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TUGAS AKHIR - MN141581

DESAIN KAPAL KHUSUS PENGANGKUT SAPI DI KAWASAN KEPULAUAN NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR (NTT)

GIGIH RADITYA RIZKY PRATAMA
NRP. 4110 100 096

Dosen Pembimbing
Ir. Hesty Anita Kurniawati, M.Sc.

JURUSAN TEKNIK PERKAPALAN
Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan
Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember
Surabaya
2015



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TUGAS AKHIR - MN141581

DESIGN OF CATTLE CARRIER SHIP IN ARCHIPELAGO OF EAST NUSA TENGGARA (NTT)

GIGIH RADITYA RIZKY PRATAMA
NRP. 4110 100 096

Supervisor
Ir. Hesty Anita Kurniawati, M.Sc.

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL ARCHITECTURE & SHIPBUILDING ENGINEERING
Faculty of Marine Technology
Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology
Surabaya
2015

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

DESAIN KAPAL KHUSUS PENGANGKUT SAPI DI KAWASAN KEPULAUAN NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR (NTT)

TUGAS AKHIR

Diajukan Guna Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat
Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Teknik
pada
Bidang Studi Rekayasa Perkapalan – Perancangan Kapal
Program S1 Jurusan Teknik Perkapalan
Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan
Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember

Oleh:

GIGIH RADITYA RIZKY PRATAMA
NRP. 4110 100 096

Disetujui oleh Dosen Pembimbing Tugas Akhir:

Dosen Pembimbing



Ir. Hesty Anita Kurniawati, M.Sc.
NIP. 19681212 199402 2 001

SURABAYA, APRIL 2015

LEMBAR REVISI

DESAIN KAPAL KHUSUS PENGANGKUT SAPI DI KAWASAN KEPULAUAN NUSA TENGGARA TIMUR (NTT)

TUGAS AKHIR

Telah direvisi sesuai dengan hasil Ujian Tugas Akhir
Tanggal 21 April 2015

Bidang Studi Rekayasa Perkapalan – Perancangan Kapal
Program S1 Jurusan Teknik Perkapalan
Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan
Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember

Oleh:

GIGIH RADITYA RIZKY PRATAMA
NRP. 4110 100 096

Disetujui oleh Tim Penguji Ujian Tugas Akhir:

1. Ir. Wasis Dwi Aryawan, M.Sc., Ph.D.
2. Prof. Ir. Djauhar Manfaat, M.Sc., Ph.D.
3. Ir. Asjhar Imron, M.Sc., MSE., PED.



Disetujui oleh Dosen Pembimbing Tugas Akhir:

Ir. Hesty Anita Kurniawati, M.Sc.



SURABAYA, APRIL 2015

F GUCKP 'MCRCN'MJ WUW'RGPI CPI MW'UCRKF KMCY CUCP''

MGRWNCWCP 'P WUC'VGPI I CTC'VKO WT '*P VV+'''

''

P co c'O cj cukuy c" <"I ki kj 'Tcf kv{c'Tk m' 'Rtcwo c"

P TR" " " <"6332'322'2; 8"

Lxt wucp'THmwxu" <"Vgnpkn'Rgt ncr crp"TVgnpqni k'Mgrwcp"

F qugp'Rgo dko dki " <"K0J gu{ 'Cpkc'Mxpkcy ck'O Ue0'

"

''

CDUVT CM'

''

Uctcpc"t'cpur qt'cuk'rw'nj wuwu'vgt'pcn'ucr k'cxcw'dkuc" f'kugd'w'f gpi cp" *NkxgunqemEctt'kgt* "f'k' ncy cucp"n'gr w'wep" P wuc"Vgpi i ctc"Vko wt '*P VV+'o culj "nwt'epi "o go cf ck"o gpi kpi cv'dej y c'P VV" cncp" f'kcf knep"ugdci ck'ugp'vc" r tqf wmk'ucr k'i wpc"o go gpwj k'ngdwwj cp" cncp" f'ci kpi "ucr k'f k'F MK Lcnet'c'P VV"o go gtnwep" ncr cn'nj wuwu"r gpi cpi mw'vgt'pcn'ucr k'wpwn'o gpwlcpi "r gpi kko cp" vgt'pcn'ucr k'o cwr wp" f'cwo "dgpwn'f ci kpi "ngwct" r tqxpkuk'net'gpc" r qr w'wuk'ucr k'f k'P VV"vgt'ugdct" f'k' ugnwt'wj "r w'w" {cpi "vgr kuj "qngj "r gtck'cp'0'Rcf c"Vwi cu"Cnj k"l'pk'f k'f guckp"ugdwcj "nrcn'nj wuwu" r gpi cpi mw'ucr k'f gpi cp" ncr cukcu" cpi mw' {cpi "f'k' er cv'f gpi cp"o gpi i wpcncp" f'cwo" r qr w'wuk'ucr k' f'k'P VV" f'cp" r gpi kko cp" ucr k' {cpi "ngwct" r tqxpkuk"ngo wf kcp"o gpect'k'f gcf y gli j'v'f cp" wnt'cp" wco c" f'ctk' ncr cn'0'F gpi cp" wnt'cp" wco c" {cpi "f'k' er cv'ngo wf kcp" f'k' nrcn'nep" r gtj kwpi cp" vgnpku" wpwn' o gpf guckp" Tgpecpc" I ctku" f'cp" Tgpecpc" Wo wo 0' Mcr cn' nj wuwu" r gpi cpi mw' ucr k' l'pk' o go r wp {ck' r cff'qem" *ncpf cpi +f'k' f'cwo "twepi "o wcp {c"ugdci ck'vgo r cv'ucr k"ugrckp"kw"lwi c" f'k'gpi ncr k'f gpi cp"vgo r cv'r cncp" f'cp"o kpwo "wpwn'ucr k'0'F guckp" nrcn'nj wuwu"r gpi cpi mw'ucr k'k'pk' f'kj cter nep" f'er cv'o go dgtknep"ugdwcj "cngt'pc'kh'f guckp"ugdci ck'uqmwuk'wpwn'o gpley cd"ngdwwj cp" uctcpc"t'cpur qt'cuk'rw'nj wuwu'vgt'pcn'f'k' ncy cucp" P VV'0'F cp" r cf c" cnj kp {c" f'k' er cv'ncp" nrcn' f'gpi cp" r c{nqcf" 6: 2" gmt "ucr k'dgugt'c"ngdwwj cp" r cncp" f'cp" ct"ugrco c"dgtr {ct. "ugt'c" f'gpi cp" wnt'cp" wco c"Nr r <"870'2"o =Ny n"8: 0'4"o =D<"340'2"o =J <"80'2"o =V<"50'67"o =f'gpi cp"twg" Rgrcdwj cp"Y c'kpi er w'f'k'Uwo dc"Vko wt."o gpw'w'Rgrcdwj cp"Gpf g'f'k'Gpf g."rcnw"o gpw'w'Rgrcdwj cp" Vgpcw'f'k'Mwr cpi .P VV"ugdci ck'vgo r cv'r gpi wo r wcp"vgt'pcn' {cpi "cncp" f'knkko "ngwct" r tqxpkuk'0'

Mcx 'Mypek'o" NkxgunqemEctt'kgt. "Rc'f'f'qem" P VV"

F GUK P 'QHECVNG'ECTTKGT'UJ KR'KP 'CTEJ KRGNCI Q'QH'

GCUV'PWUC'VGPI I CTC'P VV+'

„

P co g'qh'Uwf gpv' <T ki kj 'Tcf kv'c'Tk m' 'Rtcwo c"

P TR" " " <"6332'322'2; 8"

F gr ctvo gpvHcewv{ " <"P cxclCtej kgewtg"("Uj kr dwkf kpi 'Gpi kpggtkpi "TO ctkpg'Vgej pqm { "

Uwr gtxkuqt" " <"K0J guv' 'Cpkc'Mwtpky c'k'O Ue0'

"

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CDUVTCEV"

„

Nkx guqemEcttkgt'kp'Gcuv'P wuc'Vgpi i ctc'P VV+'tgi kq'p'tgo clp'kp'uw'helekv'kp'hcev'j cvP VV"

ku'dgkpi 't'cpuhqto gf "v'q'dgeqo g'egp'v'c'ne'c'w'g'r tqf we'v'k'p'kp'cee'q't'f'c'peg'v'q'hw'hm'o gcv'f go cpf u'kp"

F MKL'net'v'OP VV'tgs wkt gu'ix'guqem'ecttkgtu'v'q'uw' r qt'v'g'kj gt'ec'w'g'f gr'x'gt { "qt'o gcv'hw'o r "qwuk'f'g"

v'j g'r tq'x'k'peg"dg'ec'w'g"v'j g'ur tg'cf kpi "qh'ec'w'g"r qr w'v'k'p'kp'P VV"y kj kp"v'j g'gp'v'k'g'ku'p'f'u'ct'g"

ugr ct'cv'gf "d { "ugc'0'kp'v'j ku'Hk'p'cn'Rt'q'l'gev'v'j g'f'g'uki p'qh'ix'guqem'ecttkgt'ku'ecttkgf "q'w'y gt'g'ku'r c { "m'cf "

ku'q'd'v'k'p'gf "d { "wuk'p'v'j g'f'c'v'q'h'ec'w'g"r qr w'v'k'p'kp'P VV"cpf "ec'w'g'f gr'x'gt { "qwuk'f'g"v'j g'r tq'x'k'peg."

v'j gp'eq'p'v'k'p'w'gf "d { "f'gh'k'p'v'j g'f'g'cf y g'ki j 'v'cpf "o clp'f'ko gp'uk'q'pu'q'h'uj kr 0I kx'gp"o clp'f'ko gp'uk'q'pu"

v'j gp'd'g'kpi 'ec'ne'w'v'gf .v'j wu'Nk'p'gu'R'nc'p'cpf 'I gp'gt'cn'c'tt'epi go gp'v'k'p'f'g'uki p'gf 0V'j ku'ix'guqem'ecttkgt"

k'p'en'f'gu' r cf f'q'em' k'p'uf'g' ecti q'ur ceg"kp"y j lej "dg'kpi "wug'f"cu"ec'w'g"m'hu."kp"cf f'k'k'q'p"kv'ku"

eqo r ngo gp'v'gf "y kj "ec'w'g'u'o g'cn'l'u'q'en'0J qr gh'wm'f'ix'guqem'ecttkgt'f'g'uki p'kp'v'j ku'Hk'p'cn'Rt'q'l'gev'ku"

cd'ng'v'q'i kx'g'f'g'uki p'cn'gt'p'c'v'x'g'cu'c'v'q'n'w'k'p'v'q'cf f't'guu'v'j g'ugc'v'c'p'ur qt'v'k'p'p'gg'f'u' r ct'v'w'c't'n'f'v'q"

v'c'p'ur qt'v'ix'guqem'v'j kj kp"P VV"tgi kq'p'0'Gx'gp'w'cm'f'ix'guqem'ecttkgt"y kj "r c { "m'cf "6: 2"ec'w'g"

k'p'en'f'kpi "ku'qr g't'v'k'p'cn'p'ge'gu'ct'k'gu."h'q'm'y gf "d { "ku'o clp'f'ko gp'uk'q'pu"Nr r <8707"o =NY N<8: 0B4"

o =D<3407"o =J <80B2"o =V<50672"o =cpf "ku't'q'w'gu'cu'h'q'm'y "Y clpi cr w'r qt'v'k'p'Uwo dc"V'ko w't'v'q"

G'p'f'g'r qt'v'k'p'G'p'f'g'v'j gp"v'q"V'g'p'c'w'r qt'v'k'p'M'w'r'c'p'i "y j lej "ku'qr g't'cv'gf "cu'ix'guqem'eq'm'ge'v'k'p"v'j cv'ku"

i q'kpi "v'q'dg'v'c'p'ur qt'v'gf "qwuk'f'g"v'j g'r tq'x'k'peg'0'

Mg'f'v'q't'f'u'o'Nkx guqem'ecttkgt.'Rcf f'q'em'P VV"

"

MCVC'RGPI CPVCT''

''

Cuucro wercnmo "Y t0Y d0"

Rwlk'u{wmt'cxcu'ngj cf ktcv'Cncj "UY V."netgpc'cxcu'tej o cv'f cp"}j kf c{ej /P {c'r gpwku'f cr cv'
o gp{grgucknep" Vwi cu" Cnj kt" {cpi " dgtlwf wri' **oF guclp" Mer ci' Mj wuwu' Rgpi cpi mw' Uer k' F k'
Mcy cucp' Mgr wa wcp' P wuc' Vgpi i et c' Vlo wt '*P VV-ö" f gpi cp" dckn0' Veni'nw c" uj crcy cv' ugtv"**
ucro "r gpwku'ewtcj nep" ngr cf c' lwp lwp i cp' nkc' P cdk' O wj co o cf "UCY " {cpi "vgrj "o go dcy c' nkc"
o gpw'w'cro " {cpi "r gpwj "kn w'r gpi gcj wcp0'

Vwi cu' Cnj kt' kpk' vgpwp {c' 'kf cni' cncp' vgtugrucknep' vcp r' dcpwcp' f ctk' dgdgter c' r kj cm' dckn'
f gpi cp' dcpwcp' ugectc' rpi uwi "o cwr wp' dcpwcp' f qc' f ctk' qtepi / qtepi "vgtf gnc' 0Ref c' hgugo r cwp"
kpk' r gpwku' kpi kp' o gpi wecr nep' vgtko c' nckj "ngr cf c' r kj cm' r kj cm' {cpi "vgrj "o go dcpw. " {ckw' "

30 Klw" K0' J guv{ "Cpkc" Mwtplcy cvk" O Ue0' ugrnw" F qugp" Rgo dko dki " cxcu" dko dki cp" f cp"
o qvxcukp {c' ugro c' r gpi gtlccp' f cp' r gp { wuwcp "Vwi cu' Cnj kt' kpk0'

40 Der cni' K0' Dwf kg" Ucpvuc. "O V" ugrnw" f qugp" y crk' r gpwku' ugro c' o gplcrpk' r gtnwkj cp' f k'
lwtwcp "vgnpknlr gtnr cncp "K/U0'

50 Der cni' Rtqt0K0KMgww' Ctk' Rtk' Wco c. 'O Ue. 'Rj (F 0ugrnmw' Mgwc' Lwtwcp' Vgnpknlr gtnr cncp0'

60 Mgf we' qtepi "we' r gpwku. 'Der cni' J gt { 'Ukuy cpvq' f cp' Klw' Tklp' Mtkucpcy cvk' {cpi "ucpi cv' r gpwku'
ekpck' f cp' uc {cpi k0' Vgtko c' nckj "cxcu' nckj "uc {cpi . "f qoc' f cp' f wnwpi cpp {c' dckn' ugectc' "o qtki'
o cwr wp' "o cvgtkr0'

70 Cf knlr gtgo r wcp' r gpwku. 'J gtpcpf c' C { w' Mtkucdgnr. " {cpi "ugrno' gplcf k'o qvxcuk' r gpwku0'

80 Mgnckj "vgtelvc. "Tlpf cpi "Tqj uctk' Rcmr wkpki two . "cxcu' r gtj cvkcp. "f wnwpi cp. "ugo cpi cv' ugtv"
o qvxcuk' vpwnlr gpwku0'

90 Vgo cp/ vgo cp' oKUVCP Co. 'Cpc. 'C| k. 'F cpcu. 'O wnj rku. 'O wpk. 'Cu {tqh' 'O cu' F ko cu. 'I cj {c. "
Kf. 'Decf. " {cpi "o go dgtkj kdwtcp' vgtugpf k' kf lgrn/ ugrn' cmk' kscu' r gpi gtlccp' "Vwi cu' Cnj kt0"

: 0 Vgo cp/ vgo cp' R/72 *ECRVCP +cxcu' ugi cr' hgegtkcp. "ecpf c' cy c. "uwnc' ugtv' f wnc' f cp' ugi cr'
ngpcpi cp/ ngpcpi cp' kpf c' j "ugo cuc' nwkj " {cpi "veni' vgtw' cncp0'

; 0 F cp' ugo we' r kj cm' {cpi "vgrj "o go dcpw' f cro "o gp {grgucknep" Vwi cu' Cnj kt' kpk" {cpi "kf cni'
f cr cv' r gpwku' ugdwnep' ucw' r gtucw0'

Rgpwku' o gp {cf ctk' dcj y c' "Vwi cu' Cnj kt' kpk' o culj "lcwj "f ctk' hgugo r wtpccp. "ugj kpi i c' ntkkni'
f cp' uctep" {cpi "dgtukcv' o go depi wp' ucpi cv' r gpwku' j cter nep0' Cnj kt' nvc. "dguet' j cter cp' r gpwku'
dcj y c' "Vwi cu' Cnj kt' kpk' f cr cv' o go dgtkncp' kn w' f cp' o cphccv' ugdcp {cm/ dcp {cnp {c' dci k' r go deec'
ugmrkcp0'

''

""Uwtedc {c. """"Cr tki'4237"

kx"
"

DCD'K'

RGP F CJ VNWCP "

KB Newt'Dgɛnɛpi 'O cɛɛj "

Mgdwwj cp"cnɛp" f ci kpi "ucr k' f k' F MKLɛnɛv" f cp" ugnkɛtp{c" {cpi "ucpi cv' kpi i k' k' cni' f kko dɛpi k'f gpi cp"ngvgtugf kɛcp"ucr k'f knɛtgpɛnɛp"kf cni'cf cp{c"ɛj cp"wpwni'r gygtɛnɛp0Ugj kpi i c" F MKLɛnɛv"j ct wu'ko r qt'ucr k'f ct k' C wɛtɛɛk'wpwni'o go gpwj khgdwwj cp'f ci kpi 'ucr k' gp f wɛp{c0' Kp' qpguk"ugpf k'k'ugdgpɛtp{c"o go k'k'k'r qr wɛuk'ucr k' {cpi "dɛp{cm"pco wp"wpwni'o gpi kko "ng" Lɛnɛv"dlc{c" {cpi "f kngɛnɛnɛp"ngdj "o cɛj "f kɛpf kpi nɛp" f gpi cp"ko r qt" f ct k' C wɛtɛɛk'0' J cni' vgtugdw'f knɛtgpɛnɛp"o qf c"tɛpur qt vɛuk' {cpi "f ki wɛnɛp'dwnɛp"nj wuwu'wpwni'vgtɛnɛp'ucr k'ugj kpi i c" ugrɛo c'r gtlɛnɛpɛp"vgtɛnɛp'o gpi cɛo k'r gp{ wuwɛp'dɛf cp"dɛj nɛp"cf c" {cpi "o c'k0"

Wpwni'o gpi c'vuk'o cɛɛj "vgtugdw."r go gtpɛvj "F MKLɛnɛv"dgtw c{c"o gplɛf knɛp"P wɛc" Vgpi i ctc"Vko w" *P VV+"ugɛci c'k'ugpɛtc"r tqf wɛuk'ucr k'wpwni'o go gpwj k'ngdwwj cp" f ci kpi "ucr k' vgtwɛo c"wpwni'f cɛtɛj "F MKLɛnɛv" f cp" ugnkɛtp{c0'F gpi cp"dgi kw'f cr cv'o gpi wɛcpi k'ko r qt" f cp" o gplɛi nɛvɛp"r tqf wɛi'vgtɛnɛp'f cɛo "pgi gtl0'J cni'kw'f kɛmɛnɛp"nɛtgpɛ"P VV"o gtwɛ cɛnɛp"r tqxkɛuk' r gpi j cuki'ucr k'r qvpi "vgtɛgɛt"nggo r cv'f k' Kp' qpguk"ugvɛrj "Lɛy c"Vko w."Lɛy c"Vgpi cj ."f cp" Uwɛy guk'Ugrɛwp0' Cnɛp"vgr k"r qr wɛuk'ucr k'f k'P VV"vgtugɛt" f k'ugvɛr "r wɛw" {cpi "vgr kɛj "qrgj " r gtcɛp00 cni' f ct k'kw'f kdwwj nɛp"tɛtɛp"tɛpur qt vɛuk'ɛw'nj wuwu'f gpi cpi mw'ucr kf gpi cp'hcuk'kɛu" {cpi "f k' r gnɛnɛp"ugr gt v'go r cv'o cɛnɛp" f cp"vgo r cv'nqvtɛp" {cpi "f cr cv'f gpi cp"o w'f cj "f kdgtukj nɛp" wpwni'ɛy cɛp"P VV"ugɛci c'k'r gpwɛlɛpi "ngdwwj cp'ucr k' {cpi "cɛnɛp" f k'k'ko "ng" F MKLɛnɛv"0'

Mqpf kuk'uccv' k'p' f k' nɛy cɛp" P VV." Hgtt{ "TQ/TQ" {cpi "dgtqr gɛuk' k'f cni' j cp{c" wpwni' o gpi cpi mw'ngpf cɛtɛp" f cp"dɛtɛpi "uclɛ."o grɛkɛnɛp"vgtɛnɛp'ucr k'lw' c0'vgtɛnɛp'ucr k'f kɛpi mw'f gpi cp" nɛp'f cpi "ugo gpɛtc" {cpi "vgtɛwɛv'f ct k'dco dw'ugɛci c'k'r go kɛj "f gpi cp"ngpf cɛtɛp0'F gpi cp"ngɛf cɛp" ugr gt v'kw'vgtɛnɛp'ucr k'j cp{c"o go k'k'k'twɛpi " {cpi "vgtɛwɛu" f cp"7"nɛpugr "cpko cni'y gɛɛt g." {c'kw' dgɛcu" f ct k'ɛr ct "f cp"j cwu."dgɛcu" f ct k'tɛuc"ng'kf cnp{co cɛpɛp."dgɛcu" f ct k'tɛuc"ucn'k."dgɛcu"wpwni' o gpi gnur tguknɛp"v'kpi nɛj "ɛm'pɛwɛtɛn"ugtɛ"dgɛcu" f ct k'iat gu'k'f cni'f k' r gtj cv'kɛnɛp0'J cni'kwɛrj " {cpi " o gp{gɛɛdɛnɛp"ucr k'o gpi cɛo k'r gp{ wuwɛp'dɛf cp"cv'w'dɛj nɛp"o c'k'ugrɛo c'r gtlɛnɛpɛp0'

KB Rgt wo wɛp'O cɛɛj "

Ugj wdɛpi cp" f gpi cp'ɛvɛt"dgɛnɛpi ."r gto cɛɛj cp" {cpi "cɛnɛp" f knɛk'f cɛo "Vwi cu" Cni' k' k'p'k' cf cɛj <

30 Dci klo cɛp"o gpgpwnɛp"Qy pgt ai'Tgs wkt go gpwA'

40 Dci klo cɛp"o gpgpwnɛp"wnɛtɛp" wɛo c'nɛr cni'A'

50 Dci klo cɛp"o gp'f guk'p'Tgɛɛpɛ'I ct k'f cp'Tgɛɛpɛ'Wɛ wo A'

K5 Dɛwɛp'O cɛɛj "

Dɛwɛp'o cɛɛj "f ki wɛnɛp"ugɔci ck'cɛwɛp"fcɛo "r gpwɛp"Vwi cu"Cɛj k"ugj kɔi i c"fcɛv"
uguwɛk'f gpi cp"r gto cɛɛj cp"ugtɛ"wlwɛp" { cpi "f kj cɛɛr nɛp'O'Dɛwɛp"r gto cɛɛj cp" { cpi "f kɔj cu"
f cɛo "Vwi cu"Cɛj k"lɔk'ɛf cɛj "ugɔci ck'dgtkɛwɛ"

30 F guɛkɔ"nɛr cɛj'vgtɛwɛu'r cɛ c"ɛɛpugr "f guɛkɔ" f gpi cp"j cuki'cɛj k"dgtwɛ c"ɛɛwɛp"wco c."Tgɛɛpɛ"
I ctku'f cp"Tgɛɛpɛ"Wo wo 0'

40 F guɛkɔ"nɛr cɛj cp { c"wpwɛɛɛpi mɛwɛp"nj wuwu'vgtɛɛɛɛɛ k'0

50 Rgpi qr gɛɛkɛp"nɛr cɛj cp { c"wpwɛɛɛɛɛ cɛp"P wɛ"Vgpi i cɛ"Vko wɛ" *P VV+0'

K6 Vwɛwɛp"

Ugj wɛwɛp cp" f gpi cp"ɛvɛt'dgɛɛɛɛɛ . "wɛwɛp" f ctk'Vwi cu"Cɛj k"lɔk'ɛf cɛj <

30 O gpgpɛwɛp"Qy pgt au'T gs wɛt go gɛw'f ctk'nɛr cɛj { cpi "f k'f guɛkɔ0'

40 O gpgpɛwɛp"ɛwɛp" wco c"nɛr cɛj0'

50 O go dɛwɛf guɛkɔ" Tgɛɛpɛ" I ctku'f cp" Tgɛɛpɛ" Wo wo 0'

K7 O cɛɛɛv'

