5     | -34202,78 | 412,44      | 446,73      | 34,7 576-1    |                   |
| 576           | 411           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 242,13    | 307,91    | 40368,16  | 497,55      | 521,79      | -10,2 576-1   |                   |
| 576           | 410           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -242,13   | -307,91   | -34203,53 | -556,24     | -594,2      | 10,2 576-1    |                   |
| 576           | 411           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -322,96   | -227,5    | 40367,41  | -675,41     | -697,63     | -34,7 576-1   |                   |
| 578           | 412           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 317,02    | 198,69    | -34233,2  | 353,83      | 533,7       | 3,33 578-1    |                   |
| 578           | 413           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 289,62    | 336,96    | 40399,24  | 440,91      | 624,77      | 2,16 578-1    |                   |
| 578           | 412           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -289,62   | -336,96   | -34234,62 | -615,6      | -583,99     | -2,16 578-1   |                   |
| 578           | 413           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -317,02   | -198,69   | 40397,83  | -732,23     | -684,11     | -3,33 578-1</ |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m   | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 599           | 420           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 119,39    | -178,24   | -22886,22 | -5139,19    | 149,59      | 10,98 599-1   |                   |
| 599           | 421           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 81,42     | 2212,38   | 29302,78  | -1973,75    | 176,1       | 7,09 599-1    |                   |
| 599           | 420           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -81,42    | -2212,38  | -23138,15 | -5833,38    | -219,54     | -7,09 599-1   |                   |
| 599           | 421           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 119,39    | 178,24    | 29050,85  | -3016,15    | -258,04     | -10,98 599-1  |                   |
| 600           | 422           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 231,06    | 691,6     | -35457,54 | 1528,21     | 355,58      | 10,4 600-1    |                   |
| 600           | 423           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 192,98    | -137,96   | 41686,71  | 1238,17     | 416,34      | 10,39 600-1   |                   |
| 600           | 422           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -192,98   | 137,96    | -35522,09 | 512,81      | 425,73      | -10,39 600-1  |                   |
| 600           | 423           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -231,06   | -691,6    | 41622,17  | 39,04       | -498,5      | -10,4 600-1   |                   |
| 602           | 424           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 304,91    | 308,13    | -34015,92 | 517,06      | 492,22      | 9,88 602-1    |                   |
| 602           | 425           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 267,12    | 227,97    | 40193,31  | 715,46      | 576,26      | 5,01 602-1    |                   |
| 602           | 424           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -267,12   | -227,97   | -34028,68 | -450,93     | -561,83     | -5,01 602-1   |                   |
| 602           | 425           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 304,91    | -308,13   | 40180,55  | -460,94     | -657,8      | -9,88 602-1   |                   |
| 604           | 426           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 322,46    | 338,58    | -34197,12 | 618,55      | 523,39      | 11,29 604-1   |                   |
| 604           | 427           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 284,01    | 200,32    | 40243,74  | 735,77      | 612,67      | 3,81 604-1    |                   |
| 604           | 426           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -284,01   | -200,32   | -34259,11 | -356,81     | -594        | -3,81 604-1   |                   |
| 604           | 427           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -322,46   | -338,58   | 40361,75  | -444,49     | -695,85     | -11,29 604-1  |                   |
| 606           | 428           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 328,68    | 309,53    | -34101,57 | 559,18      | 435,38      | 0,35 606-1    |                   |
| 606           | 429           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 235,92    | 229,15    | 40477,47  | 678,95      | 508,29      | 74,73 606-1   |                   |
| 606           | 428           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -235,92   | -229,15   | -34312,84 | -415,44     | -604,65     | -74,73 606-1  |                   |
| 606           | 429           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -328,68   | -309,53   | 40266,19  | -501,14     | -710,09     | -0,35 606-1   |                   |
| 608           | 430           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1094,12   | 289,91    | -34211,26 | 524,63      | -107,93     | 50,47 608-1   |                   |
| 608           | 431           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -58,05    | 248,89    | 40842,43  | 635         | -124,68     | 167,23 608-1  |                   |
| 608           | 430           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 58,05     | -248,89   | -34677,8  | -450,22     | -2108,3     | -167,23 608-1 |                   |
| 608           | 431           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1094,12  | -289,91   | 40385,88  | -545,32     | -2268,16    | -90,47 608-1  |                   |
| 610           | 432           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1239,03   | 269,43    | -34227,31 | 487,49      | -377,19     | 70,56 610-1   |                   |
| 610           | 433           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -204,14   | 269,42    | 40980,31  | 590,22      | -439,39     | 68,66 610-1   |                   |
| 610           | 432           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 204,14    | -269,42   | -34815,68 | -487,49     | -2376,12    | -68,66 610-1  |                   |
| 610           | 433           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1239,03  | -269,43   | 40391,94  | -590,21     | -2579,99    | -70,56 610-1  |                   |
| 612           | 434           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 993,39    | 248,89    | -34221,25 | 450,23      | -108,52     | 67,29 612-1   |                   |
| 612           | 435           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -58,59    | 289,91    | 40669,91  | 545,33      | -125,84     | 90,47 612-1   |                   |
| 612           | 434           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 58,59     | -289,91   | -34505,28 | -524,63     | -1791,51    | -90,47 612-1  |                   |
| 612           | 435           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -933,39   | -248,89   | 40385,87  | -635        | -194,05     | -67,29 612-1  |                   |
| 614           | 436           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 328,89    | 229,15    | -34101,57 | 415,44      | 435,77      | 90,68 614-1   |                   |
| 614           | 437           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 236,13    | 309,53    | 40367,88  | 501,15      | 508,74      | -11,99 614-1  |                   |
| 614           | 436           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -236,13   | -309,53   | -34203,25 | -559,17     | -605,02     | 11,99 614-1   |                   |
| 614           | 437           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -328,89   | -229,15   | 40266,19  | -678,94     | -710,52     | -90,68 614-1  |                   |
| 616           | 438           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 322,53    | 200,33    | -34233,29 | 356,81      | 523,51      | 9,17 616-1    |                   |
| 616           | 439           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 284,08    | 338,58    | 40423,55  | 444,5       | 612,82      | 2,23 616-1    |                   |
| 616           | 438           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -284,08   | -338,58   | -34258,93 | -618,54     | -594,12     | -2,23 616-1   |                   |
| 616           | 439           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -322,53   | -200,33   | 40397,92  | -735,76     | -695,99     | -9,17 616-1   |                   |
| 618           | 440           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 304,9     | 227,97    | 40150,92  | 450,93      | 492,21      | 13,3 618-1    |                   |
| 618           | 441           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 267,11    | 308,13    | 40190,17  | 460,95      | 576,24      | 5,1 618-1     |                   |
| 618           | 440           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -267,11   | -308,13   | -34025,54 | -517,05     | -561,81     | -5,1 618-1    |                   |
| 618           | 441           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -304,9    | -227,97   | 40180,55  | -715,45     | -657,78     | -13,3 618-1   |                   |
| 620           | 442           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 231,07    | -137,96   | -35457,54 | -512,81     | 355,59      | 11,59 620-1   |                   |
| 620           | 443           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 192,98    | 691,59    | 41686,71  | -39,03      | 416,35      | 10,42 620-1   |                   |
| 620           | 442           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -192,98   | -691,59   | -35522,09 | -1528,21    | -425,75     | -10,42 620-1  |                   |
| 620           | 443           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -231,07   | -137,96   | 41622,17  | -1238,16    | -498,53     | -11,59 620-1  |                   |
| 622           | 444           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 119,39    | 2212,38   | -22886,22 | 5833,38     | 149,67      | 16,02 622-1   |                   |
| 622           | 445           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 81,47     | -1778,24  | 29302,78  | 3016,15     | 176,2       | 7,11 622-1    |                   |
| 622           | 444           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -81,47    | 1778,24   | -23138,15 | 5139,2      | -219,53     | -7,11 622-1   |                   |
| 622           | 445           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -119,39   | -2212,38  | 29050,85  | 1973,75     | -258,02     | -16,02 622-1  |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 637           | 446           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 125,21    | -1781,78  | -22888,29 | -5144,94    | 138,82      | 7,07        | 637-1             |
| 637           | 447           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 75,58     | 2208,85   | 29300,96  | -1982,17    | 163,49      | 7,07        | 637-1             |
| 637           | 446           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -75,58    | -2208,85  | -23136,33 | -5827,64    | -230,25     | -7,07       | 637-1             |
| 637           | 447           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -125,21   | 1781,78   | 29052,92  | -3007,75    | -270,57     | -7,07       | 637-1             |
| 638           | 448           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 236,88    | 687,16    | -35458,14 | 1520,07     | 344,79      | 10,37       | 638-1             |
| 638           | 449           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 187,12    | -142,38   | 41686,35  | 1228,58     | 403,71      | 10,35       | 638-1             |
| 638           | 448           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -187,12   | 142,38    | -35521,73 | 520,93      | -436,46     | -10,35      | 638-1             |
| 638           | 449           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -236,88   | -687,16   | 41622,77  | 48,59       | -511,07     | -10,37      | 638-1             |
| 640           | 450           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 310,72    | 303,82    | -33977,54 | 509,26      | 481,45      | 5,04        | 640-1             |
| 640           | 451           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 261,27    | 223,68    | 40272,07  | 706,03      | 563,64      | 5 640-1     |                   |
| 640           | 450           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -261,27   | -223,68   | -34107,44 | -443,16     | -572,54     | -5,640-1    |                   |
| 640           | 451           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -310,72   | -303,82   | 40142,17  | -451,55     | -670,34     | -5,04       | 640-1             |
| 642           | 452           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 328,2     | 334,24    | -33624,96 | 610,67      | 512,74      | 26,56       | 642-1             |
| 642           | 453           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 278,23    | 196       | 40707,18  | 726,3       | 600,19      | 14,83       | 642-1             |
| 642           | 452           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -278,23   | -196      | -34542,55 | -348,96     | -604,57     | -14,83      | 642-1             |
| 644           | 454           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 334,56    | 597,48    | -31921,17 | 1353,19     | 424,44      | 80,75       | 644-1             |
| 644           | 455           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 229,89    | 1080,51   | 44667,95  | 854,72      | 495,17      | 317,18      | 644-1             |
| 644           | 454           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -229,89   | -1080,51  | -38503,32 | -2854,88    | -615,37     | -317,18     | 644-1             |
| 644           | 455           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -334,56   | -597,48   | 38085,79  | -1467,15    | -722,89     | -80,75      | 644-1             |
| 646           | 456           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1103      | 2820,15   | -34221,13 | 7668,65     | -181,02     | 898,11      | 646-1             |
| 646           | 457           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -97,92    | 3813,85   | 77984,76  | 3611,95     | -210,65     | 1307,21     | 646-1             |
| 646           | 456           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 97,92     | -3813,85  | -71820,13 | -10313,74   | -2029,68    | -1307,21    | 646-1             |
| 646           | 457           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1103     | -2820,15  | 40385,76  | -4941,67    | -2382,3     | -898,11     | 650-1             |
| 648           | 458           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1265,13   | 1618,41   | -34228,88 | 4467,49     | -480,36     | 583,03      | 648-1             |
| 648           | 459           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -260,13   | 467,01    | 78080,65  | 2006,16     | -560,17     | 52,26       | 648-1             |
| 648           | 458           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 260,13    | -467,01   | -71916,03 | -1163,41    | -2329,37    | -52,26      | 648-1             |
| 648           | 459           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1265,13  | -1618,41  | 40393,51  | -704,62     | -2731,84    | -583,03     | 648-1             |
| 650           | 460           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 950,16    | 3818,37   | -34222,04 | 10321,91    | -182,1      | 1315,96     | 650-1             |
| 650           | 461           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -98,5     | 285,38    | 69430,54  | 4951,56     | -211,89     | -21,2       | 650-1             |
| 650           | 460           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 98,5      | -285,38   | -63265,91 | -516,24     | -1748,61    | 21,2        | 650-1             |
| 650           | 461           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -950,16   | -3818,37  | 40386,66  | -625,28     | -2052,02    | -1315,96    | 650-1             |
| 652           | 462           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 334,79    | 224,88    | -38085,79 | -1058,69    | -723,38     | -31,8       | 652-1             |
| 652           | 463           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -334,79   | -224,88   | 38085,79  | -1058,69    | -723,38     | -31,8       | 652-1             |
| 654           | 464           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              |           |           |           |             |             |             |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 675           | 472           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 131,31    | -1786,92  | -22891,27 | -515,29     | 127,48      | 7,21        | 675-1             |
| 675           | 473           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 69,42     | 2203,77   | 29298,39  | -1994,37    | 150,21      | 10,57       | 675-1             |
| 675           | 472           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -69,42    | -2203,77  | -23133,77 | -5819,35    | -241,5      | -10,57      | 675-1             |
| 675           | 473           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -131,31   | 1786,92   | 29055,9   | -2995,73    | -283,75     | -7,21       | 675-1             |
| 676           | 474           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 243       | 680,74    | -35458,98 | 1508,27     | 333,44      | 10,47       | 676-1             |
| 676           | 475           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 180,96    | -148,68   | 41685,83  | 1214,68     | 390,42      | 10,38       | 676-1             |
| 676           | 474           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -180,96   | 148,68    | -35521,2  | 532,51      | -447,73     | -10,38      | 676-1             |
| 676           | 475           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -243      | -680,74   | 41623,6   | 62,22       | -524,27     | -10,47      | 676-1             |
| 678           | 476           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,83    | 297,58    | -34015,9  | 497,95      | 470,12      | 5,14        | 678-1             |
| 678           | 477           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 255,12    | 217,54    | 40194,92  | 692,37      | 550,37      | 7,01        | 678-1             |
| 678           | 476           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -255,12   | -217,54   | -34030,29 | -432,03     | -583,79     | -7,01       | 678-1             |
| 678           | 477           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,83   | -297,58   | 40180,52  | -438,14     | -683,52     | -5,14       | 678-1             |
| 680           | 478           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 334,26    | 327,98    | 41984,56  | 599,3       | 501,48      | 8,31        | 680-1             |
| 680           | 479           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,12    | 189,86    | 40423,72  | 712,61      | 587,01      | 21,77       | 680-1             |
| 680           | 478           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,12   | -189,86   | -34259,09 | -337,79     | -615,74     | -21,77      | 680-1             |
| 680           | 479           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -334,26   | -327,98   | 40363,19  | -421,63     | -721,31     | -8,31       | 680-1             |
| 682           | 480           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 340,49    | 298,93    | -41014,47 | 539,95      | 413,58      | -15,78      | 682-1             |
| 682           | 481           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 223,95    | 218,68    | 40471,95  | 655,79      | 482,22      | 73,5        | 682-1             |
| 682           | 480           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -223,95   | -218,68   | -34037,32 | -396,43     | -626,15     | -73,5       | 682-1             |
| 682           | 481           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -340,49   | -298,93   | 40266,1   | -478,28     | -735,8      | 15,78       | 682-1             |
| 684           | 482           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 987,57    | 279,27    | 42264,16  | 505,29      | -263,92     | 93,62       | 684-1             |
| 684           | 483           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -142,61   | 238,45    | 40774,93  | 611,79      | -306,93     | 199,3       | 684-1             |
| 684           | 482           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 142,61    | -238,45   | -34610,3  | -431,32     | -1732,72    | -199,3      | 684-1             |
| 684           | 483           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -987,57   | -297,27   | 40390,79  | -522,5      | -2217,57    | -93,62      | 684-1             |
| 686           | 484           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1167,52   | 258,89    | -34237,38 | 468,4       | -598,1      | 51,4        | 686-1             |
| 686           | 485           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -323,65   | 258,89    | 40929,98  | 567,15      | -696,52     | 96,12       | 686-1             |
| 686           | 484           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 323,65    | -258,89   | -34765,35 | -468,33     | -2065,48    | -96,12      | 686-1             |
| 686           | 485           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1167,52  | 258,89    | 40402,01  | -567,24     | -2604,61    | -51,4       | 686-1             |
| 688           | 486           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 870,11    | 238,33    | -34225,71 | 431,07      | -264,4      | 58,75       | 688-1             |
| 688           | 487           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -143,12   | 279,39    | 40618,58  | 522,26      | -308,07     | 98,45       | 688-1             |
| 688           | 486           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 143,12    | -279,39   | -34453,95 | -505,54     | -1535,93    | -98,45      | 688-1             |
| 688           | 487           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -870,11   | -238,33   | 40390,33  | -612,03     | -1944,5     | -58,75      | 688-1             |
| 690           | 488           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 340,7     | 218,61    | -34101,52 | 396,33      | -413,98     | 72,69       | 690-1             |
| 690           | 489           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 224,17    | 299       | 40367,82  | 478,12      | 482,69      | -14,25      | 690-1             |
| 690           | 488           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -224,17   | -299      | -34203,2  | -540,04     | -626,54     | 14,25       | 690-1             |
| 690           | 489           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -340,7    | -218,61   | 40266,14  | -655,95     | -736,26     | -72,69      | 690-1             |
| 692           | 490           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 334,33    | 189,77    | -34233,6  | 337,65      | 501,62      | 3,06        | 692-1             |
| 692           | 491           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 272,2     | 328,06    | 40423,52  | 421,44      | 587,17      | 17,58       | 692-1             |
| 692           | 490           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -272,2    | -328,06   | -34258,89 | -599,44     | -615,87     | -17,58      | 692-1             |
| 692           | 491           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -334,33   | -189,77   | 40398,23  | -712,79     | -721,47     | -3,06       | 692-1             |
| 694           | 492           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 316,82    | 217,47    | -34014,72 | 431,91      | 470,1       | 5,16        | 694-1             |
| 694           | 493           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 255,11    | 297,65    | 40190,29  | 437,97      | 550,35      | 11,51       | 694-1             |
| 694           | 492           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -255,11   | -297,65   | -34025,66 | -498,07     | -583,77     | -11,51      | 694-1             |
| 694           | 493           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -316,82   | -217,47   | 40179,35  | -692,54     | -683,5      | -5,16       | 694-1             |
| 696           | 494           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 243,01    | -148,77   | -35459    | -532,66     | 333,45      | 10,47       | 696-1             |
| 696           | 495           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 180,97    | 680,82    | 41685,85  | -62,41      | 390,43      | 11,3        | 696-1             |
| 696           | 494           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -180,97   | -680,82   | -35521,22 | -1508,42    | -447,76     | -11,3       | 696-1             |
| 696           | 495           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -243,01   | 148,77    | 41623,63  | -1214,87    | -524,3      | -10,47      | 696-1             |
| 698           | 496           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 131,3     | 2203,74   | -22891,2  | 5819,35     | 127,58      | 7,23        | 698-1             |
| 698           | 497           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 69,48     | -1786,89  | 29298,32  | 2995,62     | 150,33      | 15,65       | 698-1             |
| 698           | 496           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -69,48    | 1786,89   | -23133,69 | 5153,29     | -241,47     | -15,65      | 698-1             |
| 698           | 497           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -131,3    | -2203,74  | 29055,83  | 1994,26     | -283,72     | -7,23       | 698-1             |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 713           | 498           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 137,77    | -1788,55  | -22892,35 | -5155,88    | 115,48      | 7,69        | 713-1             |
| 713           | 499           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 62,9      | 2203,26   | 29298,42  | -198,3      | 136,44      | 6,67        | 713-1             |
| 713           | 498           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -62,9     | -2203,26  | -23133,79 | -5818,38    | -253,4      | -6,67       | 713-1             |
| 713           | 499           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -137,77   | 1788,55   | -20506,97 | -2994,68    | -297,7      | -7,69       | 713-1             |
| 714           | 500           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 249,48    | 678,64    | -35459,08 | 1504,43     | 321,44      | 10,91       | 714-1             |
| 714           | 501           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 174,44    | -149,16   | 41685,69  | 1210,14     | 376,33      | 9,99        | 714-1             |
| 714           | 500           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -174,44   | 149,16    | -35521,06 | 533,41      | -459,65     | -9,99       | 714-1             |
| 714           | 501           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -249,48   | -678,64   | 41623,71  | 63,23       | -538,26     | -10,91      | 714-1             |
| 716           | 502           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 323,29    | 295,56    | -34016,5  | 494,32      | 458,13      | 5,55        | 716-1             |
| 716           | 503           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 248,61    | 217,04    | 40190,39  | 687,94      | 536,3       | 4,68        | 716-1             |
| 716           | 502           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -248,61   | -217,04   | -34025,76 | -431,06     | -595,68     | -4,68       | 716-1             |
| 716           | 503           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -323,29   | -295,56   | 40181,13  | -437,1      | -697,47     | -5,55       | 716-1             |
| 718           | 504           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 340,71    | 325,91    | -34233,81 | 595,52      | 489,51      | 3,2         | 718-1             |
| 718           | 505           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 265,62    | 189,4     | 40400,1   | 708,1       | 572,96      | 6,6         | 718-1             |
| 718           | 504           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -265,62   | -189,4    | -34235,47 | -336,96     | -627,6      | -6,6        | 718-1             |
| 720           | 506           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 346,35    | 297,06    | 41908,43  | 477,02      | -748,7      | 17,85       | 720-1             |
| 720           | 507           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 218,05    | 218,02    | 40368,89  | 651,54      | 469,33      | 69,15       | 720-1             |
| 720           | 506           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -218,05   | -218,02   | -34024,27 | -395,05     | -636,79     | -69,15      | 720-1             |
| 720           | 507           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -346,35   | -297,06   | 40354,74  | -477,02     | -748,7      | 17,85       | 720-1             |
| 722           | 508           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1105,79   | 276,79    | 34108,45  | 500,4       | -353,53     | -29,62      | 722-1             |
| 722           | 509           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -191,74   | 238,42    | 40415,15  | 606,76      | -413,41     | 87,93       | 722-1             |
| 722           | 508           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 191,74    | -238,42   | -34250,52 | -431,63     | -2052,58    | -87,93      | 722-1             |
| 722           | 509           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1105,79  | -276,79   | 40378,03  | -522,06     | -2370,59    | 29,62       | 722-1             |
| 724           | 510           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1300,63   | 257,81    | -34089,73 | 467,27      | -714,66     | 25,41       | 724-1             |
| 724           | 511           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -389,1    | 257,42    | 40405,78  | 563,96      | -841,75     | 7,24        | 724-1             |
| 724           | 510           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 389,1     | -257,42   | -34241,15 | -464,8      | -2409,4     | -7,24       | 724-1             |
| 724           | 511           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1300,63  | -257,81   | 40254,35  | -564,9      | -2793,11    | -25,41      | 724-1             |
| 726           | 512           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 972,22    | 295,96    | -34133,14 | 426,44      | -355,83     | 84,55       | 726-1             |
| 726           | 513           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -192,77   | 279,25    | 40408,11  | 517,39      | -415,25     | -30,44      | 726-1             |
| 726           | 512           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 192,77    | -279,25   | -34243,48 | -505,6      | -1803,58    | 30,44       | 726-1             |
| 726           | 513           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -972,22   | -235,96   | 40297,77  | -611,42     | -2085,32    | -84,55      | 726-1             |
| 728           | 514           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 346,52    | 216,72    | -34203,06 | 393,01      | 403,29      | 40,49       | 728-1             |
| 728           | 515           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 218,27    | 298,35    | 40369,07  | 473,88      | 469,8       | -18,6       | 728-1             |
| 728           | 514           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -218,27   | -298,35   | -34204,44 | -538,74     | -637,1</    |             |                   |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame Text | Joint Text | OutputCase Text | CaseType Text | StepType Text | F1 Kgf   | F2 Kgf   | F3 Kgf    | M1 Kgf-m | M2 Kgf-m | M3 Kgf-m | FrameElem Text |
|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 751        | 524        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 144,79   | -1787,36 | -22892,57 | -5153,87 | 102,34   | 9,68     | 751-1          |
| 751        | 525        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 55,82    | 2213,16  | 29304,88  | -1995,55 | 120,94   | 4,74     | 751-1          |
| 751        | 524        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -55,82   | -2213,16 | -23140,26 | -5834,23 | -266,42  | -4,74    | 751-1          |
| 751        | 525        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 144,79   | 1787,36  | 29057,19  | -3018,41 | -312,76  | -9,68    | 751-1          |
| 752        | 526        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 256,51   | 680,03   | -35458,47 | 1506,98  | 308,32   | 12,26    | 752-1          |
| 752        | 527        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 167,36   | -136,55  | 41686,65  | 1213,14  | 361,13   | 8,65     | 752-1          |
| 752        | 526        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -167,36  | 136,55   | -35522,02 | 510,28   | -472,68  | -8,65    | 752-1          |
| 752        | 527        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -256,51  | -680,03  | 41623,09  | 35,93    | -553,35  | -12,26   | 752-1          |
| 754        | 528        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 330,3    | 296,97   | -34016,96 | 496,98   | 445,05   | 7,05     | 754-1          |
| 754        | 529        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 241,55   | 229,2    | 40191,08  | 690,92   | 521,14   | 3,23     | 754-1          |
| 754        | 528        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -241,55  | -229,2   | -34026,45 | -452,96  | -608,67  | -3,23    | 754-1          |
| 754        | 529        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -330,3   | 296,97   | 40181,59  | -463,86  | -712,52  | -7,05    | 754-1          |
| 756        | 530        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 347,81   | 326,68   | -34236,77 | 596,54   | 476,22   | 5,29     | 756-1          |
| 756        | 531        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 258,46   | 202,27   | 40402,31  | 710,18   | 557,64   | 3,05     | 756-1          |
| 756        | 530        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -258,46  | -202,27  | -34237,68 | -360,67  | -640,8   | -3,05    | 756-1          |
| 756        | 531        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -347,81  | -326,68  | 40400,99  | -448,4   | -750,44  | -5,29    | 756-1          |
| 758        | 532        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 351,91   | 300,8    | -34194,36 | 545,78   | 392,87   | -18,64   | 758-1          |
| 758        | 533        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 212,43   | 227,92   | 40360,35  | 657,41   | 456,86   | 55,51    | 758-1          |
| 758        | 532        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -212,43  | -227,92  | -34195,72 | -410,68  | -646,69  | -55,51   | 758-1          |
| 758        | 533        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -351,91  | -300,8   | 40358,98  | -500,99  | -760,96  | 18,64    | 758-1          |
| 760        | 534        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1104,08  | 266,48   | -34253,88 | 471,77   | -466,92  | -31,73   | 760-1          |
| 760        | 535        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -251,39  | 262,38   | 40450,21  | 594,14   | -538,65  | 71,47    | 760-1          |
| 760        | 534        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 251,39   | -252,38  | -34285,58 | -484,99  | -2037,35 | -71,47   | 760-1          |
| 760        | 535        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1104,08 | 266,48   | 40418,51  | -564,52  | -2378,96 | 31,73    | 760-1          |
| 762        | 536        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1411,6   | 284,01   | -34353,51 | 537,05   | -950,05  | 34,83    | 762-1          |
| 762        | 537        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -501,38  | 244,86   | 40639,02  | 599      | -1055,46 | 8,39     | 762-1          |
| 762        | 536        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 501,38   | -244,86  | -34474,39 | -419,74  | -2628,32 | -8,39    | 762-1          |
| 762        | 537        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1411,6  | 284,01   | 40518,14  | -559,71  | -3018,08 | -34,73   | 762-1          |
| 764        | 538        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 979,02   | 230,97   | -34209,01 | 412,17   | -457,98  | 76,96    | 764-1          |
| 764        | 539        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -248,25  | 297,89   | 40394,53  | 511,69   | -535,01  | -36,68   | 764-1          |
| 764        | 538        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 248,25   | -297,89  | -34229,9  | -544,59  | -1803,79 | 36,68    | 764-1          |
| 764        | 539        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -979,02  | -230,97  | 40373,64  | -646,97  | -2112,29 | -76,96   | 764-1          |
| 766        | 540        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 352,52   | 219,01   | -34207,16 | 398,25   | 392,09   | 54,77    | 766-1          |
| 766        | 541        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 212,2    | 309,7    | 40372,87  | 477,8    | 456,72   | -23,25   | 766-1          |
| 766        | 540        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -212,2   | -309,7   | -34208,24 | -558,2   | -648,17  | 23,25    | 766-1          |
| 766        | 541        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -352,52  | 219,01   | 40371,79  | -680,61  | -761,9   | -54,77   | 766-1          |
| 768        | 542        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 347,82   | 188,72   | -34233,63 | 335,59   | 476,52   | 4,83     | 768-1          |
| 768        | 543        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 258,6    | 340,23   | 40399,57  | 419,29   | 557,88   | 1,04     | 768-1          |
| 768        | 542        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -258,6   | -340,23  | -34234,94 | -621,61  | -640,76  | -1,04    | 768-1          |
| 768        | 543        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -347,82  | -188,72  | 40398,26  | -739,29  | -750,51  | -4,83    | 768-1          |
| 770        | 544        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 330,29   | 216,75   | -34017,14 | 430,69   | 445,03   | 7,19     | 770-1          |
| 770        | 545        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 241,54   | 309,43   | 40191,26  | 436,31   | 521,12   | 3        | 770-1          |
| 770        | 544        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 241,54   | -309,43  | -34026,63 | -519,24  | -608,66  | -3       | 770-1          |
| 770        | 545        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -330,29  | -216,75  | 40181,77  | -718,48  | -712,5   | -7,19    | 770-1          |
| 772        | 546        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 256,53   | -149,54  | -35459,98 | -534,07  | 308,31   | 12,3     | 772-1          |
| 772        | 547        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 167,36   | 693,02   | 41688,16  | -64,11   | 361,12   | 8,52     | 772-1          |
| 772        | 546        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -167,36  | -693,02  | -35523,54 | -1530,77 | -472,73  | -8,52    | 772-1          |
| 772        | 547        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -256,53  | 149,54   | 41624,61  | -1241,32 | -553,39  | -12,3    | 772-1          |
| 774        | 548        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 144,75   | 2203,25  | -22886,4  | 5818,69  | 102,55   | 9,79     | 774-1          |
| 774        | 549        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 55,91    | -1777,44 | 29298,72  | 2994,29  | 121,11   | 4,52     | 774-1          |
| 774        | 548        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -55,91   | 1777,44  | -23134,09 | 5138,33  | -266,3   | -4,52    | 774-1          |
| 774        | 549        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -144,75  | -2203,25 | 29051,03  | 1971,43  | -312,69  | -9,79    | 774-1          |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame Text | Joint Text | OutputCase Text | CaseType Text | StepType Text | F1 Kgf   | F2 Kgf   | F3 Kgf    | M1 Kgf-m | M2 Kgf-m | M3 Kgf-m | FrameElem Text |
|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 789        | 550        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 151,59   | 1788,28  | -22889,03 | -5155,82 | 90,17    | 7,33     | 789-1          |
| 789        | 551        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 48,93    | 2234,27  | 29312,44  | -1997,31 | 105,56   | 7,32     | 789-1          |
| 789        | 550        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -48,93   | -2234,27 | -23147,81 | -5868,92 | -278,4   | -7,32    | 789-1          |
| 790        | 552        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 151,59   | 1788,28  | -29053,66 | -3068,14 | -327,95  | -7,33    | 789-1          |
| 790        | 553        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 263,37   | 678,88   | -35452,98 | 1504,72  | 295,98   | 10,5     | 790-1          |
| 790        | 552        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -110,4   | -110,15  | 41683,91  | 1210,79  | 345,61   | 10,48    | 790-1          |
| 790        | 553        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -160,4   | 110,15   | -35519,28 | 461,63   | -484,8   | -10,48   | 790-1          |
| 790        | 554        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -263,37  | -678,88  | 41617,61  | -21,05   | -568,68  | -10,5    | 790-1          |
| 792        | 554        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 337,12   | 295,6    | -34011,61 | 494,77   | 432,73   | 5,2      | 792-1          |
| 792        | 555        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 234,6    | 255,11   | 40186,12  | 687,62   | 505,66   | 5,28     | 792-1          |
| 792        | 554        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -234,6   | -255,11  | -34021,49 | -499,6   | -620,71  | -5,28    | 792-1          |
| 792        | 555        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -337,12  | -295,6   | 40176,24  | -520,86  | -727,77  | -5,2     | 792-1          |
| 794        | 556        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 354,69   | 319,76   | -34250,77 | 580,45   | 463,82   | 5,32     | 794-1          |
| 794        | 557        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 251,45   | 233,83   | 40418,16  | 698,61   | 541,99   | 4,19     | 794-1          |
| 794        | 556        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -251,45  | -233,83  | -34253,53 | -421,49  | -652,9   | -4,19    | 794-1          |
| 796        | 558        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 357,2    | 325,31   | -34047,44 | 615,67   | 388,33   | -23,05   | 796-1          |
| 796        | 559        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 207,01   | 228,05   | 40225,82  | 685,56   | 444,72   | 61,49    | 796-1          |
| 796        | 558        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -207,01  | -228,05  | -34061,2  | -385,49  | -655,93  | -61,49   | 796-1          |
| 796        | 559        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -357,2   | -325,31  | 40212,07  | -526,7   | -772,85  | -23,05   | 796-1          |
| 800        | 560        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1174,19  | 38,45    | 41347,93  | -922,79  | -2531,99 | 37,76    | 798-1          |
| 800        | 561        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1549,84  | 977,4    | 50965,17  | 284,9    | -3341,64 | -28,88   | 800-1          |
| 802        | 564        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1015,19  | 140,03   | -33821,34 | 185,3    | -572,01  | 84,72    | 802-1          |
| 802        | 565        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -310,22  | 409,47   | 40060,07  | 390,81   | -668,87  | -37,77   | 802-1          |
| 802        | 564        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 310,22   | -409,47  | -33895,45 | -816,17  | -1871,92 | 37,77    | 802-1          |
| 802        | 565        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1015,19 | -144,03  | 39985,97  | -821,71  | -2188,86 | -84,72   | 802-1          |
| 804        | 566        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 357,37   | 223,41   | -34236,74 | 415,08   | 388,65   | 52,74    | 804-1          |
| 804        | 567        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 207,19   | 329,94   | 40415,03  | 478,57   | 445,09   | -23,05   | 804-1          |
| 804        | 566        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -207,19  | -329,94  | -34250,4  | -586,08  | -656,26  | 23,05    | 804-1          |
| 804        | 567        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -357,37  | -223,41  | 40401,37  | -733,69  | -773,23  | -52,74   | 804-1          |
| 806        | 568        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 354,76   | 183,21   | -34223,68 | 324,22   | 463,95   | 4,19     | 806-1          |
| 806        | 569        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 251,52   | 370,38   | 40390,89  | 408,62   | 542,14   | 5,31     | 806-1          |
| 806        | 568        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -251,52  | -370,38  | -34226,26 | -677,72  | -653,03  | -5,31    | 806-1          |
| 806        | 569        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -354,76  | -183,21  | 40388,31  | -803,82  | -766,01  | -4,19    | 806-1          |
| 808        | 570        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 337,11   | 214,06   | -34013,89 | 425,79   | 432,71   | 5,28     | 808-1          |
| 808        | 571        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 234,59   | 336,66   | 40188     |          |          |          |                |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame Text | Joint Text | OutputCase Text | CaseType Text | StepType Text | F1 Kgf   | F2 Kgf   | F3 Kgf    | M1 Kgf-m | M2 Kgf-m | M3 Kgf-m | FrameElem Text |
|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 827        | 576        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 163,74   | -176,68  | -22904,49 | -5124,97 | 64,58    | 4,68     | 827-1          |
| 827        | 577        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 36,86    | 2230,75  | 29335,66  | -1953,74 | 82,86    | 9,98     | 827-1          |
| 827        | 576        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -36,86   | -2230,75 | -23171,04 | -5862,96 | -304,26  | -9,98    | 827-1          |
| 827        | 577        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 163,74   | 1769,68  | 29069,12  | -3060,04 | -350,68  | -4,68    | 827-1          |
| 828        | 578        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 275,67   | 701,93   | -35477,55 | 1547,24  | 270,42   | 8,65     | 828-1          |
| 828        | 579        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 148,32   | -114,72  | 41710,32  | 1260,49  | 322,86   | 12,32    | 828-1          |
| 828        | 578        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -148,32  | 114,72   | -35545,69 | 470,14   | 511,02   | -12,32   | 828-1          |
| 828        | 579        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -275,67  | -701,93  | 41642,18  | -11,28   | -591,66  | -8,65    | 828-1          |
| 830        | 580        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 349,43   | 318,27   | -34038    | 535,61   | 407,37   | 3,02     | 830-1          |
| 830        | 581        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 222,6    | 250,47   | 40212,79  | 737,47   | 483,05   | 7,47     | 830-1          |
| 830        | 580        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -222,6   | -250,47  | -34048,16 | -491,53  | -646,98  | -7,47    | 830-1          |
| 830        | 581        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -349,43  | -318,27  | 40202,63  | -510,35  | -750,72  | -3,02    | 830-1          |
| 832        | 582        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 367,17   | 348,04   | -34257,36 | 635,36   | 438,22   | 4,12     | 832-1          |
| 832        | 583        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 239,31   | 223,65   | 40424,23  | 756,81   | 519,01   | 5,75     | 832-1          |
| 832        | 582        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -239,31  | -223,65  | -34259,6  | -399,53  | -679,49  | -5,75    | 832-1          |
| 832        | 583        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -367,17  | -348,04  | 40421,99  | -495,08  | -789,21  | -4,12    | 832-1          |
| 834        | 584        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 367,22   | 322,11   | -34152,18 | 584,48   | 362,06   | -30,19   | 834-1          |
| 834        | 585        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 197,29   | 249,34   | 40381,87  | 703,95   | 427,08   | 74,55    | 834-1          |
| 834        | 584        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -197,29  | -249,34  | -34217,24 | -449,62  | -678,09  | -74,55   | 834-1          |
| 834        | 585        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -367,22  | -322,11  | 40378,9   | -547,76  | -790,8   | -30,19   | 834-1          |
| 836        | 586        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1321,72  | 287,68   | -34279,06 | 510,27   | -702,28  | -42,15   | 836-1          |
| 836        | 587        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -380,43  | 283,92   | 40500,37  | 640,45   | -819,33  | 91,47    | 836-1          |
| 836        | 586        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 380,43   | -283,92  | -34335,74 | -524,15  | -2439,93 | -91,47   | 836-1          |
| 836        | 587        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1321,72 | -287,68  | 40443,69  | -611,54  | -2846,94 | -42,15   | 836-1          |
| 838        | 588        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1717,53  | 305,39   | -34383,11 | 575,88   | -1150,55 | 24,24    | 838-1          |
| 838        | 589        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -634,95  | 266,24   | 40684,43  | 645,67   | -1389,24 | 12,11    | 838-1          |
| 838        | 588        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 634,95   | -266,24  | -34519,8  | -458,58  | -3148,95 | -12,11   | 838-1          |
| 838        | 589        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1717,53 | -305,39  | 40547,73  | -606,37  | -3721,18 | -24,24   | 838-1          |
| 840        | 590        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1086,28  | 252,51   | -34235,53 | 451,34   | -713,89  | 86,2     | 840-1          |
| 840        | 591        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -384,69  | 319,09   | 40437,31  | 558,7    | -825,37  | -37,17   | 840-1          |
| 840        | 590        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 384,69   | -319,09  | -34272,69 | -583,09  | -2007,2  | 37,17    | 840-1          |
| 840        | 591        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1086,28 | -252,51  | 40400,16  | -693,28  | -2337,91 | -86,2    | 840-1          |
| 842        | 592        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 366,98   | 240,44   | -34227,98 | 437,2    | 363,49   | 55,43    | 842-1          |
| 842        | 593        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 197,87   | 331,01   | 40394,66  | 524,56   | 427,98   | -25,55   | 842-1          |
| 842        | 592        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -197,87  | -331,01  | -34230,04 | -596,9   | -677,28  | 25,55    | 842-1          |
| 842        | 593        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -366,98  | -240,44  | 40392,61  | -727,14  | -790,62  | -55,43   | 842-1          |
| 844        | 594        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 367,31   | 210,1    | -34254,63 | 374,45   | 438,18   | 1,49     | 844-1          |
| 844        | 595        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 239,31   | 361,59   | 40421,5   | 465,96   | 519,08   | 8,37     | 844-1          |
| 844        | 594        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -239,31  | -361,59  | -34256,87 | -660,44  | -679,79  | -8,37    | 844-1          |
| 844        | 595        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -367,31  | -210,1   | 40419,25  | -785,92  | -789,45  | -1,49    | 844-1          |
| 846        | 596        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 349,42   | 238,01   | -34038,18 | 469,26   | 407,36   | 3,49     | 846-1          |
| 846        | 597        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 222,6    | 330,73   | 40212,97  | 482,79   | 483,03   | 7,05     | 846-1          |
| 846        | 596        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -222,6   | -330,73  | -34048,34 | -557,87  | -646,96  | -7,05    | 846-1          |
| 846        | 597        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -349,42  | -238,01  | 40202,81  | -765,03  | -750,71  | -3,49    | 846-1          |
| 848        | 598        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 275,67   | -127,71  | -35479,07 | -493,93  | 270,46   | 8,65     | 848-1          |
| 848        | 599        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 148,34   | 714,92   | 41711,83  | -16,9    | 322,9    | 12,38    | 848-1          |
| 848        | 598        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -148,34  | -714,92  | -35547,2  | -1571,03 | -511,01  | -12,38   | 848-1          |
| 848        | 599        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -275,67  | 127,71   | 41643,69  | -1288,67 | -591,66  | -8,65    | 848-1          |
| 850        | 600        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 163,88   | 2220,84  | -22898,32 | 5847,42  | 64,37    | 4,91     | 850-1          |
| 850        | 601        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 36,76    | -1759,76 | 29329,5   | 3035,92  | 82,68    | 9,83     | 850-1          |
| 850        | 600        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -36,76   | 1759,76  | -23164,87 | 5109,44  | -304,56  | -9,83    | 850-1          |
| 850        | 601        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -163,88  | -2220,84 | 29062,95  | 1929,61  | -350,95  | -4,91    | 850-1          |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame Text | Joint Text | OutputCase Text | CaseType Text | StepType Text | F1 Kgf   | F2 Kgf   | F3 Kgf    | M1 Kgf-m | M2 Kgf-m | M3 Kgf-m | FrameElem Text |
|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 865        | 602        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 144,69   | -1773,02 | -22742,48 | -5129,9  | 120,23   | 8,74     | 865-1          |
| 865        | 603        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 54,74    | 2218,87  | 29164,07  | -1962,2  | 98,75    | 7,27     | 865-1          |
| 865        | 602        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -54,74   | -2218,87 | -22999,44 | -5844,22 | -245,56  | -7,27    | 865-1          |
| 865        | 603        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -144,69  | 1773,02  | -28097,1  | -3031,27 | -333,19  | -8,74    | 865-1          |
| 866        | 604        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 256,17   | 697,34   | -35314,83 | 1538,89  | 324,86   | 10,92    | 866-1          |
| 866        | 605        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 165,75   | -130,21  | 41545,05  | 1250,47  | 338,13   | 10,15    | 866-1          |
| 866        | 604        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -165,75  | 130,21   | -35380,42 | 498,54   | -451,07  | -10,15   | 866-1          |
| 866        | 605        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -256,17  | -697,34  | 41479,46  | 22,31    | -573,61  | -10,92   | 866-1          |
| 868        | 606        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 329,53   | 313,99   | -33871,47 | 527,93   | 460,98   | 6,8      | 868-1          |
| 868        | 607        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 239,74   | 235,42   | 40050,67  | 728,01   | 497,98   | 5,42     | 868-1          |
| 868        | 606        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -239,74  | -235,42  | -33886,04 | -464,49  | -586,02  | -5,42    | 868-1          |
| 868        | 607        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -329,53  | -313,99  | 40036,09  | -477,18  | -732,11  | -6,8     | 868-1          |
| 870        | 608        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 347,54   | 344,6    | 34084,41  | 629,67   | 490,91   | 6,34     | 870-1          |
| 870        | 609        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 256      | 207,64   | 40264,27  | 748,71   | 533,07   | 5,63     | 870-1          |
| 870        | 608        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -256     | -207,64  | -34099,64 | -370,18  | -618,95  | -5,63    | 870-1          |
| 872        | 610        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 342,94   | 315,97   | -34050,38 | 571,28   | 424,51   | -20,29   | 872-1          |
| 872        | 611        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 218,76   | 236,03   | 40229,33  | 692,62   | 450,53   | 59,5     | 872-1          |
| 872        | 610        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -218,76  | -236,03  | -34064,7  | -427,83  | -608,18  | -59,5    | 872-1          |
| 872        | 611        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -342,94  | -315,97  | 40215,01  | -516,3   | -763,57  | 20,29    | 872-1          |
| 874        | 612        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1439,92  | -296,44  | 40187,53  | -559,72  | -3138,44 | 72,18    | 874-1          |
| 876        | 614        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1910,39  | 276,28   | -33961,11 | 500,97   | -1359,72 | 26,01    | 876-1          |
| 876        | 615        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -747,58  | 275,9    | 40228,43  | 604,16   | -1630,61 | 8,98     | 876-1          |
| 876        | 614        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 747,58   | -275,9   | -34063,8  | -498,49  | -3488,52 | -8,98    | 876-1          |
| 876        | 615        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1910,39 | -276,28  | 40125,74  | -605,1   | -4153,04 | -26,01   | 876-1          |
| 878        | 616        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 1173,7   | 253,25   | -34024,89 | 457,94   | -776,06  | 15,42    | 878-1          |
| 878        | 617        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | -432,53  | 298,91   | 40248,59  | 555,05   | -954,04  | -71,34   | 878-1          |
| 878        | 616        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | 432,53   | -298,91  | -34083,97 | -541,48  | -2132,97 | 71,34    | 878-1          |
| 878        | 617        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -1173,7  | -253,25  | 40189,52  | -654,14  | -2561,82 | -154,2   | 878-1          |
| 880        | 618        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 343,13   | 234,74   | -34050,65 | 425,79   | 424,74   | 48,53    | 880-1          |
| 880        | 619        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 218,89   | 317,27   | 40229,61  | 513,16   | 450,83   | -19,43   | 880-1          |
| 880        | 618        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -218,89  | -317,27  | -34064,98 | -573,32  | -608,55  | 19,43    | 880-1          |
| 880        | 619        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -343,13  | -234,74  | 40215,28  | -695,76  | -763,97  | -48,53   | 880-1          |
| 882        | 620        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 347,62   | 206      | -34084,28 | 367,22   | 491,04   | 4,75     | 882-1          |
| 882        | 621        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Max           | 256,07   | 346,24   | 40264,15  | 456,78   | 533,22   | 7,21     | 882-1          |
| 882        | 620        | ENVELOPE(test)  | Combination   | Min           | -256,07  | -346     |           |          |          |          |                |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 903           | 628           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 342,44    | -1814,78  | -23887,93 | -5197,68    | -384,83     | 13,01       | 903-1             |
| 903           | 629           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -136,04   | 2189,34   | 30268,29  | -2061,43    | -159,34     | 23,8        | 903-1             |
| 903           | 628           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 136,04    | -2189,34  | -24103,66 | -5797,54    | -769,44     | -23,8       | 903-1             |
| 903           | 629           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -342,44   | 1814,78   | 30052,56  | -2599,84    | -600,31     | -13,01      | 903-1             |
| 904           | 630           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 457,21    | 644,83    | -36433,59 | 1442,43     | -171,69     | 10,29       | 904-1             |
| 904           | 631           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -21,89    | -168,06   | 42670,42  | 1136,89     | 84,14       | 17,93       | 904-1             |
| 904           | 630           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 21,89     | 168,06    | -36505,79 | 567,85      | -983,76     | -17,93      | 904-1             |
| 904           | 631           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -457,21   | -644,83   | 42598,22  | 104,4       | -845,08     | -10,29      | 904-1             |
| 906           | 632           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 532,81    | 262,33    | -34954,13 | 434,32      | -29,22      | 8,45        | 906-1             |
| 906           | 633           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 54,48     | 199,5     | 41213,45  | 615         | 247,14      | 21,9        | 906-1             |
| 906           | 632           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -54,48    | -199,5    | -35048,82 | -399,85     | -1124,79    | -21,9       | 906-1             |
| 906           | 633           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -532,81   | -262,33   | 41118,76  | -398,14     | -1006,47    | -8,45       | 906-1             |
| 908           | 634           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 552,09    | 291,79    | -35165,03 | 533,86      | 0,94        | 19,57       | 908-1             |
| 908           | 635           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 70,68     | 172,45    | 41403,40  | 633,31      | 281,79      | 1,99        | 908-1             |
| 908           | 634           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -70,68    | -172,45   | -35265,81 | -306,62     | -1160,75    | -1,99       | 908-1             |
| 908           | 635           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -552,09   | -291,79   | 41329,66  | -383,17     | -1047,61    | -19,57      | 908-1             |
| 910           | 636           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 543,6     | 261,45    | -35089,72 | 471,79      | -62,43      | -75         | 910-1             |
| 910           | 637           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 36,1      | 202,61    | 41402,48  | 574,01      | 206,85      | 196,95      | 910-1             |
| 910           | 636           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -36,1     | -202,61   | -35237,85 | -368,09     | -1143,69    | -196,95     | 910-1             |
| 910           | 637           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -543,6    | -261,45   | 41254,35  | -442,35     | -1030,72    | -75         | 910-1             |
| 912           | 638           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1988,21   | 239,24    | -35315,89 | 433,04      | -1479,94    | 254,99      | 912-1             |
| 912           | 639           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -721,48   | 224,99    | 41881,52  | 523,93      | -1405,99    | -118,99     | 912-1             |
| 912           | 638           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 721,48    | -224,93   | -35716,89 | -407,08     | -3808,15    | 118,99      | 912-1             |
| 912           | 639           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1938,21  | -239,24   | 41480,52  | -492,66     | -3944,69    | -254,99     | 912-1             |
| 914           | 640           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 2498,09   | 232,11    | -35397,07 | 420,13      | -2152,55    | 90,93       | 914-1             |
| 914           | 641           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -1081,3   | 232,11    | 42276,87  | 508,29      | -2172,67    | 10,81       | 914-1             |
| 914           | 640           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 1081,3    | -232,11   | -36112,24 | -420,06     | -4868,87    | -10,81      | 914-1             |
| 914           | 641           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -2498,09  | 232,11    | 41561,7   | -508,38     | 5123,48     | -90,93      | 914-1             |
| 916           | 642           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1596,95   | 224,82    | -35315,54 | 406,84      | -1481,21    | 116,14      | 916-1             |
| 916           | 643           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -722,14   | 239,37    | 41800,87  | 492,43      | -1407,33    | 282,9       | 916-1             |
| 916           | 642           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 722,14    | -239,37   | -35636,25 | -433,29     | -3194,14    | -282,9      | 916-1             |
| 916           | 643           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1596,95  | -224,82   | 41480,17  | -524,18     | -3238,65    | 116,14      | 916-1             |
| 918           | 644           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 543,77    | 202,54    | -35089,77 | 367,99      | -62,13      | 143,58      | 918-1             |
| 918           | 645           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 36,26     | 261,51    | 41402,53  | 442,19      | 207,18      | -74,91      | 918-1             |
| 918           | 644           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -36,26    | -261,51   | -35237,91 | -471,87     | -1144,01    | 74,91       | 918-1             |
| 918           | 645           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -543,77   | -202,54   | 41254,39  | -574,17     | -1031,08    | -143,58     | 918-1             |
| 920           | 646           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 552,16    | 172,36    | -35165,01 | 306,48      | 1,06        | 1,91        | 920-1             |
| 920           | 647           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 70,75     | 291,87    | 41430,43  | 382,98      | 281,93      | 28,74       | 920-1             |
| 920           | 646           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -70,75    | -291,87   | -35265,81 | -534        | -1160,89    | -28,74      | 920-1             |
| 920           | 647           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -552,16   | -172,36   | 41329,64  | -633,49     | -1047,77    | -1,91       | 920-1             |
| 922           | 648           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 532,81    | 199,42    | -34954,13 | 399,73      | -29,24      | 13,2        | 922-1             |
| 922           | 649           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 54,47     | 262,4     | 41213,44  | 397,97      | 247,12      | 8,53        | 922-1             |
| 922           | 648           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -54,47    | -262,4    | -35048,81 | -434,44     | -1124,78    | -8,53       | 922-1             |
| 922           | 649           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -532,81   | -199,42   | 41118,76  | -615,18     | -1006,45    | -13,2       | 922-1             |
| 924           | 650           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 457,21    | -168,15   | -36433,6  | -568        | -171,66     | 11,73       | 924-1             |
| 924           | 651           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -21,87    | 644,91    | 42670,47  | -104,59     | 84,17       | 10,37       | 924-1             |
| 924           | 650           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 21,87     | -644,91   | -36505,84 | -1442,58    | -983,76     | -10,37      | 924-1             |
| 924           | 651           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -457,21   | 168,15    | 42598,22  | -1137,07    | -845,09     | -11,73      | 924-1             |
| 926           | 652           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 342,55    | 2189,31   | -23887,88 | 5797,53     | -384,95     | 15,41       | 926-1             |
| 926           | 653           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -136,11   | -1814,75  | 30268,23  | 2959,72     | -159,48     | 13,11       | 926-1             |
| 926           | 652           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 136,11    | 1814,75   | -24103,61 | 5197,68     | -769,65     | -13,11      | 926-1             |
| 926           | 653           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -342,55   | -2189,31  | 30052,51  | 2061,32     | -600,54     | -15,41      | 926-1             |