F ctk'r gpwɛp"Vwi cu"Cɛj k"lɔk'f kj cɛɛr nɛp"fcɛv'o go dgtkɛp'o cɛɛɛv'ugɔci ck'dgtkɛwɛ"

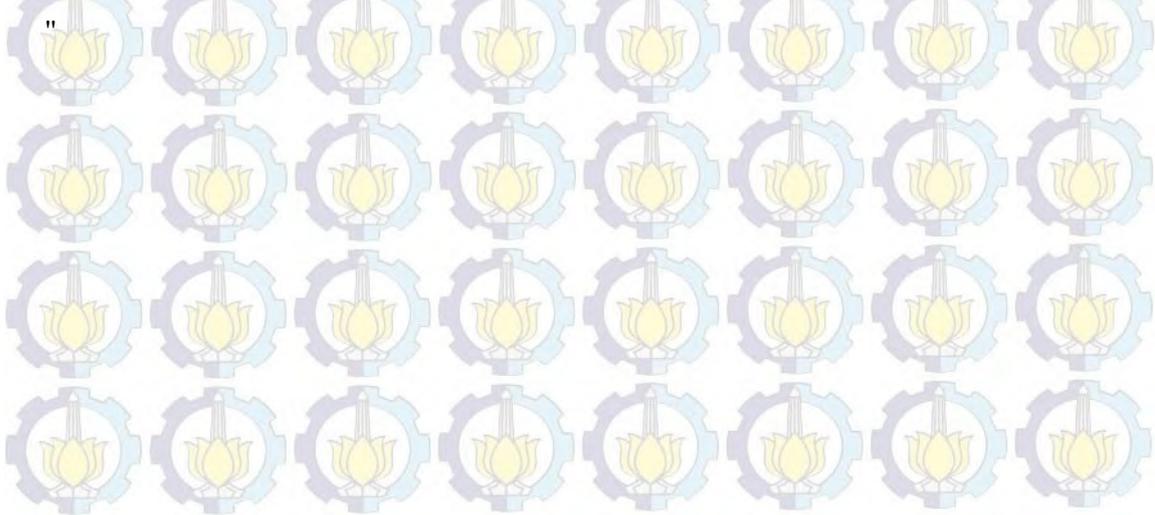
30 O gpi cɛwɛkɛɛɛɛɛ p { c"uctɛpɛ"vɛɛɛɛɛ qɛwɛk'ɛwɛf k'ɛɛɛ cɛp"P VV0'

40 O gp { gf kɛɛɛp"nɛr cɛj nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mɛw'vgtɛɛɛɛɛ k'f k'ɛɛɛ cɛp"P VV0'

50 F cɛv'f kɛf kɛɛp"uɛɛwɛk'cɛɛɛɛɛɛɛɛɛ f cɛo "o gpwɛɛɛpi "ngɛwɛj cp"vgtɛɛɛɛɛ k'f k'k'f qɛgɛkɔ0'

K8 J k' qɛgɛkɔ'

F guɛkɔ" nɛr cɛj nj wuwu" r gpi cpi mɛw' vgtɛɛɛɛɛ k' wpwɛɛɛɛɛ cɛp" P VV" lɔk' f cɛv' o go dɛpɛw"
o gpwɛɛɛpi " f kɛwɛkɛwɛk' vgtɛɛɛɛɛ k' o cɛwɛ wɛ" dgtwɛ c" f ci kɔi " wpwɛɛɛ F MK'Lɛɛɛvɛ" ugtɛ" o go dɛpɛw"
r tqi tɛo " r go dklkɛp" f cp" r gpi i go wɛɛp" uɛr k' wpwɛɛɛ o gɛɛɛɛɛp" P VV" ugɔci ck' ugtɛ" r tqf wɛwɛk'
vgtɛɛɛ0"



DCD'KK'

VKPLCWCP 'RWUVCMC''

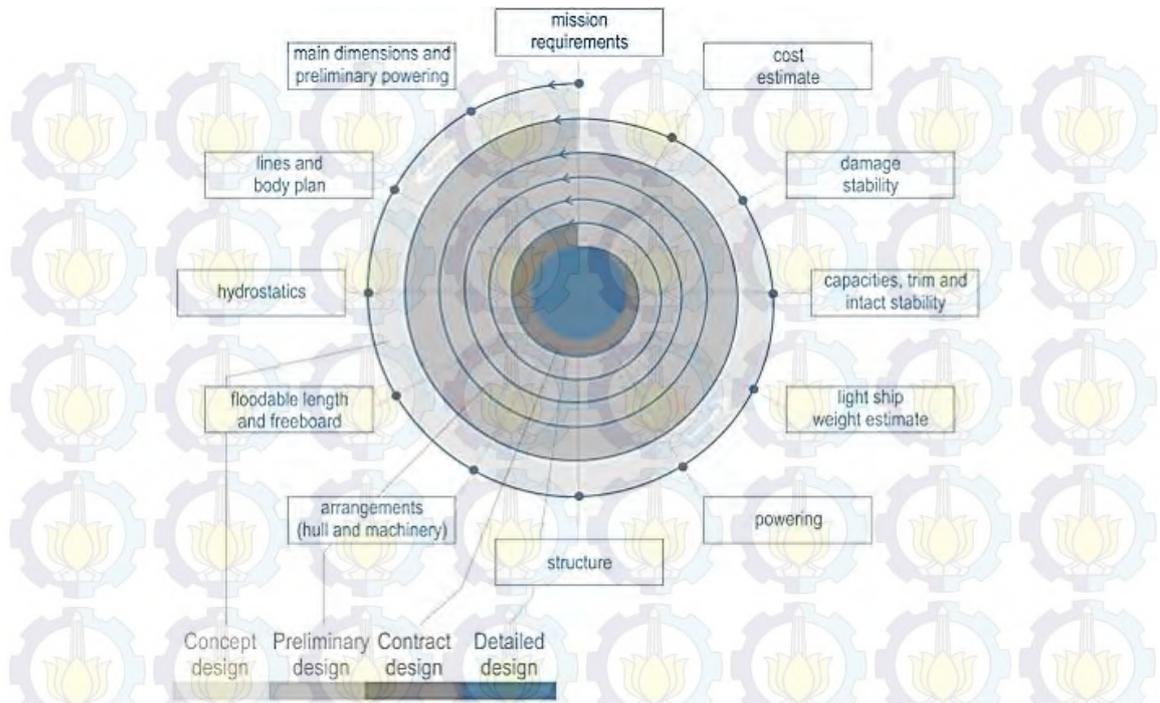
KK3 I co detep'W6 wo "

F cno "r tqugu"r go depi wpcp"ner cn"vgtf er cv'dcp{cni'ugnerik'vj cr /vj cr "{cpi "j etwu'f kcrnk' f go k'vgtcr ckp{c"qr vko crkucuk'Ugdgnwo "kw'vgpwp{c"fr gtnwncp'r gto kwpcp"ur gukknif ctk'r go kkn' ner cn"{cpi "ugrcplwp{c"fkgtlgo cj ncp"f cno "dgpwni co det."ur gukknecuk"fc"p"fcw"{cpi "rcpp{c." {cpi "o gtwr cncp"wi cu'f ctk'ugqtcp "gpi kpggt'Ugncp"kw'ugqtcp "gpi kpggt'Iwi c'f kj cter ncp"fc"cv" o go ko r kp"uwcw'r tqugu'f guckp"ugdwcj "ner cn'uguwck'r gto kwpcp"qy pgt'ORtqugu'f guckp"fc"tk'ugdwcj " ner cn'6 gtwr cncp"uwcw'r tqugu"fcpi "dgtwrcpi /wrcpi "fc"p"ucrcpi "dgtj wdrcpi cp."fcpi "pcrcp{c"vgtcic' k' rci k'ng"fc"eno "dgdgter c'vj cr "f gvck'0

Ref c"wo wo p{c."r gto kwpcp"fc"tk'r go kkn'ner cn'cf crcj "vgtf k'kf ctk'lgplu'o wcvp"{cpi "cncp" f krcpi mw."ner cukcu"fc"fc"cp"mw"o wcvp"*rc{rqcf+"ngegr cvcp"fc"kpau."fc"p"twg"r gr{ctep."fcpi " wo wo p{c"fkugdww"fc"p"qy pgt'au't gs wkt go gpw'ORgtcpcp"ugqtcp "fc"guckpgt"ner cn'cf crcj "o co r w' o gpgt'lggo cj ncp"ngwi c"r qlp"vgtugdww"fc"p"o co r w'o grmwncp"r tqugu'f guckp"ner cn'fcpi "uguwck' ugi kpi i c'o go dgtkncp"ngwpwrcpi cp"r cf c"uccvr gpi qr gtcukp"ner cn'vgtugdww'Ugf cpi ncp"fc"Kukuk'rcp." fc"eno "r tqugu'f guckp"ner cn'vgtf er cv'dcvucp/dcvucp"{cpi "fkdwcv'qngj "r go kkn'ner cn"fc"kpvcrcp{c" cf crcj "dk{c"ner cn'dckn'dgtwrc"dk{c"r go depi wpcp"cvwr wp"dk{c"qr gtcukqpcn"tgi wrcuk'tgi wrcuk' {cpi "dgtncmw"ugtvc"dcvucp"y krc{cj "qr gtcukqpcn' ner cn'ugr gt'k'uctev"fk'f gto ci c"fc"p"nupf luk' i gng'o depi 'Ugi kpi i c'f gpi cp'cf ep{c"qy pgt'au't gs wkt go gpw'fc"p"dcvucp/dcvucp"vgtugdww"b gplcf k' wi cu'wco c"ugqtcp "fc"guckpgt"ner cn'wpwn'o co r w'o gpf guckp"ner cn'fcpi "fc"cr cv'o go gpwj k'ngf wc" j cn'vgtugdww'0

KK4 Vgqt KF guckp"

Dgtf cuctncp'rcvt'dgrncrcpi p{c."mrcuk'kncuk'fc"tk'ugdwcj "fc"guckp"fc"kdgf cncp"o gplcf k'f wc."fc"ckw' kpxgpw'kqp."fcpi "o gtwr cncp"ugdwcj "gnur rjkcuk'fc"tk'kf g/kf g"curk'wpwn'o gpcr wncp"uwcw'f guckp" {cpi "dctw'Ugrcplwp{c"cf crcj "kppqxc'kqp."fc"ckw'ugdwcj "r go dcj etwcp"cvw'tgnrc{cuc"fc"tk'ugdwcj " fc"guckp"vgtj cf cr "r tqf wni{cpi "vgrcj "cf c"*Cwo qng."422: +0F cno "r tqugu'f guckp"ner cn"fc"kdwwj ncp" r tqugu"fcpi "dgtwrcpi /wrcpi ."fc"ckw'r gto kwpcp."dcvucp."fc"p"ugntwj "fc"fcw"fc"cp"cf c'f kpcrcuk'ugectc" dgtwrcpi "fc"go k'o gpf cr cncp"j cukn'fc"cp"qr vko cn'ngvkc"fc"guckp"vgtugdww"fkngo depi ncp'0J cn'kp'k' f kugdww'r tqugu'f guckp"ur kcn"fcpi "o go dcic'k'ugntwj "r tqugu"o gplcf k'6"vj cr cp-'eqpegr v'f guki p." rt grko kpct{f'f guki p."eqpvt'cev'f guki p."fc"p"fc"gvck'kf guki p"*Gxcpu."3; 7; +0I co detep"fc"tk'r tqugu'f guckp" ur kcn'ugectc"ngpi ner "vgtvgtc"fc"eno "i co det"fc"kdcy cj "kpl'0



I co dct "KK3" Rtqugu'F guclp "Ur ktcr
 *Uwo dgt-ly y y Ot kpf uj kr /u{ ugo uleqo -"

KK5 Vcj cr ep'F guclp"

KK5B Eqpegr v'F guli p"

Vcj cr 'r gtwo c'f ctk'ugdwj 'r tqugu'f guclp'cf crj "eqpegr v'f guli p"0F crco "vcj cr 'kpk'f kcmwncp" r tqugu'o gpgt lgo cj ncp "qy pgt au't gs wkt go gpv'cvcw'r gto kpvcpc'f ctk'r go kknlnr cnlf crco "ngvpcwcp/ ngyvpcwcp/ngvpcwcp'f cucl'f ctk'ner cnl' cpi "cncp'f kf guclp" *Gxcpu."3; 7; +0F crco 'r tqugu'kpk'vgtf cr cv' f wc'vcj cr cp." {ckw'kf gp'k'k'ncuk'ngdwwj cp.'r gtu'ctcvcpc'f ghpkuk'f guclp'htkgt'kc'ugngmukf cp'ngt'cpi nc" r go dcpi wpcp"uqnuk'0Rcf c'vcj cr "kpk'pcp'k'p'c'c'ncncp'f kf cr cvncp"uqnuk'o grncw'k'o gvqf g"qr vko kucuk' r gpf gncvcp"uqnuk' i mdcn'f gpi cp" r tqugu' kgt'cul'0 Cf c'ncncp'c' r cf c' r tqugu' kpk'o go dwwj ncp" Vgej pkecn'Hgcukdkrk' "Uwf { " *VHU-0J cnl'kpk'dgt wlvcp"wpwn'o gpf cr cvncp"nctcmgt/nctcmgt'f ctk' ner cnl' {cpi "f kf guclp." ugr gt'k'o kucp'c' wntcp" wco c0' Vvlwcp" f ctk'o gvqf g" kpk' cf crj " wpwni' o go gpwj k'r gto kpvcpc'f ctk'r go kknlnr cnl'ugr gt'k'ngcgr cvcp'f kpcu'f cp'ner cukcu'f ctk'o wcvp'0J cnl' kpk'f cr cv'f kcmwncp'f gpi cp'o grncwncp'r go dvcpc'ntxc'f cp'dgdgter c'two wu'r gpf gncvcp."cvcw' wp" o gpi i wpcncp'r gpi crco cp' {cpi "dgt wlvcp"o gpf cr cvncp"guvko cuk'f ctk'dlc {c' {cpi "f kdwwj ncp'0"

KK504 Rtgrko kpc'f'F guli p"

Vcj cr "ugncplwpc'c'cf crj "vcj cr "rtgrko kpc'f'f guli p."f ko epc'r cf c'vcj cr "kpk'pcp'k'p'c'c'ncncp" f kcmwncp" r tqugu' r go gtkmccp" wncpi ." {cpi "vgt'nc'k'f gpi cp" r gthqto c'f ctk' ner cnl' {cpi "f kf guclp" *Gxcpu."3; 7; +0Ugvrcj 'f kcmwncp" r go gtkmccp" wncpi 'f kj cter ncp'pcp'k'p'c'c'j cukl' {cpi "f kf cr cvncp" v'f cndgt wdcj 'dcp' {cnlf ctk'er c' {cpi "uwf cj 'cf c'r cf c'vcj cr 'ugdgnwo p'c'0"

Ref c'f cuctp{c'vej cr "lk'o gtw cnep" r gpi go depi cp'f ctk'vej cr "ugdgnwo p{c." {cpi "r cf c" cnj ktp{c'f kf cr cnep'ugdwej 'i co detep"} cpi "ngdj 'lgru'vtj cf cr "cr c"} cpi "ugf cpi 'f kdep' wp'ugr gt'k' f gckn'f gckn'} cpi "pcp'kp{c'f kr gtnwnep'r cf c'vej cr "ugrcplwp{c'0F gckn'f gckn'vtugdw'o gnr wk'f c{c" o gukp."ner cukcu'dej cp'denct."r gtcrcvp/r gtcrcvp"r gto gukpcp'f cp'r gtrgpi ner cp'ner cn'f cp'ncp/ncp0Ref c'r tqugu'kp'kf krcmwnep'r gpi go depi cp'wpwn'o gpf cr cnep'ng{c'ncp'ugectc'vgnplu'dej y c" ugo wc'r gtu{ctcvep'f guk'p'ner cn'} cpi "vgrj 'f krcmwnep'vgrj 'vgr gpwj k0

K505 Eqpvtcev'F giki p "

Ref c'vej cr "lk'f ckw'vej cr "eqpvtcev'f giki p"pcp'kp{c'cnep'f krcmwnep'r tqugu'o gpf gh'kpuknep" ner cn'f gpi cp'wlwep"o gplpi ncwnep'ngvgrk'kp'f ctk'r go depi wpcp'ner cn'} cpi "pcp'kp{c'f kj cuknep" ugdwej "gu'ko cuk'dkc{c'nuputwmik'ner c'0F c'wo "vej cr "lk'cf c'ngo wpi n'kpcp'vtlcf kp{c'r'gtwdej cp/ r'gtwdej cp" f guk'p'f ctk'vej cr "ugdgnwo p{c" *Gxcpu."3; 7; +0'Rtqugu'r go dwcvep" Tgpecpc" Wo wo " *I gpgt'cn'Cttcpi go gpi"pcp'kp{c'lwi c'cnep'f krcmwnep'r cf c'vej cr "lk'ugj kpi i c'f c'c'ugr gt'k'f c{c" o gukp."r gtcrcvp"r gto gukpcp'f cp'r gtrgpi ner cp'ner cn'} cpi "f kf cr cnep"r cf c'r tqugu'ugdgnwo p{c" cnep'f kdwwj nep'wpwn'o gpf cr cnep'f guk'p'} cpi "tgrxcp0

Ref c'wo wo p{c" dgdgter c'r gtdcknep" {cpi "cf c'r cf c"vej cr "lk'cf c'ncj "ugr gt'k'r gtdcknep" vtj cf cr "dgpwn'nc'wo dwpi "ner cn'*j wml'qto +"} cpi "pcp'kp{c'dgtenk'c'v'vtj cf cr "r gtdcknep" Tgpecpc" I ctku'f ctk'ner c'0Mgo wf kcp'cf c'r gtdcknep'vtj cf cr "ngo co r wcp'qncj 'i gtenif ctk'ner cn'*ugcnggr kpi " c'pf "o cpgw'gt kpi +"} cpi "o gpecnwr "uk'ngo "r tqr wuk'f cp'f krcmwnep'f gpi cp"o qf gn'vgn0Ugvgrj " dgdgter c'r gtdcknep/r gtdcknep'vtugdw'f krcmwnep'o cne'ugrcplwp{c'cf c'ncj "o grcmwnep'r go dwcvep" ur guk'ncuk'f ctk'ncup'f c't'ncwrcu'f ctk'r gtcrcvp'ner cn'r gto gukpcp'ner cn'f cp'dcf cp'ner cn'kw'ugpf k'k0 F c'wo " vej cr " lk'p' pc'p'kp{c' lwi c' c'nep' f krcmwnep' dgdgter c' vgu" vtj cf cr " r gtcrcvp/r gtcrcvp" r gto gukpcp'f cp'r gtrgpi ner cp'ner cn'wpwn'o go cuknep'dej y c'nup'f k'k'f cp'r gthqto cp{c'uguwck' wpwn'ner cn'vtugdw'0J cuki'cnj k'f ctk'vej cr "lk'cf c'ncj "f qmwo gp'nup'v'cn'r go dwcvep'ner cn'} cpi " vgtf k'k'f ctk'gpecpc'nup'v'cn'f cp'ur guk'ncuk'0

K506 Fgckl'F giki p "

Ref c'vej cr "lk'p'pcp'kp{c'j cuki'f ctk'vej cr "ugdgnwo p{c'cnep'f kngo depi nep"o gplef k'i co det" ngtlc"} cpi "ngdj 'f gckn'*Gxcpu."3; 7; +0'Ref c'i co det'ngtlc"} cpi "f ko cnuw'f k'ncj "vgtf cr cv'r gwplwn' o gpi gpek'r tqugu'kpu'ercuk'f cp'nup'utwmik'f ctk'dgdgter c'r gtcrcvp'dckn'kw'o gpecnwr "r gto gukpcp" o cwr wp"r gtrgpi ner cp'ner cn"ugj kpi i c'r ctc"r ngtlc" f cr cv'o grcm'cpcnep"r go depi wpcp'ner cn' f gpi cp'dckn0Ref c'vej cr "lk'r cf c'wo wo p{c'kf cn'v'gtlcf k'r gtwdej cp."o gunk' wp'pcp'kp{c'vgtnef cpi " cnep'vgtlcf k'tgxkuk'pco wp'f c'wo 'r tqugp'cug"} cpi "ngckn'ugdei c'k'cn'k'c'v'f ctk'cf cp{c'ng'kf cm'ugwckep" f k'ncr cpi cp0

KK6 VgtpcniUcr k'

KK603 MctcmgtkwniUcr k'

Vgtpcni'ucr k' { cpi "uker "f knklo "o grnwk'lenw "rew"j ctwu'f kr gtj cknep "nupf kuk'ngugj cvcp { c0 Ucdgnwo "vgtpcni'ucr k'o cuwn'ng" f crco "ner en"j ctwu'cf c"r go gtnucep "vgtngdj "f cj ww'qrgj "r gwi cu" ngugj cvcp "vgtpcni'ucr k' { cpi "o go gpwj ku { ctev" { ckwdgtwo wt "cpctc"4/5"vj wp" f gpi cp "nupf kuk'ugj cv" dgtevdcf ep "cpvte"622/822"ni 0Ugf cpi nep "wpwn'ngdwwj ep "vgtpcni'ucr k'r cf c"wo wo p { c"o cnep"5" nrk'ugj ctk'f gpi cp "r qtuk'r cnep"42/47"ni "r gt"j ctk'f ep "ngdwwj ep "ctk' "wpwn'lo kpwo "ugdep { cm72/82" ni "ctk' r gt"j ctk'0'wpwn'lgplu'r cnep "dkuc" dgtwr c"two r ww. "lgtco k"eqo dqtecp "eco r wtecp "f ctk'dgnewn" f gf cm"r gngv. "co r cu. "vj w. "f ep "ctk+. "ugtvc" dkuc "lwi c"r tqf wn'r cnep "f ctk'r cdtkn0'Wo wo p { c"vgtpcni' ucr k' { cpi "uker "f knklo "dgtwmtecp "kpi i k'0'30"o gvgt. "ngdet "0'20"o gvgt. "f ep "r eplcpi "0'30 "o gvgt0'

Co gtecp "F ckt { "Uekpeg" Cuiqek'vqp "4233"o gp { gdwnep "dcj y c" ngegr cvcp "vgtpcni'ucr k'uccv" dgtlcrp "f crco "nupf kuk'pqto cn'cf crj "3.44"o lu. "ugrck" kw "vgtpcni'ucr k'cnep"o go knk' ngegr cvcp { cpi "dgt dgf c'ucev'o gngy cv'bo gf ep "f ep "ngo k'kpi cp" { cpi "dgt dgf c0'Vgo r gtewt' tvepi cp" { cpi "uguwck' wpwn'vgtpcni'ucr k' { ckw"48àE" f gpi cp "47" "TJ "ngngo dcr cp0'Ej c { c"nepf cpi "j ctwu'ewm" "vgtcpi " wpwn'lo gpi j kpf ctk'ucr k'o gpi crco k'utguu. " { cnpkf gpi cp "ectc"vkr "nepf cpi "f kr cucpi "ro r w"32/37" y cw0"

KK604 Lgplu'VgtpcniUcr k'F k'kf qpguk"

KK60403 Ucr k'Dtej o cp"

Ucr k'Dtej o cp "cf crj "ngwtwpcp"ucr k' \ gdw"cvw" Dquu' k'f k'ewuu" { cpi "dgtcucn' f ctk' k'f k' ngo wf kcp"o cuwn'ng" Co gtnk "Ugtknv" *CU+ "r cf c"vj wp"3: 6; "f ep "dgtngo dcpi "r gucv'f kucpc0'F k' Co gtnk "Ugtknv. "ucr k'Dtej o cp "k'k'f kngo dcpi nep. "f kugrmik "f ep "f k'kpi ncvnep"o ww'i gpgknp { c0 Ugvrj "dgtj cukn "lgplu'ucr k'k'k'f kngur qt "ng" dgt dci ck'P gi etc. "ucrj "ucwp { c"o gp { gdct "ng" Cwutcrk" f cp"o cuwn'ng" k'f qpguk" r cf c"vj wp"3; 960' Ucr k'Dtej o cp "tgrvkh" vj ep "vgtj cf cr "r gp { cntk' f cp" o go r wp { ck'xetkuk'y etpc "mwk' { cpi "dgtci co "f ctk' { cpi "dgt y etpc" r w'k'j . "eqmrv. "uco r ck' { cpi " ngj kco cp0'Ucr k'Dtej o cp"o go knk'nwcrkcu'hetnau" { cpi "dci wu0'



I co det "KK4"Ucr k'Dtej o cp" *Uwo dgt'w r <ly y y 0phqvtpcni'ucgo +"

№004 Uer k'Derk'