TABLE: Element Joint Forces - Frames

| Frame<br>Text | Joint<br>Text | OutputCase<br>Text | CaseType<br>Text | StepType<br>Text | F1<br>Kgf | F2<br>Kgf | F3<br>Kgf | M1<br>Kgf-m | M2<br>Kgf-m | M3<br>Kgf-m | FrameElem<br>Text |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 941           | 654           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -940,7    | 1827,84   | -14953,37 | -5213,83    | 2956,09     | 8,81        | 941-1             |
| 941           | 655           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1102,4    | 2115,02   | 21283,4   | -2097,52    | 1453,52     | 33,84       | 941-1             |
| 941           | 654           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1102,4   | -2115,02  | -15118,77 | -5675,58    | 2691,62     | -33,84      | 941-1             |
| 942           | 655           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 940,7     | 1827,84   | 21118     | -2784,48    | 1071,19     | -8,81       | 941-1             |
| 942           | 657           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -847,35   | 624,91    | -27393,23 | 1405,33     | 3111,61     | 12,7        | 942-1             |
| 942           | 656           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1195,13   | -260,16   | 33814,21  | 1094,32     | 1668,93     | 22,88       | 942-1             |
| 942           | 657           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1195,13  | 260,16    | -27649,58 | 737,25      | 2534,98     | -22,88      | 942-1             |
| 942           | 656           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 847,35    | -624,91   | 33557,86  | 303,39      | 854,41      | -12,7       | 942-1             |
| 944           | 658           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -786,94   | 263,05    | 32042,88  | -200,29     | 713,04      | 8,74        | 944-1             |
| 946           | 660           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -771,45   | 241,14    | -26079,75 | 441,78      | 3234,19     | -17,1       | 946-1             |
| 946           | 661           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1268,84   | 80,12     | 32761,4   | 537,19      | 1841,19     | 70,32       | 946-1             |
| 946           | 660           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1268,84  | -80,12    | -26596,77 | -138,75     | 2409,75     | -70,32      | 946-1             |
| 946           | 661           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 771,45    | -241,14   | 32244,37  | -181,73     | 676,06      | 17,1        | 946-1             |
| 948           | 662           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -793,9    | 809,32    | -23828,85 | 1932,19     | 3228,89     | 265,67      | 948-1             |
| 948           | 663           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1256,09   | 107,17    | 32548,8   | 1305,09     | 1801,47     | -112,8      | 948-1             |
| 948           | 662           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1256,09  | -107,17   | -26384,17 | -193,36     | 2457,67     | 112,8       | 948-1             |
| 948           | 663           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 793,9     | -809,32   | 29993,48  | -235,3      | 717,95      | -265,67     | 948-1             |
| 950           | 664           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 538,84    | 195,88    | -25479,62 | 354,65      | 2072,79     | -1725,23    | 950-1             |
| 950           | 665           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 568,31    | 3928,41   | 60697,38  | 428,87      | 200,47      | 3473,78     | 950-1             |
| 950           | 664           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -568,31   | -3928,41  | -54532,76 | -10636,25   | 129,11      | -3473,78    | 950-1             |
| 950           | 665           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | 538,84    | -195,88   | 31644,25  | -5077,41    | -2284,48    | 1725,23     | 950-1             |
| 952           | 666           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1052,82   | 160,77    | -25263,63 | 290,51      | 1533,98     | 37,39       | 952-1             |
| 952           | 667           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 244,5     | 1602,55   | 68437,52  | 352,56      | -555,99     | 760,69      | 952-1             |
| 952           | 666           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -244,5    | -1602,55  | -6227,89  | -4489,24    | -750,79     | -760,69     | 952-1             |
| 952           | 667           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1052,82  | -160,77   | 31428,26  | -1920,96    | -3460,49    | -37,39      | 952-1             |
| 954           | 668           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 209,7     | 3931,18   | -25539,04 | 10641,25    | 2071,99     | 3228,16     | 954-1             |
| 954           | 669           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 567,83    | 195,97    | 55850,95  | 5083,49     | 199,34      | -1725,3     | 954-1             |
| 954           | 668           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -567,83   | -195,97   | -49686,32 | -354,91     | 720,65      | 1725,3      | 954-1             |
| 954           | 669           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -209,7    | -3931,18  | 31703,66  | -428,98     | -1559,46    | -3228,16    | 954-1             |
| 956           | 670           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | -793,76   | 107,17    | 29993,47  | -922,67     | 717,61      | 120,83      | 956-1             |
| 956           | 671           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 793,76    | -107,17   | -26079,7  | 259,43      | 3243,28     | 33,25       | 956-1             |
| 956           | 672           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Max              | 1268,9    | 241,13    | 32761,29  | 190,35      | 1841,31     | -17,1       | 958-1             |
| 958           | 672           | ENVELOPE(test)     | Combination      | Min              | -1268,9   | -241,13   | -26596,67 | -441,76     | 2409,65     | 17,1</td    |                   |

*Halaman Ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

**ZONA A BH1**

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka Air Tanah |       |        | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |        |      |             | N rata2<br>ujung | Qujung | $f_s i$ | Rsi  | $\Sigma Rsi$ | Qult = Qujung + $\Sigma$<br>Rsi | $Qult/SF$ | $Qult/SF$ | Q cabut |      |      |      |  |
|------------------|-------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|-------------|------------------|--------|---------|------|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|------|------|--|
|                  |       |           | N>15 Sand                            | N>15  | N1     |                |           | po                                   | N2     | 2N1  | N2(koreksi) |                  |        |         |      |              |                                 |           |           |         |      |      |      |  |
|                  |       |           | 15+1/2(N-15)                         | 0.6N  | (t/m³) |                |           | (ton/m²)                             |        |      |             |                  |        |         |      |              |                                 |           |           |         |      |      |      |  |
| 1                | 2     | 3         | 4                                    | 5     | 6      | 7              | 8         | 9                                    | 10     | 11   | 12          | 13               | 14     | 15      | 16   | 17           | 18                              | 19        | 20        |         |      |      |      |  |
| 0                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                    | 0     | 0      | 1.94           | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0           | 0.00             | 0.00   | 0.00    | 0.00 | 0.00         | 0.00                            | 0.00      | 0.00      | 0.00    | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |
| 0.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                    | 0     | 0      | 1.94           | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0           | 2.00             | 10.05  | 0.00    | 0.00 | 0.00         | 0.00                            | 10.05     | 3.35      | 0.00    |      |      |      |  |
| 1                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                    | 0     | 0      | 1.99           | 0.99      | 0.50                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0           | 3.58             | 18.01  | 0.00    | 0.00 | 0.00         | 0.00                            | 18.01     | 6.00      | 0.00    |      |      |      |  |
| 1.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                    | 0     | 0      | 1.99           | 0.99      | 0.50                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0           | 4.93             | 24.77  | 0.00    | 0.00 | 0.00         | 0.00                            | 24.77     | 8.26      | 0.00    |      |      |      |  |
| 2                | 5     | Clay      | 5                                    | 5     | 5      | 1.94           | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 16.83  | 10   | 10          | 6.13             | 30.79  | 5.00    | 3.14 | 3.14         | 3.14                            | 33.93     | 11.31     | 1.05    |      |      |      |  |
| 2.5              | 5.75  | Clay      | 5.75                                 | 5.75  | 5.75   | 1.94           | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 19.36  | 11.5 | 11.5        | 7.22             | 36.30  | 5.75    | 3.61 | 6.75         | 6.75                            | 43.06     | 14.35     | 2.25    |      |      |      |  |
| 3                | 6.5   | Clay      | 6.5                                  | 6.5   | 6.5    | 1.89           | 0.89      | 0.45                                 | 22.06  | 13   | 13          | 7.22             | 36.30  | 6.50    | 4.08 | 10.84        | 10.84                           | 47.14     | 15.71     | 3.61    |      |      |      |  |
| 3.5              | 7.25  | Clay      | 7.25                                 | 7.25  | 7.25   | 1.89           | 0.89      | 0.45                                 | 24.61  | 14.5 | 14.5        | 8.14             | 40.90  | 7.25    | 4.56 | 15.39        | 15.39                           | 56.29     | 18.76     | 5.13    |      |      |      |  |
| 4                | 8     | Clay      | 8                                    | 8     | 8      | 1.94           | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 26.93  | 16   | 16          | 8.91             | 44.78  | 8.00    | 5.03 | 20.42        | 20.42                           | 65.20     | 21.73     | 6.81    |      |      |      |  |
| 4.5              | 6.75  | Clay      | 6.75                                 | 6.75  | 6.75   | 1.80           | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 23.26  | 13.5 | 13.5        | 9.45             | 47.52  | 6.75    | 4.24 | 24.66        | 24.66                           | 72.19     | 24.06     | 8.22    |      |      |      |  |
| 5                | 5.5   | Clay      | 5.5                                  | 5.5   | 5.5    | 1.80           | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 18.95  | 11   | 11          | 11.68            | 58.72  | 5.50    | 3.46 | 28.12        | 28.12                           | 86.84     | 28.95     | 9.37    |      |      |      |  |
| 5.5              | 4.25  | Clay      | 4.25                                 | 4.25  | 4.25   | 1.80           | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 14.65  | 8.5  | 8.5         | 14.03            | 70.51  | 4.25    | 2.67 | 30.79        | 30.79                           | 101.30    | 33.77     | 10.26   |      |      |      |  |
| 6                | 3     | Clay      | 3                                    | 3     | 3      | 1.80           | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 10.34  | 6    | 6           | 16.47            | 82.80  | 3.00    | 1.88 | 32.67        | 32.67                           | 115.47    | 38.49     | 10.89   |      |      |      |  |
| 6.5              | 12.25 | Sand      | 12.25                                | 12.25 | 12.25  | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 43.25  | 24.5 | 24.5        | 19.79            | 99.48  | 4.90    | 3.08 | 35.75        | 35.75                           | 135.23    | 45.08     | 11.92   |      |      |      |  |
| 7                | 21.5  | Sand      | 18.25                                | 12.9  | 12.9   | 1.68           | 0.68      | 0.34                                 | 45.40  | 25.8 | 25.8        | 23.14            | 116.30 | 5.16    | 3.24 | 38.99        | 38.99                           | 155.29    | 51.76     | 13.00   |      |      |      |  |
| 7.5              | 30.75 | Sand      | 22.875                               | 18.45 | 18.45  | 1.68           | 0.68      | 0.34                                 | 64.93  | 36.9 | 36.9        | 26.51            | 133.25 | 7.38    | 4.64 | 43.63        | 43.63                           | 176.88    | 58.96     | 14.54   |      |      |      |  |
| 8                | 40    | Sand      | 27.5                                 | 24    | 24     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 84.74  | 48   | 48          | 29.91            | 150.34 | 9.60    | 6.03 | 49.66        | 49.66                           | 200.00    | 66.67     | 16.55   |      |      |      |  |
| 8.5              | 41.5  | Sand      | 28.25                                | 24.9  | 24.9   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 87.92  | 49.8 | 49.8        | 33.70            | 169.39 | 9.96    | 6.26 | 55.92        | 55.92                           | 225.32    | 75.11     | 18.64   |      |      |      |  |
| 9                | 43    | Sand      | 29                                   | 25.8  | 25.8   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 91.09  | 51.6 | 51.6        | 37.96            | 190.83 | 10.32   | 6.48 | 62.40        | 62.40                           | 253.23    | 84.41     | 20.80   |      |      |      |  |
| 9.5              | 44.5  | Sand      | 29.75                                | 26.7  | 26.7   | 1.65           | 0.65      | 0.32                                 | 94.59  | 53.4 | 53.4        | 42.70            | 214.63 | 10.68   | 6.71 | 69.12        | 69.12                           | 237.75    | 94.58     | 23.04   |      |      |      |  |
| 10               | 46    | Sand      | 30.5                                 | 27.6  | 27.6   | 1.65           | 0.65      | 0.32                                 | 97.78  | 55.2 | 55.2        | 47.91            | 240.82 | 11.04   | 6.94 | 76.05        | 76.05                           | 316.87    | 105.62    | 25.35   |      |      |      |  |
| 10.5             | 48.25 | Sand      | 31.625                               | 28.95 | 28.95  | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 102.21 | 57.9 | 57.9        | 51.68            | 259.78 | 11.58   | 7.28 | 83.33        | 83.33                           | 343.11    | 114.37    | 27.78   |      |      |      |  |
| 11               | 50.5  | Sand      | 32.75                                | 30.3  | 30.3   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 106.98 | 60.6 | 60.6        | 55.50            | 278.97 | 12.12   | 7.62 | 90.94        | 90.94                           | 369.92    | 123.31    | 30.31   |      |      |      |  |
| 11.5             | 52.75 | Sand      | 33.875                               | 31.65 | 31.65  | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 111.75 | 63.3 | 63.3        | 58.47            | 293.92 | 12.66   | 7.95 | 98.90        | 98.90                           | 392.81    | 130.94    | 32.97   |      |      |      |  |
| 12               | 55    | Sand      | 35                                   | 33    | 33     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 116.51 | 66   | 66          | 60.60            | 304.61 | 13.20   | 8.29 | 107.19       | 107.19                          | 411.80    | 137.27    | 35.73   |      |      |      |  |
| 12.5             | 56.5  | Sand      | 35.75                                | 33.9  | 33.9   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 119.69 | 67.8 | 67.8        | 62.73            | 315.30 | 13.56   | 8.52 | 115.71       | 115.71                          | 431.01    | 143.67    | 38.57   |      |      |      |  |
| 13               | 58    | Sand      | 36.5                                 | 34.8  | 34.8   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 122.87 | 69.6 | 69.6        | 64.58            | 324.62 | 13.92   | 8.75 | 124.46       | 124.46                          | 449.08    | 149.69    | 41.49   |      |      |      |  |
| 13.5             | 59.5  | Sand      | 37.25                                | 35.7  | 35.7   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 126.05 | 71.4 | 71.4        | 66.27            | 333.12 | 14.28   | 8.97 | 133.43       | 133.43                          | 466.55    | 155.52    | 44.48   |      |      |      |  |
| 14               | 61    | Sand      | 38                                   | 36.6  | 36.6   | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 129.22 | 73.2 | 73.2        | 67.80            | 340.80 | 14.64   | 9.20 | 142.63       | 142.63                          | 483.43    | 161.14    | 47.54   |      |      |      |  |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 69.08            | 347.24 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 151.68       | 151.68                          | 498.92    | 166.31    | 50.56   |      |      |      |  |
| 15               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 70.12            | 352.45 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 160.72       | 160.72                          | 513.18    | 171.06    | 53.57   |      |      |      |  |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 70.91            | 356.43 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 169.77       | 169.77                          | 526.20    | 175.40    | 56.59   |      |      |      |  |
| 16               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 71.45            | 359.17 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 178.82       | 178.82                          | 537.99    | 179.33    | 59.61   |      |      |      |  |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 71.84            | 361.09 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 187.87       | 187.87                          | 548.96    | 182.99    | 62.62   |      |      |      |  |
| 17               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.05            | 362.19 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 196.92       | 196.92                          | 559.10    | 186.37    | 65.64   |      |      |      |  |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.11            | 362.46 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 205.96       | 205.96                          | 568.42    | 189.47    | 68.65   |      |      |      |  |
| 18               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.00            | 361.91 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 215.01       | 215.01                          | 576.92    | 192.31    | 71.67   |      |      |      |  |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.00            | 361.91 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 224.06       | 224.06                          | 585.97    | 195.32    | 74.69   |      |      |      |  |
| 19               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.00            | 361.91 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 233.11       | 233.11                          | 595.02    | 198.34    | 77.70   |      |      |      |  |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.00            | 361.91 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 242.15       | 242.15                          | 604.07    | 201.36    | 80.72   |      |      |      |  |
| 20               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                 | 36    | 36     | 1.66           | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11 | 72   | 72          | 72.00            | 361.91 | 14.40   | 9.05 | 251.20       | 251.20                          | 613.11    | 204.37    | 83.73   |      |      |      |  |

ZONA A BH1

D = 50 cm

4D = 2 m

8D = 4 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Mukai Air/Tanah |              |       | $\gamma_s$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |                             |      |             | N rata2<br>ujung<br>(ton) | Qujung<br>(ton) | $f_{sj}$<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Rsi<br>(ton) | $\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | Qult = Qujung + $\Sigma$<br>Rsi<br>(ton) | Qijin =<br>Qult/SF<br>(ton) | Q cabut<br>(ton) |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------|
|                  |       |           | N>15 Sand<br>15+1/2(N-15)             | N>15<br>0.6N | N1    |            |           | $\gamma_p$<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> )    | N2<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | 2N1  | N2(koreksi) |                           |                 |                                   |              |                       |  |                             |                  |
| 1                | 2     | 3         | 4                                     | 5            | 6     | 7          | 8         | 9                                    | 10                          | 11   | 12          | 13                        | 14              | 15                                | 16           | 17                    | 18                                       | 19                          | 20               |
| 0                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0            | 0     | 1.94       | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 0.00                        | 0    | 0           | 2.00                      | 15.71           | 0.00                              | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 15.71                                    | 5.24                        | 0.00             |
| 0.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0            | 0     | 1.94       | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 0.00                        | 0    | 0           | 3.58                      | 28.14           | 0.00                              | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 28.14                                    | 9.38                        | 0.00             |
| 1                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0            | 0     | 1.99       | 0.99      | 0.50                                 | 0.00                        | 0    | 0           | 4.93                      | 38.71           | 0.00                              | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 38.71                                    | 12.90                       | 0.00             |
| 1.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0            | 0     | 1.99       | 0.99      | 0.50                                 | 0.00                        | 0    | 0           | 6.13                      | 48.11           | 0.00                              | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 48.11                                    | 16.04                       | 0.00             |
| 2                | 5     | Clay      | 5                                     | 5            | 5     | 1.94       | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 16.83                       | 10   | 10          | 7.22                      | 56.72           | 5.00                              | 3.93         | 3.93                  | 60.65                                    | 20.22                       | 1.31             |
| 2.5              | 5.75  | Clay      | 5.75                                  | 5.75         | 5.75  | 1.94       | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 19.36                       | 11.5 | 11.5        | 7.85                      | 61.65           | 5.75                              | 4.52         | 8.44                  | 70.10                                    | 23.37                       | 2.81             |
| 3                | 6.5   | Clay      | 6.5                                   | 6.5          | 6.5   | 1.89       | 0.89      | 0.45                                 | 22.06                       | 13   | 13          | 8.14                      | 63.90           | 6.50                              | 5.11         | 13.55                 | 77.45                                    | 25.82                       | 4.52             |
| 3.5              | 7.25  | Clay      | 7.25                                  | 7.25         | 7.25  | 1.89       | 0.89      | 0.45                                 | 24.61                       | 14.5 | 14.5        | 8.17                      | 64.14           | 7.25                              | 5.69         | 19.24                 | 83.38                                    | 27.79                       | 6.41             |
| 4                | 8     | Clay      | 8                                     | 8            | 8     | 1.94       | 0.94      | 0.47                                 | 26.93                       | 16   | 16          | 8.00                      | 62.83           | 8.00                              | 6.28         | 25.53                 | 88.36                                    | 29.45                       | 8.51             |
| 4.5              | 6.75  | Clay      | 6.75                                  | 6.75         | 6.75  | 1.80       | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 23.26                       | 13.5 | 13.5        | 9.88                      | 77.63           | 6.75                              | 5.30         | 30.83                 | 108.46                                   | 36.15                       | 10.28            |
| 5                | 5.5   | Clay      | 5.5                                   | 5.5          | 5.5   | 1.80       | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 18.95                       | 11   | 11          | 11.87                     | 93.22           | 5.50                              | 4.32         | 35.15                 | 128.37                                   | 42.79                       | 11.72            |
| 5.5              | 4.25  | Clay      | 4.25                                  | 4.25         | 4.25  | 1.80       | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 14.65                       | 8.5  | 8.5         | 14.71                     | 115.51          | 4.25                              | 3.34         | 38.48                 | 154.00                                   | 51.33                       | 12.83            |
| 6                | 3     | Clay      | 3                                     | 3            | 3     | 1.80       | 0.80      | 0.40                                 | 10.34                       | 6    | 6           | 18.40                     | 144.51          | 3.00                              | 2.36         | 40.84                 | 185.35                                   | 61.78                       | 13.61            |
| 6.5              | 12.25 | Sand      | 12.25                                 | 12.25        | 12.25 | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 43.25                       | 24.5 | 24.5        | 21.46                     | 168.56          | 4.90                              | 3.85         | 44.69                 | 213.25                                   | 71.08                       | 14.90            |
| 7                | 21.5  | Sand      | 18.25                                 | 12.9         | 12.9  | 1.68       | 0.68      | 0.34                                 | 45.40                       | 25.8 | 25.8        | 24.55                     | 192.79          | 5.16                              | 4.05         | 48.74                 | 241.53                                   | 80.51                       | 16.25            |
| 7.5              | 30.75 | Sand      | 22.875                                | 18.45        | 18.45 | 1.68       | 0.68      | 0.34                                 | 64.93                       | 36.9 | 36.9        | 27.65                     | 217.19          | 7.38                              | 5.80         | 54.54                 | 271.73                                   | 90.58                       | 18.18            |
| 8                | 40    | Sand      | 27.5                                  | 24           | 24    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 84.74                       | 48   | 48          | 30.78                     | 241.78          | 9.60                              | 7.54         | 62.08                 | 303.86                                   | 101.29                      | 20.69            |
| 8.5              | 41.5  | Sand      | 28.25                                 | 24.9         | 24.9  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 87.92                       | 49.8 | 49.8        | 34.01                     | 267.10          | 9.96                              | 7.82         | 69.90                 | 337.00                                   | 112.33                      | 23.30            |
| 9                | 43    | Sand      | 29                                    | 25.8         | 25.8  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 91.09                       | 51.6 | 51.6        | 37.63                     | 295.55          | 10.32                             | 8.11         | 78.01                 | 373.56                                   | 124.52                      | 26.00            |
| 9.5              | 44.5  | Sand      | 29.75                                 | 26.7         | 26.7  | 1.65       | 0.65      | 0.32                                 | 94.59                       | 53.4 | 53.4        | 41.65                     | 327.15          | 10.68                             | 8.39         | 86.39                 | 413.54                                   | 137.85                      | 28.80            |
| 10               | 46    | Sand      | 30.5                                  | 27.6         | 27.6  | 1.65       | 0.65      | 0.32                                 | 97.78                       | 55.2 | 55.2        | 46.08                     | 361.89          | 11.04                             | 8.67         | 95.06                 | 456.95                                   | 152.32                      | 31.69            |
| 10.5             | 48.25 | Sand      | 31.625                                | 28.95        | 28.95 | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 102.21                      | 57.9 | 57.9        | 50.83                     | 399.22          | 11.58                             | 9.09         | 104.16                | 503.38                                   | 167.79                      | 34.72            |
| 11               | 50.5  | Sand      | 32.75                                 | 30.3         | 30.3  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 106.98                      | 60.6 | 60.6        | 54.30                     | 426.47          | 12.12                             | 9.52         | 113.68                | 540.15                                   | 180.05                      | 37.89            |
| 11.5             | 52.75 | Sand      | 33.875                                | 31.65        | 31.65 | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 111.75                      | 63.3 | 63.3        | 57.81                     | 454.02          | 12.66                             | 9.94         | 123.62                | 577.64                                   | 192.55                      | 41.21            |
| 12               | 55    | Sand      | 35                                    | 33           | 33    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 116.51                      | 66   | 66          | 60.60                     | 475.95          | 13.20                             | 10.37        | 133.99                | 609.94                                   | 203.31                      | 44.66            |
| 12.5             | 56.5  | Sand      | 35.75                                 | 33.9         | 33.9  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 119.69                      | 67.8 | 67.8        | 62.45                     | 490.45          | 13.56                             | 10.65        | 144.64                | 635.09                                   | 211.70                      | 48.21            |
| 13               | 58    | Sand      | 36.5                                  | 34.8         | 34.8  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 122.87                      | 69.6 | 69.6        | 64.15                     | 503.86          | 13.92                             | 10.93        | 155.57                | 659.43                                   | 219.81                      | 51.86            |
| 13.5             | 59.5  | Sand      | 37.25                                 | 35.7         | 35.7  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 126.05                      | 71.4 | 71.4        | 65.72                     | 516.19          | 14.28                             | 11.22        | 166.79                | 682.97                                   | 227.66                      | 55.60            |
| 14               | 61    | Sand      | 38                                    | 36.6         | 36.6  | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 129.22                      | 73.2 | 73.2        | 67.15                     | 527.43          | 14.64                             | 11.50        | 178.29                | 705.71                                   | 235.24                      | 59.43            |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 68.45                     | 537.57          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 189.60                | 727.17                                   | 242.39                      | 63.20            |
| 15               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 69.53                     | 546.09          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 200.90                | 747.00                                   | 249.00                      | 66.97            |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 70.41                     | 552.98          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 212.21                | 765.20                                   | 255.07                      | 70.74            |
| 16               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 71.08                     | 558.24          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 223.52                | 781.76                                   | 260.59                      | 74.51            |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 71.54                     | 561.86          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 234.83                | 796.70                                   | 265.57                      | 78.28            |
| 17               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 71.86                     | 564.40          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 246.14                | 810.54                                   | 270.18                      | 82.05            |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.05                     | 565.85          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 257.45                | 823.30                                   | 274.43                      | 85.82            |
| 18               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.09                     | 566.21          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 268.76                | 834.97                                   | 278.32                      | 89.59            |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 280.07                | 845.56                                   | 281.85                      | 93.36            |
| 19               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 291.38                | 856.87                                   | 285.62                      | 97.13            |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 302.69                | 868.18                                   | 289.39                      | 100.90           |
| 20               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36           | 36    | 1.66       | 0.66      | 0.33                                 | 127.11                      | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49          | 14.40                             | 11.31        | 314.00                | 879.49                                   | 293.16                      | 104.67           |

**ZONA A BH1**

D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Mukai Air Tanah |       |                      | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |      |                                       |                           | N rata2<br>ujung             | Qujung<br>(ton) | $f_{sf}$<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Rsi<br>(ton) | $\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | Qult = Qujung + $\Sigma$<br>Rsi<br>(ton) | $Qijin =$<br>$Qult/SF$<br>(ton) | $Q$ cabut<br>SF=3 ; (ton) |        |      |
|------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|------|
|                  |       |           | N>15 Sand                             |       | N>15<br>15+1/2(N-15) |                |           | N1<br>0.6N                           |      | p <sub>0</sub><br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | N2<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | 2N1<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | N2(koreksi)     |                                   |              |                       |  |                                 |                           |        |      |
|                  |       |           | 1                                     | 2     | 3                    | 4              | 5         | 6                                    | 7    | 8                                     | 9                         | 10                           | 11              | 12                                | 13           | 14                    | 15                                       | 16                              | 17                        | 18     |      |
| 0                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0     | 0                    | 0              | 1.94      | 0.94                                 | 0.47 | 0.00                                  | 0                         | 0                            | 0               | 3.58                              | 40.53        | 0.00                  | 0.00                                     | 0.00                            | 40.53                     | 13.51  | 0.00 |
| 0.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0     | 0                    | 0              | 1.94      | 0.94                                 | 0.47 | 0.00                                  | 0                         | 0                            | 0               | 4.93                              | 55.74        | 0.00                  | 0.00                                     | 0.00                            | 55.74                     | 18.58  | 0.00 |
| 1                | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0     | 0                    | 0              | 1.99      | 0.99                                 | 0.50 | 0.00                                  | 0                         | 0                            | 0               | 6.13                              | 69.27        | 0.00                  | 0.00                                     | 0.00                            | 69.27                     | 23.09  | 0.00 |
| 1.5              | 0     | Clay      | 0                                     | 0     | 0                    | 0              | 1.99      | 0.99                                 | 0.50 | 0.00                                  | 0                         | 0                            | 0               | 7.22                              | 81.68        | 0.00                  | 0.00                                     | 0.00                            | 81.68                     | 27.23  | 0.00 |
| 2                | 5     | Clay      | 5                                     | 5     | 5                    | 5              | 1.94      | 0.94                                 | 0.47 | 16.83                                 | 10                        | 10                           | 7.85            | 88.78                             | 5.00         | 4.71                  | 4.71                                     | 93.49                           | 31.16                     | 1.57   |      |
| 2.5              | 5.75  | Clay      | 5.75                                  | 5.75  | 5.75                 | 5.75           | 1.94      | 0.94                                 | 0.47 | 19.36                                 | 11.5                      | 11.5                         | 8.14            | 92.02                             | 5.75         | 5.42                  | 10.13                                    | 102.15                          | 34.05                     | 3.38   |      |
| 3                | 6.5   | Clay      | 6.5                                   | 6.5   | 6.5                  | 6.5            | 1.89      | 0.89                                 | 0.45 | 22.06                                 | 13                        | 13                           | 8.17            | 92.36                             | 6.50         | 6.13                  | 16.26                                    | 108.62                          | 36.21                     | 5.42   |      |
| 3.5              | 7.25  | Clay      | 7.25                                  | 7.25  | 7.25                 | 7.25           | 1.89      | 0.89                                 | 0.45 | 24.61                                 | 14.5                      | 14.5                         | 8.00            | 90.48                             | 7.25         | 6.83                  | 23.09                                    | 113.57                          | 37.86                     | 7.70   |      |
| 4                | 8     | Clay      | 8                                     | 8     | 8                    | 8              | 1.94      | 0.94                                 | 0.47 | 26.93                                 | 16                        | 16                           | 9.18            | 103.81                            | 8.00         | 7.54                  | 30.63                                    | 134.44                          | 44.81                     | 10.21  |      |
| 4.5              | 6.75  | Clay      | 6.75                                  | 6.75  | 6.75                 | 6.75           | 1.80      | 0.80                                 | 0.40 | 23.26                                 | 13.5                      | 13.5                         | 10.29           | 116.34                            | 6.75         | 6.36                  | 36.99                                    | 153.33                          | 51.11                     | 12.33  |      |
| 5                | 5.5   | Clay      | 5.5                                   | 5.5   | 5.5                  | 5.5            | 1.80      | 0.80                                 | 0.40 | 18.95                                 | 11                        | 11                           | 11.95           | 135.15                            | 5.50         | 5.18                  | 42.18                                    | 177.33                          | 59.11                     | 14.06  |      |
| 5.5              | 4.25  | Clay      | 4.25                                  | 4.25  | 4.25                 | 4.25           | 1.80      | 0.80                                 | 0.40 | 14.65                                 | 8.5                       | 8.5                          | 14.95           | 169.08                            | 4.25         | 4.01                  | 46.18                                    | 215.26                          | 71.75                     | 15.39  |      |
| 6                | 3     | Clay      | 3                                     | 3     | 3                    | 3              | 1.80      | 0.80                                 | 0.40 | 10.34                                 | 6                         | 6                            | 18.06           | 204.28                            | 3.00         | 2.83                  | 49.01                                    | 253.29                          | 84.43                     | 16.34  |      |
| 6.5              | 12.25 | Sand      | 12.25                                 | 12.25 | 12.25                | 12.25          | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 43.25                                 | 24.5                      | 24.5                         | 21.29           | 240.76                            | 4.90         | 4.62                  | 53.63                                    | 294.38                          | 98.13                     | 17.88  |      |
| 7                | 21.5  | Sand      | 18.25                                 | 12.9  | 12.9                 | 12.9           | 1.68      | 0.68                                 | 0.34 | 45.40                                 | 25.8                      | 25.8                         | 24.63           | 278.50                            | 5.16         | 4.86                  | 58.49                                    | 336.99                          | 112.33                    | 19.50  |      |
| 7.5              | 30.75 | Sand      | 22.875                                | 18.45 | 18.45                | 18.45          | 1.68      | 0.68                                 | 0.34 | 64.93                                 | 36.9                      | 36.9                         | 27.45           | 310.45                            | 7.38         | 6.96                  | 65.45                                    | 375.90                          | 125.30                    | 21.82  |      |
| 8                | 40    | Sand      | 27.5                                  | 24    | 24                   | 24             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 84.74                                 | 48                        | 48                           | 30.35           | 343.25                            | 9.60         | 9.05                  | 74.49                                    | 417.74                          | 139.25                    | 24.83  |      |
| 8.5              | 41.5  | Sand      | 28.25                                 | 24.9  | 24.9                 | 24.9           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 87.92                                 | 49.8                      | 49.8                         | 33.33           | 376.90                            | 9.96         | 9.39                  | 83.88                                    | 460.78                          | 153.59                    | 27.96  |      |
| 9                | 43    | Sand      | 29                                    | 25.8  | 25.8                 | 25.8           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 91.09                                 | 51.6                      | 51.6                         | 36.38           | 411.39                            | 10.32        | 9.73                  | 93.61                                    | 505.00                          | 168.33                    | 31.20  |      |
| 9.5              | 44.5  | Sand      | 29.75                                 | 26.7  | 26.7                 | 26.7           | 1.65      | 0.65                                 | 0.32 | 94.59                                 | 53.4                      | 53.4                         | 39.50           | 446.73                            | 10.68        | 10.07                 | 103.67                                   | 550.41                          | 183.47                    | 34.56  |      |
| 10               | 46    | Sand      | 30.5                                  | 27.6  | 27.6                 | 27.6           | 1.65      | 0.65                                 | 0.32 | 97.78                                 | 55.2                      | 55.2                         | 42.89           | 485.12                            | 11.04        | 10.40                 | 114.08                                   | 599.19                          | 199.73                    | 38.03  |      |
| 10.5             | 48.25 | Sand      | 31.625                                | 28.95 | 28.95                | 28.95          | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 102.21                                | 57.9                      | 57.9                         | 46.56           | 526.54                            | 11.58        | 10.91                 | 124.99                                   | 651.53                          | 217.18                    | 41.66  |      |
| 11               | 50.5  | Sand      | 32.75                                 | 30.3  | 30.3                 | 30.3           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 106.98                                | 60.6                      | 60.6                         | 50.49           | 571.00                            | 12.12        | 11.42                 | 136.41                                   | 707.41                          | 235.80                    | 45.47  |      |
| 11.5             | 52.75 | Sand      | 33.875                                | 31.65 | 31.65                | 31.65          | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 111.75                                | 63.3                      | 63.3                         | 54.69           | 618.50                            | 12.66        | 11.93                 | 148.35                                   | 766.85                          | 255.62                    | 49.45  |      |
| 12               | 55    | Sand      | 35                                    | 33    | 33                   | 33             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 116.51                                | 66                        | 66                           | 57.66           | 652.08                            | 13.20        | 12.44                 | 160.79                                   | 812.86                          | 270.95                    | 53.60  |      |
| 12.5             | 56.5  | Sand      | 35.75                                 | 33.9  | 33.9                 | 33.9           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 119.69                                | 67.8                      | 67.8                         | 60.54           | 684.73                            | 13.56        | 12.78                 | 173.57                                   | 858.30                          | 286.10                    | 57.86  |      |
| 13               | 58    | Sand      | 36.5                                  | 34.8  | 34.8                 | 34.8           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 122.87                                | 69.6                      | 69.6                         | 62.74           | 709.54                            | 13.92        | 13.12                 | 186.69                                   | 896.23                          | 298.74                    | 62.23  |      |
| 13.5             | 59.5  | Sand      | 37.25                                 | 35.7  | 35.7                 | 35.7           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 126.05                                | 71.4                      | 71.4                         | 64.24           | 726.51                            | 14.28        | 13.46                 | 200.14                                   | 926.65                          | 308.88                    | 66.71  |      |
| 14               | 61    | Sand      | 38                                    | 36.6  | 36.6                 | 36.6           | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 129.22                                | 73.2                      | 73.2                         | 65.63           | 742.20                            | 14.64        | 13.80                 | 213.94                                   | 956.14                          | 318.71                    | 71.31  |      |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 66.90           | 756.62                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 227.51                                   | 984.14                          | 328.05                    | 75.84  |      |
| 15               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 68.06           | 769.77                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 241.09                                   | 1010.85                         | 336.95                    | 80.36  |      |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 69.11           | 781.64                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 254.66                                   | 1036.30                         | 345.43                    | 84.89  |      |
| 16               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 69.99           | 791.61                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 268.23                                   | 1059.84                         | 353.28                    | 89.41  |      |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 70.71           | 799.67                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 281.80                                   | 1081.47                         | 360.49                    | 93.93  |      |
| 17               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 71.25           | 805.82                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 295.37                                   | 1101.19                         | 367.06                    | 98.46  |      |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 71.63           | 810.06                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 308.94                                   | 1119.00                         | 373.00                    | 102.98 |      |
| 18               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 71.88           | 812.94                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 322.52                                   | 1135.46                         | 378.49                    | 107.51 |      |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 72.04           | 814.79                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 336.09                                   | 1150.87                         | 383.62                    | 112.03 |      |
| 19               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 72.09           | 815.34                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 349.66                                   | 1165.00                         | 388.33                    | 116.55 |      |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 72.00           | 814.30                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 363.23                                   | 1177.53                         | 392.51                    | 121.08 |      |
| 20               | 60    | Sand      | 37.5                                  | 36    | 36                   | 36             | 1.66      | 0.66                                 | 0.33 | 127.11                                | 72                        | 72                           | 72.00           | 814.30                            | 14.40        | 13.57                 | 376.80                                   | 1191.10                         | 397.03                    | 125.60 |      |