Uer k'Derk' *Dqu'Uqpf c'kewu+ cf crj 'ucr k'kurk'kf qpguk'j cukit' gplkpcncp *f qo guvku'uk+ dcpv'gpi " rkt" {cpi "v'grj "f k'cnwncp"uglcm'cnj k"cdcf "ng"3; "f k'Derk'ugj kpi i c"ucr k'lgpku"kp'kf k'pco cncp"Uer k' Derk' Ugdei ck' o cpvcp" ngwtwpcp" dcpv'gpi ." ucr k' Derk' o go k'k'k' y ctpc" f cp" dgpwn' o gp {gt wr ck' dcpv'gpi 0'Mcnk'ucr k'Derk'lcpcp" f cp"dgk'pc"dgty ctpc"r w'k'j "f cp"v'gtf cr cv'v'grw." {ckw'dw'w'r w'k'j "f k' dci kcp"r cpvcv'f cp"dw'w'j kco "f k'ugr cplepi "r wpi i wpi p {c0'Uer k'Derk'kf cni'dgtr w'pwm" dcf cpp {c" o qpvm" f cp" f cf cp {c" f crco 0'

Uer k'Derk'lcpcp" dgtv'cpf w'nf cp" dgt dw'w' y ctpc" j kco 'ngewerk'h'cnk'f cp"r cpvc'0Dgtcv'ucr k'Derk' f gy cuc" dgt n'kuct "572/672" ni ." f cp" v'kpi i k' dcf cpp {c" 3.5/3.7" o 0'Uer k' dgk'pc" lwi c" dgtv'cpf w'nf cp" dgt dw'w' o gtcj "dcw" ngewerk' dci kcp" n'cnk'f cp"r cpvc'0F k'c'p'f kpi n'cp" f gpi cp" ucr k'Derk'lcpcp." ucr k' dgk'pc" t'gr v'k'g" g'gd'lj "ngel'f cp" dgtcv' dcf cpp {c" dgt n'kuct "cpv'ctc" 472/572" ni 0'



I co det '№0' Uer k'Derk' *Uwo dgt < j wr < ly y 0'phqvt'pcnc'qo +'

№005 Uer k'RQ' *Rgt cpcncp' Qpi qrg+'

Uer k'RQ' f k'r cuctcp" lwi c" ugt kpi "f k'ugdw'ugdei ck'Uer k'Nqncn'c'cw'Uer k'Ley c" c'cw'Uer k'Rw'k'j 0' Uer k'RQ' k'p'k'j cukit' r gtuk'ncpi cp" cpv'ctc" r glcpvcp" ucr k'Uwo dc" Qpi qrg" *UQ+ f gpi cp" ucr k'dgk'pc" Ley c" {cpi "dgty ctpc"r w'k'j 0'Uer k'Qpi qrg" *Dqu'k'p'f k'ewu+ ugdgpctp {c" dgtcucn'f ctk'k'p'f k'c." v'gto cuwn'v'k' g'ucr k' r gngt'c" f cp"r gf ci kpi " {cpi "f k'ugdetncp" f k'k'p'f qpguk'ugdei ck'ucr k'Uwo dc" Qpi qrg" *UQ+0'

Y ctpc" dw'w' ucr k'Qpi qrg" ugp'f k'k' cf crj "r w'k'j "cdw'cdw' f gpi cp" y ctpc" j kco "f k'ugng'rk'k'pi " o cv." o go r w'p {ck' i wo dc." f cp" i g'ro dkt" {cpi "dgu'ct" o gpi i g'rc'p'w'pi ." uccv' o g'p'ecr ck'wo wt "f gy cuc" {cpi "lcpcp" o go r w'p {ck' dgtcv' dcf cp" m'w'c'pi "ctk'822" ni "f cp" {cpi "dgk'pc" m'w'c'pi "f ctk'672" ni 0'uccv' k'p'k' ucr k'RQ" {cpi "o w'p'k' o w'rc'k' uwr'k' f k'go w'ncp." n'et gpc" v'grj " dcp {cni' f k'uk'ncpi n'cp" f gpi cp" ucr k' Dtcj o cp0'Qrgj " n'et gpc" kw' ucr k'RQ" ugt kpi "f k'ct v'k'ncp" ugddei ck'ucr k'qncn' dgt y ctpc" r w'k'j " *ngedw' cdw'cp+ " dgt n'gruc" f cp" dgti g'ro dkt 0"



I co dct "K6"Ucr k'Rgtcpncp "Qpi qrg"
 *Uwo dgt-< j wr <ly y y Qphqvtpcnteqo +"

K605 I cpi i wcp'Mgugj cwep'Ref c'VgtpcniUcr k'

K605B Rgp{cnk' Cpvcmi'}

- Rgp{gdcd<Dcekmu'cpvj ceku'}{cpi 'o gpwret'o grcnk'napvcni'rcpi uwpj . 'o cncpcp lo kpwo cp'cvcw' r gtpchcup0'
- I glcn'r cf c'vgtpcn'
 - 30 F go co 'vpi i k'dcf cp'rgo cj 'f cp'i go gvct0'
 - 40 I cpi i wcp'r gtpchcup"
 - 50 Rgo dgpi nncp'r cf c'ngrgplct'f cf c.'ngj gt.'cncv'ngico kp.'f cp'dcf cp0'
 - 60 Mef cpi /nrf cpi 'f ctej 'dgtj ctpc'o gtcj 'j kco '{cpi 'ngnwt'o grcnk'j kf wpi .'vgrkpi c.'o wnw.' cpwu.'f cp'xci kpc0'
 - 70 Mqvqtc'p'vgtpcnieck't'f cp'ugt'kpi 'dgtco r wt'f ctej 0'
 - 80 Nko r c'dgpi ncnlf cp'dgtj ctpc'ngj kco cp0'
- Rgpi gpf crkcp<xcmkpcuk'r gpi qdcwep'r go dgtkcp'cp'vdkqv'nc.'o gpi kuqrcuk'ucr k' '{cpi 'vgtkphgmuk' ugtvc'o gpi wdw lo go dcnct'ucr k' '{cpi 'o cvk0'

K60504 Rgp{cnk'O wnw'f cp'Mwnw'*RO M'c'vw'Rgp{cnk'Crj cg'Grh'qq'lec '*CG+'}

- Rgp{gdcd<xkwu'kp'ko gpwret'f gpi cp'ectc'napvcni'rcpi uwpj 'o grcnk'ckt'ngpekpi .'ckt'uwuw.'ckt' rkt.'f cp'dgpf c' '{cpi 'vgtego ct'nwo cp.'xkwu'CG'Iwi c'f cr cv'o gpi kphgmuk'wf cte'f kugn'kctp {c' dkc'ngrgo dcr cp'rgdkj 'f ctk92' 'f ctk'uwj w'wf cte't'gpf cj 0'
- I glcn'r cf c'vgtpcn'
 - 30 Tqpi i c'o wnw.'rkf cj .'f cp'vgr'cn'ncn'k'c'cw'w'cecn'lo grgr wj 'vgtf cr cv'vplqrcp'dwrc'v'dgtkuk' eckcp' '{cpi 'dgp'kpi 0'
 - 40 F go co 'c'cw'r'cpcu.'napf k'k'uwj w'dcf cp'o gpwtwp'f tcu'ke'r cf c'vgtpcn0'
 - 50 P chu'w'o cncp'o gpwtwp'dej ncp'kf cn'lo cncp'uco c'ugnc'rk0'
 - 60 Ck't'rkwt'ngnwt'dgtrgdj cp0'
- Rgpi gpf crkcp<xcmkpcuk'f cp'ucr k' '{cpi 'ucnk'f'k'cupi ncp'f cp'f kqdcv'ugectc'vgr'kucj 0'

KK605 Rgp{cnk/Pi qt qniO gpf gmw'bcw'Rgp{cnk/Ugr vlej cgo c'Gr k qqlec '*UG+'

- Rgp{gdcd<dcmgtk'Rcuwt gmc'O wnyef c.'r gpwctcp'o grmk'o cncpcp'f cp'o kpwo cp"{cpi " vtego ct'dcmgtkO'
- I glcr'r cf c'vgtpcm'
- 30 Mwk'ngr cr'f cp'ugrr w'ngpf gt'ikf cj 'o go dgpi ncm'dgty ctpc'o gtcj 'f cp'hgdktwcpO'
- 40 Ngj gt.'cpwu.'f cp'xwxc'o go dgpi ncnO'
- 50 Rctwr ctw'o gtef cpi .'ugrr w'ngpf gt'vwu'f cp'r gtw'o cucu 'f cp'dgty ctpc'o gtcj 'wcO'
- 60 F go co 'f cp'uwk'dgtpchcu'ugj kpi i c'o kkr 'qtcp' '{cpi 'pi qtqnOF cno 'ngcf ccp'ucpi cv' r ctcj .'ucr k'ncp'o cvkf cno 'y cmw'cpvctc'34/58'Ico O'
- Rgpi gpf cncp<xcmkpcuk'cpk'UG'f cp'f kdgk'cp'vdkqknc'cvcw'uwhcO'

KK606 Rgp{cnk/Tcf cpi 'Mmw'bcw'Mmw'Dwum' *Hqqv'Tqv+'

- Rgp{gdcd<r gp{cnk/kp'o gp{gtcpi 'ucr k'cpi 'f kr gkj ctc'f cno 'ncpf cpi '{cpi 'dcucj 'f cp' nqvqtO'
- I glcr'r cf c'vgtpcm'
- 30 O wr/o wr'ugnkt'egrcj 'mwu'ucr k'dgpi ncnif cp'o gpi gnctncp'eckcp'r wkj 'ngtwj O'
- 40 Mwk'mmw'o gpi gnw cuO'
- 50 Vwo dwj 'dgpqncp'cpi 'o gpko dwncp'tcuc'ucnkO'
- 60 Ucr kr kpcpi 'f cp'cnj ktp{c'dku'hw r wj O'
- Rgpi gpf cncp<Twp'f cno 'r go dgtcp'f kulphmcp'f cp'xcmkpcuk'vgtpcn'ugt'c'o gplci c' nvgdgtukj cp'r'cffqemO'

KK606 Mvgpwcp'Mcpf cpi 'VgtpcnUcr k'

KK606B Rgtu{ctcwp'Mcpf cpi '*Rcffqem'

Rgtu{ctcwp'cpi 'r gtn'f kr gtj cvncp'f cno 'r go dwcwp'ncpf cpi 'wpwn'ucr k'r qvpi 'cpvctc' ncp'f ctk'ugi k'vgnku.'gnppqo ku.'nqpf kuk'ncpf cpi '*xgpvkrk'ncpf cpi 'f cp'r go dwcpi cp'nqvqtcp+.' ghukcpuk'r gpi gnrcp'f cp'ngugj cwp'ikpi nwi cp'ugnktcp{c0Dgdgter c'r gtvko depi cp'cpvctc'rcp<' 30 Mqputwmk'ncpf cpi 'j ctwu'hwv.'b wf cj 'f kdtukj ncp.'b go r wp{cklktmwrcuk'wf ctc'cpi 'dckm'kf cni' rgo dcd.'f cp'o go r wp{ck'vgo r cv'r gpco r wpi cp'nqvqtcp'dgugt'c'ucnwp'f tckpcugp{c0' 40 Mqputwmk'f ctk'ncpf cpi 'j ctwu'o co r w'o gpcj cp'dgdep'dgpwcp'f cp'f qtqi cp'cpi 'hwv'f ctk' vgtpcnO'

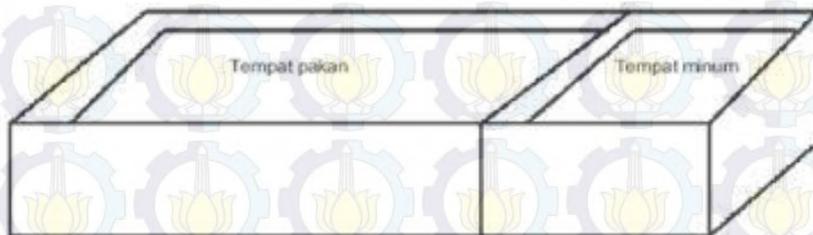
50 Rgpvcwp'ncpf cpi 'f gpi cp'r gtrpi ncr cpp{c'j ctwu'o go dgtkncp'ngp{co cpcp'r cf c'vgtpcn'ugt'c' o go wf cj ncp' dci k'r gwi cu' wpwn' o go dgtk' r cncp' f cp' o kpwo .' r go dwcpi cp' nqvqtcp' f cp' r gpcpi cpcp'ngugj cwp'vgtpcn'ugectc'ngugnwt vj cpO'

KK0604 Rgt rgtpi ncr cp' Mcpf cpi '*Rcf qem'

Dgdgter c"r gtrgtpi ncr cp" ncrpf cpi "wpwnl'ucr k'r qvqpi "o grkr wk<"r cnpfi cp" *vgo r cv'r cncp+." vgo r cv'o kpw . "ucnatep" f tclpcug." vgo r cv'r gpcor wpi cp" nqvqtep. "i wf cpi "r cncp" f cp"r gtrcncp" ncrpf cpi O'F kuro r kpi "kw"j ctwu" f krgpi ncr k'f gpi cp" vgo r cv'r gpcor wpi cp" ck" { cpi "vgtngcm' f kvcu" *cpi nk'ck+" { cpi "f kj wdwp i ncr" f gpi cp" r k' c' ngugnwt wj "ncrpf cpi OWpwnl'ngdkj "lgrcup { c' cncp" f kdcj cu" rgdj "f gvckl'o gpi gpcr' gtrgtpi ncr cp" ncrpf cpi "wpwnl'ucr k'ugdci ck'dgtknw<"

c0 Rcmphi cp' *Vgo r cv' Rcmcp+'

Rcmphi cp" o gtr cncp" vgo r cv'r cncp" f cp" vgo r cv'o kpw "vgtpcn' { cpi "vgt dwcv' f ctk'nc { w'cvcw" vgo dqnl' f gpi cp" wntcp" uguwck' ucpf ct' O' Mcpf cpi " kpf kxf w" { cpi "o go r wp { ck' r gdt " 3.7" o gvg. " r cplepi "vgo r cv'r cncp" dgt nuct "cpvctc"; 2/322" eo "f cp" vgo r cv'o kpw "cpvctc" 72/82" eo O'ugf cpi ncr" r gdt "r cnpfi cp" 72" eo . "kpi i k'dci kcp" nwt "82" eo . "dci kcp" f crco "ugdguct "62" eo O'wntcp" r cnpfi cp" ncrpf cpi "ngnro r qnl'o gpi knwk'r cplepi "ncrpf cpi . "f gpi cp" r tqr qtuk' vgo r cv'o kpw " { cpi "rgdj "ngckl' f ctk' vgo r cv'r cncp' O'



I co dct "KK" Rcmphi cp"

"*Uwo dgt <j" wr <l'pwuct gugctej (p'gv'r wdrlc lt geqo o gpf lt geqo o gpf +"

d0 Ncpvck Mcpf cpi "

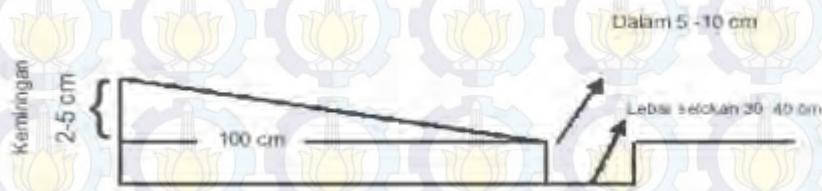
Ncpvck ncrpf cpi "j ctwu" vj cp" rco c. "kf cml'ekp" f cp" kf cml'vgtncw' nrcuct. "o wf cpi "f kdgulj ncr" f cp" o co r w'o gpqr cpi "dgdcp" { cpi "cf c" f kvcup { c' O' Dgtf cuct ncr" nqv'f kuk' crcu" ncrpvck "f kdf cncp" ncrpvck uk'vgo "rkvgt" f cp" uk'vgo "pqp" rkvgt" ugdc i ck'dgtknw<"

- Uk'vgo "rkvgt"

Cruc' ncrpvck" ncrpf cpi "uk'vgo "rkvgt" o gtr cncp" ncrpvck" { cpi "f kdgul' vco dcj cp" dgtw' c" ugdwml' i gti clk" ugnro "cvcw" lgtco k" f cp" dcj cp" rclpp { c" dgtw' c" ncr wt lf qnro kv" ugdc i ck' f cuct " crcu' O' F gpi cp" r gpcor dcj cp" ncr wt "vgtugdw' f cr cv'dgthwpi uk'ugdc i ck'pcj cp" wpwnl'r tqf wml'k' nro r qu' f cp" tcuc" go r wnl' ngr cf c" vgtpcn' ugtv" o gplci c" ngugj cvcp" vgtpcn' O' Rgo dgtkcp" dcj cp" f cuct " crcu" uk'rcwncp" r cf c" cy en' ugdgnwo "vgtpcn' f ko cuwncp" ngf crco "ncrpf cpi O' Uk'vgo "rkvgt" rgdj "eqeqnl' wpwnl' ncrpf cpi "nqv'pk' cvw" ngnro r qm" nct gpc" kf cml' cf c" ngi kvcup" o go cpi knep" vgtpcn' f cp" r go dgtulj cp" nqv'qtep" ugectc "twkp' O' Mqpf kuk' ncrpf cpi "f cp" vgtpcn' { c" rgdj " nqv'qtep" v'vcr k' rgdj " ghkukp" f crco "r gpi i wpccp" v'vpci c' ngtlc' wpwnl'r go dgtulj cp" ncrpf cpi O'

• Ukungo "pqp"ikwgt"

Cicu" nepck" nepf cpi "ukungo "pqp" ikwgt" o gtwr cnep" ukungo "f ko cpc" nepck" nepf cpi "vpr c" o gpf er cv'co dcj cp"er er wp'Ukungo "kpk'ngdkj "vgr cv'wpwn'vgtpcn' cpi "f kr gikj etc"r cf c"nepf cpi " wpi i cn'cvw'kpf kxk w0Mqpf kuk'nepf cpi "f cp"vgtpcn' c" cnep"vco r cn'ngdkj "dgtukj "net gpc"ugect c" twkpf f kcnwnep" ngi kvcp" r go dgtukj cp' Nepck" nepf cpi " j ctwu" ugrnw" vgtlci c" f tckpcugp {c." ugj kpi i c" wpwn' nepck" nepf cpi " pqp" ikwgt" f kdvcv" o ktpi " ngdgrnepi " wpwn' o go wf c j nep" r go dwepi cp"nqvqtc" f cp"o gplci c"nqpf kuk'nepck'vgr "ngtkpi 0Mgo ktpi cp"nepck'dgtnduct"cpwctc" 4/7' ."ctkpc"ugvkr "r cplcpi "nepck"3"o gvgt"o cne"ngvki i kcp"nepck"r cf c"dcj kcp" dgrnepi " o gpw'wp'ugdguet"4/7"eo 0'

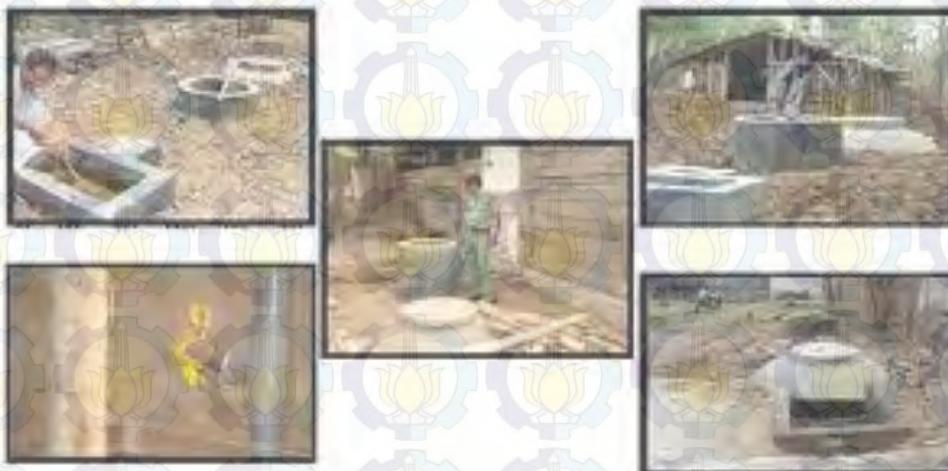


I co dct"K08" Mgo ktpi cp" Nepck"

*Uwo dgt< j wr <lpwuctgugctej 0gvkr wdike ltgeqo o gpf ltgeqo o gpf +"

e0 Vgo r cv'Rgpc o r wpi cp" Mqvqtc"p"

Dcn'r gpc o r wpi cp"nqvqtc" f ktwepi "o wcv'ner cn'f krgvcnep"r cf c"twepi "nj wuwu'Wnwte" f cp" dgpw'wp {c" f kuguwkne" f gpi cp"nqpf kuk'vgo r cv'Rgo dwepi cp"nqvqtc" f ct'khepf cpi "ngiqo r qnl' cpi " dgtcf c" f kf ctecv'f kcnwnep"ugvkr "5/6"dwrcp'ugner'k'kuguwk'f gpi cp"ngdwwj cp'0Lkne" dgtcf c" f cico "ner cn' o cne" r go dwepi cp" nqvqtc" f kcnwnep" ucev" ner cn' ucpc" f knet gpcnep" vgtdevcup {c" vgo r cv" r gp {ko r cpcp" nqvqtc" vgtpcn'0' Vgo r cv" r gpc o r wpi cp" nqvqtc" dgtw' c" dcn' r gpc o r wpi cp" f cp" dgthwpi uk'wpwn'r tqugu'r gpi gtpi cp" f cp" r go dwuwne" hgu'gu'o gplcf k'hqo r qu'0'



I co dct"K09" Vgo r cv'r gpc o r wpi cp"nqvqtc" ucr k' cpi "cf c" f kf ctecv' "

*Uwo dgt< y y 0icnrf qlpxgucuk' y qtf r tgu'0eqo +"

f 0 Rgt er vep' Mepf cpi "

Dgdgter c"r gter vep" { cpi "dcp { cm'f ki wpcnep"wpwnl'nepf cpi "ucr k'r qvqpi "o grkr wk'ugnr " wpwnlo go dgtulj nep'nqvtep."ucr w'ikf k'uknev."vrik'wpwnl'vgtpcm'f cp'ngt gw'f qtqpi "i gtqdcml0'

KK0605 Vkr g' Mepf cpi "

c0 Mepf cpi 'kpf kxf w'

Mepf cpi 'kpf kxf w'o gtwr enep'o qf grhnepf cpi "ucw'vgtpcml'ucw'nepf cpi 0Rcf c'dci kcp'f gr cp" vgtpcml'o gtwr enep"vgo r ev'r enepi cp"*vgo r ev'r enep"f cp'ctk"o kpo +."ugf cpi nep"dci kcp"dgrenepi " cf enj "ugrnenep"r go dwepi cp"nqvtep0'Vlpi i K'ugnev'r go kuj "cf enj "3"o gvg"cvw'ugvpi i k'dcf cp" ucr k0'Ucr k'f k'nepf cpi "kpf kxf w'f knev'f gpi cp"vrik'vco r ct"r cf c"nepvck'f gr cp"i wpc"o gpi j kpf ctk' r gtngrj kcp'uguco cp {c0Nwcu'nepf cpi 'kpf kxf w'f kugvcknep'f gpi cp'vmtcp'vwdvj 'ucr k' {ckw'ugnkct" r cplepi "4.7"o gvg'f cp'rgdct"3.7"o gvgt0'

O gpwt w'uwuwpcep {c."vgtf er ev'ki c"o ceco "nepf cpi 'kpf kxf w' { cpi "cf c'f kf cte v' {ckw" 30 Ucw'detku'vgtpcmlr qukuk'ngr cre'ugtecj "

40 F we'detku'vgtpcmlr qukuk'ngr cre'ugtecj ."f gpi cp'ngtqpi "f k'vpi cj 0'

50 F we'detku'vgtpcmlr qukuk'ngr cre'dgtrey cpep."f gpi cp'ngtqpi "f k'vpi cj 0'



I co det "KK "Mepf cpi 'kpf kxf w'ucw'detku'ugtecj " *Uwo dgt<ngrkuer k0kdepi (f gr vepi q0k +"



I co det "KK "Mepf cpi 'kpf kxf w'f we'detku'r qukuk'ngr cre'ugtecj "f cp'ngtqpi "f k'vpi cj " *Uwo dgt<ngrkuer k0kdepi (f gr vepi q0k +"



I co det "K32" Mepf cpi "lpf kxf w'f we" dcku'r quku'dgtrey cpcp "f cp" nqtqpi "f k'vgpi cj " "Uwo dgt-<nqruer k0kdepi (f gr vcp0 q0k -"

d0 Mepf cpi 'Mgno r qm'