ZONA B BH2

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka |                      |       | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |        |      | N <sub>rata2</sub><br>ujung<br>(ton) | Qujung<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | fsi    | Rsi   | $\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | Qult =<br>Qujung +<br>$\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | Qijin =<br>Qult/SF<br>SF=3 ; (ton) | Q cabut<br>SF=3 ; (ton) |       |
|------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
|                  |       |              | N>15 Sand                  | N>15<br>15+1/2(N-15) | N1    |                |                                  | po<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> )          | N2     | 2N1  |                                      |                                 |        |       |                       |   |                                    |                         |       |
|                  |       |              | 0.6N                       | 0.6N                 | 0.6N  |                |                                  | 0.6N                                 | 0.6N   | 0.6N |                                      |                                 |        |       |                       |   |                                    |                         |       |
| 1                | 2     | 3            | 4                          | 5                    | 6     | 7              | 8                                | 9                                    | 10     | 11   | 12                                   | 13                              | 14     | 15    | 16                    | 17  | 18                                 | 19                      | 20    |
| 0                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 0      | 0    | 0                                    | 0.00                            | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 0.00                               | 0.00                    | 0.00  |
| 0.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 0      | 0    | 0                                    | 0.40                            | 2.01   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 2.01                               | 0.67                    | 0.00  |
| 1                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 0      | 0    | 0                                    | 0.67                            | 3.35   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 3.35                               | 1.12                    | 0.00  |
| 1.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 0      | 0    | 0                                    | 0.86                            | 4.31   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 4.31                               | 1.44                    | 0.00  |
| 2                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.00                            | 5.03   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 5.03                               | 1.68                    | 0.00  |
| 2.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.11                            | 5.59   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 5.59                               | 1.86                    | 0.00  |
| 3                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.11                            | 5.59   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 5.59                               | 1.86                    | 0.00  |
| 3.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.27                            | 6.40   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 6.40                               | 2.13                    | 0.00  |
| 4                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.45                            | 7.31   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 7.31                               | 2.44                    | 0.00  |
| 4.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.64                            | 8.23   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 8.23                               | 2.74                    | 0.00  |
| 5                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 1.82                            | 9.14   | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 9.14                               | 3.05                    | 0.00  |
| 5.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 2.00                            | 10.05  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 10.05                              | 3.35                    | 0.00  |
| 6                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 2.00                            | 10.05  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 10.05                              | 3.35                    | 0.00  |
| 6.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 2.00                            | 10.05  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 10.05                              | 3.35                    | 0.00  |
| 7                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 4.36                            | 21.93  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 21.93                              | 7.31                    | 0.00  |
| 7.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 7.13                            | 35.83  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 35.83                              | 11.94                   | 0.00  |
| 8                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1     | 1.97           | 0.13                             | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2                                    | 11.31                           | 56.85  | 0.00  | 0.00                  | 0.00  | 56.85                              | 18.95                   | 0.00  |
| 8.5              | 14    | Sand         | 14                         | 14                   | 14    | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 46.88  | 28   | 28                                   | 16.91                           | 84.99  | 5.60  | 3.52                  | 88.51                                       | 29.50                              | 1.17                    |       |
| 9                | 27    | Sand         | 21                         | 16.2                 | 16.2  | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 54.24  | 32.4 | 32.4                                 | 22.51                           | 113.14 | 6.48  | 4.07                  | 7.59  | 120.73                             | 40.24                   | 2.53  |
| 9.5              | 40    | Sand         | 27.5                       | 24                   | 24    | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 80.36  | 48   | 48                                   | 28.11                           | 141.29 | 9.60  | 6.03                  | 13.62                                       | 154.91                             | 51.64                   | 4.54  |
| 10               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8  | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 106.48 | 63.6 | 63.6                                 | 33.71                           | 169.44 | 12.72 | 7.99                  | 21.61                                       | 191.05                             | 63.68                   | 7.20  |
| 10.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8  | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 106.48 | 63.6 | 63.6                                 | 39.31                           | 197.59 | 12.72 | 7.99                  | 29.61                                       | 227.20                             | 75.73                   | 9.87  |
| 11               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8  | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 106.48 | 63.6 | 63.6                                 | 45.10                           | 226.70 | 12.72 | 7.99                  | 37.60                                       | 264.30                             | 88.10                   | 12.53 |
| 11.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8  | 1.97           | 0.97                             | 0.49                                 | 106.48 | 63.6 | 63.6                                 | 51.08                           | 256.77 | 12.72 | 7.99                  | 45.59                                       | 302.36                             | 100.79                  | 15.20 |
| 12               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8  | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 109.12 | 63.6 | 63.6                                 | 57.25                           | 287.79 | 12.72 | 7.99                  | 53.58                                       | 341.38                             | 113.79                  | 17.86 |
| 12.5             | 54.75 | Sand         | 34.875                     | 32.85                | 32.85 | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 112.72 | 65.7 | 65.7                                 | 61.25                           | 307.90 | 13.14 | 8.26                  | 61.84                                       | 369.74                             | 123.25                  | 20.61 |
| 13               | 56.5  | Sand         | 35.75                      | 33.9                 | 33.9  | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 116.32 | 67.8 | 67.8                                 | 64.85                           | 325.99 | 13.56 | 8.52                  | 70.36                                       | 396.35                             | 132.12                  | 23.45 |
| 13.5             | 58.25 | Sand         | 36.625                     | 34.95                | 34.95 | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 119.93 | 69.9 | 69.9                                 | 67.04                           | 336.96 | 13.98 | 8.78                  | 79.14                                       | 416.10                             | 138.70                  | 26.38 |
| 14               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.68           | 0.68                             | 0.34                                 | 126.73 | 72   | 72                                   | 67.80                           | 340.80 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 88.19                                       | 428.99                             | 143.00                  | 29.40 |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.68           | 0.68                             | 0.34                                 | 126.73 | 72   | 72                                   | 68.56                           | 344.64 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 97.24                                       | 441.88                             | 147.29                  | 32.41 |
| 15               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 69.33                           | 348.48 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 106.29                                      | 454.76                             | 151.59                  | 35.43 |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 70.09                           | 352.32 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 115.33                                      | 467.65                             | 155.88                  | 38.44 |
| 16               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.65           | 0.65                             | 0.32                                 | 127.49 | 72   | 72                                   | 70.85                           | 356.15 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 124.38                                      | 480.54                             | 160.18                  | 41.46 |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.65           | 0.65                             | 0.32                                 | 127.49 | 72   | 72                                   | 71.43                           | 359.03 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 133.43                                      | 492.46                             | 164.15                  | 44.48 |
| 17               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 71.81                           | 360.95 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 142.48                                      | 503.43                             | 167.81                  | 47.49 |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 151.53                                      | 513.44                             | 171.15                  | 50.51 |
| 18               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.68           | 0.68                             | 0.34                                 | 126.80 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 160.57                                      | 522.48                             | 174.16                  | 53.52 |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.68           | 0.68                             | 0.34                                 | 126.80 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 169.62                                      | 531.53                             | 177.18                  | 56.54 |
| 19               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 178.67                                      | 540.58                             | 180.19                  | 59.56 |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 187.72                                      | 549.63                             | 183.21                  | 62.57 |
| 20               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36    | 1.83           | 0.83                             | 0.41                                 | 123.53 | 72   | 72                                   | 72.00                           | 361.91 | 14.40 | 9.05                  | 196.76                                      | 558.68                             | 186.23                  | 65.59 |

ZONA B BH2

D = 50 cm

4D = 2.0 m

8D = 4.0 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka |                      |            | $\gamma_{sat}$<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $\gamma'$<br>(t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | $p'_o$<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |      |             | N rata2<br>ujung<br>(ton) | Qujung<br>(ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) | $f_{si}$ | Rsi<br>(ton) | $\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | Qult =<br>Qujung +<br>$\Sigma Rsi$<br>(ton) | $Q_{ijin} =$<br>Qult/SF<br>(ton) | Q cabut<br>SF=3 ; (ton) |
|------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                  |       |              | N>15 Sand                  | N>15<br>15+1/2(N-15) | N1<br>0.6N |                                       |                                  |                                 | N2                                   | 2N1  | N2(koreksi) |                           |                                 |          |              |                       |   |                                  |                         |
|                  |       |              | 4                          | 5                    | 6          |                                       |                                  |                                 | 7                                    | 8    | 9           |                           |                                 |          |              |                       |   |                                  |                         |
| 1                | 2     | 3            | 4                          | 5                    | 6          | 7                                     | 8                                | 9                               | 10                                   | 11   | 12          | 13                        | 14                              | 15       | 16           | 17                    | 18  | 19                               |                         |
| 0                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 0.00                                 | 0    | 0           | 0.40                      | 3.14                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 3.14  | 1.05                             | 0.00                    |
| 0.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 0.00                                 | 0    | 0           | 0.67                      | 5.24                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 5.24  | 1.75                             | 0.00                    |
| 1                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 0.00                                 | 0    | 0           | 0.86                      | 6.73                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 6.73  | 2.24                             | 0.00                    |
| 1.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 0.00                                 | 0    | 0           | 1.00                      | 7.85                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 7.85  | 2.62                             | 0.00                    |
| 2                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.11                      | 8.73                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 8.73  | 2.91                             | 0.00                    |
| 2.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.20                      | 9.42                            | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 9.42  | 3.14                             | 0.00                    |
| 3                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.27                      | 10.00                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 10.00                                       | 3.33                             | 0.00                    |
| 3.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.33                      | 10.47                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 10.47                                       | 3.49                             | 0.00                    |
| 4                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.38                      | 10.87                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 10.87                                       | 3.62                             | 0.00                    |
| 4.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.54                      | 12.08                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 12.08                                       | 4.03                             | 0.00                    |
| 5                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.69                      | 13.29                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 13.29                                       | 4.43                             | 0.00                    |
| 5.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 1.85                      | 14.50                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 14.50                                       | 4.83                             | 0.00                    |
| 6                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 2.00                      | 15.71                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 15.71                                       | 5.24                             | 0.00                    |
| 6.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 4.00                      | 31.42                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 31.42                                       | 10.47                            | 0.00                    |
| 7                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 6.34                      | 49.78                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 49.78                                       | 16.59                            | 0.00                    |
| 7.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 9.88                      | 77.57                           | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 77.57                                       | 25.86                            | 0.00                    |
| 8                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1                    | 1          | 0.98                                  | 0.13                             | 0.07                            | 3.90                                 | 2    | 2           | 14.62                     | 114.79                          | 0.00     | 0.00         | 0.00                  | 114.79                                      | 38.26                            | 0.00                    |
| 8.5              | 14    | Sand         | 14                         | 14                   | 14         | 0.98                                  | -0.02                            | -0.01                           | 56.23                                | 28   | 28          | 19.35                     | 152.00                          | 5.60     | 4.40         | 4.40                  | 156.40                                      | 52.13                            | 1.47                    |
| 9                | 27    | Sand         | 21                         | 16.2                 | 16.2       | 2.03                                  | 1.03                             | 0.52                            | 53.71                                | 32.4 | 32.4        | 24.09                     | 189.22                          | 6.48     | 5.09         | 9.49                  | 198.71                                      | 66.24                            | 3.16                    |
| 9.5              | 40    | Sand         | 27.5                       | 24                   | 24         | 2.03                                  | 1.03                             | 0.52                            | 79.57                                | 48   | 48          | 28.83                     | 226.44                          | 9.60     | 7.54         | 17.03                 | 243.46                                      | 81.15                            | 5.68                    |
| 10               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8       | 2.03                                  | 1.03                             | 0.52                            | 105.43                               | 63.6 | 63.6        | 33.57                     | 263.65                          | 12.72    | 9.99         | 27.02                 | 290.67                                      | 96.89                            | 9.01                    |
| 10.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8       | 2.03                                  | 1.03                             | 0.52                            | 105.43                               | 63.6 | 63.6        | 38.47                     | 302.14                          | 12.72    | 9.99         | 37.01                 | 339.14                                      | 113.05                           | 12.34                   |
| 11               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8       | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 110.92                               | 63.6 | 63.6        | 43.53                     | 341.89                          | 12.72    | 9.99         | 47.00                 | 388.89                                      | 129.63                           | 15.67                   |
| 11.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8       | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 110.92                               | 63.6 | 63.6        | 48.75                     | 382.91                          | 12.72    | 9.99         | 56.99                 | 439.90                                      | 146.63                           | 19.00                   |
| 12               | 53    | sand         | 34                         | 31.8                 | 31.8       | 1.74                                  | 0.74                             | 0.37                            | 110.82                               | 63.6 | 63.6        | 54.14                     | 425.20                          | 12.72    | 9.99         | 66.98                 | 492.18                                      | 164.06                           | 22.33                   |
| 12.5             | 54.75 | Sand         | 34.875                     | 32.85                | 32.85      | 1.74                                  | 0.74                             | 0.37                            | 114.48                               | 65.7 | 65.7        | 59.52                     | 467.49                          | 13.14    | 10.32        | 77.30                 | 544.79                                      | 181.60                           | 25.77                   |
| 13               | 56.5  | Sand         | 35.75                      | 33.9                 | 33.9       | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 118.24                               | 67.8 | 67.8        | 62.91                     | 494.08                          | 13.56    | 10.65        | 87.95                 | 582.02                                      | 194.01                           | 29.32                   |
| 13.5             | 58.25 | Sand         | 36.625                     | 34.95                | 34.95      | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 121.91                               | 69.9 | 69.9        | 65.95                     | 518.00                          | 13.98    | 10.98        | 98.93                 | 616.93                                      | 205.64                           | 32.98                   |
| 14               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.74                                  | 0.74                             | 0.37                            | 125.41                               | 72   | 72          | 67.80                     | 532.50                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 110.24                | 642.74                                      | 214.25                           | 36.75                   |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.74                                  | 0.74                             | 0.37                            | 125.41                               | 72   | 72          | 68.45                     | 537.57                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 121.55                | 659.12                                      | 219.71                           | 40.52                   |
| 15               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 69.09                     | 542.65                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 132.86                | 675.51                                      | 225.17                           | 44.29                   |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 69.74                     | 547.72                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 144.17                | 691.89                                      | 230.63                           | 48.06                   |
| 16               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 70.38                     | 552.80                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 155.48                | 708.28                                      | 236.09                           | 51.83                   |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 71.03                     | 557.87                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 166.79                | 724.66                                      | 241.55                           | 55.60                   |
| 17               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 71.52                     | 561.68                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 178.10                | 739.78                                      | 246.59                           | 59.37                   |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 71.84                     | 564.22                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 189.41                | 753.62                                      | 251.21                           | 63.14                   |
| 18               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.72                                  | 0.72                             | 0.36                            | 125.85                               | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 200.72                | 766.20                                      | 255.40                           | 66.91                   |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.72                                  | 0.72                             | 0.36                            | 125.85                               | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 212.03                | 777.51                                      | 259.17                           | 70.68                   |
| 19               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 223.34                | 788.82                                      | 262.94                           | 74.45                   |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 234.65                | 800.13                                      | 266.71                           | 78.22                   |
| 20               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36                   | 36         | 1.73                                  | 0.73                             | 0.37                            | 125.57                               | 72   | 72          | 72.00                     | 565.49                          | 14.40    | 11.31        | 245.96                | 811.44                                      | 270.48                           | 81.99                   |

## ZONA B BH2

D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman<br>(m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka |       |                     | $\gamma_{sat}$      | $\gamma'$             | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |        |      |                 | N <sub>rata2</sub><br>ujung | Qujung | $f_{sf}$ | Rsi   | $\Sigma Rsi$ | Qult =<br>Qujung +<br>$\Sigma Rsi$ | Qijin =<br>Qult/SF | Q.cabut |  |  |  |  |
|------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------|-------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|                  |       |              | N>15 Sand                  | N>15  | N1                  |                     |                       | $p_0$                                | N2     | 2N1  | N2(korek<br>si) |                             |        |          |       |              |                                    |                    |         |  |  |  |  |
|                  |       |              | 15+1/2(N-15)               | 0.6N  | (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | (t/m <sup>3</sup> ) | (ton/m <sup>2</sup> ) |                                      |        |      |                 |                             |        |          |       |              |                                    |                    |         |  |  |  |  |
| 1                | 2     | 3            | 4                          | 5     | 6                   | 7                   | 8                     | 9                                    | 10     | 11   | 12              | 13                          | 14     | 15       | 16    | 17           | 18                                 | 19                 | 20      |  |  |  |  |
| 0                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0     | 0                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0               | 0.67                        | 7.54   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 7.54                               | 2.51               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 0.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0     | 0                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0               | 0.86                        | 9.69   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 9.69                               | 3.23               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 1                | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0     | 0                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0               | 1.00                        | 11.31  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 11.31                              | 3.77               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5              | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                          | 0     | 0                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0    | 0               | 1.11                        | 12.57  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 12.57                              | 4.19               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 2                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.20                        | 13.57  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 13.57                              | 4.52               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 2.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.27                        | 14.39  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 14.39                              | 4.80               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 3                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.33                        | 15.08  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 15.08                              | 5.03               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.38                        | 15.66  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 15.66                              | 5.22               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 4                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.43                        | 16.16  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 16.16                              | 5.39               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 4.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.47                        | 16.59  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 16.59                              | 5.53               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 5                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.50                        | 16.96  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 16.96                              | 5.65               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 5.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 1.63                        | 18.38  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 18.38                              | 6.13               | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 6                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 3.38                        | 38.17  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 38.17                              | 12.72              | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 6.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 5.40                        | 61.07  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 61.07                              | 20.36              | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 7                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 8.40                        | 95.00  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 95.00                              | 31.67              | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 7.5              | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 12.25                       | 138.54 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 138.54                             | 46.18              | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 8                | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                          | 1     | 1                   | 0.98                | 0.13                  | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2    | 2               | 16.10                       | 182.09 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 182.09                             | 60.70              | 0.00    |  |  |  |  |
| 8.5              | 14    | Sand         | 14                         | 14    | 14                  | 0.98                | -0.02                 | -0.01                                | 56.23  | 28   | 28              | 19.95                       | 225.63 | 5.60     | 5.28  | 5.28         | 230.91                             | 76.97              | 1.76    |  |  |  |  |
| 9                | 27    | Sand         | 21                         | 16.2  | 16.2                | 2.03                | 1.03                  | 0.52                                 | 53.71  | 32.4 | 32.4            | 23.80                       | 269.17 | 6.48     | 6.11  | 11.39        | 280.56                             | 93.52              | 3.80    |  |  |  |  |
| 9.5              | 40    | Sand         | 27.5                       | 24    | 24                  | 2.03                | 1.03                  | 0.52                                 | 79.57  | 48   | 48              | 27.65                       | 312.71 | 9.60     | 9.05  | 20.43        | 333.15                             | 111.05             | 6.81    |  |  |  |  |
| 10               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8  | 31.8                | 2.03                | 1.03                  | 0.52                                 | 105.43 | 63.6 | 63.6            | 31.63                       | 357.74 | 12.72    | 11.99 | 32.42        | 390.16                             | 130.05             | 10.81   |  |  |  |  |
| 10.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8  | 31.8                | 2.03                | 1.03                  | 0.52                                 | 105.43 | 63.6 | 63.6            | 35.74                       | 404.25 | 12.72    | 11.99 | 44.41        | 448.66                             | 149.55             | 14.80   |  |  |  |  |
| 11               | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8  | 31.8                | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 110.92 | 63.6 | 63.6            | 39.99                       | 452.25 | 12.72    | 11.99 | 56.40        | 508.65                             | 169.55             | 18.80   |  |  |  |  |
| 11.5             | 53    | Sand         | 34                         | 31.8  | 31.8                | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 110.92 | 63.6 | 63.6            | 44.36                       | 501.73 | 12.72    | 11.99 | 68.39        | 570.11                             | 190.04             | 22.80   |  |  |  |  |
| 12               | 53    | sand         | 34                         | 31.8  | 31.8                | 1.74                | 0.74                  | 0.37                                 | 110.82 | 63.6 | 63.6            | 48.74                       | 551.21 | 12.72    | 11.99 | 80.37        | 631.58                             | 210.53             | 26.79   |  |  |  |  |
| 12.5             | 54.75 | Sand         | 34.875                     | 32.85 | 32.85               | 1.74                | 0.74                  | 0.37                                 | 114.48 | 65.7 | 65.7            | 53.11                       | 600.69 | 13.14    | 12.38 | 92.76        | 693.45                             | 231.15             | 30.92   |  |  |  |  |
| 13               | 56.5  | Sand         | 35.75                      | 33.9  | 33.9                | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 118.24 | 67.8 | 67.8            | 57.49                       | 650.17 | 13.56    | 12.78 | 105.54       | 755.71                             | 251.90             | 35.18   |  |  |  |  |
| 13.5             | 58.25 | Sand         | 36.625                     | 34.95 | 34.95               | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 121.91 | 69.9 | 69.9            | 61.86                       | 699.65 | 13.98    | 13.18 | 118.71       | 818.36                             | 272.79             | 39.57   |  |  |  |  |
| 14               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.74                | 0.74                  | 0.37                                 | 125.41 | 72   | 72              | 64.61                       | 730.75 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 132.29       | 863.04                             | 287.68             | 44.10   |  |  |  |  |
| 14.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.74                | 0.74                  | 0.37                                 | 125.41 | 72   | 72              | 67.09                       | 758.74 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 145.86       | 904.60                             | 301.53             | 48.62   |  |  |  |  |
| 15               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 68.59                       | 775.71 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 159.43       | 935.14                             | 311.71             | 53.14   |  |  |  |  |
| 15.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 69.11                       | 781.64 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 173.00       | 954.65                             | 318.22             | 57.67   |  |  |  |  |
| 16               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 69.64                       | 787.58 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 186.57       | 974.15                             | 324.72             | 62.19   |  |  |  |  |
| 16.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 70.16                       | 793.52 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 200.14       | 993.66                             | 331.22             | 66.71   |  |  |  |  |
| 17               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 70.69                       | 799.46 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 213.72       | 1013.17                            | 337.72             | 71.24   |  |  |  |  |
| 17.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 71.21                       | 805.39 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 227.29       | 1032.68                            | 344.23             | 75.76   |  |  |  |  |
| 18               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.72                | 0.72                  | 0.36                                 | 125.85 | 72   | 72              | 71.58                       | 809.55 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 240.86       | 1050.41                            | 350.14             | 80.29   |  |  |  |  |
| 18.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.72                | 0.72                  | 0.36                                 | 125.85 | 72   | 72              | 71.85                       | 812.60 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 254.43       | 1067.04                            | 355.68             | 84.81   |  |  |  |  |
| 19               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 72.00                       | 814.30 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 268.00       | 1082.30                            | 360.77             | 89.33   |  |  |  |  |
| 19.5             | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 72.00                       | 814.30 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 281.57       | 1095.88                            | 365.29             | 93.86   |  |  |  |  |
| 20               | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                       | 36    | 36                  | 1.73                | 0.73                  | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72   | 72              | 72.00                       | 814.30 | 14.40    | 13.57 | 295.15       | 1109.45                            | 369.82             | 98.38   |  |  |  |  |

**ZONA C BH5**

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman (m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka Air |       |       | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |        |       | N rata2 ujung | Qujung   | $f_{si}$ | Rs1      | $\Sigma R_{si}$ | Qult = Qujung + $\Sigma R_{si}$ | Qijin = Qult/SF | Q cabut      |       |
|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
|               |       |              | N>15 Sand                      | N>15  | N1    | 15+1/2(N-15)   | 0.6N      | po                                   | N2     | 2N1   | N2(koreksi)   | (ton/m2) | (ton)    | (ton/m2) | (ton)           | (ton)                           | SF=3 ; (ton)    | SF=3 ; (ton) |       |
| 1             | 2     | 3            | 4                              | 5     | 6     | 7              | 8         | 9                                    | 10     | 11    | 12            | 13       | 14       | 15       | 16              | 17                              | 18              | 19           | 20    |
| 0             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 0.00            | 0.00         | 0.00  |
| 0.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.40     | 2.01     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 2.01            | 0.67         | 0.00  |
| 1             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.67     | 3.35     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 3.35            | 1.12         | 0.00  |
| 1.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.86     | 4.31     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 4.31            | 1.44         | 0.00  |
| 2             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.00     | 5.03     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 5.03            | 1.68         | 0.00  |
| 2.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.11     | 5.59     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 5.59            | 1.86         | 0.00  |
| 3             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.11     | 5.59     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 5.59            | 1.86         | 0.00  |
| 3.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.68     | 8.45     | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 8.45            | 2.82         | 0.00  |
| 4             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 2.27     | 11.42    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 11.42           | 3.81         | 0.00  |
| 4.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82   | 3.50  | 3.50          | 3.00     | 15.08    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 15.08           | 5.03         | 0.00  |
| 5             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74   | 5.00  | 5.00          | 3.59     | 18.05    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 18.05           | 6.02         | 0.00  |
| 5.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66  | 6.50  | 6.50          | 4.05     | 20.33    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 20.33           | 6.78         | 0.00  |
| 6             | 4     | Fibrous Peat | 4                              | 4     | 4     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 15.59  | 8.00  | 8.00          | 4.18     | 21.02    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 21.02           | 7.01         | 0.00  |
| 6.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66  | 6.50  | 6.50          | 4.18     | 21.02    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 21.02           | 7.01         | 0.00  |
| 7             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74   | 5.00  | 5.00          | 4.50     | 22.62    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 22.62           | 7.54         | 0.00  |
| 7.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82   | 3.50  | 3.50          | 5.14     | 25.82    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 25.82           | 8.61         | 0.00  |
| 8             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 6.09     | 30.62    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 30.62           | 10.21        | 0.00  |
| 8.5           | 2.75  | Fibrous Peat | 2.75                           | 2.75  | 2.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 10.71  | 5.50  | 5.50          | 7.23     | 36.33    | 0.00     | 0.00            | 0.00                            | 36.33           | 12.11        | 0.00  |
| 9             | 4.5   | Clay         | 4.5                            | 4.5   | 4.5   | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 14.92  | 9.00  | 9.00          | 11.87    | 59.68    | 4.50     | 2.83            | 2.83                            | 62.51           | 20.84        | 0.94  |
| 9.5           | 6.25  | Clay         | 6.25                           | 6.25  | 6.25  | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 20.72  | 12.50 | 12.50         | 17.23    | 86.59    | 6.25     | 3.93            | 6.75                            | 93.35           | 31.12        | 2.25  |
| 10            | 8     | Clay         | 8                              | 8     | 8     | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 26.52  | 16.00 | 16.00         | 23.29    | 117.07   | 8.00     | 5.03            | 11.78                           | 128.85          | 42.95        | 3.93  |
| 10.5          | 46.75 | Sand         | 30.875                         | 28.05 | 28.05 | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 93.00  | 56.10 | 56.10         | 26.95    | 135.49   | 11.22    | 7.05            | 18.83                           | 154.32          | 51.44        | 6.28  |
| 11            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06 | 65.40 | 65.40         | 31.08    | 156.23   | 13.08    | 8.22            | 27.05                           | 183.28          | 61.09        | 9.02  |
| 11.5          | 62.25 | Sand         | 38.625                         | 37.35 | 37.35 | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 130.28 | 74.70 | 74.70         | 35.67    | 179.31   | 14.94    | 9.39            | 36.44                           | 215.75          | 71.92        | 12.15 |
| 12            | 39    | Sand         | 27                             | 23.4  | 23.4  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 81.55  | 46.80 | 46.80         | 40.73    | 204.72   | 9.36     | 5.88            | 42.32                           | 247.03          | 82.34        | 14.11 |
| 12.5          | 42    | Sand         | 28.5                           | 25.2  | 25.2  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 87.82  | 50.40 | 50.40         | 45.79    | 230.17   | 10.08    | 6.33            | 48.65                           | 278.82          | 92.94        | 16.22 |
| 13            | 45    | Sand         | 30                             | 27    | 27    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 94.18  | 54.00 | 54.00         | 50.73    | 254.98   | 10.80    | 6.79            | 55.44                           | 310.42          | 103.47       | 18.48 |
| 13.5          | 48    | Sand         | 31.5                           | 28.8  | 28.8  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 100.46 | 57.60 | 57.60         | 55.54    | 279.16   | 11.52    | 7.24            | 62.67                           | 341.83          | 113.94       | 20.89 |
| 14            | 51    | Sand         | 33                             | 30.6  | 30.6  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 106.60 | 61.20 | 61.20         | 60.22    | 302.69   | 12.24    | 7.69            | 70.37                           | 373.05          | 124.35       | 23.46 |
| 14.5          | 52.75 | Sand         | 33.875                         | 31.65 | 31.65 | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 110.25 | 63.30 | 63.30         | 61.45    | 308.86   | 12.66    | 7.95            | 78.32                           | 387.18          | 129.06       | 26.11 |
| 15            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06 | 65.40 | 65.40         | 61.94    | 311.33   | 13.08    | 8.22            | 86.54                           | 397.86          | 132.62       | 28.85 |
| 15.5          | 56.25 | Sand         | 35.625                         | 33.75 | 33.75 | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 117.72 | 67.50 | 67.50         | 61.69    | 310.09   | 13.50    | 8.48            | 95.02                           | 405.11          | 135.04       | 31.67 |
| 16            | 58    | Sand         | 36.5                           | 34.8  | 34.8  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 121.38 | 69.60 | 69.60         | 64.09    | 322.16   | 13.92    | 8.75            | 103.77                          | 425.92          | 141.97       | 34.59 |
| 16.5          | 59    | Sand         | 37                             | 35.4  | 35.4  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 123.48 | 70.80 | 70.80         | 66.27    | 333.12   | 14.16    | 8.90            | 112.66                          | 445.79          | 148.60       | 37.55 |
| 17            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 67.91    | 341.35   | 14.40    | 9.05            | 121.71                          | 463.06          | 154.35       | 40.57 |
| 17.5          | 61    | Sand         | 38                             | 36.6  | 36.6  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 127.66 | 73.20 | 73.20         | 69.22    | 347.93   | 14.64    | 9.20            | 130.91                          | 478.84          | 159.61       | 43.64 |
| 18            | 62    | Sand         | 38.5                           | 37.2  | 37.2  | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 130.04 | 74.40 | 74.40         | 70.20    | 352.86   | 14.88    | 9.35            | 140.26                          | 493.12          | 164.37       | 46.75 |
| 18.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 125.85 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 70.99    | 356.84   | 14.40    | 9.05            | 149.31                          | 506.15          | 168.72       | 49.77 |
| 19            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 71.55    | 359.65   | 14.40    | 9.05            | 158.36                          | 518.00          | 172.67       | 52.79 |
| 19.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 72.00    | 361.91   | 14.40    | 9.05            | 167.40                          | 529.31          | 176.44       | 55.80 |
| 20            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 72.30    | 363.42   | 14.40    | 9.05            | 176.45                          | 539.87          | 179.96       | 58.82 |