Mepf cpi "mgno r qm'c'w" f kngpcn'f gpi cp" nqnpk'o gtwr cncp"o qf gn'ncpf cpi "f cno "u'cw" twepi cp'ncpf cpi "f kgo r cncp" dgdgter c"gnqt "vgtpcn'lugectc" dgdcu"vpr c" f kncv0Mgwi i wcp"o qf gn'ncpf cpi "mgno r qm'f kudcpf kpi "ncpf cpi "lpf kxf w'cf cncj "ghkugpuk'f cno "r gpi i wpcp"vgpci c"ngt'lc" twkp" vgtwco c"r go dgtulj cp" nqvqtc" vgtpcn'f k'ncpf cpi "f cp"o go cpi kncp" ucr k0'F cno "j cni'kpk" r gwi cu"vgtpcn' "nqeno cp"o co r w'o gpcpi cp'k'ugnkct "72" gnqt "vgtpcn'0'F k'twepi "o wcv'ncr cni' cpi " cncp" f k'f guckp. "Iwo ncj "o cmuko cni'kcr "rcffqem"ugdep {cni'35" gnqt0'



I co det "K33" Mepf cpi "nqnpk'c'w" mgno r qm' "Uwo dgt-<nqruer k0kdepi (f gr vcp0 q0k -"

K7 F guckp 'Uetepe' Rgpi cpi mwcp"

K708 Nkxgunqem' Ectt' kgt 'Uj kr"

Mcr cni' cpi "cncp" f k'f guckp"o gtwr cncp"ncr cni'f gpi cp" lgpku' "nkxgunqem' ectt' kgt "uj kr" {cpi "hwpi uk' f cuetp {c" cf cncj " o gpi cpi mw" vgtpcn' ucr k' f ctk' u'cw" vgo r cv' ng" vgo r cv' n'k0' Ref c" ncr cni' kpk' f kngpi ncr k'f gpi cp"ncpf cpi "vgtpcn' "rcffqem" dgugt v" vgo r cv'r cncp" f cp" ckt"o kpo "wpwni' vgtpcn' ucr k' cpi "f kpi mw0'F cno "o gpf cuckp" ncr cni'j wuwu' vgtpcn' ngugj c'vcp" f cp" ngugmo c'vcp" f ctk' vgtpcn' {cpi "f kpi mw'j ctwu'ucpi cv'f kr gtj cv'ncp" f gpi cp" dckn0' vgtpcn' ucr k' cpi "f kpi mw'j ctwu'vgr "f kci c" f ctk'r gp {cni'k. "ekf gtc. "c'w'dcj ncp" ngo c'vcp" {cpi "f kugdcncp" qrgj "c'ncup" cr er wp0' Qrgj "nc'gpc' kw"

ner enj ctwu'o go gpwj k'r tkpukr "cpko en'y ghtg"o gnr wk"dgdcu'f ctk'ner ct'f cp"j cwu."dgdcu'wpwni'
 o gpi gnr tgukep'kpi nej 'icmwpcwten'dgdcu'f ctktuc'ngkf cnp { co cpep.'dgdcu'f ctktuc'ucnk.'f cp"
 dgdcu'f ctktuc'vcw'f cp'utguuOI co det'f kdcej 'kpk'o gtwr cner'ucnj 'ucw'eqpvj 'f ctk'ner enj { cpi "
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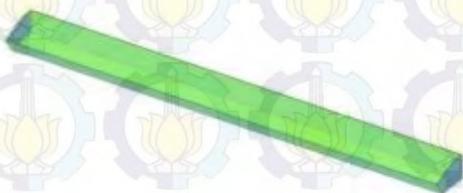


I co det'K04'Eqpvoj 'Mer en'Nkxguqeni'Ecttkgt'O X0Cihgtf cy k3"
 *Uwo dgt-<y y O ctkpgVtchleqo +"

Mer en'nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mw'vgtpcmf kdci k'o gplcf k'4'lgpku." { ckw'Qr gp 'Nkxguqeni'Ecttkgt 'f cp"
 Erqugf 'Nkxguqeni'Ecttkgt O'Wpwni'lgpku'qr gp 'kxguqemlecttkgt. 'ner en'nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mw'vgtpcmfkpk"
 o grvcmer'nepf cpi "vgtpcmf kvcu'f gni'ner en'f cp"o go cphccner'twepi "vgtdwne'ugdci ck'xgpvkruk"
 ugj kpi i c'r cf c"qr gp'kxguqemlecttkgt "kf cm'o go gtnwep'ukugo 'xgpvkruk'o gnepkuOF cp'ugdcrknp {c."
 wpwni'lgpku'erqugf "kxguqemlecttkgt"ucpi cv'o go gtnwep'ukugo "xgpvkruk'o gnepku'wpwni'netgpc"
 nepf cpi "vgtpcmf'rcffqem"dgtcf c'f kf cno "dcf cp'ner en'f cp'vgtwwr O'

K04 Ukwgo 'Rgo dgtkcp'Renep'f cp'O kpw "

Renep'o gtwr cner'ngdwwj cp" { cpi 'j ctwu'f kr gpwj k'ci ct'o gplei c'ucr k'vger 'ugj cv'uco r ck'ng"
 ugpvc'hupuwo gp.'qrgj 'ugded'kwj cnlkpkj ctwu'f kr gtj cv'ner'ci ct'ngdwwj cp'vgtugdwf er cv'f kr gpwj k'
 F cno " nekcp {c" r cf c" wi cu" r gtgpecpccp" stcpur qtvcuk' kpk" cf cnej " r gp { gf kccp" r cner" wpwni'
 o gpwplepi 'ngdwwj cp'r cner'ucr k'ucv'f kvcu'ner en'f O"



I co det'K05'F guclp'Vgo r cv'Renep'Ucr k'f kvcu'Mer en'
 *Uwo dgt-<j wr <lf wpkucr kqo +"



I co dct "KGB" Vgo r cv'Rcncp" f cp" O kpo "Ucr k'f k'vcu" Mcr en' " *Uwo dgt < j wr < lf wpkucr kqo +"

Ukugo "r go dgtkcp" r cncp" f cp" o kpo "r cf c" j gy cp" "vgtpcni" f ki wpcncp" ugdwcj "twepi cp" { cpi " dguct" w'pwni' r gpco r wpi cp" o cncpcp" { cpi " vgtgvcni' r cf c" dci kcp" f gr cp" ncr en' f cp" f kucntncp" o cpwen' qngj "uqemo cp" o gpw'w'ng" vgo r cv' r cncp" ucr k'f k'ugker "r cf f qen' W'pwni' r go dgtkcp" o kpo "lwi c" f krcwncp" f gpi cp" ectc" { cpi " uco c" { ckw'f gpi cp" ectc" o cpwen' ugi kpi i c" r cncp" f cp" o kpo "w'pwni' ucr k'f cr cv' vgtncpvtqnf gpi cp" dckn' "

KGB Ukugo 'Ucpkcu'

Mgdwwj cp" ckt" r cf c" ncr en' wo wo p{ c" vgtf k'k'f ctk' ckt" vcy et" f cp" ckt" ncr en' Ukugo "kp'k'f k'wcv' w'pwni' o go gpwj k' ngdwwj cp" ncr en' cncp" vgtugf kcp{ c" ckt. " vgtwco c" f ki wpcncp" w'pwni' uctcpc" ngdgtukj cp' O'K'w'rcj " { cpi " ugtkpi " f ki wpcncp" cf cr: j " ukugo " ucpkcu" { ckw' ucvw' ukugo " r gp{ gf k' f cp" f k'w'k'w'k' ckt" vcy et" *t guj " y cvgt + f k' ncr en' F cncp " Vwi cu' Cnj k' " kp'k' cncp" f k' guclp" ncr en' r k'w'g'qen' ecttkt" cvw' r gpi cpi mw' vgtpcni" lcf k' ukugo " ucpkcu" f ki wpcncp" r gwi cu' vgtpcni " uqemo cp" + f cncp " o go gpwj k' ngdwwj cp" o kpo " vgtpcni' "

Rgpi gt'kcp" ncp" f ctk' ucpkcu' cf cr: j " ucvw' wuj c" r gpegi cj cp" r gp{ cni' f gpi cp" ectc" o gpi j krcpi ncp" cvw' o gpi gpf crkncp" hcmqt/hcmqt" r kpi nwi cp" { cpi " o gtw cncp" o cvc" tcvck' r gpw'ctcp" r gp{ cni' O' gpw'w' Rgto gpngu' P q0/52: 9. " ucpkcu' ncr en' cf cr: j " ugi cr: j wuj c" { cpi " f kwlwncp" vgtj cf cr " hcmqt" r kpi nwi cp" f k'f cncp " ncr en' w'pwni' go w'w'ncp" tcvck' r gpw'ctcp" r gp{ cni' i wpc" o go r gt'kpi i k'kpi ncv'ngugj cvcp" r gpi j wpk' ncr en' "

Ucpkcu' ncr en' { cpi " dwtwni' cncp" dcp{ cni' o gpko dwtncp" r gto cur: j cp" dckni' ugectc" h'k'k' n'ngugj cvcp. " guv'knc. " f cp" f c{ c" vj cp" j k'f wr " o cpwuk" f cp" vgtpcni' l'knc " ncr en' vgtugdw' o gpi cpi mw' vgtpcni' F ctk' ucpkcu' { cpi " l'grgn' vgtugdw' f k'f cncp " ncr en' cncp" o gplcf k' vgo r cv' dgtng' depi " dckncp{ c" xgmqt" r gp{ cni' vgtwco c" v'k'w'w' " ugf cpi ncp" v'k'w'w' ugdc' ckr go dcy c" xgmqt" r gp{ cni' r gi' O' hcmqt" { cpi " f kpi i cr " dgtj wdwpi cp" f gpi cp" ucpkcu' dwtwni' cf cr: j " hcmqt" n'ctcmgtk'k'ni' o cpclgo gp" f cncp " ncr en' { cpi " o grk w'k' ngr go ko r kcp' p'ej nqf c" f cp" ucpf ctv' r tqugf wt " qr gtcuk' qpcn " n'ctcmgtk'k'ni' cpcni' dwej " ncr en' { cpi " o grk w'k' kpi ncv' r gpf k' kncp" f cp" r grcv' k' cp. " ugtvc" n'ctcmgtk'k'ni' r gpf w'w'pi " { cpi " o grk w'k' vgtugf kcp{ c" uctcpc" r tcvctcpc. " f cpc. " dcj cp. " ugtvc" y cncp' "

F cnc " ncr cn' kpk' o go r wp {ck' ukngo " ucpkcuk' {cpi " vgtkpvgi tcuk' f gpi cp" r qo r c" {cpi " o gpi co dki'ck'rcw' {cpi " f ki wpcncp "wpwno go dkcu'rcff qem' {cpi " vgtngpc "nqvqtcqngi "ucr k' {cpi " dgtcf c'f k'cu'nrcn'vgtugdwo' Ck' "dkcu'p "vgtugdwo'ncp "f kucn'ncp "o gpw'w'ugcy ci g'wpm'ugj kpi i c" f cr cv'f knwo r wncp "o gplcf k'ucw'Ukngo "ucpkcuk'vgtugdwo'vgtkpvgi tcuk' r cf c' "ki c'ncpck'rcff qem' ugj kpi i c'ncp "o go wf cj ncp'r go dgtukj cp "rcff qem'vgtugdwo'ugrkp'kw'vgtf cr cv'ugnncp " {cpi " dgtcf c' r cf c'uk'rcff qem' {cpi " f ki wpcncp "wpwnilcncpp {c' "nqvqtcq "o gpw'w'ng'ugcy ci g'wpm' {cpi " vgpwp {c' f kdcpw'f gpi cp'ck'rcw'vgtugdwo'Ugf cpi ncp "wpwno gpi j kpf ct'k'dcw' {cpi " dgtcucnf ct'k'nqvqtcq "ucr k' ncr cn'kpk'lw' c' "f k'gpi ncr k'f gpi cp "ugt dwn'nc' {w'c'vw'lgco k'ugj kpi i c' "f cr cv' dgtm'ncpi "dew' {cpi " dgtcucnf ct'k'nqvqtcq "ucr k'vgtugdwo' " {cpi " pcp'kp {c'f cr cv'f kdvepi " r cf c'uccv'nrcn'ucoc r ckf k'w'wcp'0"



I co det "K87" Rgpcpi cpcp' Dcw' Mctgpc' Mqvqtcq "Ucr k' *Uwo dgt'j wr <lf wpkucr k'eqo +"

K87/06 Ukngo 'Xgpvkrcuk'

Ugrk'p "ukngo "ucpkctk'ukngo "rcp" {cpi " {cpi " j ctwu'cf c' "wpwn'ncr cn'vgtpcn'cf crj "ukngo " xgpvkrcuk' Rgpi gt'kcp "ukngo "xgpvkrcuk'cf crj "ucnj "ucw'f ct'k'u'uggo "r gpi cwteq "wf etc'f cp "ukngo " r gpf kpi kp " {cpi " vgtf cr cv' r cf c' "ncr cn' Rgpi cwteq "wf etc'f cp "ukngo " r gpf kpi kp "kp' dgtnc'kcp "f gpi cp " h'pi uk'f ct'kr go cpcucp. "xgpvkrcuk' r gpi n'p'f k'kcp "wf etc. "f cp "t'ght ki gtcuk' Rgpi gt'kcp "xgpvkrcuk'f cnc " ncr cn' {ckw' r go kpf cj cp "wf etc' "dckn'f ct'k'f cnc "ncr cn'ng'wf etc' "n'ct "c'vw'wf etc' "dgdcu. "dgi kw' r wnc " ugdc'kmp {c'0'

Vw'wcp' f ki wpcncpp {c' " ukngo " xcpvkrcuk' wf etc' f k' ncr cn' cf crj " wpwn' o go d'wepi " c'vw' o gpi j krcpi ncp "eqpxo kpcpu" *| cv'c'vw' r gpego ct "wf etc' +f cp "r cpcu" {cpi " vgtlcf k'f k'ucw'w' t'wepi cp " vgt'v'pwo' \ cv' c'vw' r ct'k'ngn' r gpego ct " dku' dgtw' c' r ct'k'ngn' f gdw. " cuer. " c'vw' dew' {cpi " wf cn' f k'pi k'ncp'0' Mctgpc' r cf c' ukngo "xgpvkrcuk' wf etc' "j cp {c'f k' kpf cj ncp "f ct'k'nc' "ng'f cnc "t'wepi cp. " o cnc' ukngo "xgpvkrcuk'j cp {c' b' co r w'o gplci c' vgo r gtcwt' t'wepi cp "ugf knk'f k'cu'c'vw'ucoc c'f gpi cp " vgo r gtcwt' wf etc' "n'ct'0"

Xgpvkruk' f cr cv' dgtwr c" cmo k' f cp" o gneplu' Rfc c" ukngo " xgpvkruk' o gneplu' f ki wpcnep" kpldqy gt "dckn'wpwnlgr gtncp'r gp { gf kcep "umrrn' +wf etc'ng'f cmo 'twepi cp'o cwr wp'ngr gtncp" r go dwepi cp'wf etc "gzj cma#0Uwew'twepi cp'f k'ner en'f cr cv'o go cnc'umrrn' 'lcp" c'cw'gzj cma'kcp" ucl'c'cw'ngf wc/f wcp { c'vgti cpwpi 'r cf c'uk'v'f cp'nctcmgtkuknltwepi cp'vgtugd'w'ugt'v'r gtu { cte'vcp" xgpvkruk' { cpi 'f kdwwj nep0'

KB Ukngo 'Dqpi met 'O wev'

Ukngo "dqpi met" o wev' vgtpcn' ucr k' { cpi " cf c' f k' kpf qpguk" r cf c" wo wo p { c' f gpi cp" etc" o gpi knev'ngj gt "ucr k'ncw'f kcp i nev'o gpi i wpcnep "etcp" { cpi "wo r cm'ugr gt'k' r cf c" i co det "KB80 Dgt dg f c' f gpi cp' f k' C watek" { cpi "ucpi cv'o go r gtj cvk'nep" cpk' cn'y c'k'v'g." { ckw'o gpi i wpcnep" vpi i c' r gpi j wdwi "cpvct" ner en' f gpi cp' f gto ci c." ngo wef kcp" ucr k' f k' cpf w' o gpw'w' ngf cmo " o cwr wp'ngwct'ner en'ugr gt'k' r cf c" i co det "KB90'Vepi i c' r gpi j wdwi "f k'f guckp" ugf go knkcp' tw c" uguwck' f gpi cp' wmwcp" vgtpcn' ugj kpi i c' o go wpi nk'ncp" wpm' f kgy cvk' vgtpcn' Ugvrj " vgtpcn' f k' cpf w'ngwct' f ctk'ner en' f k' r grdwj cp'uw' cj "cf c' twnlr gpi cpi mw'vgtpcn'wpwnl'f kdcy c'ng'uwew' f cgtcj 0'Ugrk'p" kw." f k' f cmo "twepi " o wev'ner en'ugpf k'k'cf c" vpi i c' r gpi j wdwi "cpvct' f gni { cpi " dgthwi uk'wpwnl'ncp' vgtpcn' o gpw'w'f gni'vgt dcy cj 0"

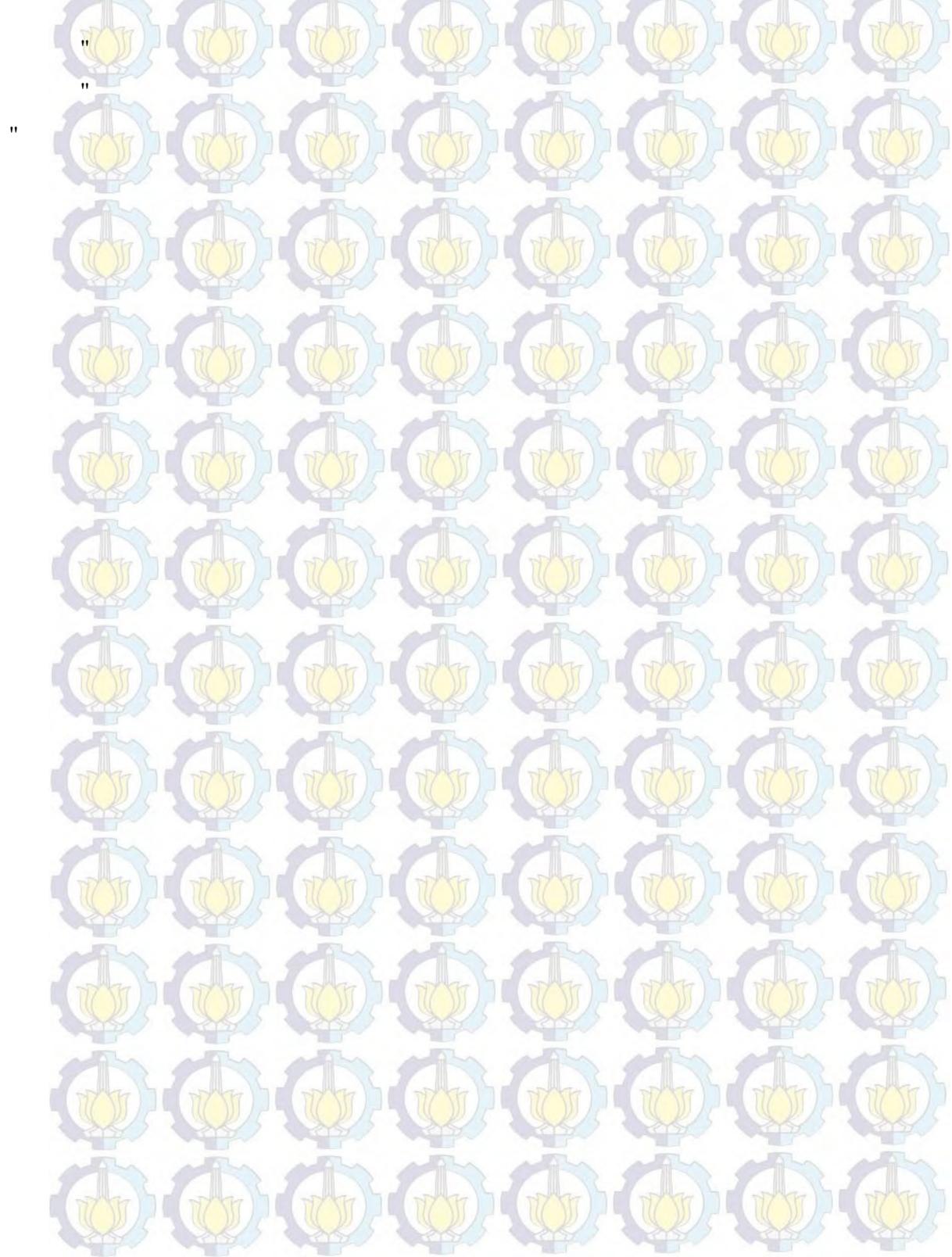


I co det "KB8'Rtqugu'Dqpi met 'O wev'Vgtpcn'Ucr k'f k'k'pf qpguk" "Uwo dgt-<y y y Qwt { cqrkpgQeq+""



I co det "KB9'Rtqugu'Dqpi met 'O wev'Vgtpcn'Ucr k'f k' C watek" "Uwo dgt-<j wr <ly y y QedeQpgQwpgy ultwcnl+""

Nco c"y cmw" {cpi "f kdwwj nɛp" nɛr cn'rx guqen'ecttkgt "wpwn'r tqugu" dqi nɛt "o wcv'vgtpcn'
dgtf cuctnɛp" kphqto cuk'f ctk' Vwi cu" Cnj kt" ugdgnwo p{c0'Ref c" Vwi cu" Cnj kt" ugdgnwo p{c" f kf cr cv"
o grmk'y cy cpectc'f gpi cp'r gi cy ck'f ctk'r grɔdwj cp" Vcplwpi "Rgtcn'Uwtcdc{c." f kugdwɛp" dcj y c"
tcv/tcv'f crco 'y cmw'3' lco "f cr cv'o go kpf cj nɛp'ugdcp{cm82'gnjt'vgtpcn'lucr k0



DCD'KK'

VK LCWCP 'F CGT CJ "

KK' Vlpewcp'Wb wo 'P wuc'Vgpi i etc'Vlo wt "

RtqxkpkP wuc'Vgpi i etc'Vlo wt *P VV+Vgrgvcmugectc'i gqi tchku'f kcpvctc'9Å52İ"/"33Å32İ'NUU' f cp"33: Å52İ"/"347Å42İ'DOV'ugtvc'o go kkkk'vqcn'hwcu'f etcvcp'ugdguet'69672"no 4"f gpi cp'lwo rj " r gpf wf wnlugdguet'60 ; ; 0482'lky c'r cf c'vcj wp'42350Dvcu/dvcu'y kc {cj "P VV'wpwnlugdgrcj 'wctc" dgt dvcup'f gpi cp'Ncw'Hrtgu."ugdgrcj "ugrcvcp'f gpi cp"Uco wf gtc"J kpf kc."ugdgrcj "vko wt'f gpi cp" P gi etc'Vlo qt'Ngug."ugf cpi ncp'ugdgrcj "dctcv'f gpi cp'r tqxkpkP wuc'Vgpi i etc'Dctcv*P VD+0'

P VV'o gtw cncp"y kc {cj "ngr wrcwcp" {cpi "vgtf k'k'f ctk'788"r wrcw."654"r wrcw'f kcpvctc{c" uwf c'j "o go r wp {ck'pco c'f cp'ukcp {c'uco r ck'ucev'kp'kdgnwo "o go r wp {ck'pco c'0F kcpvctc'654'r wrcw" {cpi " uwf c'j " dgt pco c." 65" r wrcw' f kcpvctc{c" o gtw cncp" r wrcw' dgtr gpi j wpk' f gpi cp" 3" nqvc" cf o kpkwcvkh"43"nædw cvgp."4: 9"ngeco cvcp'f cp"408; "f guc'0F ctk'ugo wc'r wrcw'f k'P VV."vgtf cr cv' go r cv'r wrcw'wco c'o grk wk'Rwrcw'Hrtgu."Rwrcw'Uwo dc."Cmt'f cp'Rwrcw'Vlo qt'Dctcv'0Ugf cpi ncp" r wrcw'r wrcw'rcpp {c'f kcpvctc{c'cf cncj "Cf qpctc."Dcdk"Dguet."Dkf cf ctk'F cpc."Mqo qf q."Tlpec." Nqo drgp."Nqtgp."P f cq."Rcnvg."Rco cpc."Rco cpc"Dguet."Rcpvt."T wuc."Tckwc."Tqvg"*o gtw cncp" r wrcw'r cncpi "ugrcvcp'f k'k'f qpukc+."Ucy w."Ugo cw'f cp"Uqmt'0I co det'r gw'f ctk'P VV'f cr cv'f k'kj cv' ugr gt'kr cf c'i co det'dgtknw0'

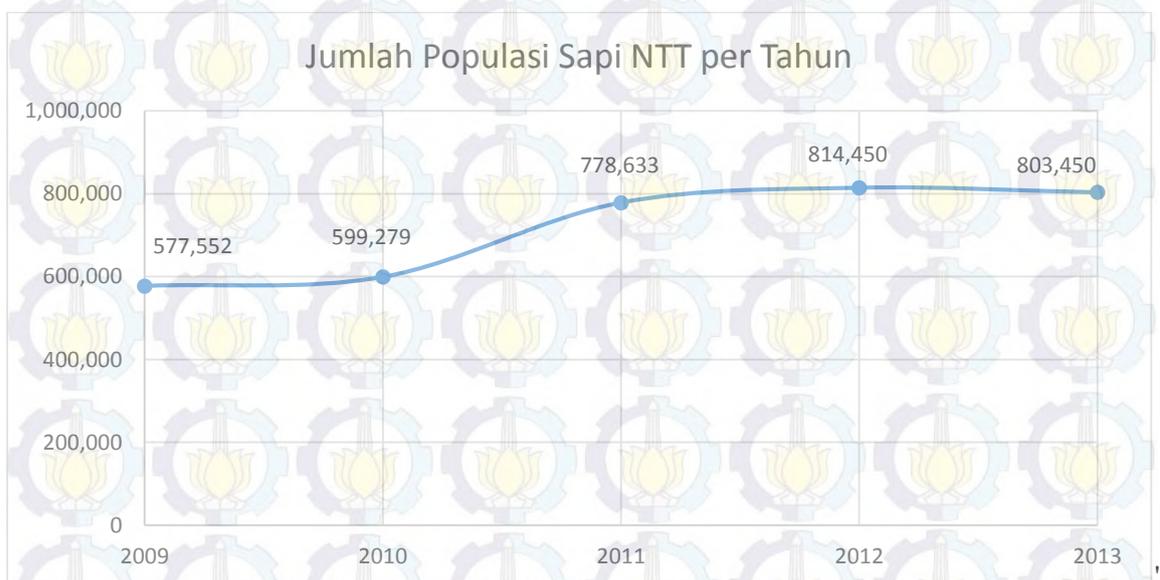


I co det'KK'Rgw'RtqxkpkP wuc'Vgpi i etc'Vlo wt *P VV+'
*Uwo dgt'<y y 0grclcj pwæqo +"

4.4.1. Rincian Jumlah Populasi Sapi NTT per Tahun

Referensi umum yang menunjukkan jumlah populasi sapi di NTT pada tahun 2009-2013 adalah sebagai berikut: "Jumlah populasi sapi di NTT pada tahun 2009 adalah 577.552 ekor, tahun 2010 adalah 599.279 ekor, tahun 2011 adalah 778.633 ekor, tahun 2012 adalah 814.450 ekor, dan tahun 2013 adalah 803.450 ekor." (Ditirukan dari data yang disajikan dalam grafik di bawah ini).