**ZONA C BH5**

D = 50 cm

4D = 2.0 m

8D = 4.0 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman (m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka Air |       |       | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |        |       | N rata2 ujung | Qujung | $f_{si}$ | Rsi   | $\Sigma Rsi$ | $Quit = Qujung + \sum Rsi$ | $Qijin = Quit/SF$ | $Q_{cabut}$ |       |
|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|----------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------|
|               |       |              | N>15 Sand                      | N<15  | N1    |                |           | $p_0$                                | N2     | 2N1   |               |        |          |       |              |                            |                   |             |       |
| 1             | 2     | 3            | 4                              | 5     | 6     | 7              | 8         | 9                                    | 10     | 11    | 12            | 13     | 14       | 15    | 16           | 17                         | 18                | 19          | 20    |
| 0             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.40   | 3.14     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 3.14              | 1.05        | 0.00  |
| 0.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.67   | 5.24     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 5.24              | 1.75        | 0.00  |
| 1             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.86   | 6.73     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 6.73              | 2.24        | 0.00  |
| 1.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00          | 1.00   | 7.85     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 7.85              | 2.62        | 0.00  |
| 2             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.11   | 8.73     | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 8.73              | 2.91        | 0.00  |
| 2.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.35   | 10.60    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 10.60             | 3.53        | 0.00  |
| 3             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 1.68   | 13.21    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 13.21             | 4.40        | 0.00  |
| 3.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 2.08   | 16.36    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 16.36             | 5.45        | 0.00  |
| 4             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 2.54   | 19.94    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 19.94             | 6.65        | 0.00  |
| 4.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82   | 3.50  | 3.50          | 3.04   | 23.86    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 23.86             | 7.95        | 0.00  |
| 5             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74   | 5.00  | 5.00          | 3.42   | 26.88    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 26.88             | 8.96        | 0.00  |
| 5.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66  | 6.50  | 6.50          | 3.69   | 29.00    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 29.00             | 9.67        | 0.00  |
| 6             | 4     | Fibrous Peat | 4                              | 4     | 4     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 15.59  | 8.00  | 8.00          | 3.85   | 30.21    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 30.21             | 10.07       | 0.00  |
| 6.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66  | 6.50  | 6.50          | 4.12   | 32.32    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 32.32             | 10.77       | 0.00  |
| 7             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74   | 5.00  | 5.00          | 4.65   | 36.55    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 36.55             | 12.18       | 0.00  |
| 7.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82   | 3.50  | 3.50          | 5.46   | 42.89    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 42.89             | 14.30       | 0.00  |
| 8             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1     | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90   | 2.00  | 2.00          | 6.54   | 51.35    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 51.35             | 17.12       | 0.00  |
| 8.5           | 2.75  | Fibrous Peat | 2.75                           | 2.75  | 2.75  | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 10.71  | 5.50  | 5.50          | 10.70  | 84.04    | 0.00  | 0.00         | 0.00                       | 84.04             | 28.01       | 0.00  |
| 9             | 4.5   | Clay         | 4.5                            | 4.5   | 4.5   | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 14.92  | 9.00  | 9.00          | 15.46  | 121.43   | 4.50  | 3.53         | 3.53                       | 124.97            | 41.66       | 1.18  |
| 9.5           | 6.25  | Clay         | 6.25                           | 6.25  | 6.25  | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 20.72  | 12.50 | 12.50         | 20.82  | 163.54   | 6.25  | 4.91         | 8.44                       | 171.99            | 57.33       | 2.81  |
| 10            | 8     | Clay         | 8                              | 8     | 8     | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 26.52  | 16.00 | 16.00         | 23.92  | 187.89   | 8.00  | 6.28         | 14.73                      | 202.62            | 67.54       | 4.91  |
| 10.5          | 46.75 | Sand         | 30.875                         | 28.05 | 28.05 | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 93.00  | 56.10 | 56.10         | 27.18  | 213.51   | 11.22 | 8.81         | 23.54                      | 237.05            | 79.02       | 7.85  |
| 11            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06 | 65.40 | 65.40         | 30.84  | 242.20   | 13.08 | 10.27        | 33.81                      | 276.02            | 92.01       | 11.27 |
| 11.5          | 62.25 | Sand         | 38.625                         | 37.35 | 37.35 | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 130.28 | 74.70 | 74.70         | 34.88  | 273.98   | 14.94 | 11.73        | 45.55                      | 319.53            | 106.51      | 15.18 |
| 12            | 39    | Sand         | 27                             | 23.4  | 23.4  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 81.55  | 46.80 | 46.80         | 39.32  | 308.84   | 9.36  | 7.35         | 52.90                      | 361.74            | 120.58      | 17.63 |
| 12.5          | 42    | Sand         | 28.5                           | 25.2  | 25.2  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 87.82  | 50.40 | 50.40         | 44.04  | 345.88   | 10.08 | 7.92         | 60.81                      | 406.69            | 135.56      | 20.27 |
| 13            | 45    | Sand         | 30                             | 27    | 27    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 94.18  | 54.00 | 54.00         | 48.65  | 382.07   | 10.80 | 8.48         | 69.30                      | 451.36            | 150.45      | 23.10 |
| 13.5          | 48    | Sand         | 31.5                           | 28.8  | 28.8  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 100.46 | 57.60 | 57.60         | 53.15  | 417.41   | 11.52 | 9.05         | 78.34                      | 495.75            | 165.25      | 26.11 |
| 14            | 51    | Sand         | 33                             | 30.6  | 30.6  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 106.60 | 61.20 | 61.20         | 57.54  | 451.91   | 12.24 | 9.61         | 87.96                      | 539.86            | 179.95      | 29.32 |
| 14.5          | 52.75 | Sand         | 33.875                         | 31.65 | 31.65 | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 110.25 | 63.30 | 63.30         | 61.75  | 485.01   | 12.66 | 9.94         | 97.90                      | 582.91            | 194.30      | 32.63 |
| 15            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06 | 65.40 | 65.40         | 62.98  | 494.62   | 13.08 | 10.27        | 108.17                     | 602.79            | 200.93      | 36.06 |
| 15.5          | 56.25 | Sand         | 35.625                         | 33.75 | 33.75 | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 117.72 | 67.50 | 67.50         | 63.58  | 499.33   | 13.50 | 10.60        | 118.78                     | 618.11            | 206.04      | 39.59 |
| 16            | 58    | Sand         | 36.5                           | 34.8  | 34.8  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 121.38 | 69.60 | 69.60         | 63.55  | 499.15   | 13.92 | 10.93        | 129.71                     | 628.86            | 209.62      | 43.24 |
| 16.5          | 59    | Sand         | 37                             | 35.4  | 35.4  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 123.48 | 70.80 | 70.80         | 65.49  | 514.38   | 14.16 | 11.12        | 140.83                     | 655.21            | 218.40      | 46.94 |
| 17            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 67.15  | 527.43   | 14.40 | 11.31        | 152.14                     | 679.56            | 226.52      | 50.71 |
| 17.5          | 61    | Sand         | 38                             | 36.6  | 36.6  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 127.66 | 73.20 | 73.20         | 68.54  | 538.30   | 14.64 | 11.50        | 163.64                     | 701.94            | 233.98      | 54.55 |
| 18            | 62    | Sand         | 38.5                           | 37.2  | 37.2  | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 130.04 | 74.40 | 74.40         | 69.65  | 547.00   | 14.88 | 11.69        | 175.32                     | 722.32            | 240.77      | 58.44 |
| 18.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 125.85 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 70.35  | 552.53   | 14.40 | 11.31        | 186.63                     | 739.16            | 246.39      | 62.21 |
| 19            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 70.99  | 557.56   | 14.40 | 11.31        | 197.94                     | 755.51            | 251.84      | 65.98 |
| 19.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 71.55  | 561.95   | 14.40 | 11.31        | 209.25                     | 771.21            | 257.07      | 69.75 |
| 20            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36    | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57 | 72.00 | 72.00         | 72.00  | 565.49   | 14.40 | 11.31        | 220.56                     | 786.05            | 262.02      | 73.52 |

**ZONA C BH5**

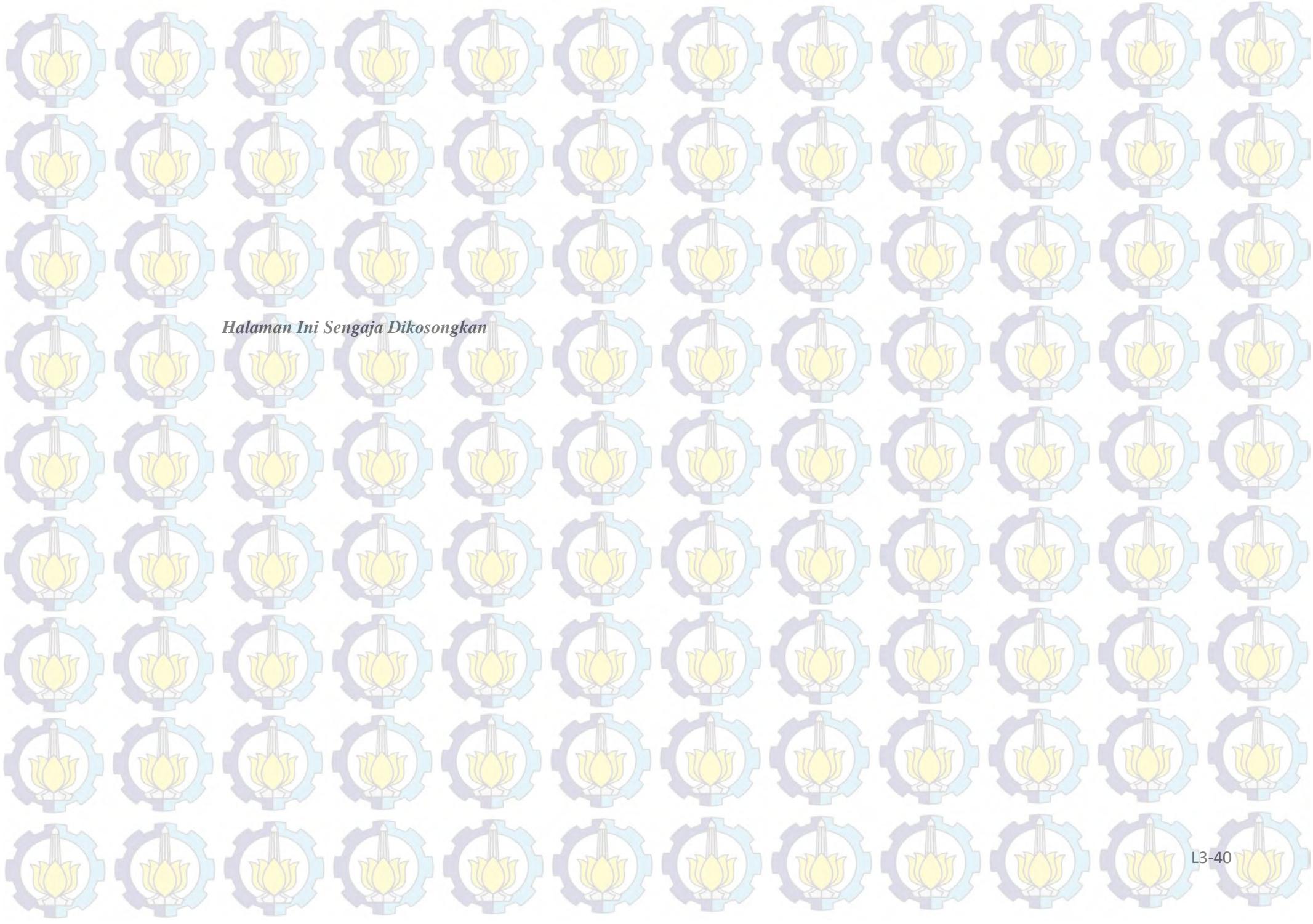
D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

deep increment = 0.5 m

| Kedalaman (m) | Nspt  | Deskripsi    | Koreksi Nspt Terhadap Muka Air |       |        | $\gamma_{sat}$ | $\gamma'$ | Koreksi Terhadap Overburden Pressure |          |       |             | N rata2 ujung | Qujung | $f_s$ | Rsi   | $\Sigma Rsi$ | Quit = Qujung + $\Sigma Rsi$ | Qijtn = Quit/SF | Q cabut |
|---------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------|--------|----------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
|               |       |              | N>15 Sand                      | N>15  | N1     |                |           | po                                   | N2       | 2N1   | N2(koreksi) |               |        |       |       |              |                              |                 |         |
|               |       |              | 15+1/2(N-15)                   | 0.6N  | (t/m3) |                |           | (t/m3)                               | (ton/m2) |       |             |               |        |       |       |              |                              |                 |         |
| 1             | 2     | 3            | 4                              | 5     | 6      | 7              | 8         | 9                                    | 10       | 11    | 12          | 13            | 14     | 15    | 16    | 17           | 18                           | 19              | 20      |
| 0             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 0.67          | 7.54   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 7.54                         | 2.51            | 0.00    |
| 0.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 0.86          | 9.69   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 9.69                         | 3.23            | 0.00    |
| 1             | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 1.00          | 11.31  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 11.31                        | 3.77            | 0.00    |
| 1.5           | 0     | Fibrous Peat | 0                              | 0     | 0      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00        | 1.11          | 12.57  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 12.57                        | 4.19            | 0.00    |
| 2             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 1.35          | 15.27  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 15.27                        | 5.09            | 0.00    |
| 2.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 1.68          | 19.02  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 19.02                        | 6.34            | 0.00    |
| 3             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 2.08          | 23.56  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 23.56                        | 7.85            | 0.00    |
| 3.5           | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 2.54          | 28.71  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 28.71                        | 9.57            | 0.00    |
| 4             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 2.82          | 31.91  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 31.91                        | 10.64           | 0.00    |
| 4.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82     | 3.50  | 3.50        | 2.97          | 33.55  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 33.55                        | 11.18           | 0.00    |
| 5             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5    | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74     | 5.00  | 5.00        | 3.00          | 33.93  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 33.93                        | 11.31           | 0.00    |
| 5.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66    | 6.50  | 6.50        | 3.13          | 35.34  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 35.34                        | 11.78           | 0.00    |
| 6             | 4     | Fibrous Peat | 4                              | 4     | 4      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 15.59    | 8.00  | 8.00        | 3.47          | 39.23  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 39.23                        | 13.08           | 0.00    |
| 6.5           | 3.25  | Fibrous Peat | 3.25                           | 3.25  | 3.25   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 12.66    | 6.50  | 6.50        | 4.03          | 45.59  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 45.59                        | 15.20           | 0.00    |
| 7             | 2.5   | Fibrous Peat | 2.5                            | 2.5   | 2.5    | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 9.74     | 5.00  | 5.00        | 4.81          | 54.43  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 54.43                        | 18.14           | 0.00    |
| 7.5           | 1.75  | Fibrous Peat | 1.75                           | 1.75  | 1.75   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 6.82     | 3.50  | 3.50        | 5.69          | 64.32  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 64.32                        | 21.44           | 0.00    |
| 8             | 1     | Fibrous Peat | 1                              | 1     | 1      | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 3.90     | 2.00  | 2.00        | 9.07          | 102.57 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 102.57                       | 34.19           | 0.00    |
| 8.5           | 2.75  | Fibrous Peat | 2.75                           | 2.75  | 2.75   | 0.98           | 0.13      | 0.07                                 | 10.71    | 5.50  | 5.50        | 13.03         | 147.38 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00         | 147.38                       | 49.13           | 0.00    |
| 9             | 4.5   | Clay         | 4.5                            | 4.5   | 4.5    | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 14.92    | 9.00  | 9.00        | 17.58         | 198.77 | 4.50  | 4.24  | 4.24         | 203.01                       | 67.67           | 1.41    |
| 9.5           | 6.25  | Clay         | 6.25                           | 6.25  | 6.25   | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 20.72    | 12.50 | 12.50       | 20.38         | 230.44 | 6.25  | 5.89  | 10.13        | 240.57                       | 80.19           | 3.38    |
| 10            | 8     | Clay         | 8                              | 8     | 8      | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 26.52    | 16.00 | 16.00       | 23.31         | 263.59 | 8.00  | 7.54  | 17.67        | 281.26                       | 93.75           | 5.89    |
| 10.5          | 46.75 | Sand         | 30.875                         | 28.05 | 28.05  | 2.03           | 1.03      | 0.52                                 | 93.00    | 56.10 | 56.10       | 26.37         | 298.22 | 11.22 | 10.57 | 28.25        | 326.47                       | 108.82          | 9.42    |
| 11            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06   | 65.40 | 65.40       | 29.56         | 334.34 | 13.08 | 12.33 | 40.57        | 374.92                       | 124.97          | 13.52   |
| 11.5          | 62.25 | Sand         | 38.625                         | 37.35 | 37.35  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 130.28   | 74.70 | 74.70       | 32.89         | 371.95 | 14.94 | 14.08 | 54.65        | 426.60                       | 142.20          | 18.22   |
| 12            | 39    | Sand         | 27                             | 23.4  | 23.4   | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 81.55    | 46.80 | 46.80       | 36.44         | 412.10 | 9.36  | 8.82  | 63.48        | 475.57                       | 158.52          | 21.16   |
| 12.5          | 42    | Sand         | 28.5                           | 25.2  | 25.2   | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 87.82    | 50.40 | 50.40       | 40.21         | 454.79 | 10.08 | 9.50  | 72.98        | 527.77                       | 175.92          | 24.33   |
| 13            | 45    | Sand         | 30                             | 27    | 27     | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 94.18    | 54.00 | 54.00       | 44.21         | 500.03 | 10.80 | 10.18 | 83.15        | 583.19                       | 194.40          | 27.72   |
| 13.5          | 48    | Sand         | 31.5                           | 28.8  | 28.8   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 100.46   | 57.60 | 57.60       | 48.44         | 547.82 | 11.52 | 10.86 | 94.01        | 641.83                       | 213.94          | 31.34   |
| 14            | 51    | Sand         | 33                             | 30.6  | 30.6   | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 106.60   | 61.20 | 61.20       | 52.52         | 593.97 | 12.24 | 11.54 | 105.55       | 699.52                       | 233.17          | 35.18   |
| 14.5          | 52.75 | Sand         | 33.875                         | 31.65 | 31.65  | 1.74           | 0.74      | 0.37                                 | 110.25   | 63.30 | 63.30       | 56.46         | 638.51 | 12.66 | 11.93 | 117.48       | 755.99                       | 252.00          | 39.16   |
| 15            | 54.5  | Sand         | 34.75                          | 32.7  | 32.7   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 114.06   | 65.40 | 65.40       | 60.25         | 681.41 | 13.08 | 12.33 | 129.81       | 811.22                       | 270.41          | 43.27   |
| 15.5          | 56.25 | Sand         | 35.625                         | 33.75 | 33.75  | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 117.72   | 67.50 | 67.50       | 63.90         | 722.69 | 13.50 | 12.72 | 142.53       | 865.22                       | 288.41          | 47.51   |
| 16            | 58    | Sand         | 36.5                           | 34.8  | 34.8   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 121.38   | 69.60 | 69.60       | 64.89         | 733.93 | 13.92 | 13.12 | 155.65       | 889.58                       | 296.53          | 51.88   |
| 16.5          | 59    | Sand         | 37                             | 35.4  | 35.4   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 123.48   | 70.80 | 70.80       | 65.31         | 738.60 | 14.16 | 13.35 | 169.00       | 907.59                       | 302.53          | 56.33   |
| 17            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36     | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57   | 72.00 | 72.00       | 65.14         | 736.69 | 14.40 | 13.57 | 182.57       | 919.26                       | 306.42          | 60.86   |
| 17.5          | 61    | Sand         | 38                             | 36.6  | 36.6   | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 127.66   | 73.20 | 73.20       | 66.71         | 754.50 | 14.64 | 13.80 | 196.37       | 950.87                       | 316.96          | 65.46   |
| 18            | 62    | Sand         | 38.5                           | 37.2  | 37.2   | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 130.04   | 74.40 | 74.40       | 67.80         | 766.80 | 14.88 | 14.02 | 210.39       | 977.19                       | 325.73          | 70.13   |
| 18.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36     | 1.72           | 0.72      | 0.36                                 | 125.85   | 72.00 | 72.00       | 68.79         | 777.95 | 14.40 | 13.57 | 223.96       | 1001.91                      | 333.97          | 74.65   |
| 19            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36     | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57   | 72.00 | 72.00       | 69.65         | 787.68 | 14.40 | 13.57 | 237.53       | 1025.21                      | 341.74          | 79.18   |
| 19.5          | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36     | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57   | 72.00 | 72.00       | 70.35         | 795.64 | 14.40 | 13.57 | 251.10       | 1046.74                      | 348.91          | 83.70   |
| 20            | 60    | Sand         | 37.5                           | 36    | 36     | 1.73           | 0.73      | 0.37                                 | 125.57   | 72.00 | 72.00       | 70.99         | 802.89 | 14.40 | 13.57 | 264.68       | 1067.56                      | 355.85          | 88.23   |