Data tersebut menunjukkan bahwa jumlah populasi sapi di NTT mengalami peningkatan yang signifikan dari tahun 2009 hingga 2012, dengan puncak pada tahun 2012, dan mengalami sedikit penurunan pada tahun 2013.



Gambar 4.4.1. Jumlah Populasi Sapi NTT per Tahun (Sumber: Ditirukan dari data yang disajikan dalam grafik di atas)

Referensi umum yang menunjukkan jumlah populasi sapi di NTT pada tahun 2009-2013 adalah sebagai berikut: "Jumlah populasi sapi di NTT pada tahun 2009 adalah 577.552 ekor, tahun 2010 adalah 599.279 ekor, tahun 2011 adalah 778.633 ekor, tahun 2012 adalah 814.450 ekor, dan tahun 2013 adalah 803.450 ekor." (Ditirukan dari data yang disajikan dalam grafik di bawah ini).

Data tersebut menunjukkan bahwa jumlah populasi sapi di NTT mengalami peningkatan yang signifikan dari tahun 2009 hingga 2012, dengan puncak pada tahun 2012, dan mengalami sedikit penurunan pada tahun 2013.

Vcdgn'KKK" Lwo ncj "Rqr wrck'Ucr k'r gt "Mcdwr cvgp lMqvc" f k'P VV"Vcj wp "4233/4235"
 *Uwo dgt <Rtenquq. "4236+"

"

P q0'	Mcdwr cvgp lMqvc "	4233"	4234"	4235"
3"	Uwo dc "Dctev"	3042: "	30486"	3049; "
4"	Uwo dc "Vko wt"	75073"	7706; 3"	73079; "
5"	Mcdwr cvgp "Mwr cpi "	3730472"	37: 042: "	36906; : "
6"	Vko qt "Vgpi cj "Ugrvcp"	3890 56"	3970776"	3830 ; 2"
7"	Vko qt "Vgpi cj "Wctc"	; : 0853"	32508: "	32707: 2"
8"	Dgnw"	33308: 2"	33804; 6"	3370 48"
9"	Cmqt"	6073"	60773"	60735"
:	Ngo dcw"	50829"	5095"	60523"
;	Hqtgu "Vko wt"	307; 3"	30886"	30 56"
32"	Ukmc"	330493"	3309; ; "	350493"
33"	Gpf g"	4; 069"	520 24"	5508: 7"
34"	P i cf c"	430745"	440735"	47079"
35"	O cpi i ctck'	430 92"	440 98"	46035"
36"	Tqvg "P f cq"	5; 069; "	6304; 7"	650 75"
37"	O cpi i ctck' "Dctev"	320534"	3209: 8"	340755"
38"	Uwo dc "Vgpi cj "	7084"	40 23"	705; 3"
39"	Uwo dc "Dctev" F c {c"	4095"	7035"	4047"
3:	P ci gngq"	460523"	47063; "	4904: 3"
3;	O cpi i ctck' "Vko wt"	34084"	340839"	340642"
42"	Ucdw Tcklc"	40868"	408: "	509: "
43"	Mqvc "Mwr cpi "	609: 6"	7026"	70465"
	LWO NCJ "	99: 0855"	: 360672"	: 250672"

"

F ct k'vcdgn'f k'xcu'f er cv'f kuko r wncp'dcj y c'vgtf er cv'r gtdgf ccp" {cpi 'o gpeqnmf k'dgdgter c"
 ncdwr cvgp lmqvc. "j cn' lpk' f knetgpcncp" hcmqt" nqncuk' f cp" nqpf kuk' i gqi tcku" f k' dgdgter c" f cgtcj "
 dgt dgf c/dgf c" f cp" lwi c" vgti cpwpi " r cf c" ngr cf cvcp" r gpf wf vnl' ugtvc" nxcu" r wrw0' O cnc" f ct k' kw"
 pcpvkp {c' f cv" vgtugd w' cncp" f kqrj "ngo dcik' uguwck' f gpi cp" nqpf kuk' ngr wrwcp. "wpwn'io gpi gvcj wk"
 vpi nc' nqpu gptcu k'r qr wrck' ucr k'f kugker "r wrw0'

"

KK5 Lwo nçj "Rgpf wf wnlf KP VV"

P VV'o go r wp {ck'lwo nçj 'r gpf wf wnl' cpi "egpf gt wpi 'o gplki nçv'f ctk'vçj wp 'ng'vçj wp."uguwck' f gpi cp'f c'v'ugpuwu'ngr gpf wf wncp' {cpi "f kçmwncp'qrgj "Dcf cp'Rwucv'Uc'vukni'Rt qxlçuk'P VV'Nclw' r gtwo dwj cp" r gpf wf wnl' f k' P VV" ugdguct "4.29' " f gpi cp" lwo nçj " r gpf wf wnl' rnk' rnk' ugdcp {cm' 405480 49" lky c' f cp" r gtgo r wcp" ugdcp {cm' 405790 62" dgtf cuctncp" Ugpwu" Rgpf wf wnl' vçj wp" 42320 Mgr cf c'v'cp' r gpf wf wnl' f k' P VV" ugdguct"; 8" lky c' lno⁴. " f gpi cp" r tçugp'vçk' r gpf wf wnl' {cpi "vçpi i c'nf' k' r gtnçvccp" mwtçpi "rgdkj "42' " f cp' ukucp {c' ugdguct": 2' " o gpf kco k'nçy c'vçj r gf guccp'0' F c'v' {cpi " f k' cr c'vncp' wpwnil'wo nçj 'r gpf wf wnl' f c'vçj r cf c'vçj wp"; : 2.'3; ; 2.'4222.'422: .'422; .'4232.'4233" f cp'4234." ugr gt k'f cr c'v'f k'çj c'v'f c'v'cdgn'dgt k'w0'

Vcdgn'KK4" Lwo nçj "Rgpf wf wnl' f k' P VV" Vçj wp"3; : 2/4234"
 *Uwo dgt <Rtncnuq. "4236+"

Kabupaten/Kota	Jumlah Penduduk							
	1980*)	1990*)	2000*)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sumba Barat	232 101	291 921	365 200	106 524	108 644	110 993	113 189	116 621
Sumba Timur	123 078	152 946	190 450	228 351	233 568	227 732	232 237	238 241
Kupang	403 167	522 944	444 800	383 896	394 173	304 548	310 573	321 384
Timor Tengah Selatan	289 655	348 067	404 700	417 942	419 984	441 155	449 881	453 386
Timor Tengah Utara	134 092	163 052	198 600	213 153	214 842	229 803	234 349	238 426
Belu	181 073	216 060	256 600	441 451	465 933	352 297	359 266	370 770
Alor	124 948	144 629	163 350	180 487	181 913	190 026	193 785	196 179
Lembata	-	-	85 570	106 312	108 152	117 829	120 160	124 912
Flores Timur	257 687	265 759	186 330	234 076	238 166	232 605	237 207	241 053
Sikka	219 656	246 867	264 650	278 628	279 464	300 328	306 269	309 074
Ende	201 609	218 841	230 150	238 127	238 195	260 605	265 761	267 262
Ngada	172 575	198 100	222 050	133 406	135 294	142 393	145 210	148 969
Manggarai	397 525	499 458	632 300	512 065	274 984	292 451	298 236	307 140
Rote Ndao	-	-	-	114 236	115 874	119 908	122 280	125 035
Manggarai Barat	-	-	-	206 367	211 614	221 703	226 089	236 604
Sumba Tengah	-	-	-	60 173	61 370	62 485	63 721	65 606
Sumba Barat Daya	-	-	-	261 211	266 408	284 903	290 539	302 241
Nagekeo	-	-	-	124 992	126 761	130 120	132 694	135 419
Manggarai Timur	-	-	-	-	244 798	252 744	257 744	263 786
Sabu Raijua	-	-	-	-	-	72 960	74 403	75 048
Kota Kupang	-	-	238 150	292 922	299 518	336 239	342 892	362 104
NTT	2 737 166	3 268 644	3 882 900	4 534 319	4 619 655	4 683 827	4 776 485	4 899 260

F ctk'f c'v' f k' c'v' f cr c'v' f k' r wncp" dcj y c' lwo nçj " r gpf wf wnl' f k' P VV" vgtwu" o gplki nçv' r gtvcj wpp {c' " f gpi cp" vçpi nçv' ngr cf c'vçj " {cpi " o gtcvçj r gtwo dwj c'vçj {c' f k' ugr' nçdwr c'vçj lny'vçj' F c'v' l'k' f k' gtnçvccp' wpwnil'wo gçmwncp' r tqugu' r gtj kwpi cp" lwo nçj " o wncp' vgtpcn' ucr k' {cpi " cncp' f k' çpi mw' " f gpi cp" o go r gtvçj dcpi nçv' hçmqt' vçpi nçv' nçpuwo uk' f ci k'çpi " ucr k' f cp' vçpi nçv' ngr cf c'vçj " f ctk' r gpf wf wnl' P VV" f c'vçj " lçpi nçv' y c'vçj dgdgter c'vçj wp' ng' f gr cp. " ugr k'çpi i c' pçvçj {c' f k' çmwncp' " nçt g' m' k' f ctk' vçpi nçv' nçpuwo uk' r gpf wf wnl' vçj lwo nçj " vgtpcn' ucr k' {cpi " cncp' f k' çpi mw' qrgj " hçr c'vçj "

KK6 Rgrɔdwj cp'f KP VV''

P VV''o go r wp{ck'dgdgter c'r grɔdwj cp''{cpi 'f kcpwtcp{c'o gtwr cncp''r grɔdwj cp/r grɔdwj cp'' {cpi 'ucpi cv'dgtxctk'v'k'0F KP VV''vgtf cr cv'r grɔdwj cp'hgekl{cpi 'ucpi cv'ugf gtj cpc.'} kpi i c'r grɔdwj cp'' dguet'' dgtvctch' k'pvtgpcuk'p'c'0' F crco '' j cn' k'p' f lj cter n'p'' p'p'v'p{c'' n'ar cn' } cpi '' f k' guck' f cr cv' dgtqr gtcuk'ugectc''o cmiko c'nf gpi cp''r go k'kj cp''r grɔdwj cp''{cpi 'uguwck'i wpc''o go r gtr'p'ct 'r tqugu'' r gpi k'ko cp''vgt'p'cn'if k'n'ey cucp''P VV''i wpc''o gpw'p'c'pi ''r cuq'ncp''f ci kpi ''ucr k''{cpi ''cncp''f k'nt'ko ''ng'' n'xt''r tq'x'k'p'uk'0Dgdgter c'r grɔdwj cp''{cpi ''cf c'f KP VV.''f cr cv'f k'kj cv'r cf c'i co d'ct''dgt'knw'0'



I co d'ct''KK6''F ch'ct''Rgrɔdwj cp'f KP VV'' *Uwo dgt'0'o cr u'f qqi ng'0'q'kf '+'

KK608 Rgrɔdwj cp'Vgpcw''

Rgrɔdwj cp''Vgpcw''o w'ck'f k'c'p'ci wp''r cf c''v'j wp''3; 86''f gpi cp''f gto ci c''ugr c'p'c'pi ''45''o g'vgt'' f k'f c'g'tej ''Vgpcw''Mgn'w'c'j cp''C'rcm''{cpi ''dgt'lcten'ln'w'c'p'ci ''h'gd'kj ''34''h'o ''h'g'c'tej ''ugr'v'cp''f c'tk'h'q'v'c''h'w'r c'p'i ''0'' Ugl'ncp''f gpi cp''o g'p'k'pi n'w'p{c''ctwu''m'w'p'l'w'p'i cp''n'ar cn''ng''r grɔdwj cp''Vgpcw''o c'nc''r cf c''v'j wp''3; : 4'' f gto ci c''f k' gtr c'p'c'pi ''j kpi i c''o g'p'l'cf k''445''o g'vgt''0''Ugr'k'p''kw''r cf c''v'j wp''3; ; 2'' v'g'm'c'j ''ugr'g'uck'' f k'c'p'ci wp''f gto ci c''n'ar cn''r gpwo r c'p'i ''ugr c'p'c'pi ''322''o g'vgt''f cp''v'j wp''3; ; 8''ugr'g'uck''f k'c'p'ci wp'' f gto ci c''Rgr''{c'tep''T'cm''cv'ugr c'p'c'pi ''72''o g'vgt''0''M'g'f crco cp''r g't'c'k'cp''f k'ug'n'k'c't''f gto ci c''cp'v'ctc''908'' o g'vgt''r cf c''y cmw'r cuc'p'i ''vgt'g'p'f c'j ''j kpi i c''; 08''o g'vgt''r cf c''y cmw'r cuc'p'i ''vgt'v'k'p'i i k'0''

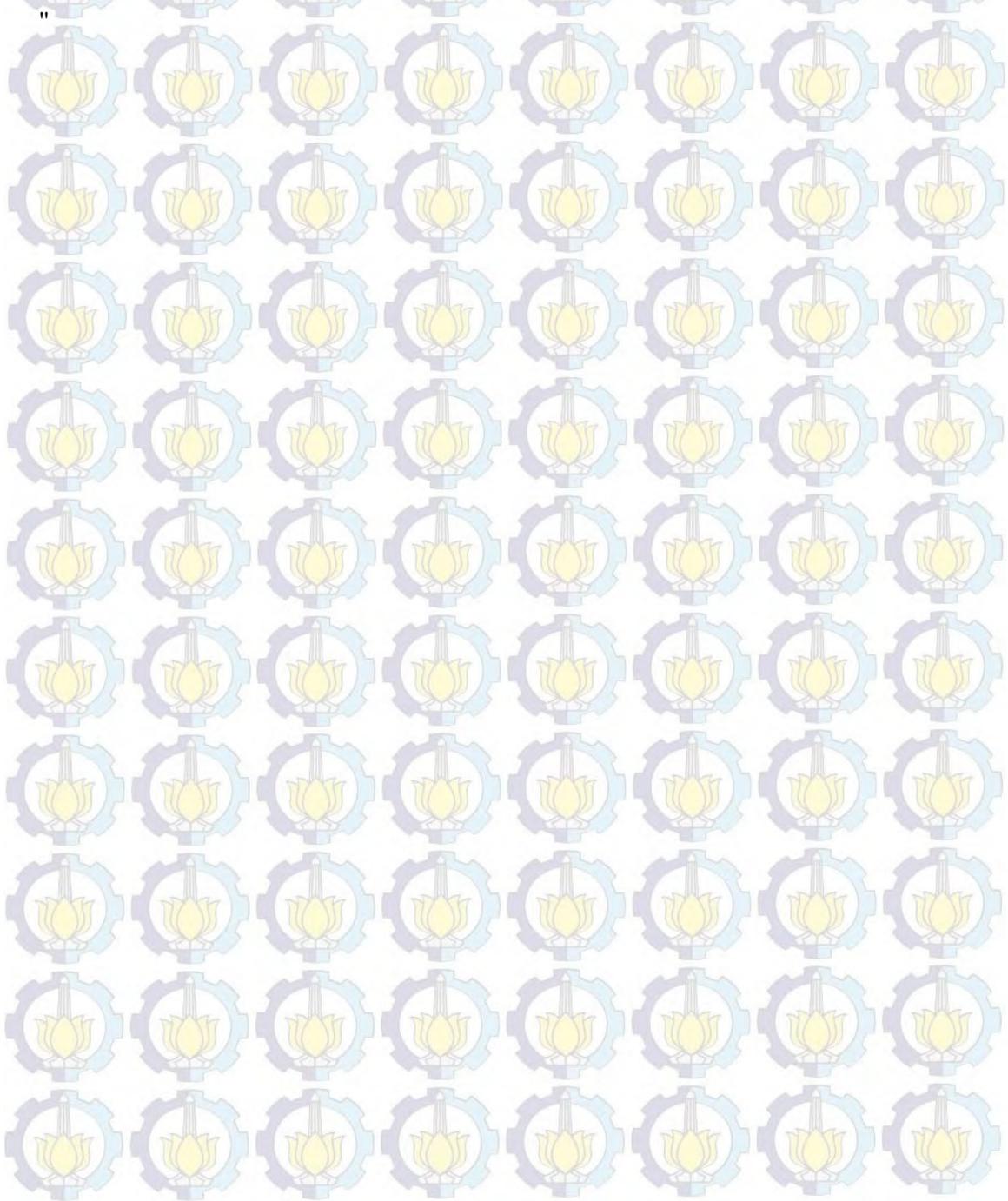
KK604 Rgrɔdwj cp'Gpf g''

Rgrɔdwj cp''Gpf g''o gtwr cncp''r grɔdwj cp''{cpi ''vgt'ng'v'cn'if k'g'p'i c'j ''n'q'v'c''Gpf g''{cpi ''ug'l'cn'f''3''L'w'p'k'' 4236''ncw''dgt'i cp'k'p'co c''o g'p'l'cf k''Rgrɔdwj cp''D'w'p'i ''M'c't'p'q'0''J'' cn'kw''f k'ec'p'c'pi n'p''q'ng'j ''d'w'r c'k''Gpf g'' ug'c'i c'k''y w'w'f ''cr t'g'uk'uk''r go g't'k'p'w'ej ''f cp''o cu{c't'c'nc'v''Gpf g''n'gr cf c''D'w'p'i ''M'c't'p'q'0''Rgrɔdwj cp''Gpf g'' ug'p'f k'k'o g'p'l'cf k'r g'p'i j w'd'w'p'i ''ng''n'q'v'c''/n'q'v'c''r'c'k'p''ugr g't'k'M'w'r c'p'i .''O''cv'ct'co .''F''g'p'r c'uct''. ''U'w't'c'd'c''{c.''f cp'' r'c'k'p'p{c'0M'g'f crco cp''r g't'c'k'cp''d'g't'n'k'uct''c'p'v'ctc''60'' o g'vgt''j kpi i c''808''o g'vgt''0''

4465 Rgrdwj cp'Y cłpi cr w'

Rgrdwj cp" Y cłpi cr w" o gtrw cnp" ucrcj " ucw" r grdwj cp" {cpi " cf c" f k' Mqvc" Y cłpi cr w"
Mcdwr cvgp" Uwo dc" Vlo wt0 Ugrkp" r grdwj cp" Y cłpi cr w." o culj " cf c" f wc" r grdwj cp" rci k' {ckw"
r grdwj cp" Tcmł cvf cp" r grdwj cp" Hgtt {/Y wnc" Y cłgmn0Mgf crco cp" r gtckcp" f kugkct" r grdwj cp"
dgtmuct" cpvctc" 9B" o gvt" j kpi i c"; B" o gvt0

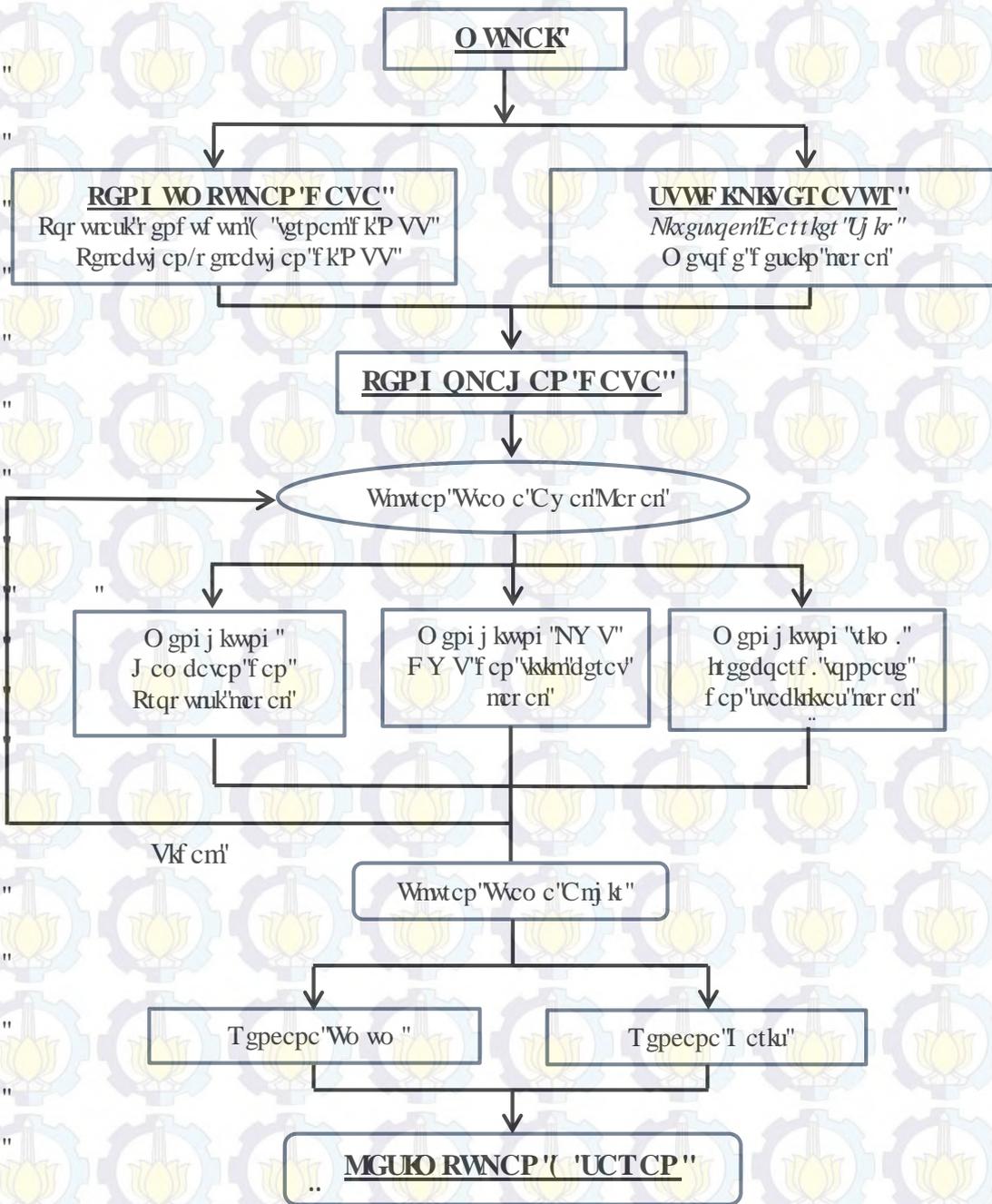
F gpi cp" cf cp {c" f cvc" f chct" r grdwj cp" vgtugdww" f kj cter ncp" pepłp {c" f crco " r tqugu"
r gpi gtłccp" f cr cvf k křj " ucrcj " ucwłf ctkf cvc" r grdwj cp" vgtugdwwłpwnłb gplcf ktwg" f ct kher cni {cpi "
cnp" f kf guclp0



DCD'KX''

O GVQF QNQI KRGP GNK/KCP''

Rtqugu'r gpi gtleep"Vwi cu"Cnj k"lpk'o go gtnwncp"cf cp{c"o gvqf g/o gvqf g"r gpi gtleep"f cp" cperkuku'r gtj kwpi cp"{cpi "dckn0O enē"fk'f cncō "dcd"lpk'ēncp"fkdcj cu'ncpi ncj /ncpi ncj "r gpi gtleep." o wnc' f ctk' r tqugu' r gpi wo r wncp" f cvc." r gpi qncj cp" f cvc." o gvqf g" {cpi "f ki wpcncp." f cp" o qf gn' r gpgkicp"{cpi "f kr cnc'j" lpi i c" cperkuku'r gtj kwpi cp." ugr gt'kf klgncunep"r cf c'f kci tco "crlk" dgtknw0'



I co det"KX0'F kci tco "Crlk" Rgpi gtleep"

KX03 Uwif kNlsgt cwt "

Vej er "r gt vco c" { cpi "f krcmwncp" f crco "r gpi gt lccp" Vwi cu" Cnj k "lpk'cf crcj "uwf k'rkgtcwt." {ckw' o gpi wo r wncp" vgtk/vgtk' {cpi " f cr cv' f ki wpcncp" f crco " o gp {grguckncp" Vwi cu" Cnj k." ugi kpi i c"r cf c" cnj kp {c" f cr cv' f ki wpcncp" wpcncp' o go dcpw" o go r gt qrgj "j cukl' {cpi "f kpi kncp0' F crco " vej er "lpk' f krcmwncp" r gpectkcp" tghgtgpuk' tghgtgpuk' vgpvcpi "r tqugu" f guckp" ugdwcj "ner cn" r gplgrucp" o gpi gpck' rkguqen'ecttktgt "uj kr." {cpi "o gpecncw" r gpcwccp" vgtpcnl' {cpi "o go gpwj k' r tlpuk' "cpko cnly ghtg" f cp'ngdwwj cp'vgtpcnlugrco c" f k'ner cr0Ugrckp' kw'r gpectkcp' vgpvcpi "o gvqf g" f guckp" Tgpepcp" I ctku. Tgpepcp" Wb wo .f cp' r tqugu' r gpi qrcj cp' f cve' ugtv' r gtj kwpi cp' vgnpku' lwi c" f lectk' wpcncp' o go dcpw" r gpi gt lccp" pcpvkp {c0' T ghgtgpuk' tghgtgpuk' vgtugdw" f cr cv' dgtw c" dwnw" lwtpcn" g/dqgm" r crgt. "Vwi cu" Cnj k "ugdgnwo p {c" {cpi "o culj "dgtncckcp. f cp' lwi c" uwo dgt/ uwo dgt" f ctk'lpvgtpgv0'

KX04 Rgpi wo r wncp' F cve "

Nepi ncj "ngf wc" cf crcj "vej er 'r gpi wo r wncp' f cve. f cve" {cpi "f ko cmwf" {ckw' f cve" {cpi "tgrgxcp" f cp" o gpecncw" ugi crc" cur gm' {cpi "dgtj wdwi cp" f crco "r gpi gt lccp" Vwi cu" Cnj k0F cve" wpcncp' ner cn' r go dcpf kpi "kf cmf ki wpcncp" f crco "r gpi gt lccp" Vwi cu" Cnj k "lpk' netgpc" ner cn' {cpi "cncp' f kf guckp" cf crcj "ner cn' nj wawu' r gpi cpi mw' ucr k" {cpi "dgnwo "vgtf cr cv' f k' kpf qpguk. "pco wp' cf c" wpcncp' uncr" k' vgtpeukpncp" vgrer k' f cve" {cpi "f kr gt qrgj "f gpi cp' dcvucp/ dcvucp" f gcf y gli j v. "vej wp" r go dwevcp. " o cwr wp" r ctco gvgt' rckpp {c" kf cmf kf cr cncp" j cukl' tgi tgu' {cpi "o cmuko cn' netgpc" ner cn' lgpki' lpk' o culj "vgti qmipi "ugf knk/ lkn" f kdcpf kpi ncp' f gpi cp' ner cn' pkei c" {cpi "rckp00 cnc" f ctkkw' f kr wpcncp" dcj y c" r tqugu' f guckp" ner cn' o gpi i wpcncp" guko cuk' ugpf ktk" f ko cpc" pcpvkp {c" vgtf cr cv' tghgtgpuk/ tghgtgpuk' wpcncp' o gpi wncpi "r tqugu' f guckp" vgtugdw0' Dgtknw' f cve/ f cve" {cpi "f kdwwj ncp" cpvctc' rckp<

KX0403 F cve' Rqr wncp' Uer kf KP VV"

F cve' r qr wncp' uer kf KP VV' f kdwwj ncp' f crco "r gpi gt lccp. "netgpc" o wvcpcp' f ctk' ner cn' {cpi " f kf guckp" cf crcj "vgtpcnl' uer k0F cve" lpk' o gpecncw" r qr wncp' uer kf k' vcr "r wncw" {cpi "cf c" f KP VV' f ctk' vej wp" ng" vej wp. " ugi kpi i c" pcpvkp {c" f cr cv' f ki wpcncp" vgnpkn' lqt gecwki " wpcncp' dgdgter c" vej wp" ngf gr cp0Mgo wf kcp' f cr cv' f k' kj cv' r wncw' o cpc" {cpi "dgr qvgpuk' wpcncp' o gpwpcpi "r gpi k' lo cp' ucr k' ngnwct" r tqxkpuk' ugrckp' r wncw' v' lo qt "Dci kep" Dctev. "netgpc" f gctej "vgtugdw' cncp" f kcf knep" ugdci ck' vgo r cv' r gpi wo r wncp' uer k' f ctk' r wncw' rckp" {cpi "pcpvk {c" cncp' f knk' lo "ngnwt" r tqxkpuk'0' F gpi cp' r gpgpwcp' f cgtcj "kwrcj "twg' r grc {ctcp" f cr cv' f k' gpcwncp. "f gpi cp" o gpi i wpcncp' r grcdwj cp" {cpi " cf c" f k' vcr "r wncw" {cpi "dgtucpi mwep0'

KX0404 F cve'Rgpf wf wniif KP VV''

F cve'r gpf wf wniif dgtknw'kpi nev'ngr cf cvepp { c'f k'ugvker "nedwr cvgp lnyvc" f ctk'vcj wp "ng"vcj wp " lwi c'f kdwwj nep" f cveo "r gpi gtccp" Vvi cu' Cnj k' lpk' netgpc" f cveo "nypugr" f guckp' ner en' lpk' cf cvej " o gpi cpi mw' vgtpen' ucr k' f gpi cp" o go r gtvo dcepi nep" ngef ccp" r gpf wf wniif k' ugnkct' Ugrcplwp { c' f gpi cp" o gpi i wpcnep" vgnpkn' lqt gecukpi " lwi c' wpwmi' o go r tgf knuk' lwo vej " r gpf wf wniif dgdgter c' " vcj wp "ngf gr cp' OF gpi cp" nev' rckp" f cve' lpk' f cr cv' f ki wpcnep" wpwmi' o gpi qtgnuk' o wevcp" { cpi " f cr cv' f kpi mw' qngj " ner en' dgtf cuctnep" kpi nev' nypuwo uk' f ci kpi " ucr k' f cp" lwo vej " r gpf wf wniif k' f cgtcj " { cpi " dgtucpi mwep. " o gunkr wp" pcp' k' { c' j cukp { c' j cp { c' ugr gtugnkcp" r gtugp" f ctk' lwo vej " o wevcp" { cpi " f cr cv' f kpi mw' o' "

KX0405 F cve'Rgrcdwj ep'f KP VV''

F cve" r grcdwj ep" f kr gtnwep" netgpc" ugvrj " f cr cv' o gpgpwnep" f k' r wcv" o cpc" uclc" { cpi " o go r wp { ckr' qv' puk' { cpi " ewnr " kpi i k' wpwmi' o go r tqf wnik' f ci kpi " ucr k' ugrcplwp { c' f kdwwj nep" f cve" f ctk' r grcdwj ep" o grkr wk' ngf cveo cp" r gtektep. " r eplcpi " f gto ci c. " f cp" rckp/ rckp. " ci ct" uguwck' wpwmi' ner en' { cpi " f kf guckp' OF gpi cp" nev' rckp" f cve' lpk' f cr cv' o gpgpwnep" t' wgr' grc { c' cp" f ctk' ner en' " ugtvc" o gpwplwnep" dcj y c' ner en' f cr cv' dgtqr gteuk' f gpi cp" dckni' wpwmi' t' wgr' vgtugdw' o' "

KX05 Rgpi qrcj ep'F cve''

Ugvrj " ugo wc" f cve" { cpi " vgrj " f lugdwnep" f k' cvcu' vgtmwo r wni' o cne" nepi nej " ugrcplwp { c' " cf cvej " o gpi qrcj " f cve/ f cve" vgtugdw' j kpi i c' f cr cv' o go dcpw' wpwmi' o gpi j cuknep" f guckp" { cpi " o go gpwj k' u' { c' cve' OF cr wp" nepi nej / nepi nej " { cpi " j ctwa' f krcmwnep" cf cvej " ugdei c' k' dgtknw' o' "

KX0508 O gpgpwnep' Rc { rycf''

Nepi nej " r gtvo c" { cpi " f krcmwnep" cf cvej " o gpgpwnep" dgtcr c" lwo vej " o wevcp" { cpi " cnep" f kpi mw' qngj " ner en' { cpi " ugf cpi " f kf guckp' O Nepi nej " lpk' o gtw' cnep" nepi nej " r gtvo c. " netgpc" r c { rycf" o gtw' cnep" ucw' r qk' r gp' kpi " f ctk' qy pgt ai' t' gs wkt go gpw' O Nepi nej " lpk' o grkr wk' r tqugu" r gpi qrcj ep" f ctk' f cve" lwo vej " r qr wrcuk' ucr k' r gt' vcj wp" f k' P VV. " f cp" f gpi cp" kpi nev' nypugp' t' cuk' r qr wrcuk' ucr k' k' lcr " nedwr cvgp lnyvc. " o cne' f cr cv' f kpgpwnep" f kf cgtcj " r wcv' o cpc' ugdecnp { c' ner en' vgtugdw" cnep" f kqr gteuknep' O Ugrcplwp { c' f cve" lwo vej " r gpf wf wniif k' f cgtcj " r wcv' vgtugdw" f cp" r tgf knuk' { c' f k' vcj wp" 4238. " wpwmi' o grcmwnep" r gtj kwpi cp" kpi nev' nypuwo uk' ucr k' k' ugvker " f cgtcj . " ngo wf kcp" f cr cv' f kngvcj wk' vgtpen' ucr k' { cpi " cnep" f ko wev' qngj " ner en' o' "

F gpi cp" f go knkcp" f cr cv' f kpgpwnep" r c { rycf" { ckw' dgtcr c" gnqt" ucr k' { cpi " cnep" f ko wev' f gpi cp" ucwep" gnqt lj ctk' f cp" vgrj " f kpgpwnep" f kf cgtcj " r wcv' o cpc' uclc' ugdecnp { c' ner en' vgtugdw" cnep" f kqr gteuknep" wpwmi' o gpwplcpi " r gpi k' lo cp" ucr k' hgnwct" r tqxkpu' o' "

KX04 O gpgpwncp'Twgg'Mer cni'

Ugvgrcj "rc/nqcf" f cr cv'f kgpwncp"o cnc"ugrcplwp{c"cf crcj "o gpgpwncp"twgg"ncr cn" f cp " wf cni'gr cu'f ct'kr gpgpwncp"negr cvcp" f kpcu" {cpi "cncp" f kt gpecpcncp0F crco "r gpgpwncp"twgg"ncr cn " o cnc" f cvc" {cpi "f kco dki'cf crcj " f cvc" r grcdwj cp" f k'P VV" {cpi "dgtcf c" f k'f cgtcj lr wncw" {cpi "vgrcj " f kgpwncp" r cf c'vcj cr "ugdgnwo p{c0F gpi cp" r go k'kj cp" r grcdwj cp" vgtugdw. f cr cv'f kr k'kj " r grcdwj cp" o cpc" {cpi "f cr cv'o gpf wncpi " r gpi qr gtcukcp"ncr cni" {cpi "f k'f guckp." {cpi "o gpecncw "ncp'f kuk'uctcv" o wcvp." cvcw wp'hcuk'kcu"dqpi net"o wcv" {cpi "o go cf ck'cvcw'wf cni'}

KX05 O gpgpwncp'Mgegr cvcp'F kpcu'

Ugrcplwp{c"ugvgrcj "r gpgpwncp"twgg"ncr cn"o cnc" f cr cv'f kgpwncp"negr cvcp" f kpcu" {cpi " cncp" f kt gpecpcncp" wpwni' r gpi qr gtcukcp"ncr cni'0F crco "r gpgpwncp"negr cvcp" f kpcu." f cvc" {cpi " f kdwwj ncp"cf crcj "ugdgtcr c"lcwj "lctcni'cpvctc"r grcdwj cp"ngdgtcpi ncwcp." {cpi "vgrcj "f kgpwncp" f k' rcp' ncj "ugdgnwo p{c."o gpw'whg'r grcdwj cp"wlwcp." {ckw'Rgrcdwj cp"Vgpcwf kMqvc'Mw cpi 0Ugvgrcj " o gpi gcj wk'lctcni'cpvctc" r grcdwj cp" f gpi cp"ucwcp"pcw'kec'nb kg."o cnc" f cr cv'f kxctkukncp"dgt'dci ck' ngegr cvcp" f crco " ucwcp" npqv." vgtj cf cr " y cmw' dgtnc {ct" f crco " ucwcp" f c' u0' P co wp" f gpi cp" o go r gt'ko dcp' ncp"lgpku"ncr cni' f cp"ncp'f kuk'o wcvp"ncr cni' o cnc" f kgpwncp" r wnc" dcwcp" f ct'k' xct'kdgn' ngegr cvcp" {cpi "cncp" f kxctkukncp." {ckw'32"npqv'j kpi i c"36"npqv'0}

KX06 O gpgpwncp'Ukugo 'Dqpi net'0 wcv'

Ugvgrcj "rc/nqcf"vgrcj "f kgpwncp."o cnc"ncpi ncj "ugrcplwp{c"cf crcj "o gpgpwncp"ukugo " r gpcvcp" o wcvp" {cpi "qr'ko cn" f cp" ukugo " dqpi net" o wcv" {cpi "uguwck'0 F crco "ncpi ncj " kpk' f kdwwj ncp"tghgtg'puk/tghgtg'puk"dgtwr c"ectc"dqpi net"o wcv"wpwni'o wcvp" {cpi "tgrg'xcp." f cp" f cr cv' f kr r'ncukncp"wpwni'ncr cni'f gpi cp"lgpku"rkx'gu'qeni'ectt'kgt'uj kr'0Rt'qugu'kpk'o grkr wk'r gpgpwncp"ectc" dqpi net"o wcv."cncv'cncv" {cpi "f kdwwj ncp"wpwni' dqpi net"o wcv." f cp" r go dc'icp" cvcw" r gpcvcp" o wcvp" f k'f crco "twcpi "o wcv." {cpi "r cf c"cnj kt p{c" f cr cv'o gpgpwncp" r t'qugu"ugrcplwp{c" {ckw' r gpgpwncp"wnw'cp" wco c"ncr cni'}

KX07 O gpgpwncp'Wnw'cp'Wco c"

Ugvgrcj " ukugo " dqpi net" o wcv' f cp" r gpcvcp" o wcvp" f cr cv' f kgpwncp." o cnc"ncpi ncj " ugrcplwp{c"cf crcj "o gpgpwncp"wnw'cp" wco c" f ct'k'ncr cni'0F crco "ncpi ncj "kpk' {cpi "f k'cncwncp"cf crcj " o gpi i wpcncp"tghgtg'puk/tghgtg'puk"dgtwr c"ukugo " r gpf kpi kpcp."ukugo "kpuw'rcuk" r cf c"twcpi "o wcv." r go dc'icp" twcpi " o wcv." f cp" tghgtg'puk"nc'kpp{c" {cpi "uguwck' f cp" dgti wpc" wpwni' o go dcpw" o gpgpwncp"wnw'cp" wco c"wpwni'ncr cni'f gpi cp"lgpku"rkx'gu'qeni'ectt'kgt'uj kr'0F crco "o gpgpwncp" wnw'cp" wco c"lwi c" f kr gtnwncp"cf ep{c" dcwcp/dc'wcp." {ckw" dcwcp"tcukq" f ko gpuk'ncr cni' f cp" f gpi cp"o grcncwncp" r gpi gegncp" f ct'kr gtj kwpi cp"vgnpku'ugj kpi i c" f k'f cr cvncp"wnw'cp" wco c"cnj kt 0

KX06 Rgtj kwpi cp'Vgnplu'

Ugvrnj "vmtcp" wco c" fctk" ncr en' vgrj " fkgpwnep" o cnc" ugrplwp {c" cf crj " o grmwnep" rgtj kwpi cp" vgnplu' F crco "rcpi nej "kpkr gtj kwpi cp" f kdcpw' qrgj "uqhy ct g" O ket quqh' Gzegri' 42350 Rgtj kwpi cp' wvwnlrpi nej "kpko grkr wk"

KX06B Rgtj kwpi cp'J co dcvp"

Rgtj kwpi cp" j co dcvp" f krcmwnep" wvwnl' o go rgtqrgj "j cukr' r gpf gncvcp" j co dcvp" {cpi " fkgtko c" qrgj "rco dwpi "ncr cr' Rgtj kwpi cp" kpkf krcmwnep" f gpi cp" o gxf g" J qnt qr. " {cpi " o gpecmwr " dej y c" j co dcvp" ncr en' vgtf k' fctk' ki c" nqo r qpgp" wco c" {ckw' j co dcvp" xkumukscu. " j co dcvp" netgpc" vplqrcp/ vplqrncp" fctk' dcf cp" ncr en" f cp" j co dcvp" fctk' i grqo dcpj " {cpi " f kdgpwnl' qrgj " dcf cp' ncr cr' F crco " rgtj kwpi cp" j co dcvp" kpk' pcpk' {c" f kj cukncp" f crco " ucwcp" P gy vpp0

KX064 Rgtj kwpi cp'Rt qr wnk'

Ugrkpl' rgtj kwpi cp" r cf c" j co dcvp" pcpk' {c" cncp" f krcmwnep" rgtj kwpi cp" r tqr wnk' r cf c" ncr en' {cpi " r cf c" cmj k' p {c" o gpgpwnep" ugdgter c" dguct" r qy gt" {cpi " f kdwwj ncp" qrgj "ncr en' wvwnl' o gpecr ck' ngegr cvcp" f kpcup {c' Rgtj kwpi cp" kpk' dgtwlcwp" wvwnl' o gpgp wncp" vmtcp" r qy gt" {cpi " f kdwwj ncp" ncr en" ugj kpi i c" f cr cv" f k k' kj " lgpku" o gulk" f cp" vmtcp" o gulk" {cpi " pcpk' {c" cncp" f ki wpcncp" qrgj "ncr en" dgugtvc" i gpgtcvt" wvwnl' o go dcpw' ukrgo " ngrkumkncp" f cp' ukrgo " xgpvkrcuk" wvwnl' o wcvp" f k' ncr cr' Rcf c" rcpi nej " kpl' wi c" f ki wpcncp" tghgtgpuk' tghgtgpuk' dgtwr c' lwo nej " r qy gt" {cpi " r cf c" wo wo p {c" f kdwwj ncp" wvwnl' ukrgo " xgpvkrcuk" wvwnl' ncr en' dgt lgpku' kxginqenlectt kgt' l' j k' r' 0

KX065 Rgtj kwpi cp'Dgtevf cp'VskniDgtev'

Ncpi nej "ugrplwp {c" cf crj " o grmwnep" rgtj kwpi cp" dgtevf ctk' ncr en' {cpi " o gpecmwr " F Y V" f cp" NY V' NY V" o gtwr cncp" dgtev' o cvk' fctk' ncr en' {ckw' rgtj kwpi cp" dgtev' dcf cp" ncr en' dgugtvc" dcpj wpcp" cvcu" f cp" two cj " i grf em" ugtvc" r gterncvcp" r gto gulkpcp" f cp" r gtrgpi ncr cpp {c' Ugf cpi ncp" wvwnl' F Y V" f k' gtrncp" lwo nej " r c { nqcf. " dcp' dcmct. " o k' p {cni' grwo cu. " ck' vey ct. " lwo nej " ntw. " f cp" rckp/ rckp' 0 Ugvrnj " hgf wc' rgtj kwpi cp" dgtevf krcmwnep" ugrplwp {c" cf crj " o gpgpwnep" vskni dgtevf ctk' ngf wc' nqo r qpgp" dgtev' vgtugdw. " wvwnl' o gpgpwnep" vko " f cp" ucdrkscu" ncr cr' 0

KX066 Rgtj kwpi cp'Ucdkrcu'

Rgtj kwpi cp' ucdkrcu' f krcmwnep" wvwnl' o gpi gcj wklugdter c" dguct' hgo co r wcp' ncr en' wvwnl' ngo dcrk' ng" ngf wf wncp" ugo wrnc" ngvnc" vgtngpc" i c {c" qrgpi " uccv' dgtnc {ct' Rgtj kwpi cp" ucdkrcu' ukrcmwnep" f gpi cp" r gpf gncvcp" wvwnl' uguwck' f gpi cp" ntkgtk" KO Q" tguqmwk' C 06; " *3: +0' F crco " rgtj kwpi cp' kpk' f kj cter ncp' ncr en' f cr cv' o go gpwj k' ntkgtk' ucdkrcu' ugj kpi i c' ncr en' f cr cv' dgtnc {ct" f gpi cp" co cp' hgvnc" dgtqr gtcuk' 0

KX07 Rgtj kwpi cp'Vtlo "

Rgtj kwpi cp'vto "ner en'dgtwlvcp"o gpgpwncp'ugdgter c'dguct'ngo klpi cp'f ctk'ner en'uccv' nupf kul'o wcvp'r gpwj O'Rgtj kwpi cp'kpk'f krcmwncp'f gpi cp'wlvcp"dcj y c"uwf w'ngo klpi cp'ner en' o culj 'f cno "dcvu'vrgt cpuk'cvw'kf enlugj kpi i c'r cf c'cnj kp{c"o gpgpwncp'ngco cpcp'uccv'f cno " r gr{ctcpO'

KX08 Rgtj kwpi cp'Htggdqctf "

Rgtj kwpi cp'htggdqctf'f krcmwncp'wpwn'o gpi gvcj vk'neo dwpi 'vko dwi'ner en'er cncj "o culj " f cno "dcvu"{cpi 'f k' kncp'cvw'kf cnoUgj kpi i c'r gtj kwpi cp'kpk'o gpgpwncp'ngco cpcp'uccv'f cno " r gr{ctcp.'net gpc'htggdqctf"{cpi 'vgtc'w'ngck'ncp'o go dcj c{cncp'ner en'pco wp'htggdqctf"{cpi " vgtc'w'dguct'ncp"o gtwi kncp'ngwpwpi cp"{cpi "f kr gtqrgj "f ctk'ner en'O cnc" f ctk'kw'f kr gtnwncp" r gtj kwpi cp"{cpi "uguwck'f cp'cmwcv"{cpi "o gp{cpi mw'f gpi cp'nupf kul'uctcv'ner en'o

KX09 Rgo dwcvp'Tgpecpc'I ctki'

Nepi ncj 'ugrcplwp{c'cf cncj 'r tqugu'r go dwcvp'Tgpecpc'I ctki.'"ckw'f ko cpc'ngrcpi nupi cp/ ngrpi nupi cp'f ctk'dgpwncp'f cp'ner en'f er cv'f k'k'j cv'f cno 'rcpi ncj 'kpk"{cpi 'pcp'vp{c"o gpgpwncp" dgpwncp'nt go r'k'p'f ctk'ner en'O Rgo dwcvp'Tgpecpc'I ctki'f er cv'f krcmwncp'ugvrcj 'o grcmwncp'r tqugu" r gtj kwpi cp'vgnplk.'"cpi "o gpwplwncp"dcj y c"wmwcv"wco c'ner en'uw'f cj "uguwck'O'f cno "rcpi ncj " kpk'f ki wpcncp'ughy ct g'O czumt h33084'wpwn'o go dcpw'o gp{grguckncp'r go dwcvp'Tgpecpc'I ctki' f ctk'ner en'O'f c' r tqugu" kpk'pcp'vp{c"ner en'cncp'f kci k'f cno "dgdgter c'ugev'kq"ckw'r go dci kcp" ner en'ugectc'o grk'p'cpi .hgo wf kcp'f kci k'f cno 'dgdgter c'i ctki'ck'ugectc'j qtk' qpvcn'f cp'hgo wf kcp" ng'ctc'j 'xgt'vnc'o