*Halaman Ini Sengaja Dikosongkan*

ZONA A S1

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah | CONUS | Cn min<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn1 rata-rata<br>4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn2 rata-rata<br>min 4D<br>kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn3 min<br>8D keatas<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn rata-rata<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Qp ujung<br>(ton) | Li/D   | Li/8D | local<br>friction | Ks atau<br>Kc | Hp  | JHP | QS1     | Qs2      | Qs<br>(ton) | Qall (SF=3)<br>(ton) |       |   |   |   |
|--------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-----|-----|---------|----------|-------------|----------------------|-------|---|---|---|
|              |             |       |                                 |  |   |   |                                       |                   |        |       |                   |               |     |     |         |          |             |                      | 2     | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1            |             |       |                                 |  |   |   |                                       |                   |        |       |                   |               |     |     |         |          |             |                      |       |   |   |   |
| 0            |             |       |                                 |  |   |   |                                       |                   |        |       |                   |               |     |     |         |          |             |                      |       |   |   |   |
| 0.2          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 4.56   | 4.56  | 3.00  | 3.03                                  | 3.80              | 0.50   | 0.06  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 4   | 33.92   | 0        | 0.03        | 1.28                 |       |   |   |   |
| 0.4          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 5.11   | 5.11  | 3.00  | 3.31                                  | 4.15              | 1.00   | 0.13  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 18  | 101.76  | 0        | 0.10        | 1.42                 |       |   |   |   |
| 0.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 5.89   | 5.89  | 3.67  | 3.86                                  | 4.85              | 1.50   | 0.19  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 18  | 294.56  | 0        | 0.29        | 1.72                 |       |   |   |   |
| 0.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 6.44   | 6.44  | 4.00  | 4.22                                  | 5.31              | 2.00   | 0.25  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 28  | 551.64  | 0        | 0.55        | 1.95                 |       |   |   |   |
| 1            | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.00   | 7.00  | 4.20  | 4.55                                  | 5.72              | 2.50   | 0.31  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 38  | 872.98  | 0        | 0.87        | 2.20                 |       |   |   |   |
| 1.2          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.56   | 7.56  | 4.33  | 4.86                                  | 6.11              | 3.00   | 0.38  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 48  | 1258.58 | 0        | 1.26        | 2.46                 |       |   |   |   |
| 1.4          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 8.11   | 8.11  | 4.43  | 5.16                                  | 6.49              | 3.50   | 0.44  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 58  | 1708.46 | 0        | 1.71        | 2.73                 |       |   |   |   |
| 1.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 8.67   | 8.67  | 4.50  | 5.46                                  | 6.86              | 4.00   | 0.50  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 68  | 2222.60 | 0        | 2.22        | 3.03                 |       |   |   |   |
| 1.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 9.78   | 9.78  | 4.56  | 6.03                                  | 7.57              | 4.50   | 0.56  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 78  | 2801.01 | 0        | 2.80        | 3.46                 |       |   |   |   |
| 2            | Clay        | 8     | 8                               | 10.89  | 10.89   | 4.90  | 6.67                                  | 8.38              | 5.00   | 0.63  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 82  | 3140.22 | 0        | 3.14        | 3.84                 |       |   |   |   |
| 2.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 12.22  | 12.22   | 5.36  | 7.45                                  | 9.36              | 5.50   | 0.69  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 92  | 3847.16 | 0        | 3.85        | 4.40                 |       |   |   |   |
| 2.4          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 13.33  | 13.33   | 5.75  | 8.10                                  | 10.18             | 6.00   | 0.75  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 102 | 4618.38 | 0        | 4.62        | 4.93                 |       |   |   |   |
| 2.6          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 14.44  | 14.44   | 6.08  | 8.74                                  | 10.98             | 6.50   | 0.81  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 112 | 5453.86 | 0        | 5.45        | 5.48                 |       |   |   |   |
| 2.8          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 15.56  | 15.56   | 6.36  | 9.37                                  | 11.77             | 7.00   | 0.88  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 122 | 6353.61 | 0        | 6.35        | 6.04                 |       |   |   |   |
| 3            | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 17.22  | 16.67   | 6.60  | 10.12                                 | 12.72             | 7.50   | 0.94  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 132 | 7317.63 | 0        | 7.32        | 6.68                 |       |   |   |   |
| 3.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 18.33  | 17.78   | 6.81  | 10.73                                 | 13.48             | 8.00   | 1.00  | 1                 | 0.7           | 20  | 152 | 9015.95 | 1698.32  | 10.71       | 8.07                 |       |   |   |   |
| 3.4          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 20.00  | 19.44   | 7.29  | 11.68                                 | 14.68             | 8.50   | 1.06  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 162 | 9015.95 | 2726.61  | 11.74       | 8.81                 |       |   |   |   |
| 3.6          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 21.67  | 21.11   | 8.00  | 12.69                                 | 15.95             | 9.00   | 1.13  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 172 | 9015.95 | 3754.89  | 12.77       | 9.57                 |       |   |   |   |
| 3.8          | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 23.33  | 22.78   | 9.00  | 13.78                                 | 17.31             | 9.50   | 1.19  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 182 | 9015.95 | 4783.18  | 13.80       | 10.37                |       |   |   |   |
| 4            | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 24.44  | 23.89   | 9.88  | 14.55                                 | 18.29             | 10.00  | 1.25  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 192 | 9015.95 | 5811.47  | 14.83       | 11.04                |       |   |   |   |
| 4.2          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 26.11  | 25.56   | 10.76   | 15.61                                 | 19.61             | 10.50  | 1.31  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 202 | 9015.95 | 6839.76  | 15.86       | 11.82                |       |   |   |   |
| 4.4          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 27.78  | 27.22   | 11.65   | 16.66                                 | 20.94             | 11.00  | 1.38  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 222 | 9015.95 | 8360.59  | 17.38       | 12.77                |       |   |   |   |
| 4.6          | Silty Clay  | 25    | 20                              | 30.00  | 29.44   | 12.53   | 17.99                                 | 22.61             | 11.50  | 1.44  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 232 | 9015.95 | 9388.88  | 18.40       | 13.67                |       |   |   |   |
| 4.8          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 32.78  | 32.78   | 13.41   | 19.74                                 | 24.81             | 12.00  | 1.50  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 252 | 9015.95 | 10850.55 | 19.87       | 14.89                |       |   |   |   |
| 5            | Silty Clay  | 25    | 25                              | 37.78  | 37.78   | 14.59   | 22.54                                 | 28.32             | 12.50  | 1.56  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 262 | 9015.95 | 11878.83 | 20.89       | 16.40                |       |   |   |   |
| 5.2          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 43.33  | 43.33   | 16.06   | 25.68                                 | 32.27             | 13.00  | 1.63  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 282 | 9015.95 | 13281.34 | 22.30       | 18.19                |       |   |   |   |
| 5.4          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 48.33  | 48.33   | 17.35   | 28.50                                 | 35.82             | 13.50  | 1.69  | 1.5               | 0.5           | 30  | 312 | 9015.95 | 15340.73 | 24.36       | 20.06                |       |   |   |   |
| 5.6          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 55.00  | 55.00   | 18.53   | 32.13                                 | 40.38             | 14.00  | 1.75  | 1.5               | 0.5           | 30  | 342 | 9015.95 | 17355.75 | 26.37       | 22.25                |       |   |   |   |
| 5.8          | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 63.89  | 63.89   | 20.00   | 36.94                                 | 46.43             | 14.50  | 1.81  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 362 | 9015.95 | 18669.51 | 27.69       | 24.70                |       |   |   |   |
| 6            | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 72.78  | 72.78   | 21.47   | 41.76                                 | 52.47             | 15.00  | 1.88  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 382 | 9015.95 | 19953.69 | 28.97       | 27.15                |       |   |   |   |
| 6.2          | sand        | 40    | 40                              | 84.44  | 84.44   | 23.24   | 48.03                                 | 60.36             | 15.50  | 1.94  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 392 | 9015.95 | 20981.98 | 30.00       | 30.12                |       |   |   |   |
| 6.4          | sand        | 50    | 50                              | 96.67  | 96.67   | 25.59   | 54.73                                 | 68.78             | 16.00  | 2.00  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 412 | 9015.95 | 22207.00 | 31.22       | 33.33                |       |   |   |   |
| 6.6          | sand        | 65    | 65                              | 108.33   | 108.33  | 28.82   | 61.37                                 | 77.12             | 16.50  | 2.06  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 422 | 9015.95 | 23235.29 | 32.25       | 36.46                |       |   |   |   |
| 6.8          | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 119.44   | 119.44  | 32.35   | 67.81                                 | 85.21             | 17.00  | 2.13  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 432 | 9015.95 | 24263.58 | 33.28       | 39.50                |       |   |   |   |
| 7            | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 129.44   | 129.44  | 35.88   | 73.69                                 | 92.61             | 17.50  | 2.19  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 452 | 9015.95 | 25399.85 | 34.42       | 42.34                |       |   |   |   |
| 7.2          | sand        | 90    | 90                              | 140.00   | 139.63  | 40.00   | 79.91                                 | 100.41            | 18.00  | 2.25  | 1.5               | 0.4           | 30  | 482 | 9015.95 | 27059.89 | 36.08       | 45.50                |       |   |   |   |
| 7.4          | sand        | 110   | 110                             | 150.00   | 148.15  | 45.29   | 85.86                                 | 107.90            | 18.50  | 2.31  | 1                 | 0.4           | 20  | 502 | 9015.95 | 28137.01 | 37.15       | 48.35                |       |   |   |   |
| 7.6          | sand        | 115   | 115                             | 158.33   | 154.44  | 50.88   | 90.92                                 | 114.25            | 19.00  | 2.38  | 1.5               | 0.4           | 30  | 532 | 9015.95 | 29708.31 | 38.72       | 50.99                |       |   |   |   |
| 7.8          | sand        | 140   | 140                             | 166.11   | 160.19  | 57.94   | 96.06                                 | 120.71            | 19.50  | 2.44  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 542 | 9015.95 | 30736.59 | 39.75       | 53.49                |       |   |   |   |
| 8            | sand        | 150   | 150                             | 170.56   | 163.15  | 65.59   | 99.82                                 | 125.44            | 20.00  | 2.50  | 1                 | 0.4           | 20  | 562 | 9015.95 | 31724.97 | 40.74       | 55.39                |       |   |   |   |
| 8.2          | sand        | 155   | 155                             | 175.00   | 165.00  | 73.53   | 103.38                                | 129.91            | 20.50  | 2.56  | 0.5               | 0.4           | 10  | 572 | 9015.95 | 32227.62 | 41.24       | 57.05                |       |   |   |   |
| 8.4          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 180.00   | 166.30  | 81.76   | 107.02                                | 134.48            | 21.00  | 2.63  | 0.5               | 0.4           | 10  | 582 | 9015.95 | 32730.27 | 41.75       | 58.74                |       |   |   |   |
| 8.6          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 181.88   | 166.46  | 89.71   | 109.51                                | 137.61            | 21.50  | 2.69  | 1                 | 0.4           | 10  | 602 | 9015.95 | 33232.93 | 42.25       | 59.95                |       |   |   |   |
| 8.8          | sand        | 170   | 170                             | 166.667  | 166.67  | 166.67  | 97.75                                 | 107.77            | 135.43 | 22.00 | 2.75              | 0.5           | 0.4 | 10  | 612     | 9015.95  | 33735.58    | 42.75                | 59.39 |   |   |   |
| 9            | sand        | 180   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 105.78  | 109.78                                | 137.95            | 22.50  | 2.81  | 0.5               | 0.4           | 10  | 622 | 9015.95 | 34238.24 | 43.25       | 60.40                |       |   |   |   |
| 9.2          | sand        | 185   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 113.53  | 111.72                                | 140.39            | 23.00  | 2.88  | 0.5               | 0.4           | 10  | 632 | 9015.95 | 34740.89 | 43.76       | 61.38                |       |   |   |   |
| 9.4          | sand        | 185   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 121.27  | 113.65                                | 142.82            | 23.50  | 2.94  | 0.5               | 0.4           | 10  | 642 | 9015.95 | 35243.55 | 44.26       | 62.36                |       |   |   |   |
| 9.6          | sand        | 180   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 128.73  | 115.51                                | 145.16            | 24.00  | 3.00  | 1.5               | 0.4           | 30  | 672 | 9015.95 | 36751.51 | 45.77       | 63.64                |       |   |   |   |
| 9.8          | sand        | 190   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 135.59  | 117.23                                | 147.32            | 24.50  | 3.06  | 1                 | 0.4           | 20  | 692 | 9015.95 | 37756.82 | 46.77       | 64.70                |       |   |   |   |
| 10           | sand        | 200   | 166.667                         | 166.67   | 166.67  | 141.57  | 118.73                                | 149.19            | 25.00  | 3.13  | 0                 | 0.4           | 0   | 692 | 9015.95 | 37756.82 | 46.77       | 65.32                |       |   |   |   |

ZONA A S1

D = 50 cm

4D = 2.0 m

8D = 4.0 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah | CONUS | Cn min<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn1 rata-rata<br>4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn2 rata-rata<br>min 4D<br>keatas<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn3 min<br>8D keatas<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn rata-rata<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Op ujung<br>(ton) | Li/D  | Li/8D | local<br>friction | Ks atau<br>Kc | Hp  | JHP      | QS1      | Qs2      | Qs    | Qall (SF=3)<br>(ton) |
|--------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------------------|
|              |             |       |                                 |  |  |   |                                       |                   |       |       |                   |               |     |          |          |          |       |                      |
| 0            |             |       |                                 |  |  |   |                                       |                   |       |       |                   |               |     |          |          |          |       |                      |
| 0.2          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 5.36   | 5.36   | 3.00  | 3.43                                  | 6.74              | 0.40  | 0.05  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 4        | 33.92    | 0        | 0.03  | 2.26                 |
| 0.4          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 6.00   | 6.00   | 3.00  | 3.75                                  | 7.36              | 0.80  | 0.10  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 18       | 101.76   | 0        | 0.10  | 2.49                 |
| 0.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 6.64   | 6.64   | 3.67  | 4.23                                  | 8.32              | 1.20  | 0.15  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 18       | 294.56   | 0        | 0.29  | 2.87                 |
| 0.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.09   | 7.09   | 4.00  | 4.55                                  | 8.92              | 1.60  | 0.20  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 28       | 551.64   | 0        | 0.55  | 3.16                 |
| 1            | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.55   | 7.55   | 4.20  | 4.82                                  | 9.47              | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 38       | 872.98   | 0        | 0.87  | 3.45                 |
| 1.2          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 8.00   | 8.00   | 4.33  | 5.08                                  | 9.98              | 2.40  | 0.30  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 48       | 1258.58  | 0        | 1.26  | 3.75                 |
| 1.4          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 8.91   | 8.91   | 4.43  | 5.56                                  | 10.92             | 2.80  | 0.35  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 58       | 1708.46  | 0        | 1.71  | 4.21                 |
| 1.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 9.82   | 9.82   | 4.50  | 6.03                                  | 11.85             | 3.20  | 0.40  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 68       | 2222.60  | 0        | 2.22  | 4.69                 |
| 1.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 11.18  | 11.18  | 4.56  | 6.73                                  | 13.21             | 3.60  | 0.45  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 78       | 2801.01  | 0        | 2.80  | 5.34                 |
| 2            | Clay        | 8     | 8                               | 12.55  | 12.55  | 4.90  | 7.50                                  | 14.72             | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.2               | 1.1           | 4   | 82       | 3140.22  | 0        | 3.14  | 5.95                 |
| 2.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 13.64  | 13.64  | 5.36  | 8.16                                  | 16.02             | 4.40  | 0.55  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 92       | 3847.16  | 0        | 3.85  | 6.62                 |
| 2.4          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 14.55  | 14.55  | 5.75  | 8.71                                  | 17.10             | 4.80  | 0.60  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 102      | 4618.38  | 0        | 4.62  | 7.24                 |
| 2.6          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 15.91  | 15.45  | 6.08  | 9.36                                  | 18.38             | 5.20  | 0.65  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 112      | 5453.86  | 0        | 5.45  | 7.94                 |
| 2.8          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 16.82  | 16.36  | 6.36  | 9.88                                  | 19.41             | 5.60  | 0.70  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 122      | 6353.61  | 0        | 6.35  | 8.59                 |
| 3            | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 18.18  | 17.73  | 6.60  | 10.63                                 | 20.87             | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 132      | 7317.63  | 0        | 7.32  | 9.39                 |
| 3.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 20.00  | 19.55  | 6.81  | 11.59                                 | 22.76             | 6.40  | 0.80  | 1                 | 0.7           | 20  | 152      | 9110.61  | 0        | 9.11  | 10.62                |
| 3.4          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 21.82  | 21.36  | 7.29  | 12.62                                 | 24.78             | 6.80  | 0.85  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 162      | 10203.17 | 0        | 10.20 | 11.66                |
| 3.6          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 23.18  | 22.73  | 7.72  | 13.41                                 | 26.33             | 7.20  | 0.90  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 172      | 11359.99 | 0        | 11.36 | 12.56                |
| 3.8          | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 25.00  | 24.55  | 8.37  | 14.48                                 | 28.43             | 7.60  | 0.95  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 182      | 12581.08 | 0        | 12.58 | 13.67                |
| 4            | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 26.36  | 25.91  | 9.88  | 15.54                                 | 30.51             | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 192      | 13866.44 | 1285.36  | 15.15 | 15.22                |
| 4.2          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 28.18  | 27.73  | 9.48  | 16.35                                 | 32.10             | 8.40  | 1.05  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 202      | 13866.44 | 2570.72  | 16.44 | 16.18                |
| 4.4          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 30.91  | 30.45  | 10.29   | 17.91                                 | 35.17             | 8.80  | 1.10  | 1                 | 0.7           | 20  | 222      | 13866.44 | 4634.46  | 18.50 | 17.89                |
| 4.6          | Silty Clay  | 25    | 20                              | 35.00  | 34.55  | 11.10   | 20.16                                 | 39.58             | 9.20  | 1.15  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 232      | 13866.44 | 5919.81  | 19.79 | 19.79                |
| 4.8          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 39.55  | 39.55  | 11.81   | 22.73                                 | 44.62             | 9.60  | 1.20  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 252      | 13866.44 | 7924.39  | 21.79 | 22.14                |
| 5            | Silty Clay  | 25    | 25                              | 44.55  | 44.55  | 12.76   | 25.46                                 | 50.00             | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 262      | 13866.44 | 9209.75  | 23.08 | 24.36                |
| 5.2          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 50.45  | 50.45  | 13.95   | 28.72                                 | 56.38             | 10.40 | 1.30  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 282      | 13866.44 | 11155.16 | 25.02 | 27.13                |
| 5.4          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 57.73  | 57.73  | 15.14   | 32.65                                 | 64.11             | 10.80 | 1.35  | 1.5               | 0.6           | 30  | 312      | 13866.44 | 14028.91 | 27.90 | 30.67                |
| 5.6          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 65.45  | 65.45  | 16.33   | 36.81                                 | 72.28             | 11.20 | 1.40  | 1.5               | 0.6           | 30  | 342      | 13866.44 | 16858.28 | 30.72 | 34.33                |
| 5.8          | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 75.45  | 75.45  | 17.76   | 42.17                                 | 82.80             | 11.60 | 1.45  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 362      | 13866.44 | 18714.95 | 32.58 | 38.46                |
| 6            | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 85.91  | 85.91  | 19.19   | 47.75                                 | 93.76             | 12.00 | 1.50  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 382      | 13866.44 | 20542.04 | 34.41 | 42.72                |
| 6.2          | sand        | 40    | 40                              | 96.82  | 96.82  | 20.71   | 53.59                                 | 105.22            | 12.40 | 1.55  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 392      | 13866.44 | 21827.40 | 35.69 | 46.97                |
| 6.4          | sand        | 50    | 50                              | 108.18   | 108.18   | 22.62   | 59.75                                 | 117.31            | 12.80 | 1.60  | 1                 | 0.6           | 20  | 412      | 13866.44 | 23595.32 | 37.46 | 51.59                |
| 6.6          | sand        | 65    | 65                              | 118.64   | 118.64   | 25.24   | 65.63                                 | 128.86            | 13.20 | 1.65  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 422      | 13866.44 | 24880.68 | 38.75 | 55.87                |
| 6.8          | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 128.18   | 127.88   | 28.33   | 71.10                                 | 139.60            | 13.60 | 1.70  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 432      | 13866.44 | 26166.04 | 40.03 | 59.88                |
| 7            | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 137.73   | 136.21   | 31.43   | 76.34                                 | 149.90            | 14.00 | 1.75  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 452      | 13866.44 | 27845.22 | 41.71 | 63.87                |
| 7.2          | sand        | 90    | 90                              | 147.73   | 144.55   | 35.24   | 81.88                                 | 160.77            | 14.40 | 1.80  | 1.5               | 0.5           | 30  | 482      | 13866.44 | 30319.62 | 44.19 | 68.32                |
| 7.4          | sand        | 110   | 110                             | 156.36   | 151.52   | 40.00   | 86.97                                 | 170.76            | 14.80 | 1.85  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 502      | 13866.44 | 31939.64 | 45.81 | 72.19                |
| 7.6          | sand        | 115   | 115                             | 162.73   | 156.67   | 44.76   | 91.04                                 | 178.75            | 15.20 | 1.90  | 1.5               | 0.5           | 30  | 532      | 13866.44 | 34325.30 | 48.19 | 75.65                |
| 7.8          | sand        | 140   | 140                             | 169.55   | 161.36   | 50.71   | 95.41                                 | 187.33            | 15.60 | 1.95  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 542      | 13866.44 | 35610.66 | 49.48 | 78.94                |
| 8            | sand        | 150   | 150                             | 175.00   | 163.79   | 56.90   | 98.92                                 | 194.24            | 16.00 | 2.00  | 1                 | 0.5           | 20  | 562      | 13866.44 | 37141.93 | 51.01 | 81.75                |
| 8.2          | sand        | 155   | 155                             | 177.50   | 165.17   | 63.33   | 101.50                                | 199.29            | 16.40 | 2.05  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 572      | 13866.44 | 38427.29 | 52.29 | 83.86                |
| 8.4          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 180.00   | 166.30   | 70.24   | 104.13                                | 204.47            | 16.80 | 2.10  | 0.5               | 0.8           | 10  | 582      | 13866.44 | 39712.65 | 53.58 | 86.01                |
| 8.6          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 181.88   | 166.46   | 77.14   | 106.37                                | 208.86            | 17.20 | 2.15  | 1                 | 0.5           | 10  | 602      | 13866.44 | 40433.92 | 54.30 | 87.72                |
| 8.8          | sand        | 170   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 84.13  | 104.37  | 204.92                                | 17.60             | 2.20  | 0.5   | 0.8               | 10            | 612 | 13866.44 | 41719.27 | 55.59    | 86.84 |                      |
| 9            | sand        | 180   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 91.11  | 106.11  | 208.35                                | 18.00             | 2.25  | 0.5   | 0.8               | 10            | 622 | 13866.44 | 43004.63 | 56.87    | 88.41 |                      |
| 9.2          | sand        | 185   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 97.86  | 107.80  | 211.66                                | 18.40             | 2.30  | 0.5   | 0.8               | 10            | 632 | 13866.44 | 44289.99 | 58.16    | 89.94 |                      |
| 9.4          | sand        | 185   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 104.37   | 109.42  | 214.85                                | 18.80             | 2.35  | 0.5   | 0.8               | 10            | 642 | 13866.44 | 45575.35 | 59.44    | 91.43 |                      |
| 9.6          | sand        | 180   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 110.87   | 111.05  | 218.05                                | 19.20             | 2.40  | 1.5   | 0.4               | 30            | 672 | 13866.44 | 47517.29 | 61.38    | 93.14 |                      |
| 9.8          | sand        | 190   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 117.38   | 112.68  | 221.24                                | 19.60             | 2.45  | 1     | 0.4               | 20            | 692 | 13866.44 | 48782.33 | 62.65    | 94.63 |                      |
| 10           | sand        | 200   | 166.6667                        | 166.67   | 123.65   | 114.25  | 224.32                                | 20.00             | 2.50  | 0     | 1.3               | 0             | 692 | 13866.44 | 48782.33 | 62.65    | 95.66 |                      |

ZONA A S1

D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah | CONUS | Cn min<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn3 min 8D keatas<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn rata-rata<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Qp ujung<br>(ton) | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Ks atau Kc | Hp  | JHP      | QS1<br>kg | QS2<br>kg | Qs<br>(ton) | Qall (SF=3)<br>(ton) |
|--------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---|------------|-----|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|
|              |             |       |                                 |   |   |  |                                       |                   |       |       |   |            |     |          |           |           |             |                      |
| 0            |             |       |                                 |   |   |  |                                       |                   |       |       |   |            |     |          |           |           |             |                      |
| 0.2          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 6.08  | 6.08  | 3.00                                       | 3.79                                  | 10.71             | 0.33  | 0.04  | 0.2                                     | 1.1        | 4   | 4        | 33.92     | 0         | 0.03        | 3.58                 |
| 0.4          | Clay        | 3     | 3                               | 6.62  | 6.62  | 3.00                                       | 4.06                                  | 11.47             | 0.67  | 0.08  | 0.2                                     | 1.1        | 4   | 18       | 101.76    | 0         | 0.10        | 3.86                 |
| 0.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.15  | 7.15  | 3.67                                       | 4.49                                  | 12.71             | 1.00  | 0.13  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 18       | 294.56    | 0         | 0.29        | 4.33                 |
| 0.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 7.54  | 7.54  | 4.00                                       | 4.77                                  | 13.48             | 1.33  | 0.17  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 28       | 551.64    | 0         | 0.55        | 4.68                 |
| 1            | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 8.31  | 8.31  | 4.20                                       | 5.20                                  | 14.71             | 1.67  | 0.21  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 38       | 872.98    | 0         | 0.87        | 5.20                 |
| 1.2          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 9.08  | 9.08  | 4.33                                       | 5.62                                  | 15.90             | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 48       | 1258.58   | 0         | 1.26        | 5.72                 |
| 1.4          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 10.23   | 10.23   | 4.43                                       | 6.22                                  | 17.59             | 2.33  | 0.29  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 58       | 1708.46   | 0         | 1.71        | 6.43                 |
| 1.6          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 11.38   | 11.38   | 4.50                                       | 6.82                                  | 19.28             | 2.67  | 0.33  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 68       | 2222.60   | 0         | 2.22        | 7.17                 |
| 1.8          | Clay        | 5     | 5                               | 12.54   | 12.54   | 4.56                                       | 7.41                                  | 20.95             | 3.00  | 0.38  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 78       | 2801.01   | 0         | 2.80        | 7.92                 |
| 2            | Clay        | 8     | 8                               | 13.69   | 13.69   | 4.90                                       | 8.07                                  | 22.82             | 3.33  | 0.42  | 0.2                                     | 1.1        | 4   | 82       | 3140.22   | 0         | 3.14        | 8.65                 |
| 2.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 15.00   | 14.62   | 5.36                                       | 8.74                                  | 24.73             | 3.67  | 0.46  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 92       | 3847.16   | 0         | 3.85        | 9.52                 |
| 2.4          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 15.77   | 15.38   | 5.75                                       | 9.23                                  | 26.09             | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 102      | 4618.38   | 0         | 4.62        | 10.23                |
| 2.6          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 16.92   | 16.54   | 6.08                                       | 9.88                                  | 27.95             | 4.33  | 0.54  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 112      | 5453.86   | 0         | 5.45        | 11.13                |
| 2.8          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 18.46   | 18.08   | 6.36                                       | 10.72                                 | 30.32             | 4.67  | 0.58  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 122      | 6353.61   | 0         | 6.35        | 12.22                |
| 3            | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 20.00   | 19.62   | 6.60                                       | 11.55                                 | 32.67             | 5.00  | 0.63  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 132      | 7317.63   | 0         | 7.32        | 13.33                |
| 3.2          | Clay        | 10    | 10                              | 21.54   | 21.15   | 6.81                                       | 12.38                                 | 34.99             | 5.33  | 0.67  | 1                                       | 0.7        | 20  | 152      | 9173.72   | 0         | 9.17        | 14.72                |
| 3.4          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 23.46   | 23.08   | 7.29                                       | 13.46                                 | 38.05             | 5.67  | 0.71  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 162      | 10266.28  | 0         | 10.27       | 16.11                |
| 3.6          | Clay        | 15    | 15                              | 25.00   | 24.62   | 7.72                                       | 14.33                                 | 40.53             | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 172      | 11423.10  | 0         | 11.42       | 17.32                |
| 3.8          | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 26.92   | 26.54   | 8.37                                       | 15.46                                 | 43.71             | 6.33  | 0.79  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 182      | 12644.19  | 0         | 12.64       | 18.78                |
| 4            | Clay        | 20    | 20                              | 29.23   | 28.85   | 8.95                                       | 16.76                                 | 47.38             | 6.67  | 0.83  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 192      | 13929.55  | 0         | 13.93       | 20.44                |
| 4.2          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 32.69   | 32.31   | 9.48                                       | 18.62                                 | 52.64             | 7.00  | 0.88  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 202      | 15279.18  | 0         | 15.28       | 22.64                |
| 4.4          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 36.92   | 36.54   | 9.95                                       | 20.85                                 | 58.96             | 7.33  | 0.92  | 1                                       | 0.7        | 20  | 222      | 17668.60  | 0         | 17.67       | 25.54                |
| 4.6          | Silty Clay  | 25    | 20                              | 41.15   | 40.77   | 10.39                                      | 23.08                                 | 65.25             | 7.67  | 0.96  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 232      | 19146.76  | 0         | 19.15       | 28.13                |
| 4.8          | Silty Clay  | 20    | 20                              | 46.15   | 46.15   | 10.79                                      | 25.77                                 | 72.88             | 8.00  | 1.00  | 1                                       | 0.7        | 20  | 252      | 21694.24  | 2547.48   | 24.24       | 32.37                |
| 5            | Silty Clay  | 25    | 25                              | 53.08   | 53.08   | 11.36                                      | 29.38                                 | 83.07             | 8.33  | 1.04  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 262      | 21694.24  | 4089.91   | 25.78       | 36.28                |
| 5.2          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 60.00   | 60.00   | 12.44                                      | 33.11                                 | 93.62             | 8.67  | 1.08  | 1                                       | 0.7        | 20  | 282      | 21694.24  | 6578.23   | 28.27       | 40.63                |
| 5.4          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 68.46   | 68.46   | 13.52                                      | 37.61                                 | 106.34            | 9.00  | 1.13  | 1.5                                     | 0.7        | 30  | 312      | 21694.24  | 10266.33  | 31.96       | 46.10                |
| 5.6          | Silty Clay  | 30    | 30                              | 77.69   | 77.69   | 14.52                                      | 42.48                                 | 120.10            | 9.33  | 1.17  | 1.5                                     | 0.6        | 30  | 342      | 21694.24  | 13910.06  | 35.60       | 51.90                |
| 5.8          | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 87.31   | 87.31   | 15.72                                      | 47.58                                 | 134.54            | 9.67  | 1.21  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 362      | 21694.24  | 16309.64  | 38.00       | 57.51                |
| 6            | Silty Clay  | 35    | 35                              | 97.31   | 97.31   | 16.92                                      | 52.88                                 | 149.53            | 10.00 | 1.25  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 382      | 21694.24  | 18679.63  | 40.37       | 63.30                |
| 6.2          | sand        | 40    | 40                              | 107.31  | 107.31  | 18.32                                      | 58.23                                 | 164.65            | 10.33 | 1.29  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 392      | 21694.24  | 20222.06  | 41.92       | 68.86                |
| 6.4          | sand        | 50    | 50                              | 117.31  | 117.05  | 20.12                                      | 63.62                                 | 179.88            | 10.67 | 1.33  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 412      | 21694.24  | 22532.89  | 44.23       | 74.70                |
| 6.6          | sand        | 65    | 65                              | 127.31  | 126.03  | 22.52                                      | 68.96                                 | 194.99            | 11.00 | 1.38  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 422      | 21694.24  | 24075.32  | 45.77       | 80.25                |
| 6.8          | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 136.54  | 133.85  | 25.32                                      | 73.93                                 | 209.02            | 11.33 | 1.42  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 432      | 21694.24  | 25617.75  | 47.31       | 85.44                |
| 7            | sand        | 75    | 75                              | 145.00  | 140.90  | 28.00                                      | 78.47                                 | 221.88            | 11.67 | 1.46  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 452      | 21694.24  | 27839.84  | 49.53       | 90.47                |
| 7.2          | sand        | 90    | 90                              | 153.08  | 147.95  | 31.20                                      | 83.06                                 | 234.84            | 12.00 | 1.50  | 1.5                                     | 0.6        | 30  | 482      | 21694.24  | 31128.60  | 52.82       | 95.89                |
| 7.4          | sand        | 110   | 110                             | 160.77  | 153.85  | 35.20                                      | 87.45                                 | 247.27            | 12.33 | 1.54  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 502      | 21694.24  | 33291.52  | 54.99       | 100.75               |
| 7.6          | sand        | 115   | 115                             | 167.69  | 158.21  | 39.40                                      | 91.32                                 | 258.21            | 12.67 | 1.58  | 1.5                                     | 0.6        | 30  | 532      | 21694.24  | 36491.53  | 58.19       | 105.47               |
| 7.8          | sand        | 140   | 140                             | 172.08  | 161.81  | 44.60                                      | 94.62                                 | 267.54            | 13.00 | 1.63  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 542      | 21694.24  | 38033.96  | 59.73       | 109.09               |
| 8            | sand        | 150   | 150                             | 175.00  | 163.79  | 50.20                                      | 97.25                                 | 274.96            | 13.33 | 1.67  | 1                                       | 0.6        | 20  | 562      | 21694.24  | 40108.14  | 61.80       | 112.25               |
| 8.2          | sand        | 155   | 155                             | 177.50  | 165.17  | 56.00                                      | 99.67                                 | 281.80            | 13.67 | 1.71  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 572      | 21694.24  | 41650.58  | 63.34       | 115.05               |
| 8.4          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 180.00  | 166.30  | 62.00                                      | 102.07                                | 288.61            | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.5                                     | 0.8        | 10  | 582      | 21694.24  | 43193.01  | 64.89       | 117.83               |
| 8.6          | sand        | 165   | 165                             | 181.88  | 166.46  | 68.00                                      | 104.08                                | 294.29            | 14.33 | 1.79  | 1                                       | 0.5        | 10  | 602      | 21694.24  | 44185.72  | 65.88       | 120.06               |
| 8.8          | sand        | 170   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 73.87   | 101.80                                     | 287.83                                | 14.67             | 1.83  | 0.5   | 0.8                                     | 10         | 612 | 21694.24 | 45728.16  | 67.42     | 118.42      |                      |
| 9            | sand        | 180   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 79.73   | 103.27                                     | 291.98                                | 15.00             | 1.88  | 0.5   | 0.8                                     | 10         | 622 | 21694.24 | 47270.59  | 68.96     | 120.31      |                      |
| 9.2          | sand        | 185   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 85.60   | 104.73                                     | 296.13                                | 15.33             | 1.92  | 0.5   | 0.8                                     | 10         | 632 | 21694.24 | 48813.02  | 70.51     | 122.21      |                      |
| 9.4          | sand        | 185   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 91.47   | 106.20                                     | 300.27                                | 15.67             | 1.96  | 0.5   | 0.8                                     | 10         | 642 | 21694.24 | 50355.45  | 72.05     | 124.11      |                      |
| 9.6          | sand        | 180   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 97.33   | 107.67                                     | 304.42                                | 16.00             | 2.00  | 1.5   | 0.5                                     | 30         | 672 | 21694.24 | 53111.74  | 74.81     | 126.41      |                      |
| 9.8          | sand        | 190   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 103.20  | 109.13                                     | 308.57                                | 16.33             | 2.04  | 1     | 0.5                                     | 20         | 692 | 21694.24 | 54919.69  | 76.61     | 128.39      |                      |
| 10           | sand        | 200   | 166.6667                        | 166.67  | 108.87  | 110.55                                     | 312.57                                | 16.67             | 2.08  | 0     | 1.3                                     | 0          | 692 | 21694.24 | 54919.69  | 76.61     | 129.73      |                      |