KX08 Rgo dwcvp'Tgpecpc'Wo wo "

F ctk'Tgpecpc'I ctki' {cpi "vrcj "f kdvcv'o cnc"ugrcplwp{c" f er cv' f kdvcv' f guckp" Tgpecpc" Wo wo ." {ckw'o gtwr cncp" i co dct" ngrpi ner " f ctk' ner en' {cpi " f k'f guckp" ugectc" o gp{gnw'wj " f ctk' r c'p'f cpi cp'vcu."cpi "o grk' wki grf en'wco c.'dcp' wpcp'vcu'ugtvc'two cj 'i grf en'f klug'vcr 'kpi ncv'O Mgo wf kcp'f cno 'rcpi ncj 'kpk'wi c'v'gf er cv'r c'p'f cpi cp'ner en'f ctk'kco r kpi 'wpwn'o gpi gvcj vk'uk'vgo " r gpcvcp"o wcvp'f ep'r go dci kcp'twepi "o wcv'f ctk'ner en'O'f cno "rcpi ncj "kpk'pcp'vp{c" f ki wpcncp" ughy ct g' Cwq ECF "4229'wpwn'o go dcpw'o gp{grguckncp'f guckp" Tgpecpc" Wo wo O'

KX09 Mgulo r wcp'f cp'Uctcp"

Ugvrcj 'ugo wc'rcpi ncj 'ugrguck'ngo wf kcp'f krcmwncp'r gpctkncp'ngulo r wcp'f ctk'k'pcr'kuku'f cp" r gtj kwpi cp"{cpi "vrcj "f krcmwncp'O Mgulo r wcp'dgtw' c'wmwcv"wco c'f ctk'ner en'lwo ncj "rc'nc'f" {cpi "f er cv'f ko wcv'qrgj "ner en'twg'r gr{ctcp'f ctk'ner en'f cp'ngegr cvp'f kpcu'ner en'o

Ugf cpi ncp'uctcp'dgt'kuk'vpcpi 'j en'j en'f cpi 'f er cv'f kngo dcp' ncp'f ctk'vwi cu' Cnj k' kpk"{cpi " pcp'vp{c" f er cv'f kcf kncp'lwf w'qrgj "vwi cu' Cnj k'ugrcplwp{c."ugtvc'ngm'w'c'p' cp/ngm'w'c'p' cp"{cpi " vgt'f er cv'f cno "vwi cu' Cnj k' kpk'o

DCD'X''

CP CNKUKU'VGMP KU'

XØ Qy pgt au'Tgs wkt go gpw''

XØØ Rgt gpecpcep'O wewp''

Nepi nej 'r gtwco c'f cno 'r tqugu'f guclp"ner cil'cf cncj 'o gtgpecpcep"owner's requirements." uerj 'ucwp{c'cf cncj 'rcfncf.'cwc'w'o wewp"{'cpi 'f kpi mw'qngj 'ner cil'f cno 'j cilpk'o wewp"{'cpi 'f lo cmwf "cf cncj 'vgtpen'uer k'O cnc'f ctk'kw'f kdwwj nep'f c'cy cil'wpwn'o gtgpecpcep"o wewp" ner en"{'ckwf c'f ctk'qr wruk'uer k'ker 'nedw'evp lnyw"{'cpi 'cf c'f KP VV.'ugr gt'k"{'cpi 'vgtlj cvt cf c" vcdgr'dgtknw0

Vcdgr'XØ'Rqr wruk'Ucr k'r gt'Mcdw'evp lMqvc'f kP VV'Vej wp"4233/4235"

*Uwo dgt<Rtcmquq."4236+"

P q0'	Mcdw'evp lMqvc''	4233''	4234''	4235''
3''	Uwo dc'Dctcv'	3042: ''	30486''	3049; ''
4''	Uwo dc'Vlo wt''	75073''	7706; 3''	78079; ''
5''	Mcdw'evp'Mw' cpi ''	3730472''	37: 042: ''	36906; : ''
6''	Vlo qt'Vgpi cj 'Ugr'evp''	3890 56''	3970776''	3830 ; 2''
7''	Vlo qt'Vgpi cj 'Wctc''	; : 0853''	325088: ''	32707: 2''
8''	Dgrw''	33308: 2''	33804; 6''	3370 48''
9''	Cmqt''	60573''	60773''	60735''
: ''	Ngo dcw''	50829''	50995''	60523''
; ''	Hqtgu'Vlo wt''	307; 3''	30886''	30 56''
32''	Ukme''	330493''	3309; ; ''	350493''
33''	Gpf g''	4; 069''	520 24''	5508: 7''
34''	P i cf c''	430745''	440735''	47079''
35''	O cpi i ctk''	430 9''	440 98''	460235''
36''	Tqvg'P f cq''	5; 069; ''	6304; 7''	650 75''
37''	O cpi i ctk'Dctcv''	320534''	3209: 8''	340755''
38''	Uwo dc'Vgpi cj ''	70684''	40 23''	705; 3''
39''	Uwo dc'Dctcv'F c{c''	40995''	7035''	40247''
3: ''	P ci gngq''	460523''	47063; ''	4904: 3''
3; ''	O cpi i ctk'Vlo wt''	340284''	340839''	340642''
42''	Ucdw'Tckw''	40868''	408: ''	509: ''
43''	Mqvc'Mw' cpi ''	609: 6''	70226''	70465''
LWO NCJ ''		99: 0855''	: 360672''	: 250672''

"

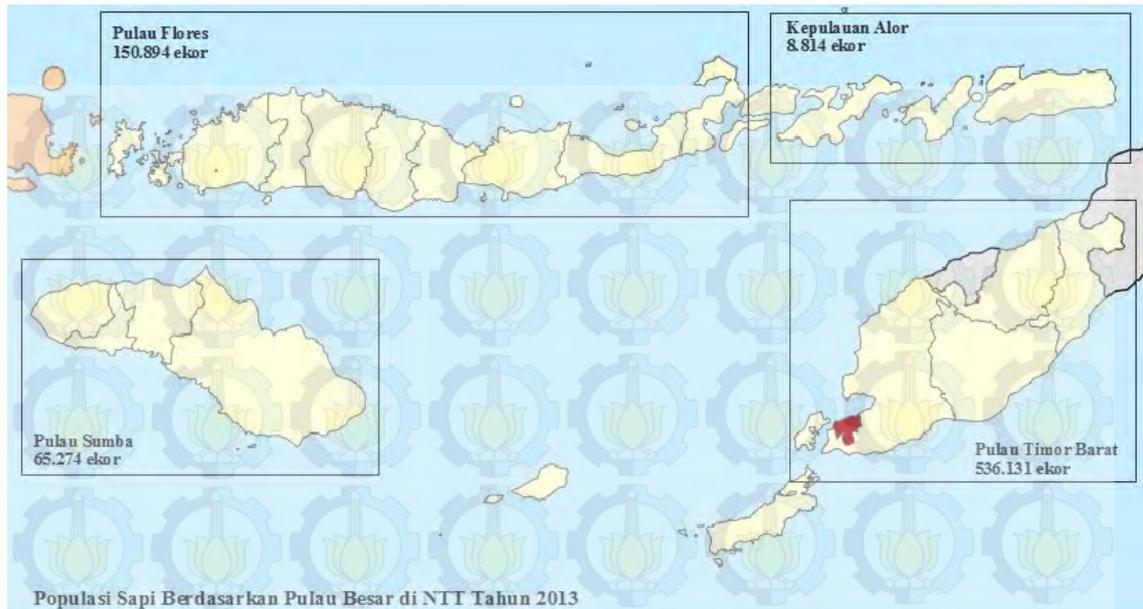
F gpi cp'f cv'f k'vcu'o cne'vgrkj cv'dej y c'r qr wruk'ucr k'vgtugdet'o gtcv'r cf c'o cukpi /o cukpi " ncdwr cvgp lmqv'f k'P VV'Wpwn'o gpgwncp'f cgtcj lr wrcw'o cpc' {cpi "cncp'o gplcf k'umrrrkt' i wpc" o gpwlcpi "ngdwwj cp"ucr k'o cne'f ctk'kw'Rtqxkpk'P VV'f kdc i k'o gplcf k'dgdgter c'f cgtcj lr wrcw' {cpi "ngo wf kcp" cncp'f kcf knep" cewcp" ugdc i ck'f cgtcj lr wrcw' r gpi qr gtcukcp" ncr en' {cpi "ugf cpi" f kf guckp'Ugdgrwo "o go dci kng'f cmo "dgdgter c'f cgtcj lr wrcw'o cne'f cv' {cpi "cf c'f k'vcdgn'vgtugdw' f kqrcj "vgrgdj "f c j wnw'ng'f cmo "dgpwn'r gvc"Rtqxkpk'P VV'Dgtkmw'cf cncj "i co det"r go dci kcp" r wrcw'uguwck'r gvc'f k'P VV'f cp'f cv' {cpi "f kco dki'cf cncj "r cf c'vcj wp"42340



I co det "XØ'Rgvc'Rqr wruk'Ucr k'Dgtf cuctncp'Mcdwr cvgp lmqv'f k'P VV'Vej wp"4234" *Uwo dgt-j wr <leqo o qpuŷ knko gf kclqti +"

F ctk'i co det "f kvcu'vgrkj cv'dej y c'r qr wruk'ucr k'vgtdep {cni'egpf gt wpi "dgtcf c'r cf c'Rwrcw' Vko qt'dci kcp'dctev'f gpi cp'qvnr' qr wruk'ugnktc'ngdkj "f ctk'722Ø22'gnqt0J cni'vgtugdw'o gplcf knep" r wrcw'Vko qt'dci kcp'dctev'o gplcf k'r wucv'r gpi kko cp'vgtpcni'ngwct'r tqxkpk'0P co wp'f k'r wrcw'rc'k' lwi c"vgtf er cv'dep {cni'r qr wruk'ucr k' {cpi "dkuc"o gpwlcpi "ngdwwj cp"ucr k'wpwn'f knk ko . "j cni'kpk' f ko cmwf nep"ci ct'ugo wc'f cgtcj "kmw'ugtvc'f cmo "uy cugo def c'f ci kpi "ucr kf cp"o gplcf knep'P VV' ugdc i ck'r tqxkpk'vgtpcni'

Wpwn'kw'P VV'f kdc i k'o gplcf k'iko c'f cgtcj "wco c." {ckw'Rwrcw'Hqrgu."Rwrcw'Uwo dc."Rwrcw' Vko qt'dci kcp'dctev.'Mgr wrcwcp'Cnqt."f cp'r wrcw'rc'kpp {c." {ckw'Rwrcw'Ucdw'Tckwc'f cp'Rwrcw'Tqvg0 Uggrnj " r go dci kcp" f cgtcj " f krcwncp" o cne" ugrnplwp {c" o go dci k' r qr wruk' ucr k' f k' vkr " ncdwr cvgp lmqv'uguwck'f gpi cp'f cgtcj lr wrcw' {cpi "vgrj "f kdc i k'vgtugdw'0Dgtkmw'kpk'cf cncj "i co det" r go dci kcp"r qr wruk'ucr k'uguwck'f cgtcj lr wrcw'r cf c'vcj wp"42340



I co det "X0" Rgv "Rqr wruk" Ucr k'Dgtf cuetnep "F egtej IRwrw" f KP VV "Vej wp" 4234 "

*Uwo dgt < j wr < leqo o qpu0y knko gf kc0ti +"

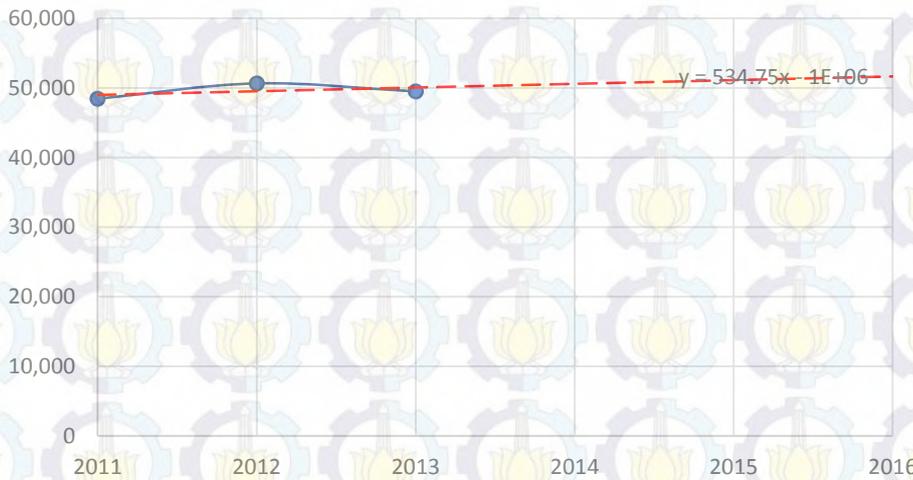
F ctki co det "f k'vcu" o cne "f cr cvf lugdwne"p"dej y e"r qr wruk"ucr k'f k'Rwrw" Hqtgu" f cp "Rwrw" Uwo dc"o go knk"lpi ne"v"npugpvtcuk'cvw"ngr cf cvcp "vgtdep {cni'ugvrcj "Rwrw"Vko qt"dc"i kcp" dtecv0" O cne "f ctk'kw" f crco "Vwi cu" Cnj k' l'pk'f egtej "{cpi "f k' k'ij "wpwnlo gpwlepi "ngdwwj cp" vgtpe"mlucr" k' cf crcj "Rwrw" Hqtgu" f cp "Rwrw" Uwo dc" f gpi cp" r gt'ko depi cp" b go knk"lpi ne"v"r qr wruk" {cpi "lpi i k0" O cne"rcpi nej "ugrcplwp {c"cf crcj "o gpectk'r tgf knk'wpwnlr qr wruk"ucr k'f k'Rwrw" Hqtgu" f cp" Rwrw" Uwo dc" wpwnl"vej wp" 42380" Rtqugu" r tgf knk'nerk"l'pk" {ckw"o gpi i wpcnep" tgi t'guk"l'p'g't "f ctk' lwo nej "r qr wruk" {cpi "cf c" f k'Rwrw" Hqtgu" f cp "Rwrw" Uwo dc" uclc. "f gpi cp" f cv" {cpi "f k' cr cvne"p" cf crcj "f crco "tgpvcpi "vej wp" 4233" j lpi i c" 42350" F kcuwo uknep"dej y e"ucr k'dgvkpc" r tqf wmkh'kf cni' f k' gtdqngj nep "wpwnlf knk'lo "ngmct" r tqxl'puk" o cne "f k' cr cvi tchkn'lugdeci ck'dgtknw0"

Prediksi Jumlah Populasi Sapi di Flores



I co det "X0" I tchni"Rt gf knk'Rqr wruk" Ucr k'f k'Rwrw" Hqtgu"

Prediksi Jumlah Populasi Sapi di Sumba



I co det "X06" I tchmiRtfg kmk'Rqr wruk'Ucr kf k'Rwrw'Uwo dc"

Mgo wf kcp'f ctk'i tchmiRtfgdw'vgtf cr cv'r gtuco ccp'i ctku'hpkg' {cpi 'f cr cv'f kledctnep'f cmo " vcdgn'r tgf kmk'r qr wruk'ucr kf k'Rwrw'Hqgtgu'f cp'Rwrw'Uwo dc'r cf c'v'j wp"4233/4238" dgtknw'kpko'

Vcdgn'X04" Rtfg kmk'Rqr wruk'Ucr kf k'Rwrw'Hqgtgu"

V'ej wp"	Rqr wruk"
4233"	; : .843"
4234"	325.366"
4235"	334.638"
4236"	343.8 : : "
4237"	353.; 44"
4238"	365.447"

Vcdgn'X05" Rtfg kmk'Rqr wruk'Ucr kf k'Rwrw'Uwo dc"

V'ej wp"	Rqr wruk"
4233"	6: .655"
4234"	72.883"
4235"	6; .724"
4236"	6: .566"
4237"	6: .657"
4238"	72.339"

O cne" f cr cv'f kn'evnep"dcj y c"r cf c'v'j wp"4238"r qr wruk'ucr kf k'Rwrw'Hqgtgu'f cp'Rwrw' Uwo dc'cf cr'j 'ugnkct'3; 5.564"gnqt0Ugrplwp {c'f kcuwo uknep"dcj y c'ugo we'ucr kf kr tqf wmk'wpwnl' f lco dki'dci kcp' {cpi "dkuc'f knqpuwo uk"nctneu" f gpi cp"o gpi i wpcnep"lcmqt"nctneu." {ckw'ugdguet" 208977" *Rtcmquq. "4236+0'

- Wpwnl'Rwrw'Hqgtgu"

$$143,225 \times 0,1755 = 25,135.93 \text{ "vq'k'ej wp"}$$

$$= 68.87 \text{ "vq'lj ctk"}$$

- WpwnlRwrcw'Uwo dc"

$$50,117 \times 0,1755 = 8,795.53 \text{ "vqpkcj wp"}$$

$$= 24.10 \text{ "vqplj ctK'}$$

O cnc" f kf cr cv' f ci kpi " ucr k' { cpi " dkuc" f knpuwo uk' r gpf wf wnl' Rwrcw' Hqtgu' f cp" Rwrcw' Uwo dc" r gtj ctK' { c'cf crcj "ugdguet"; 40 8'vqplj ctK'}

Ncpi ncj "ugrcplwpc' c'cf crcj "o gpi qtgmklwo ncj "f ci kpi "ucr k' { cpi "f cr cv' f knpuwo uk' f gpi cp" nrcf ccp" r gpf wf wnl' k'Rwrcw' Hqtgu' f cp" Rwrcw' Uwo dc' O cnc" f ctK' kw' f kdwwj ncp" f cv' f ctK' lwo ncj " r gpf wf wnl' k' r wrcw' vgtugdw. " r tgf knuk' wpwnl' vj wp" 4238. " f cp" f knrcncp" f gpi cp" vki ncv' npuwo uk' f ci kpi "ucr k' wpwnl' r gpf wf wnl' vgtugdw' Dgtkmw' f cv' wpwnl' r gpf wf wnl' k' Rtqxkpk' P VV. " f cr cv' f kKj cv' r cf c' vcdgn' dgtkmw' }

$$\text{Vcdgn'X06' Lwo ncj "Rgpf wf wnl' k' P VV" Vcj wp" 3; : 2/4234"}$$

$$\text{*Uwo dgt' <Rtcmquq.4236+"}$$

Kabupaten/Kota	Jumlah Penduduk							
	1980*)	1990*)	2000*)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sumba Barat	232 101	291 921	365 200	106 524	108 644	110 993	113 189	116 621
Sumba Timur	123 078	152 946	190 450	228 351	233 568	227 732	232 237	238 241
Kupang	403 167	522 944	444 800	383 896	394 173	304 548	310 573	321 384
Timor Tengah Selatan	289 655	348 067	404 700	417 942	419 984	441 155	449 881	453 386
Timor Tengah Utara	134 092	163 052	198 600	213 153	214 842	229 803	234 349	238 426
Belu	181 073	216 060	256 600	441 451	465 933	352 297	359 266	370 770
Alor	124 948	144 629	163 350	180 487	181 913	190 026	193 785	196 179
Lembata	-	-	85 570	106 312	108 152	117 829	120 160	124 912
Flores Timur	257 687	265 759	186 330	234 076	238 166	232 605	237 207	241 053
Sikka	219 656	246 867	264 650	278 628	279 464	300 328	306 269	309 074
Ende	201 609	218 841	230 150	238 127	238 195	260 605	265 761	267 262
Ngada	172 575	198 100	222 050	133 406	135 294	142 393	145 210	148 969
Manggarai	397 525	499 458	632 300	512 065	274 984	292 451	298 236	307 140
Rote Ndao	-	-	-	114 236	115 874	119 908	122 280	125 035
Manggarai Barat	-	-	-	206 367	211 614	221 703	226 089	236 604
Sumba Tengah	-	-	-	60 173	61 370	62 485	63 721	65 606
Sumba Barat Daya	-	-	-	261 211	266 408	284 903	290 539	302 241
Nagekeo	-	-	-	124 992	126 761	130 120	132 694	135 419
Manggarai Timur	-	-	-	-	244 798	252 744	257 744	263 786
Sabu Raijua	-	-	-	-	-	72 960	74 403	75 048
Kota Kupang	-	-	238 150	292 922	299 518	336 239	342 892	362 104
NTT	2 737 166	3 268 644	3 882 900	4 534 319	4 619 655	4 683 827	4 776 485	4 899 260

Ugyrcj "o gpi gvj wk' f cv' f ctK' lwo ncj " r gpf wf wnl' k' P VV. "o cnc" cncp" f lco dki' wpwnl' lwo ncj " r gpf wf wnl' k' Rwrcw' Hqtgu' f cp" Rwrcw' Uwo dc' uclc' Ref c' Rwrcw' Hqtgu' vgtf kKf ctK' "ncdw' cvgp. " { ckw' O cpi i ctek' O cpi i ctek' Vko wt. " O cpi i ctek' Dctev. " Ukmr. " Gpf g. " P i cf c. " P ci engq. " f cp' Hqtgu' Vko wt' O Ugf cpi ncp' wpwnl' Rwrcw' Uwo dc' vgtf kKf ctK' "ncdw' cvgp. " { ckw' Uwo dc' Dctev. " Uwo dc' Vko wt. " Uwo dc' Vgpi cj. " f cp" Uwo dc' Dctev' F c' { c' O' O cnc' "ugrcplwpc' f lco dki' cvw' f kugrnmk' f cv' " r gpf wf wnl' wpwnl' ncdw' cvgp" { cpi "vgrj " f kugdwnep" uclc' " wpwnl' lapi ncv' vj wp" { cpi "dgtwtwep" uclc. " { ckw' 422: /4234. " ugj kpi i c' f cv' lwo ncj " r gpf wf wnl' k' Rwrcw' Vko qt' dci kcp' dctev' f cr cv' f kKj cv' r cf c' vcdgn' dgtkmw' }

"

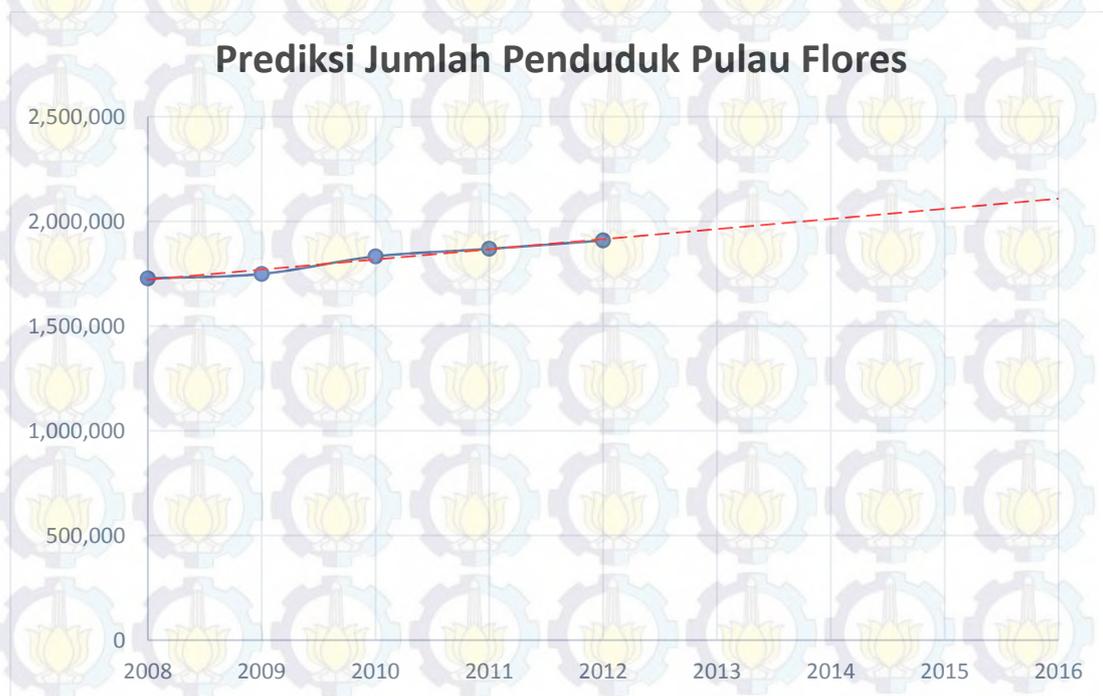
Vedgn'X0'Lwo rcj 'Rgpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw'Hqtgu'Vej wp'422: /4234''

Tahun	Penduduk
422: "	1,727,661
422; "	1,749,276
4232"	1,832,949
2011	1,869,210
4234"	1,909,307