ZONA B S2

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D keatas | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | QS2 | Qs  | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    |                             | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg  | ton | ton         |    |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                           | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18          | 19 |
| 0            |              |                       |                       |                          |                             |                       |                       |          |       |       |                       |            |    |     |     |     |     |             |    |
| 0.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.06     | 0.50  | 0.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.35        |    |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.06     | 1.00  | 0.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.35        |    |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.06     | 1.50  | 0.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.35        |    |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.06     | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.35        |    |
| 1            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.00                  | 0.91                  | 1.14     | 2.50  | 0.31  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.38        |    |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.00                  | 0.97                  | 1.22     | 3.00  | 0.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.41        |    |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.50                        | 1.14                  | 1.07                  | 1.34     | 3.50  | 0.44  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.45        |    |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 7.63                     | 1.38                        | 1.13                  | 2.53                  | 3.18     | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.06        |    |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.11                  | 2.50                  | 3.14     | 4.50  | 0.56  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.05        |    |
| 2            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.10                  | 2.49                  | 3.13     | 5.00  | 0.63  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.04        |    |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.09                  | 2.49                  | 3.13     | 5.50  | 0.69  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.04        |    |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.17                  | 2.51                  | 3.15     | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.05        |    |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.23                  | 2.53                  | 3.17     | 6.50  | 0.81  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.06        |    |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                        | 1.29                  | 2.54                  | 3.19     | 7.00  | 0.88  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 28  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.06        |    |
| 3            | Fibrous Peat | 50                    | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.27                  | 2.50                  | 3.15     | 7.50  | 0.94  | 2.2                   | 0          | 44 | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.05        |    |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.25                  | 0.97                  | 1.22     | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.41        |    |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 0.97                  | 1.21     | 8.50  | 1.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.40        |    |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 0.97                  | 1.21     | 9.00  | 1.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 78  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.40        |    |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 0.97                  | 1.21     | 9.50  | 1.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 80  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.40        |    |
| 4            | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.38                        | 1.29                  | 1.07                  | 1.35     | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 82  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.45        |    |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.38                        | 1.35                  | 1.09                  | 1.37     | 10.50 | 1.31  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 84  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.46        |    |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.63                     | 1.25                        | 1.35                  | 1.06                  | 1.33     | 11.00 | 1.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 86  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.44        |    |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.35                  | 1.03                  | 1.29     | 11.50 | 1.44  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 88  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.43        |    |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.29                  | 1.01                  | 1.27     | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 90  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.42        |    |
| 5            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.29                  | 1.01                  | 1.27     | 12.50 | 1.56  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.42        |    |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.29                  | 1.01                  | 1.27     | 13.00 | 1.63  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.42        |    |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 3                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.38                        | 1.35                  | 1.09                  | 1.37     | 13.50 | 1.69  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.46        |    |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.41                  | 1.04                  | 1.31     | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.44        |    |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.13                        | 1.35                  | 0.96                  | 1.21     | 14.50 | 1.81  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.40        |    |
| 6            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.13                        | 1.29                  | 0.92                  | 1.15     | 15.00 | 1.88  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.38        |    |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 0.97                  | 1.21     | 15.50 | 1.94  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.40        |    |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 1.00                  | 1.25     | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.42        |    |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.25                        | 1.24                  | 1.00                  | 1.25     | 16.50 | 2.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.42        |    |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 3.25                     | 3.00                        | 1.29                  | 1.89                  | 2.37     | 17.00 | 2.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.79        |    |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 5.63                     | 5.38                        | 1.29                  | 3.07                  | 3.86     | 17.50 | 2.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.29        |    |

ZONA B S2

D = 50 cm

4D = 2.0 m

8D = 4.0 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS | Cn min<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn3 min 8D keatas<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Cn rata-rata<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Qp ujung<br>(ton) | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction<br>(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | QS2 | Qs | Qall (SF=3)<br>ton |
|--------------|--------------|-------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|----|--------------------|
|              |              |       |                                 |   |   |  |                                       |                   |       |       |   |            |    |     |     |     |    |                    |
| 1            |              |       |                                 |   |   |  |                                       |                   |       |       |   |            |    |     |     |     |    |                    |
| 0            |              |       |                                 |   |   |  |                                       |                   |       |       |   |            |    |     |     |     |    |                    |
| 0.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.18  | 1.10  | 1.00                                       | 0.82                                  | 1.61              | 0.40  | 0.05  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.54               |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.25  | 1.10  | 1.00                                       | 0.84                                  | 1.64              | 0.80  | 0.10  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.55               |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.25  | 1.20  | 1.00                                       | 0.86                                  | 1.69              | 1.20  | 0.15  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.56               |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.25  | 1.30  | 1.00                                       | 0.89                                  | 1.74              | 1.60  | 0.20  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.58               |
| 1            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.40  | 1.00                                       | 0.94                                  | 1.85              | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.62               |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 1.40  | 1.00                                       | 0.98                                  | 1.91              | 2.40  | 0.30  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.64               |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 1.63  | 1.40  | 1.14                                       | 1.04                                  | 2.05              | 2.80  | 0.35  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.68               |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 1                               | 7.63  | 1.30  | 1.13                                       | 2.51                                  | 4.93              | 3.20  | 0.40  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.64               |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 7.50  | 1.30  | 1.11                                       | 2.48                                  | 4.87              | 3.60  | 0.45  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.62               |
| 2            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 7.50  | 1.30  | 1.10                                       | 2.48                                  | 4.86              | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.62               |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 7.50  | 1.40  | 1.09                                       | 2.50                                  | 4.90              | 4.40  | 0.55  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.63               |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 7.50  | 1.50  | 1.17                                       | 2.54                                  | 4.99              | 4.80  | 0.60  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.66               |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 7.50  | 1.40  | 1.23                                       | 2.53                                  | 4.97              | 5.20  | 0.65  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.66               |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 7.50  | 1.30  | 1.31                                       | 2.53                                  | 4.96              | 5.60  | 0.70  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 28  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.65               |
| 3            | Fibrous Peat | 50    | 1                               | 7.50  | 1.20  | 1.31                                       | 2.50                                  | 4.91              | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.2                                     | 0          | 44 | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.64               |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.20  | 1.25                                       | 0.96                                  | 1.88              | 6.40  | 0.80  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.63               |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.20  | 1.24                                       | 0.95                                  | 1.87              | 6.80  | 0.85  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.62               |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.30  | 1.22                                       | 0.97                                  | 1.91              | 7.20  | 0.90  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 78  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.64               |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.40  | 1.21                                       | 1.00                                  | 1.96              | 7.60  | 0.95  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 80  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.65               |
| 4            | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 1.63  | 1.40  | 1.25                                       | 1.07                                  | 2.10              | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 82  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.70               |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 1.63  | 1.30  | 1.29                                       | 1.05                                  | 2.07              | 8.40  | 1.05  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 84  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.69               |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 1                               | 1.63  | 1.20  | 1.29                                       | 1.03                                  | 2.02              | 8.80  | 1.10  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 86  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.67               |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 1.20  | 1.29                                       | 1.00                                  | 1.96              | 9.20  | 1.15  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 88  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.65               |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 1.20  | 1.29                                       | 1.00                                  | 1.96              | 9.60  | 1.20  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 90  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.65               |
| 5            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 1.30  | 1.29                                       | 1.02                                  | 2.01              | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.67               |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 1.30  | 1.29                                       | 1.02                                  | 2.01              | 10.40 | 1.30  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.67               |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 3     | 2                               | 1.63  | 1.30  | 1.33                                       | 1.06                                  | 2.09              | 10.80 | 1.35  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.70               |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 1.50  | 1.20  | 1.33                                       | 1.01                                  | 1.98              | 11.20 | 1.40  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.66               |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.20  | 1.33                                       | 0.98                                  | 1.92              | 11.60 | 1.45  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.64               |
| 6            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.25  | 1.20  | 1.33                                       | 0.95                                  | 1.86              | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.62               |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.38  | 1.20  | 1.33                                       | 0.98                                  | 1.92              | 12.40 | 1.55  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.64               |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 2.60  | 1.33                                       | 1.36                                  | 2.67              | 12.80 | 1.60  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0.89               |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 1.50  | 4.60  | 1.29                                       | 1.85                                  | 3.63              | 13.20 | 1.65  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.21               |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2                               | 3.25  | 7.50  | 1.29                                       | 3.01                                  | 5.91              | 13.60 | 1.70  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1.97               |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 1                               | 5.63  | 10.80   | 1.24                                       | 4.42                                  | 8.67              | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 2.89               |
| 7.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 9.13  | 15.00   | 1.24                                       | 6.34                                  | 12.45             | 14.40 | 1.80  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 112 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 4.15               |
| 7.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1                               | 13.38   | 20.30   | 1.24                                       | 8.73                                  | 17.14             | 14.80 | 1.85  | 0.1                                     | 0          | 2  | 114 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 5.71               |

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2      | Qs       | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)        |          |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg       | ton      | ton         |    |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                            | 6                     | 7            | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16       | 17       | 18          | 19 |
| 7.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 18.63                    | 26.30                        | 1.29                  | 11.55        | 22.68    | 15.20 | 1.90  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 116 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 7.56        |    |
| 7.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 25.13                    | 33.60                        | 1.29                  | 15.00        | 29.46    | 15.60 | 1.95  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 120 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 9.82        |    |
| 8            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 32.50                    | 41.00                        | 1.29                  | 18.70        | 36.71    | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 122 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 12.24       |    |
| 8.2          | Sand         | 15                    | 15                    | 41.75                    | 47.40                        | 1.90                  | 22.76        | 44.70    | 16.40 | 2.05  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 128 | 0   | 935.48   | 0.935476 | 15.21       |    |
| 8.4          | Sand         | 21                    | 21                    | 49.25                    | 50.00                        | 2.81                  | 25.51        | 50.10    | 16.80 | 2.10  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 134 | 0   | 1870.95  | 1.870952 | 17.32       |    |
| 8.6          | Sand         | 30                    | 30                    | 57.00                    | 51.50                        | 4.19                  | 28.17        | 55.32    | 17.20 | 2.15  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 142 | 0   | 3008.75  | 3.008747 | 19.44       |    |
| 8.8          | Sand         | 35                    | 35                    | 61.38                    | 51.60                        | 5.81                  | 29.70        | 58.31    | 17.60 | 2.20  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 148 | 0   | 3944.22  | 3.944223 | 20.75       |    |
| 9            | Sand         | 43                    | 43                    | 62.13                    | 51.20                        | 7.81                  | 30.28        | 59.46    | 18.00 | 2.25  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 156 | 0   | 5082.02  | 5.082017 | 21.51       |    |
| 9.2          | Sand         | 54                    | 54                    | 61.25                    | 50.20                        | 10.33                 | 30.45        | 59.78    | 18.40 | 2.30  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 162 | 0   | 6017.49  | 6.017493 | 21.93       |    |
| 9.4          | Sand         | 61                    | 61                    | 58.38                    | 49.60                        | 13.19                 | 30.29        | 59.48    | 18.80 | 2.35  | 0.6                   | 0.7        | 12 | 174 | 0   | 7395.66  | 7.395663 | 22.29       |    |
| 9.6          | Sand         | 75                    | 75                    | 54.88                    | 51.00                        | 16.67                 | 30.64        | 60.15    | 19.20 | 2.40  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 182 | 0   | 8533.46  | 8.533458 | 22.90       |    |
| 9.8          | Sand         | 75                    | 75                    | 51.50                    | 46.40                        | 20.14                 | 29.51        | 57.94    | 19.60 | 2.45  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 188 | 0   | 9468.93  | 9.468934 | 22.47       |    |
| 10           | Sand         | 83                    | 65                    | 54.25                    | 41.80                        | 23.19                 | 29.81        | 58.53    | 20.00 | 2.50  | 0.5                   | 0.8        | 10 | 198 | 0   | 10754.29 | 10.75429 | 23.10       |    |
| 10.2         | Sand         | 65                    | 41                    | 53.25                    | 38.20                        | 25.10                 | 29.14        | 57.21    | 20.40 | 2.55  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 204 | 0   | 11131.28 | 11.13128 | 22.78       |    |
| 10.4         | Sand         | 41                    | 36                    | 48.75                    | 37.50                        | 26.76                 | 28.25        | 55.47    | 20.80 | 2.60  | 0                     | 0.4        | 0  | 204 | 0   | 11131.28 | 11.13128 | 22.20       |    |
| 10.6         | Sand         | 36                    | 31                    | 47.25                    | 38.40                        | 28.19                 | 28.46        | 55.88    | 21.20 | 2.65  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 210 | 0   | 11508.28 | 11.50828 | 22.46       |    |
| 10.8         | Sand         | 31                    | 31                    | 47.00                    | 41.60                        | 29.62                 | 29.55        | 58.03    | 21.60 | 2.70  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 216 | 0   | 11885.27 | 11.88527 | 23.31       |    |
| 11           | Sand         | 33                    | 33                    | 48.75                    | 46.00                        | 31.10                 | 31.46        | 61.77    | 22.00 | 2.75  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 222 | 0   | 12262.26 | 12.26226 | 24.68       |    |
| 11.2         | Sand         | 48                    | 48                    | 52.50                    | 49.50                        | 33.33                 | 33.83        | 66.43    | 22.40 | 2.80  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 230 | 0   | 12764.91 | 12.76491 | 26.40       |    |
| 11.4         | Sand         | 97                    | 75                    | 56.50                    | 51.50                        | 36.86                 | 36.21        | 71.11    | 22.80 | 2.85  | 0.5                   | 0.4        | 10 | 240 | 0   | 13393.23 | 13.39323 | 28.17       |    |
| 11.6         | Sand         | 75                    | 29                    | 53.75                    | 52.50                        | 38.19                 | 36.11        | 70.90    | 23.20 | 2.90  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 248 | 0   | 13895.89 | 13.89589 | 28.27       |    |
| 11.8         | Sand         | 29                    | 29                    | 52.88                    | 59.10                        | 39.48                 | 37.86        | 74.34    | 23.60 | 2.95  | 0.2                   | 0.4        | 4  | 252 | 0   | 14147.21 | 14.14721 | 29.50       |    |
| 12           | Sand         | 29                    | 29                    | 59.88                    | 65.80                        | 40.81                 | 41.62        | 81.72    | 24.00 | 3.00  | 0.2                   | 0.4        | 4  | 256 | 0   | 14398.54 | 14.39854 | 32.04       |    |
| 12.2         | Sand         | 34                    | 34                    | 68.13                    | 73.10                        | 42.38                 | 45.90        | 90.13    | 24.40 | 3.05  | 0.6                   | 0.4        | 12 | 268 | 0   | 15152.52 | 15.15252 | 35.09       |    |
| 12.4         | Sand         | 45                    | 45                    | 75.88                    | 82.20                        | 43.81                 | 50.47        | 99.10    | 24.80 | 3.10  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 274 | 0   | 15529.51 | 15.52951 | 38.21       |    |
| 12.6         | Sand         | 63                    | 63                    | 83.00                    | 90.20                        | 45.81                 | 54.75        | 107.51   | 25.20 | 3.15  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 282 | 0   | 16032.17 | 16.03217 | 41.18       |    |
| 12.8         | Sand         | 80                    | 75                    | 90.75                    | 97.90                        | 47.95                 | 59.15        | 116.14   | 25.60 | 3.20  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 288 | 0   | 16409.16 | 16.40916 | 44.18       |    |
| 13           | Sand         | 75                    | 68                    | 96.38                    | 105.40                       | 49.52                 | 62.82        | 123.36   | 26.00 | 3.25  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 294 | 0   | 16786.15 | 16.78615 | 46.71       |    |
| 13.2         | Sand         | 68                    | 68                    | 104.50                   | 109.56                       | 50.71                 | 66.19        | 129.97   | 26.40 | 3.30  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 300 | 0   | 17163.14 | 17.16314 | 49.04       |    |
| 13.4         | Sand         | 85                    | 85                    | 114.75                   | 114.75                       | 52.19                 | 70.42        | 138.27   | 26.80 | 3.35  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 308 | 0   | 17665.80 | 17.6658  | 51.98       |    |
| 13.6         | Sand         | 95                    | 95                    | 119.00                   | 119.00                       | 53.81                 | 72.95        | 143.24   | 27.20 | 3.40  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 314 | 0   | 18042.79 | 18.04279 | 53.76       |    |
| 13.8         | Sand         | 96                    | 96                    | 123.00                   | 123.00                       | 54.81                 | 75.20        | 147.66   | 27.60 | 3.45  | 0.7                   | 0.4        | 14 | 328 | 0   | 18922.43 | 18.92243 | 55.53       |    |
| 14           | Sand         | 102                   | 102                   | 128.40                   | 128.40                       | 56.10                 | 78.22        | 153.59   | 28.00 | 3.50  | 1.3                   | 0.4        | 26 | 354 | 0   | 20556.06 | 20.55606 | 58.05       |    |
| 14.2         | Sand         | 125                   | 125                   | 135.00                   | 135.00                       | 58.95                 | 82.24        | 161.47   | 28.40 | 3.55  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 374 | 0   | 21812.70 | 21.8127  | 61.10       |    |
| 14.4         | Sand         | 125                   | 125                   | 138.33                   | 138.33                       | 62.95                 | 84.90        | 166.71   | 28.80 | 3.60  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 394 | 0   | 23069.34 | 23.06934 | 63.26       |    |
| 14.6         | Sand         | 140                   | 140                   | 145.00                   | 145.00                       | 67.90                 | 89.48        | 175.69   | 29.20 | 3.65  | 2.5                   | 0.4        | 50 | 444 | 0   | 26210.93 | 26.21093 | 67.30       |    |
| 14.8         | Sand         | 150                   | 150                   | 150.00                   | 150.00                       | 73.57                 | 93.39        | 183.38   | 29.60 | 3.70  | 2.5                   | 0.4        | 50 | 494 | 0   | 29352.52 | 29.35252 | 70.91       |    |

ZONA B S2

D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2 | Qs  | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg  | ton | ton         |    |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                            | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18          | 19 |
| 0            |              |                       |                       |                          |                              |                       |                       |          |       |       |                       |            |    |     |     |     |     |             |    |
| 0.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.31                     | 1.23                         | 1.00                  | 0.88                  | 2.50     | 0.33  | 0.04  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.83        |    |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.31                         | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 2.51     | 0.67  | 0.08  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.84        |    |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.31                         | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 2.51     | 1.00  | 0.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.84        |    |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 1.31                         | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 2.51     | 1.33  | 0.17  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.84        |    |
| 1            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.31                         | 1.00                  | 0.92                  | 2.60     | 1.67  | 0.21  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.87        |    |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.31                         | 1.00                  | 0.95                  | 2.69     | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.90        |    |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.31                         | 1.14                  | 1.02                  | 2.88     | 2.33  | 0.29  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.96        |    |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 7.63                     | 1.31                         | 1.13                  | 2.51                  | 7.11     | 2.67  | 0.33  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.37        |    |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                         | 1.11                  | 2.50                  | 7.07     | 3.00  | 0.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.36        |    |
| 2            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                         | 1.10                  | 2.50                  | 7.06     | 3.33  | 0.42  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.35        |    |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                         | 1.09                  | 2.49                  | 7.05     | 3.67  | 0.46  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.35        |    |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.38                         | 1.17                  | 2.51                  | 7.10     | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.37        |    |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.31                         | 1.23                  | 2.51                  | 7.10     | 4.33  | 0.54  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.37        |    |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 7.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.29                  | 2.50                  | 7.08     | 4.67  | 0.58  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 28  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.36        |    |
| 3            | Fibrous Peat | 50                    | 1                     | 7.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.27                  | 2.50                  | 7.07     | 5.00  | 0.63  | 2.2                   | 0          | 44 | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.36        |    |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.31                         | 1.25                  | 0.98                  | 2.78     | 5.33  | 0.67  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.93        |    |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.31                         | 1.24                  | 0.98                  | 2.77     | 5.67  | 0.71  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.92        |    |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.31                         | 1.22                  | 0.98                  | 2.76     | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 78  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.92        |    |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.31                         | 1.21                  | 0.97                  | 2.75     | 6.33  | 0.79  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 80  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.92        |    |
| 4            | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.31                         | 1.25                  | 1.05                  | 2.96     | 6.67  | 0.83  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 82  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.99        |    |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.23                         | 1.33                  | 1.05                  | 2.96     | 7.00  | 0.88  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 84  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.99        |    |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.63                     | 1.23                         | 1.27                  | 1.03                  | 2.92     | 7.33  | 0.92  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 86  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.97        |    |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.26                  | 1.00                  | 2.82     | 7.67  | 0.96  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 88  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.94        |    |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.25                  | 1.00                  | 2.81     | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 90  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.94        |    |
| 5            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.24                  | 0.99                  | 2.81     | 8.33  | 1.04  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.94        |    |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 1.31                         | 1.24                  | 1.01                  | 2.86     | 8.67  | 1.08  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.95        |    |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 3                     | 2                     | 1.63                     | 1.31                         | 1.28                  | 1.05                  | 2.98     | 9.00  | 1.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.99        |    |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.50                     | 1.23                         | 1.32                  | 1.01                  | 2.86     | 9.33  | 1.17  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0.95        |    |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 2.23                         | 1.32                  | 1.23                  | 3.48     | 9.67  | 1.21  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.16        |    |
| 6            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.25                     | 3.77                         | 1.32                  | 1.58                  | 4.48     | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1.49        |    |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 6.00                         | 1.32                  | 2.17                  | 6.15     | 10.33 | 1.29  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.05        |    |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 8.62                         | 1.28                  | 2.85                  | 8.05     | 10.67 | 1.33  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 2.68        |    |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.50                     | 11.85                        | 1.28                  | 3.66                  | 10.34    | 11.00 | 1.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 3.45        |    |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 3.25                     | 15.92                        | 1.32                  | 5.12                  | 14.49    | 11.33 | 1.42  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 4.83        |    |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 5.63                     | 20.46                        | 1.32                  | 6.85                  | 19.37    | 11.67 | 1.46  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 6.46        |    |
| 7.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 9.13                     | 26.15                        | 1.32                  | 9.15                  | 25.87    | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 112 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 8.62        |    |
| 7.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 13.38                    | 31.85                        | 1.28                  | 11.63                 | 32.87    | 12.33 | 1.54  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 114 | 0   | 0   | 0   | 10.96       |    |

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2      | Qs       | Qall (SF=3) |       |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg       | ton      | ton         |       |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                            | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16       | 17       | 18          | 19    |
| 7.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 18.63                    | 36.77                        | 1.28                  | 14.17                 | 40.06    | 12.67 | 1.58  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 116 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 0           | 13.35 |
| 7.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 25.13                    | 39.77                        | 1.24                  | 16.53                 | 46.75    | 13.00 | 1.63  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 120 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 0           | 15.58 |
| 8            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 32.50                    | 42.46                        | 1.24                  | 19.05                 | 53.86    | 13.33 | 1.67  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 122 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 0           | 17.95 |
| 8.2          | Sand         | 15                    | 15                    | 41.75                    | 44.77                        | 1.80                  | 22.08                 | 62.43    | 13.67 | 1.71  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 128 | 0   | 1122.57  | 1.122571 | 21.18       |       |
| 8.4          | Sand         | 21                    | 21                    | 49.25                    | 46.00                        | 2.60                  | 24.46                 | 69.17    | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 134 | 0   | 2245.14  | 2.245143 | 23.80       |       |
| 8.6          | Sand         | 30                    | 30                    | 57.00                    | 46.92                        | 3.76                  | 26.92                 | 76.12    | 14.33 | 1.79  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 142 | 0   | 3610.50  | 3.610496 | 26.58       |       |
| 8.8          | Sand         | 35                    | 35                    | 61.38                    | 48.31                        | 5.12                  | 28.70                 | 81.15    | 14.67 | 1.83  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 148 | 0   | 4733.07  | 4.733067 | 28.63       |       |
| 9            | Sand         | 43                    | 43                    | 62.13                    | 51.38                        | 6.76                  | 30.07                 | 85.01    | 15.00 | 1.88  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 156 | 0   | 6098.42  | 6.098421 | 30.37       |       |
| 9.2          | Sand         | 54                    | 54                    | 61.25                    | 50.31                        | 8.84                  | 30.10                 | 85.10    | 15.33 | 1.92  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 162 | 0   | 7220.99  | 7.220992 | 30.78       |       |
| 9.4          | Sand         | 61                    | 61                    | 58.38                    | 48.38                        | 11.24                 | 29.50                 | 83.41    | 15.67 | 1.96  | 0.6                   | 0.7        | 12 | 174 | 0   | 8874.80  | 8.874796 | 30.76       |       |
| 9.6          | Sand         | 75                    | 75                    | 54.88                    | 45.92                        | 14.20                 | 28.75                 | 81.29    | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 182 | 0   | 10240.15 | 10.24015 | 30.51       |       |
| 9.8          | Sand         | 75                    | 75                    | 51.50                    | 42.77                        | 17.16                 | 27.86                 | 78.76    | 16.33 | 2.04  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 188 | 0   | 11362.72 | 11.36272 | 30.04       |       |
| 10           | Sand         | 83                    | 65                    | 54.25                    | 40.46                        | 19.72                 | 28.61                 | 80.89    | 16.67 | 2.08  | 0.5                   | 0.8        | 10 | 198 | 0   | 12905.15 | 12.90515 | 31.26       |       |
| 10.2         | Sand         | 65                    | 41                    | 53.25                    | 40.31                        | 21.32                 | 28.72                 | 81.20    | 17.00 | 2.13  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 204 | 0   | 14027.72 | 14.02772 | 31.74       |       |
| 10.4         | Sand         | 41                    | 36                    | 48.75                    | 42.92                        | 22.68                 | 28.59                 | 80.83    | 17.33 | 2.17  | 0                     | 1.3        | 0  | 204 | 0   | 14027.72 | 14.02772 | 31.62       |       |
| 10.6         | Sand         | 36                    | 31                    | 47.25                    | 45.38                        | 23.84                 | 29.12                 | 82.33    | 17.67 | 2.21  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 210 | 0   | 15150.29 | 15.15029 | 32.49       |       |
| 10.8         | Sand         | 31                    | 31                    | 47.00                    | 48.23                        | 25.04                 | 30.07                 | 85.01    | 18.00 | 2.25  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 216 | 0   | 16272.87 | 16.27287 | 33.76       |       |
| 11           | Sand         | 33                    | 33                    | 48.75                    | 52.38                        | 26.32                 | 31.86                 | 90.09    | 18.33 | 2.29  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 222 | 0   | 17395.44 | 17.39544 | 35.83       |       |
| 11.2         | Sand         | 48                    | 48                    | 52.50                    | 57.15                        | 28.20                 | 34.46                 | 97.44    | 18.67 | 2.33  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 230 | 0   | 18760.79 | 18.76079 | 38.73       |       |
| 11.4         | Sand         | 97                    | 75                    | 56.50                    | 60.85                        | 31.16                 | 37.13                 | 104.97   | 19.00 | 2.38  | 0.5                   | 0.8        | 10 | 240 | 0   | 20303.22 | 20.30322 | 41.76       |       |
| 11.6         | Sand         | 75                    | 29                    | 53.75                    | 62.92                        | 32.28                 | 37.24                 | 105.29   | 19.33 | 2.42  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 248 | 0   | 21668.57 | 21.66857 | 42.32       |       |
| 11.8         | Sand         | 29                    | 29                    | 52.88                    | 70.31                        | 33.36                 | 39.14                 | 110.65   | 19.67 | 2.46  | 0.2                   | 1.1        | 4  | 252 | 0   | 22482.66 | 22.48266 | 44.38       |       |
| 12           | Sand         | 29                    | 29                    | 59.88                    | 77.69                        | 34.48                 | 43.01                 | 121.61   | 20.00 | 2.50  | 0.2                   | 1.1        | 4  | 256 | 0   | 23296.74 | 23.29674 | 48.30       |       |
| 12.2         | Sand         | 34                    | 34                    | 68.13                    | 86.23                        | 35.80                 | 47.54                 | 134.41   | 20.33 | 2.54  | 0.6                   | 0.4        | 12 | 268 | 0   | 24201.52 | 24.20152 | 52.87       |       |
| 12.4         | Sand         | 45                    | 45                    | 75.88                    | 95.15                        | 37.56                 | 52.15                 | 147.44   | 20.67 | 2.58  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 274 | 0   | 24653.91 | 24.65391 | 57.37       |       |
| 12.6         | Sand         | 63                    | 63                    | 83.00                    | 99.33                        | 40.00                 | 55.58                 | 157.16   | 21.00 | 2.63  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 282 | 0   | 25257.10 | 25.2571  | 60.81       |       |
| 12.8         | Sand         | 80                    | 75                    | 90.75                    | 102.64                       | 42.96                 | 59.09                 | 167.06   | 21.33 | 2.67  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 288 | 0   | 25709.49 | 25.70949 | 64.26       |       |
| 13           | Sand         | 75                    | 68                    | 96.38                    | 105.40                       | 45.64                 | 61.85                 | 174.89   | 21.67 | 2.71  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 294 | 0   | 26161.88 | 26.16188 | 67.02       |       |
| 13.2         | Sand         | 68                    | 68                    | 104.50                   | 109.56                       | 47.76                 | 65.45                 | 185.07   | 22.00 | 2.75  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 300 | 0   | 26614.27 | 26.61427 | 70.56       |       |
| 13.4         | Sand         | 85                    | 85                    | 114.75                   | 114.75                       | 50.32                 | 69.96                 | 197.79   | 22.33 | 2.79  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 308 | 0   | 27217.45 | 27.21745 | 75.00       |       |
| 13.6         | Sand         | 95                    | 95                    | 119.00                   | 119.00                       | 52.92                 | 72.73                 | 205.64   | 22.67 | 2.83  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 314 | 0   | 27669.84 | 27.66984 | 77.77       |       |
| 13.8         | Sand         | 96                    | 96                    | 123.00                   | 123.00                       | 55.36                 | 75.34                 | 213.02   | 23.00 | 2.88  | 0.7                   | 0.4        | 14 | 328 | 0   | 28725.42 | 28.72542 | 80.58       |       |
| 14           | Sand         | 102                   | 102                   | 128.40                   | 128.40                       | 57.72                 | 78.63                 | 222.32   | 23.33 | 2.92  | 1.3                   | 0.4        | 26 | 354 | 0   | 30685.77 | 30.68577 | 84.34       |       |
| 14.2         | Sand         | 125                   | 125                   | 135.00                   | 135.00                       | 60.56                 | 82.64                 | 233.66   | 23.67 | 2.96  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 374 | 0   | 32193.74 | 32.19374 | 88.62       |       |
| 14.4         | Sand         | 125                   | 125                   | 138.33                   | 138.33                       | 63.12                 | 84.95                 | 240.18   | 24.00 | 3.00  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 394 | 0   | 33701.70 | 33.7017  | 91.29       |       |
| 14.6         | Sand         | 140                   | 140                   | 145.00                   | 145.00                       | 65.72                 | 88.93                 | 251.44   | 24.33 | 3.04  | 2.5                   | 0.4        | 50 | 444 | 0   | 37471.61 | 37.47161 | 96.31       |       |
| 14.8         | Sand         | 150                   | 150                   | 150.00                   | 150.00                       | 68.72                 | 92.18                 | 260.63   | 24.67 | 3.08  | 2.5                   | 0.4        | 50 | 494 | 0   | 41241.52 | 41.24152 | 100.62      |       |

ZONA C S10

D = 40 cm

4D = 1.6 m

8D = 3.2 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D keatas | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2 | Qs    | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg  | (ton) | (ton)       |    |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                           | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17    | 18          | 19 |
| 0            |              |                       |                       |                          |                             |                       |                       |          |       |       |                       |            |    |     |     |     |       |             |    |
| 0.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 0.94     | 0.50  | 0.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.31        |    |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 0.94     | 1.00  | 0.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.31        |    |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 0.94     | 1.50  | 0.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.31        |    |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 0.94     | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.31        |    |
| 1            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 0.94     | 2.50  | 0.31  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.31        |    |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.83                  | 1.05     | 3.00  | 0.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.83                  | 1.05     | 3.50  | 0.44  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.83                  | 1.05     | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.83                  | 1.05     | 4.50  | 0.56  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 2            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.44                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.86                  | 1.08     | 5.00  | 0.63  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.36        |    |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.56                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.92                  | 1.16     | 5.50  | 0.69  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.39        |    |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.56                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.92                  | 1.16     | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.39        |    |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.56                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.92                  | 1.16     | 6.50  | 0.81  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.39        |    |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 4                     | 1                     | 1.56                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.92                  | 1.16     | 7.00  | 0.88  | 0.5                   | 0          | 10 | 36  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.39        |    |
| 3            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.22                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.05     | 7.50  | 0.94  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 38  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.22                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.05     | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 40  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.22                     | 1.13                        | 1.00                  | 0.84                  | 1.05     | 8.50  | 1.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 42  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.35        |    |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.33                     | 1.13                        | 1.06                  | 0.88                  | 1.10     | 9.00  | 1.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 44  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.37        |    |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.13                        | 1.06                  | 0.88                  | 1.10     | 9.50  | 1.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 46  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.37        |    |
| 4            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.25                        | 1.06                  | 0.91                  | 1.14     | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 48  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.38        |    |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.25                        | 1.06                  | 0.91                  | 1.14     | 10.50 | 1.31  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 50  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.38        |    |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.33                     | 1.25                        | 1.06                  | 0.91                  | 1.14     | 11.00 | 1.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 52  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.38        |    |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.44                     | 1.25                        | 1.06                  | 0.94                  | 1.18     | 11.50 | 1.44  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 54  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.39        |    |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.22                     | 1.38                        | 1.06                  | 1.16                  | 1.46     | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 56  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |    |
| 5            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.22                     | 1.38                        | 1.06                  | 1.16                  | 1.46     | 12.50 | 1.56  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 58  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |    |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.22                     | 1.38                        | 1.12                  | 1.18                  | 1.48     | 13.00 | 1.63  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 62  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |    |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.11                     | 1.25                        | 1.18                  | 1.13                  | 1.43     | 13.50 | 1.69  | 0.3                   | 0          | 6  | 68  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.48        |    |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.13                        | 1.18                  | 1.08                  | 1.35     | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.45        |    |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.13                        | 1.18                  | 1.08                  | 1.35     | 14.50 | 1.81  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.45        |    |
| 6            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.11                     | 1.25                        | 1.18                  | 1.13                  | 1.43     | 15.00 | 1.88  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.48        |    |

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS | Cn min | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | QS2     | Qs       | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|---------|----------|-------------|----|
|              |              |       |        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg      | (ton)    | (ton)       |    |
| 1            |              |       | 3      | 4                        | 5                            | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16      | 17       | 18          | 19 |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2      | 2.22                     | 1.38                         | 1.24                  | 1.21                  | 1.52     | 15.50 | 1.94  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 80  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.51        |    |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 8     | 1      | 2.11                     | 1.25                         | 1.24                  | 1.15                  | 1.44     | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.5                   | 0          | 10 | 90  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.48        |    |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 1.33                     | 1.25                         | 1.24                  | 0.95                  | 1.20     | 16.50 | 2.06  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.40        |    |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 1.33                     | 1.25                         | 1.24                  | 0.95                  | 1.20     | 17.00 | 2.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.40        |    |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 1.33                     | 1.25                         | 1.18                  | 0.94                  | 1.18     | 17.50 | 2.19  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.39        |    |
| 7.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 1.33                     | 1.25                         | 1.18                  | 0.94                  | 1.18     | 18.00 | 2.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.39        |    |
| 7.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2      | 1.44                     | 1.25                         | 1.24                  | 0.98                  | 1.23     | 18.50 | 2.31  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.41        |    |
| 7.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 2      | 5.89                     | 1.25                         | 1.29                  | 2.11                  | 2.65     | 19.00 | 2.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 0.88        |    |
| 7.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2     | 1      | 10.67                    | 6.25                         | 1.29                  | 4.55                  | 5.72     | 19.50 | 2.44  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 1.91        |    |
| 8            | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 15.44                    | 11.75                        | 1.29                  | 7.12                  | 8.95     | 20.00 | 2.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 2.98        |    |
| 8.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 23.67                    | 17.25                        | 1.29                  | 10.55                 | 13.26    | 20.50 | 2.56  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 4.42        |    |
| 8.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 31.89                    | 26.50                        | 1.29                  | 14.92                 | 18.75    | 21.00 | 2.63  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 6.25        |    |
| 8.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1     | 1      | 42.33                    | 35.75                        | 1.24                  | 19.83                 | 24.92    | 21.50 | 2.69  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 112 | 0   | 0       | 0        | 8.31        |    |
| 8.8          | Clay         | 1     | 1      | 55.00                    | 47.50                        | 1.18                  | 25.92                 | 32.57    | 22.00 | 2.75  | 0.1                   | 0.4        | 2  | 114 | 0   | 100.53  | 0.100531 | 10.89       |    |
| 9            | Clay         | 2     | 2      | 71.56                    | 61.75                        | 1.24                  | 33.64                 | 42.27    | 22.50 | 2.81  | 0.1                   | 0.4        | 2  | 116 | 0   | 201.06  | 0.201062 | 14.16       |    |
| 9.2          | Clay         | 42    | 42     | 80.25                    | 80.25                        | 3.65                  | 41.04                 | 51.57    | 23.00 | 2.88  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 122 | 0   | 502.65  | 0.502655 | 17.36       |    |
| 9.4          | Clay         | 45    | 45     | 85.71                    | 85.71                        | 6.24                  | 44.42                 | 55.81    | 23.50 | 2.94  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 130 | 0   | 904.78  | 0.904779 | 18.91       |    |
| 9.6          | Clay         | 45    | 45     | 92.50                    | 92.50                        | 8.76                  | 48.44                 | 60.87    | 24.00 | 3.00  | 0.3                   | 0.4        | 6  | 136 | 0   | 1206.37 | 1.206372 | 20.69       |    |
| 9.8          | Clay         | 75    | 75     | 102.00                   | 102.00                       | 13.12                 | 54.28                 | 68.21    | 24.50 | 3.06  | 0.4                   | 0.4        | 8  | 144 | 0   | 1608.50 | 1.608495 | 23.27       |    |
| 10           | Clay         | 75    | 75     | 108.75                   | 108.75                       | 17.47                 | 58.74                 | 73.82    | 25.00 | 3.13  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 164 | 0   | 2613.81 | 2.613805 | 25.48       |    |
| 10.2         | Sand         | 95    | 95     | 120.00                   | 120.00                       | 23.00                 | 65.75                 | 82.62    | 25.50 | 3.19  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 184 | 0   | 3619.11 | 3.619115 | 28.75       |    |
| 10.4         | Sand         | 115   | 115    | 132.50                   | 132.50                       | 29.71                 | 73.68                 | 92.58    | 26.00 | 3.25  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 204 | 0   | 4624.42 | 4.624424 | 32.40       |    |
| 10.6         | Sand         | 150   | 150    | 150.00                   | 150.00                       | 38.47                 | 84.62                 | 106.33   | 26.50 | 3.31  | 2                     | 0.4        | 40 | 244 | 0   | 6635.04 | 6.635044 | 37.66       |    |

ZONA C S10

D = 50 cm

4D = 2.0 m

8D = 4.0 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D keatas | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2 | Qs    | Qall (SF=3) |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg  | (ton) | (ton)       |
| 1.0          |              |                       |                       |                          |                             |                       |                       |          |       |       |                       |            |    |     |     |     |       |             |
| 0.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 1.47     | 0.40  | 0.05  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 1.47     | 0.80  | 0.10  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 1.47     | 1.20  | 0.15  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.49        |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.82                  | 1.61     | 1.60  | 0.20  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.54        |
| 1.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.82                  | 1.61     | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.54        |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.82                  | 1.61     | 2.40  | 0.30  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.54        |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.82                  | 1.61     | 2.80  | 0.35  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.54        |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.36                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.86                  | 1.70     | 3.20  | 0.40  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.57        |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 3.60  | 0.45  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 2.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 4.40  | 0.55  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 4.80  | 0.60  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 5.20  | 0.65  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 4                     | 1                     | 1.45                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.89                  | 1.74     | 5.60  | 0.70  | 0.5                   | 0          | 10 | 36  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.58        |
| 3.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.18                     | 1.09                        | 1.00                  | 0.82                  | 1.61     | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 38  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.54        |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.18                        | 1.00                  | 0.86                  | 1.70     | 6.40  | 0.80  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 40  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.57        |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.36                     | 1.27                        | 1.00                  | 0.91                  | 1.78     | 6.80  | 0.85  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 42  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.59        |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.45                     | 1.27                        | 1.06                  | 0.95                  | 1.86     | 7.20  | 0.90  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 44  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.62        |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.36                     | 1.18                        | 1.05                  | 0.90                  | 1.77     | 7.60  | 0.95  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 46  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.59        |
| 4.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.18                        | 1.05                  | 0.88                  | 1.72     | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 48  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.57        |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.36                     | 1.27                        | 1.05                  | 0.92                  | 1.81     | 8.40  | 1.05  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 50  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.60        |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.05                  | 1.08                  | 2.12     | 8.80  | 1.10  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 52  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.05                  | 1.08                  | 2.12     | 9.20  | 1.15  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 54  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.05                  | 1.08                  | 2.12     | 9.60  | 1.20  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 56  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 5.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.05                  | 1.08                  | 2.12     | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 58  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.10                  | 1.09                  | 2.14     | 10.40 | 1.30  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 62  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.14                  | 1.10                  | 2.17     | 10.80 | 1.35  | 0.3                   | 0          | 6  | 68  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.72        |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.14                  | 1.10                  | 2.17     | 11.20 | 1.40  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.72        |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.14                  | 1.10                  | 2.17     | 11.60 | 1.45  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.72        |
| 6.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                        | 1.14                  | 1.10                  | 2.17     | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.72        |

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1  | Qs2      | Qs       | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|------|----------|----------|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )        | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg   | kg       | (ton)    | (ton)       |    |
| 1            |              | 2                     | 3                     | 4                        | 5                            | 6                     | 7                     | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11                    | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15   | 16       | 17       | 18          | 19 |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.00                     | 1.27                         | 1.19                  | 1.12                  | 2.19     | 12.40 | 1.55  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 80  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 0.73        |    |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 8                     | 1                     | 1.91                     | 1.18                         | 1.19                  | 1.07                  | 2.10     | 12.80 | 1.60  | 0.5                   | 0          | 10 | 90  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 0.70        |    |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.18                         | 1.19                  | 0.91                  | 1.79     | 13.20 | 1.65  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 0.60        |    |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.27                     | 1.18                         | 1.19                  | 0.91                  | 1.79     | 13.60 | 1.70  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 0.60        |    |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.36                     | 1.27                         | 1.19                  | 0.96                  | 1.88     | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 0.63        |    |
| 7.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 5.09                     | 5.00                         | 1.19                  | 2.82                  | 5.54     | 14.40 | 1.80  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0    | 0        | 0        | 1.85        |    |
| 7.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 9.09                     | 9.00                         | 1.24                  | 4.83                  | 9.49     | 14.80 | 1.85  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 3.16        |    |
| 7.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 13.00                    | 12.91                        | 1.29                  | 6.80                  | 13.35    | 15.20 | 1.90  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 4.45        |    |
| 7.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 19.64                    | 19.55                        | 1.24                  | 10.10                 | 19.84    | 15.60 | 1.95  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 6.61        |    |
| 8            | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 26.27                    | 26.27                        | 1.24                  | 13.45                 | 26.40    | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 8.80        |    |
| 8.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 34.82                    | 34.82                        | 1.24                  | 17.72                 | 34.79    | 16.40 | 2.05  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 11.60       |    |
| 8.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 45.18                    | 45.18                        | 1.24                  | 22.90                 | 44.96    | 16.80 | 2.10  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 14.99       |    |
| 8.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 58.73                    | 58.73                        | 1.24                  | 29.67                 | 58.26    | 17.20 | 2.15  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 112 | 0    | 0        | 0        | 19.42       |    |
| 8.8          | Clay         | 1                     | 1                     | 64.50                    | 64.50                        | 1.24                  | 32.56                 | 63.93    | 17.60 | 2.20  | 0.1                   | 1.2        | 2  | 114 | 0.00 | 366.58   | 0.366579 | 21.43       |    |
| 9            | Clay         | 2                     | 2                     | 71.56                    | 71.56                        | 1.29                  | 36.10                 | 70.88    | 18.00 | 2.25  | 0.1                   | 1.2        | 2  | 116 | 0.00 | 733.16   | 0.733158 | 23.87       |    |
| 9.2          | Clay         | 42                    | 42                    | 80.25                    | 80.25                        | 3.24                  | 40.93                 | 80.37    | 18.40 | 2.30  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 122 | 0.00 | 1668.63  | 1.668634 | 27.35       |    |
| 9.4          | Clay         | 45                    | 45                    | 85.71                    | 85.71                        | 5.29                  | 44.18                 | 86.74    | 18.80 | 2.35  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 130 | 0.00 | 2806.43  | 2.806428 | 29.85       |    |
| 9.6          | Clay         | 45                    | 45                    | 92.50                    | 92.50                        | 7.33                  | 48.08                 | 94.41    | 19.20 | 2.40  | 0.3                   | 1.0        | 6  | 136 | 0.00 | 3741.90  | 3.741905 | 32.72       |    |
| 9.8          | Clay         | 75                    | 75                    | 102.00                   | 102.00                       | 10.86                 | 53.71                 | 105.47   | 19.60 | 2.45  | 0.4                   | 0.9        | 8  | 144 | 0.00 | 4879.70  | 4.879699 | 36.78       |    |
| 10           | Clay         | 75                    | 75                    | 108.75                   | 108.75                       | 14.38                 | 57.97                 | 113.82   | 20.00 | 2.50  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 164 | 0.00 | 6115.16  | 6.115162 | 39.98       |    |
| 10.2         | Sand         | 95                    | 95                    | 120.00                   | 120.00                       | 18.86                 | 64.71                 | 127.07   | 20.40 | 2.55  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 184 | 0.00 | 7371.80  | 7.371799 | 44.81       |    |
| 10.4         | Sand         | 115                   | 115                   | 132.50                   | 132.50                       | 24.24                 | 72.31                 | 141.98   | 20.80 | 2.60  | 1                     | 0.4        | 20 | 204 | 0.00 | 8628.44  | 8.628436 | 50.20       |    |
| 10.6         | Sand         | 150                   | 150                   | 150.00                   | 150.00                       | 31.33                 | 82.83                 | 162.64   | 21.20 | 2.65  | 2                     | 0.4        | 40 | 244 | 0.00 | 11141.71 | 11.14171 | 57.93       |    |

ZONA C S10

D = 60 cm

4D = 2.4 m

8D = 4.8 m

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS                 | Cn min                | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D keatas | Cn3 min 8D keatas     | Cn rata-rata          | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction        | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2 | Qs    | Qall (SF=3) |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|-------|-----------------------|------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------------|
|              |              | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )    | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> ) |            |    |     | kg  | kg  | (ton) | (ton)       |
| 1.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.00                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.75                  | 2.12     | 0.33  | 0.04  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 2   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.71        |
| 0.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.23                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.81                  | 2.28     | 0.67  | 0.08  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 4   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.76        |
| 0.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.23                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.81                  | 2.28     | 1.00  | 0.13  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 6   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.76        |
| 0.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.23                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.81                  | 2.28     | 1.33  | 0.17  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 8   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.76        |
| 1.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.23                     | 1.00                        | 1.00                  | 0.81                  | 2.28     | 1.67  | 0.21  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 10  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.76        |
| 1.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.31                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.85                  | 2.39     | 2.00  | 0.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 12  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.80        |
| 1.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 2.33  | 0.29  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 14  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 1.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 2.67  | 0.33  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 16  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 1.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 3.00  | 0.38  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 18  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 2.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 3.33  | 0.42  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 20  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 2.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 3.67  | 0.46  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 22  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 2.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 4.00  | 0.50  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 24  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 2.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.08                        | 1.00                  | 0.87                  | 2.45     | 4.33  | 0.54  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 26  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.82        |
| 2.8          | Fibrous Peat | 4                     | 1                     | 1.46                     | 1.15                        | 1.00                  | 0.90                  | 2.56     | 4.67  | 0.58  | 0.5                   | 0          | 10 | 36  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.85        |
| 3.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.31                     | 1.23                        | 1.00                  | 0.88                  | 2.50     | 5.00  | 0.63  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 38  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.83        |
| 3.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.23                        | 1.00                  | 0.90                  | 2.56     | 5.33  | 0.67  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 40  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.85        |
| 3.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.23                        | 1.00                  | 0.90                  | 2.56     | 5.67  | 0.71  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 42  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.85        |
| 3.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 1.38                     | 1.23                        | 1.06                  | 0.92                  | 2.59     | 6.00  | 0.75  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 44  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.86        |
| 3.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.38                     | 1.23                        | 1.05                  | 0.92                  | 2.59     | 6.33  | 0.79  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 46  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.86        |
| 4.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.05                  | 1.03                  | 2.92     | 6.67  | 0.83  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 48  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.97        |
| 4.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.05                  | 1.03                  | 2.92     | 7.00  | 0.88  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 50  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.97        |
| 4.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.05                  | 1.03                  | 2.91     | 7.33  | 0.92  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 52  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.97        |
| 4.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.04                  | 1.03                  | 2.91     | 7.67  | 0.96  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 54  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.97        |
| 4.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.04                  | 1.03                  | 2.91     | 8.00  | 1.00  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 56  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.97        |
| 5.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.92                     | 1.31                        | 1.04                  | 1.07                  | 3.02     | 8.33  | 1.04  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 58  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1.01        |
| 5.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.00                     | 1.38                        | 1.08                  | 1.12                  | 3.16     | 8.67  | 1.08  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 62  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1.05        |
| 5.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 2                     | 2.00                     | 1.31                        | 1.12                  | 1.11                  | 3.13     | 9.00  | 1.13  | 0.3                   | 0          | 6  | 68  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1.04        |
| 5.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2                     | 1                     | 1.92                     | 1.23                        | 1.12                  | 1.07                  | 3.02     | 9.33  | 1.17  | 0.2                   | 0          | 4  | 72  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1.01        |
| 5.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.12                  | 1.05                  | 2.97     | 9.67  | 1.21  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 74  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.99        |
| 6.0          | Fibrous Peat | 1                     | 1                     | 1.85                     | 1.23                        | 1.12                  | 1.05                  | 2.97     | 10.00 | 1.25  | 0.1                   | 0          | 2  | 76  | 0   | 0   | 0     | 0.99        |

| DEPTH<br>(m) | Jenis Tanah  | CONUS    | Cn min   | Cn1 rata-rata 4D kebawah. | Cn2 rata-rata min 4D kebawah. | Cn3 min 8D keatas | Cn rata-rata | Qp ujung | Li/D  | Li/8D | local friction | Ks atau Kc | Hp | JHP | QS1 | Qs2      | Qs       | Qall (SF=3) |    |
|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|----------------|------------|----|-----|-----|----------|----------|-------------|----|
|              |              | (kg/cm2) | (kg/cm2) | (kg/cm2)                  | (kg/cm2)                      | (kg/cm2)          | (kg/cm2)     | (ton)    |       |       | (kg/cm2)       |            |    |     | kg  | kg       | (ton)    | (ton)       |    |
| 1            |              | 2        | 3        | 4                         | 5                             | 6                 | 7            | 8        | 9     | 10    | 11             | 12         | 13 | 14  | 15  | 16       | 17       | 18          | 19 |
| 6.2          | Fibrous Peat | 2        | 2        | 1.85                      | 1.23                          | 1.16              | 1.06         | 2.99     | 10.33 | 1.29  | 0.2            | 0          | 4  | 80  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 1.00        |    |
| 6.4          | Fibrous Peat | 8        | 1        | 1.77                      | 1.15                          | 1.16              | 1.02         | 2.89     | 10.67 | 1.33  | 0.5            | 0          | 10 | 90  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 0.96        |    |
| 6.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 1.31                      | 1.23                          | 1.16              | 0.92         | 2.61     | 11.00 | 1.38  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 92  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 0.87        |    |
| 6.8          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 4.46                      | 4.38                          | 1.16              | 2.50         | 7.07     | 11.33 | 1.42  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 94  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 2.36        |    |
| 7            | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 7.85                      | 7.77                          | 1.16              | 4.19         | 11.86    | 11.67 | 1.46  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 96  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 3.95        |    |
| 7.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 11.23                     | 11.15                         | 1.16              | 5.89         | 16.64    | 12.00 | 1.50  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 98  | 0   | 0        | 0        | 5.55        |    |
| 7.4          | Fibrous Peat | 2        | 2        | 16.92                     | 16.85                         | 1.20              | 8.74         | 24.72    | 12.33 | 1.54  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 100 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 8.24        |    |
| 7.6          | Fibrous Peat | 2        | 2        | 22.54                     | 22.46                         | 1.24              | 11.56        | 32.69    | 12.67 | 1.58  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 102 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 10.90       |    |
| 7.8          | Fibrous Peat | 2        | 1        | 29.69                     | 29.62                         | 1.24              | 15.14        | 42.80    | 13.00 | 1.63  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 104 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 14.27       |    |
| 8            | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 38.38                     | 38.38                         | 1.24              | 19.50        | 55.14    | 13.33 | 1.67  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 106 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 18.38       |    |
| 8.2          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 49.85                     | 49.85                         | 1.24              | 25.23        | 71.34    | 13.67 | 1.71  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 108 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 23.78       |    |
| 8.4          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 53.92                     | 53.92                         | 1.24              | 27.27        | 77.10    | 14.00 | 1.75  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 110 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 25.70       |    |
| 8.6          | Fibrous Peat | 1        | 1        | 58.73                     | 58.73                         | 1.20              | 29.66        | 83.87    | 14.33 | 1.79  | 0.1            | 0          | 2  | 112 | 0   | 0        | 0        | 27.96       |    |
| 8.8          | Clay         | 1        | 1        | 64.50                     | 64.50                         | 1.20              | 32.55        | 92.03    | 14.67 | 1.83  | 0.1            | 1.2        | 2  | 114 | 0   | 439.89   | 0.439895 | 30.82       |    |
| 9            | Clay         | 2        | 2        | 71.56                     | 71.56                         | 1.24              | 36.09        | 102.04   | 15.00 | 1.88  | 0.1            | 1.2        | 2  | 116 | 0   | 879.79   | 0.879789 | 34.31       |    |
| 9.2          | Clay         | 42       | 42       | 80.25                     | 80.25                         | 2.88              | 40.85        | 115.49   | 15.33 | 1.92  | 0.3            | 1.0        | 6  | 122 | 0   | 2002.36  | 2.002361 | 39.16       |    |
| 9.4          | Clay         | 45       | 45       | 85.71                     | 85.71                         | 4.64              | 44.02        | 124.46   | 15.67 | 1.96  | 0.4            | 0.9        | 8  | 130 | 0   | 3367.71  | 3.367714 | 42.61       |    |
| 9.6          | Clay         | 45       | 45       | 92.50                     | 92.50                         | 6.40              | 47.85        | 135.29   | 16.00 | 2.00  | 0.3            | 1.0        | 6  | 136 | 0   | 4490.29  | 4.490285 | 46.59       |    |
| 9.8          | Clay         | 75       | 75       | 102.00                    | 102.00                        | 9.36              | 53.34        | 150.82   | 16.33 | 2.04  | 0.4            | 0.9        | 8  | 144 | 0   | 5855.64  | 5.855639 | 52.22       |    |
| 10           | Clay         | 75       | 75       | 108.75                    | 108.75                        | 12.32             | 57.46        | 162.45   | 16.67 | 2.08  | 1              | 0.5        | 20 | 164 | 0   | 7634.01  | 7.634006 | 56.69       |    |
| 10.2         | Sand         | 95       | 95       | 120.00                    | 120.00                        | 16.04             | 64.01        | 180.98   | 17.00 | 2.13  | 1              | 0.5        | 20 | 184 | 0   | 9382.79  | 9.382793 | 63.46       |    |
| 10.4         | Sand         | 115      | 115      | 132.50                    | 132.50                        | 20.56             | 71.39        | 201.85   | 17.33 | 2.17  | 1              | 0.5        | 20 | 204 | 0   | 11102.00 | 11.102   | 70.98       |    |
| 10.6         | Sand         | 150      | 150      | 150.00                    | 150.00                        | 26.52             | 81.63        | 230.80   | 17.67 | 2.21  | 2              | 0.4        | 40 | 244 | 0   | 14481.25 | 14.48125 | 81.76       |    |

## **BIODATA PENULIS**



Penulis bernama I Dewa Gede Wahyu Widiartha, dilahirkan di Denpasar, pada tanggal 11 September 1993. Penulis telah menempuh pendidikan formal yaitu di SDN 4 Saraswati – Denpasar, SMP Negeri 1 Denpasar, dan SMA Negeri 4 Denpasar. Setelah lulus dari SMA Negeri 4 Denpasar pada tahun 2011, penulis melanjutkan pendidikan di Perguruan Tinggi Negeri dan diterima di Program Sarjana Teknik Sipil FTSP – Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember Surabaya.

Di Jurusan Teknik Sipil, penulis mengambil judul Tugas Akhir di bidang Geoteknik. Pada masa perkuliahan penulis aktif menjadi pengurus Himpunan Mahasiswa Sipil sebagai staff departemen Pengembangan Sumber Daya Mahasiswa (PSDM) pada tahun ke-2 dan kepala departemen Pengembangan Sumber Daya Mahasiswa (PSDM) pada tahun ke-3 perkuliahan. Penulis juga aktif menjadi pemandu Latihan Keterampilan Manajemen Mahasiswa (LKMM), mengikuti beberapa lomba tingkat nasional dan berhasil mendapat juara 1 pada *Indonesia Civil Environmental Festival (ICEF)* bidang *ecovillage* di Institut Pertanian Bogor. Penulis bisa dihubungi melalui *email* [wahyuwidiartha@gmail.com](mailto:wahyuwidiartha@gmail.com)