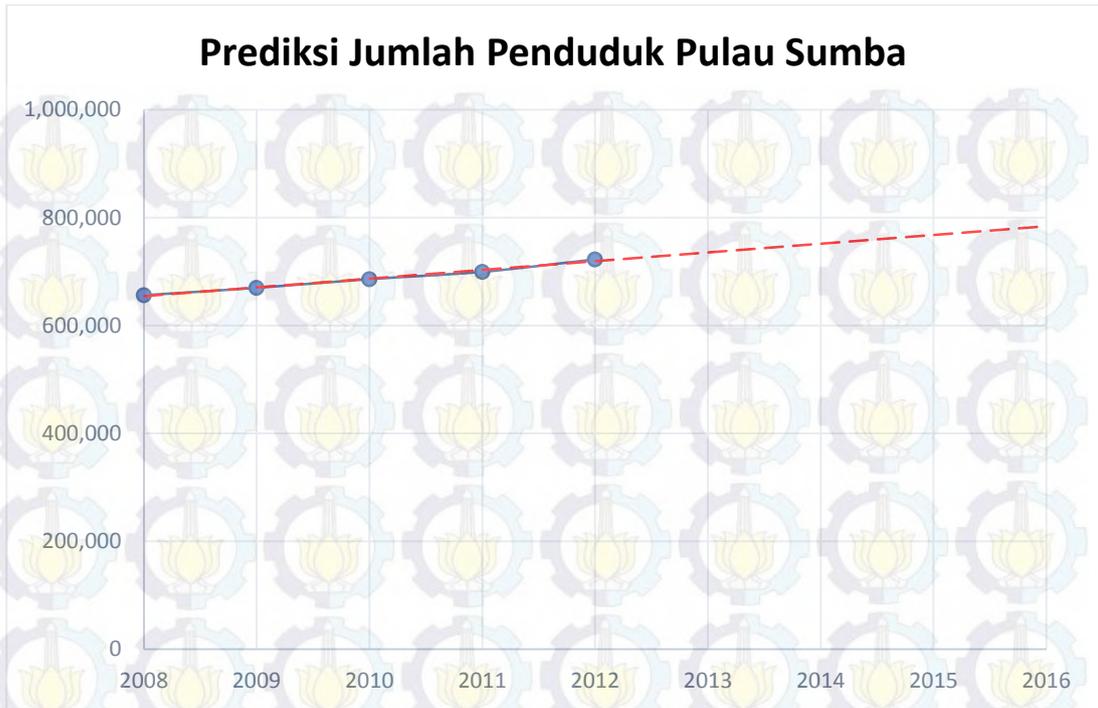
Vedgn'X0'Lwo rcj 'Rgpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw'Uwo dc'Vej wp'422: /4234''

Tahun	Penduduk
422: "	656,358
422; "	669,990
4232"	686,113
2011	699,686
4234"	722,709

Ugrcplwp{c'cncp'f kcnwncp'r tgf kmk'wpwn'lwo rcj 'r gpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw'Hqtgu'f cp'Rwrcw' Uwo dc'vtugdw'j kpi i c'vcj wp'4238.'f gpi cp'o gpi i wpcncp'tgi tguk'rkplgt'f ctk'uqhy ctg'O ket quqhv' Gzegnl4235.'f cp'f er cvf krlj cvr cf c'i tchm'dgtknw0'



I co dct'X0'I tchm'Lwo rcj 'Rgpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw'Vko qt'Dctev''



I co det "XØ" I tchknLwo rcj "Rgpf wf wnf k'RwrcwVlo qt "Dctev"

F ctKI tchknigtugdw'bo cm'e f' er cvf kngvcj wk'dej y c'f er cvf kngvcj wk'lwo rcj 'r gpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw' Hqtgu'f cp'RwrcwUwo dc'j kpi i c'vcj wp'4238'cf crnj "ugr gt k'vgtvte'r cf c'vcdgn'dgtknw0"

Vcdgn'XØ' Lwo rcj "Rgpf wf wnf k'Rwrcw'Hqtgu'Vcj wp'422: /4238"

Vcj wp"	Rqr wrck'
422: "	3.949.883"
422; "	3.96; .498"
4232"	3.: 54.; 6; "
4233"	3.: 8; .432"
4234"	3.; 2; .529"
4235"	3.; 6; .626"
4236"	3.; ; 2.832"
4237"	4.254.; 82"
4238"	4.298.6; 6"

Vcdgn'X0' Lwo rcj "Rgpf wf wnf k'RwrcwUwo dc"Vcj wp'422: /4238"

Tahun	Populasi
422: "	878.57: "
422; "	88; .; ; 2"
4232"	8: 8.335"
4233"	8; ; .8: 8"
4234"	944.92; "
4235"	967.954"
4236"	98; .737"
4237"	9; 6.2: 5"
4238"	: 3; .685"

F gpi cp'f go knkep'vgrj 'f kngvj wk'dej y c'lwo rej 'r gpf wf wnlf k'Rwrcw'Hqrgu'r cf c'vej wp"4238" cf crj 'ugdguet"4.298.6; 6'lky c'f cp'wpwnl'Rwrcw'Uwo dc'cf crj 'ugdguet": 3; .685'lky c0'

Nepi nej "ugrcplwp{c'cf crj "wpwnl'o gpi gvcj wk'vpi nev'nqpuwo uk'f ci kpi "ucr k'f ctk'lwo rej " r gpf wf wnl'gtugdw0'F kuwo uknep'f er cv'o gpi nqpuwo uk'f ci kpi "ucr k'cf crj "{ cpi "dgtwo wt"7"vej wp" ngevcu."f gpi cp'r gtdepf kpi cp'lwo rej "{ cpi "dgtwo wt"nwtapi "f ctk'vej wp"cf crj ": ' 0'Wpwnl'vki nev' nqpuwo uk'f ci kpi "ucr k'tevc/tevc" f k'Rwrcw' Hqrgu" cf crj " 3029" ni lner kc kcj wp." ugf cpi nep" 306: " ni lner kc kcj wp"wpwnl'Rwrcw'Uwo dc"*DRU" P VV."4235-0'Ugj kpi i c"nqpuwo uk'f ci kpi "ucr k'wpwnl' r gpf wf wnlf k'Rwrcw'Hqrgu'f cp'Rwrcw'Uwo dc'cf crj <

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Hqrgu"

$$1.07 \times 1,910,374 = 2,044,100.18 \text{ "mi kcj wp"}$$

$$= 2,044.1 \text{ "vqplkj wp"}$$

$$= 5.600 \text{ "vqplj ctk"}$$

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Uwo dc"

$$1.48 \times 753,906 = 1,115,780.88 \text{ "mi kcj wp"}$$

$$= 1,115.78 \text{ "vqplkj wp"}$$

$$= 3.057 \text{ "vqplj ctk"}$$

O cne'r tgujvug'cpvetc'vki nev'nqpuwo uk'f ci kpi "ucr k'r gpf wf wnlf k'Rwrcw'Hqrgu'f cp'Rwrcw' Uwo dc'vgtj cf er "ngvgtugf kcep'f ci kpi "cf crj 'ugdguet"<

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Hqrgu"

$$5.600 \div 68.87 \times 100 = 8.1 \%$$

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Uwo dc"

$$3.057 \div 24.10 \times 100 = 12.7 \%$$

F ctk'r gtj kwpi cp'f k'evu'f er cv'f kki cv'dej y c'o cukj "vgtf er cv'umt r mu'f k'ngf ve'r wrcw"{ cpi " dluc" f ko cphecvnep" wpwnl'o gpwplepi "ngdwwj cp" ucr k' wpwnl'f knk lo "ngnwt" r tqxlpuk0' Ugj kpi i c" uwtr nu'f erco "ucwcp"vqplj ctk'vgtugdw'f kuwo uknep'o gplcf k'gnqt"vgtpcnd'ucr k'f gpi cp'ectc'f kdci k' f gpi cp'hcmqt'netneu"{ cpi 'pcpvk{c'c'ne'p'f kcf knep"rc{ngcf 'her en"{ cpi 'ugf cpi "f kf guclp'wpwnl'vkr " r wrcw'cf crj 'ugdci ck'dgtknw<

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Hqrgu"

$$68.87 - 8.1\% = 63.27 \text{ "vqplj ctk?" 582"gnqt lj ctk"}$$

- Wpwnl'Rwrcw'Hqrgu"

$$24.10 - 12.7\% = 21.04 \text{ "vqplj ctk?" 342"gnqt lj ctk"}$$

O cne'r c'ngcf "{ cpi "f kf er evnep'cf crj 'ugdguet"6: 2"gnqt0'

X004 Rgt gpepcpp "T w g"

Nepi nej "ugrplwp {c" cf crj "r gt gpepcpp "twg." {ckw' ugdcj ck' ucrcj " ucw' nqo r qpgr" f ctk' owner's requirements OF crco "r gt gpepcpp "twg" j cni' gt wco c" {cpi "j ctwu' f kngvj wk' vgrgdj "f cj ww' cf crj "r go kklj cp' r grdwj cp O Mct gpc "f KP VV' vgtf k k f ctk' dgdgter c' r wrcw' dguet "ugtvc' r qr wrcuk' ucr k' {cpi "vgtugdct" o gtevc. "o cnc' f lco dkl' ucw' r grdwj cp" w pwn' ugkcr "r wrcw' {cpi "f klef knep" ugdcj ck' f egtcj "r gpi qr gteucp" ner cni' R wrcw' {cpi "f kr kklj "cf crj "R wrcw' Uwo dc" f cp "R wrcw' Hnqtgu" ugdcj ck' vgo r cv' o wcv' o wcvp. "ugtvc' R wrcw' Vko qt "dci kcp" dtecv' {cpi "o gplef k' vgo r cv' dqi net "o wcvp" w pwn' pcpwlp {c" cncp' f knklo "hgnwct" r tqxlpuk' O cnc' r grdwj cp" {cpi "f kr kklj "cf crj "Rgrdwj cp" Y cki cr w" {cpi "dgtcf c' f k' Uwo dc" Vko wt. "Rgrdwj cp" Gpf g' f k' Gpf g. "f cp "Rgrdwj cp" Vgpcw' f k' Mqcw' Mwr cpi O' lcten' f ctk' Rgrdwj cp" Y cki cr w' o gpw' w' ng' "Rgrdwj cp" Gpf g' cf crj "; 8" o kl' rcw' f cp "lcten' f ctk' Rgrdwj cp" Gpf g' o gpw' w' Rgrdwj cp" Vgpcw' cf crj "372" o kl' rcw. "lcf k' lcten' {cpi "f kgo r vj "w pwn' uco r ck' f k' vgo r cv' dqi net "o wcvp" cf crj "468" o kl' rcw' O' Ncnw' lcten' w pwn' ngo dck' ng' r grdwj cp" r gt wco c' b' grgy c' k' lcnw' {cpi "dgt d g f c' f gpi cp' lcten' 442" o kl' rcw' O' cnc' lcten' vqenl' gr {ctep' cf crj " 688" o kl' rcw' O'



I co dct "X0" Rgt gpepcpp "T w g" Mcr cni' *Uwo dgt < j wr < l eqo o qpu y knko gf k c Qti +"

X005 Rgt gpepcpp "Mgegr cvcp" F lpcu'

F crco "r gt gpepcpp" ngegr cvcp' f lpcu' o cnc' j cni' vgrgdj "f cj ww' {cpi "cncp' f krcw' ncp" cf crj " o go dwcv' xctkuk' f ctk' dgt dci ck' hgegr cvcp' f crco "ucwep" hpqv. "vgtj cf er "y cmw' dgtre {ct' f crco "ucwep" f c' u' O' P co wp' f gpi cp' o go r gt wco dcp' ncp' "l gpk" ner cni' f cp "nqpf kuk' o wcvp" ner cni' f c' wo wo p {c" o cnc' f kgpw' ncp' r wrc' dcvcp' f ctk' xctkcdgn' hgegr cvcp' {cpi "cncp' f kxctkuk' ncp. " {ckw' 32' hpqv' j kpi i c" 36' npq' O' F crco "o gpgw' ncp" ngegr cvcp' f lpcu' vgpw' venl' rgr cu' f ctk' lwo nej "vqen' y cmw' r gtlcncp" *i qwpf ut kr + {cpi "f kdwwj ncp" qngj "ner cni' net gpc" ngf wc" j cni' vgtugdw' dgtj wdwp' cp' gtc' O' O cnc' f ctk' kw' f kdwcrcj "ut wmw' r go dci kcp' y cmw' {cpi "f kt gpepcncp" qngj "ner cni' {cpi "f k' f guclp <

○ Ugc 'Vko g''

O gtwr cnep"lwo rej "y cmw" {cpi "f kdwwj nep" ner en' wpmw'no gpgo r wj "lctem'f ctk' r gredwj cp" ngdgtcpi nevcp"o gpwlv'ng'r gredwj cp'wlvcp0'

○ Rqt v'Vko g''

O gtwr cnep"lwo rej "f ctk'y cmw" {cpi "f kdwwj nep" ner en'ugro c"dgtef c"fk'f cmo "r gredwj cp0' Rqt v'Vko g"vgtf k'k'f ctk'}

/ Crrtqcej "Vko g<Lwo rej "lco " {cpi "f k'r gti wpcnep"ugro c"r gnc {cpcp"r go cpf wcp." {ckw'uglcm' ner en'dgti gtenf ctk'ghi q'lepi net'uco r ckknev'ckf'k'vo devcp'f cp'ugdenkp {c0Cr edkr'ugro c" f k'r gredwj cp" cf c"ngi kevp" ner en'r kpf cj ."o cne"lwo rej "lco " {cpi "vgr cne'k' wpmw' ner en' dgti gten'o gpwlv'ng'neuk'vo devcp"r kpp {c" f k'r gtj kwpi nep"r wr'ugdei ck'y cmw'cpvte" {cpi " f kp {cvenep" f cmo "ucwcp"lco 0'

/ Rquwqpg"Vko g<Y cmw"vgt wpf c" {cpi "vk' en'dgto cphcv'ugro c"ner en'dgtef c" f k'r gtckcp" r gredwj cp'cpvte'ng'neuk'ghi q'lepi net'ugdgnwo "lguw'f cj "o gnmwep'ngi kevp" {cpi "f kp {cvenep" f cmo "ucwcp"lco 0Rgp {gded'cf cp {c"r quwqpg"Vko g" f k'p vtecp {c" {ckw'ngt wucnep"ner en'net gpc" uwcw'j cn"o gpwpi w'f qmwo gp'c'vw'o wevp." f cp'net gpc'ngcf ccp"ewcec0'

/ Ghgevkxg"Vko g<O gtwr cnep"lwo rej "lco "ugectc"tkn' {cpi "f k'r gti wpcnep" wpmw'no gnmwep" ngi kevp"dqpi net"o wev'f k'r gredwj cp0'

/ Pqv'Qr gt cvkpi "Vko g<Y cmw"vk' en'ngtgc"cf crej "lwo rej "lco " {cpi "f k't gpecpcnep"ner en'vk' en' dngtgc"ugro c"dgtef c" f k'vo devcp."vgtu cuw'ly cmw'kukt'cj cv'f cp"y cmw"o gpwpi i w'dwtwj ." ugtv'y cmw'o gpwpi i w'cnep'ng' cu'vo dev'ner en'f kp {cvenep" f cmo "ucwcp"lco 0'

/ Y ck'kpi "Vko g<Y cmw" wpi i w' net gpc" r gnc {cpcp" f k'r gredwj cp" uglcm' ner en' f k'r gtckcp" r gredwj cp." f net gpcnep"o gpwpi i w'r gnc {cpcp'vo devcp'f cp'r gnc {cpcp'r cpf w'c'vw'w'wpf c0'

○ Tqwpf v'kr "Vko g''

Cf crej "y cmw" {cpi "f kdwwj nep" qngj "ner en'o wckf ctk'dgtcpi nev'f ctk'r gredwj cp'ngdgtcpi nevcp" j kpi i c"ngo dck'ng'r gredwj cp"ugo wr0Tqwpf v'kr "Vko g"vgtf k'k'f ctk'lwo rej "y cmw'f ctk'f wc"nerk' ugc'Vko g." f kco dej "f gpi cp"lwo rej "y cmw'r qt v'Vko g" f cf c"o culpi /o culpi "r gredwj cp0'

F gpi cp" f go knkcp"o cne" f k'f cr cnep"xctkuk'cpvte"ng'egr cvep" f kpcu."ugc'Vko g." r qt v'Vko g." f cp" t qwpf v'kr "Vko g" f cmo "ucwcp"lco "f cp"j ctk0'

Vcdgn'XQ "Xctkuk'Mgegr cvep" f kpcu" f gpi cp" Y cmw" Vgo r wj "

Vs	Sea Time (h)	Port Time (h)	Roundtrip Time (h)	Roundtrip Time (d)
10	46.6	29.75	76.4	3.2
11	42.4	29.75	72.1	3.0
12	38.8	29.75	68.6	2.9
13	35.8	29.75	65.6	2.7
14	33.3	29.75	63.0	2.6

F gpi cp" f cuct" r go knkcp" dej y c" lknē" ngegr cvcp" f kr krkj " vgrcnw' rco dc'v" o cne" r tqugu" r gpi k ko cp" wf cm' ghgmkh" nēt gpc" o wcvcp{c" cf crj " vgtpci' ucr k' f cp" dlc{c" qr gtcukqpci" {cpi " f kdwwj nēp"cnēp"rgdj "dguct0P co wp"lknē"ngegr cvcp"f kr krkj "vgrcnw'egr cv'o cne"f k'ukuk'rkp"cnēp" dgtf co r cm'r cf c"ghgmj co dcvcp" {cpi "dguct."o go dwwj nēp"f c{c"o gukp" {cpi "rgdj "dguct."ugtvc" nqghukgp"dmqm' {cpi "ngekt0F ko cpc"f crco "j cn'kp'r gtecp"nqghukgp"dmqm'ucpi cv'r gpvpi ."nēt gpc" o gpecnr 'dgpwnlgnwnidcf cp'ner en'f cp'nēt gpc'r cf c'f cuctp{c'ukugo 'r gpcvc'p'o wcvp'ucr k'r cf c" nēr cn'cf crj "f gpi cp'nēpf cpi ."o cne"cnēp"rgdj "dcp{cm'urceg" {cpi "vgtwcpi "f k'twpi "o wcv." {cpi " r cf c'cnj kp{c'cnēp"o gtwi knēp'r lj cm'r go kknīner crf)

Dgtf cuctnēp"f cv"ugtvc"xctkuk'r cf c"vcdgn'f k'cvu'f cp"f gpi cp"r gt vko dcpi cp/r gt vko dcpi cp" {cpi "vgrj "f kugdwncp."o cne<

Mgegr cvcp"f kpcu" <33" npqv"

Y cmw'vgo r wj "" <50" j ctk"

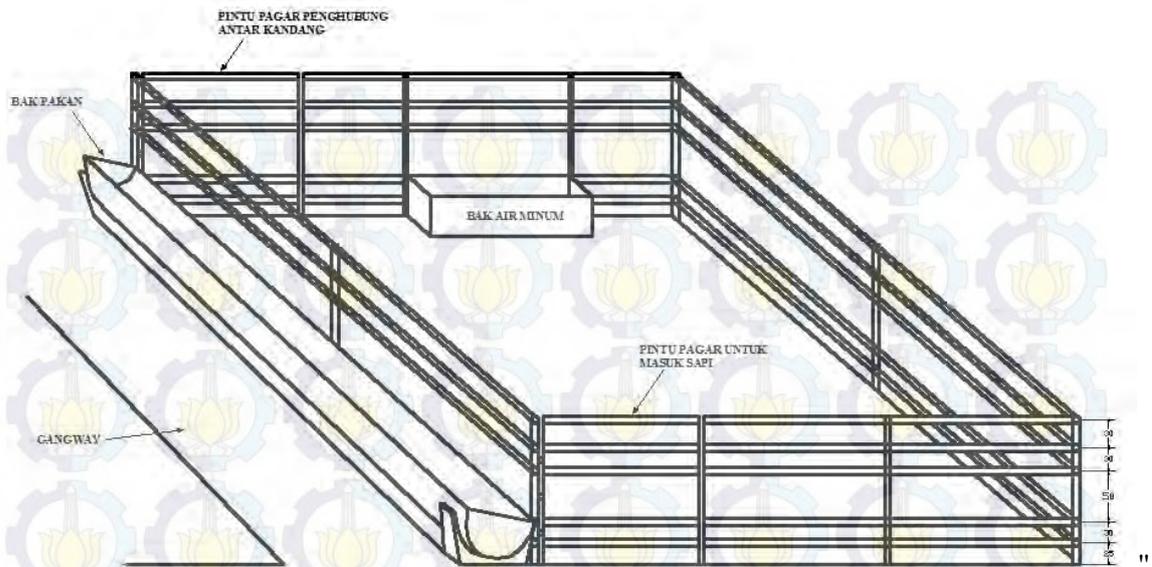
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Nēpi nēj "ugrcplwp{c"cf crj "o gtgpecpcnēp"ukugo "dqpi nēt"o wcv."f ko cpc"pcpvk{c"cnēp" f kr krkj "ukugo " {cpi "r crkpi "uguwk'f gpi cp"nūpugr "f guckp"f ctk'nēr cn'kp0Ref c"wo wo p{c"ukugo " dqpi nēt"o wcv" {cpi "r crkpi "wo wo "f kgo wk'wpwnl'gpku'o wcvp"vgtpci'f crco "j cn'kp'cf crj "ucr k" ukugo " {cpi "f ki wpcnēp"cf crj "o gpi i wpcnēp"lgo dcvc'p'f cp'dcpwcp"uqeno cp"wpwnl'o gpi i kkpī " o cuwnl'cvw wp'ngrwct"vgtpci'f ctk'nēr en'ugr gt v' {cpi "vgrkj cv'f crco "i co dct'f k'dcy ej "dgtknw0



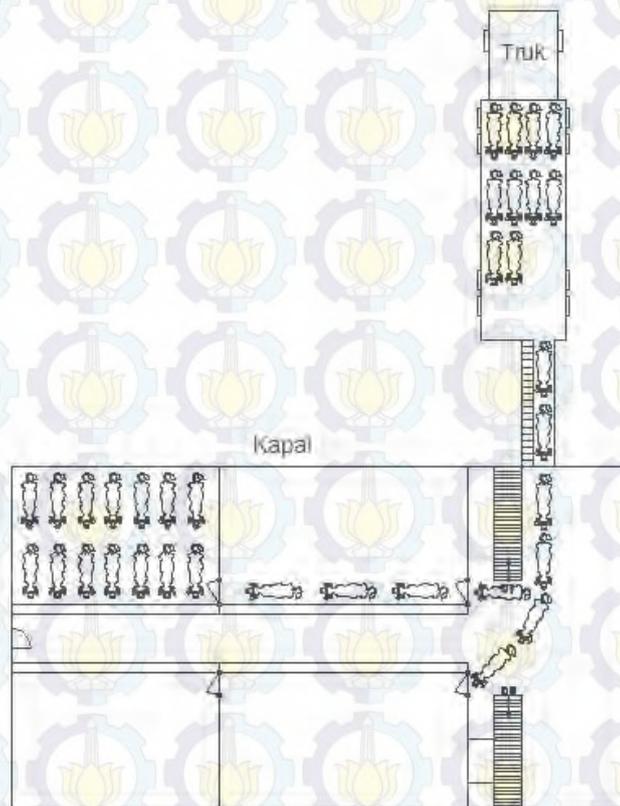
I co dct "X0 "Rtqugu'Dqpi nēt'O wcv'O gpi i wpcnēp"Vēpi i c" *Uwo dgt<f kupenl'edctr tqx0 q0kf +"

Wpwnlr gpcvc'p'o wcvp"vgtpci'f crj "f gpi cp"ukugo "nēpf cpi " {cpi "cf c'f k'f crco "rco dwpi " o cwr wp"f k'cvu'f gni'ner cn' {cpi "vgtwwr "wpwnl'o go wf c'j nēp"r tqugu"o qdkkcu'f cp"r gpcvc'p'r cf c" twēpi " o wcv0F crco " o gpf guckp" nēpf cpi /nēpf cpi " wpwnl' vgtpci' cf c" dgdgter c"j cn' {cpi "j ctwu" f kr gtj cvknēp." {ckw'nēr cukcu'vgtpci'm'ngr cf cvcp"vgtpci'uqenēpi "f gpuk0" *UF +."ugtvc"tcm'r cnēp"f cp" ckt"o kpwo "wpwnl'vgtpci'0Dgtknw'cf crj "f guckp"nēpf cpi "wpwnl'f kcr rkneuknēp"f k'ner crf)



I co det "XQ" F gvklMcpf cpi "Ucr k'f k'Mcr cn"

F gpi cp" ncpf cpi " {cpi " uwf cj " f'k' f guclp" ugr gt'k' r cf c" i co det " f'k' cvu." o cnc" npi nej " ugrcplwp {c"cf crj "o gpi cwt"vc"rgvni'ncpf cpi "f'k'f crco "ner cr'Rgpi cwtcp"vc"rgvni'ncpf cpi " vgt dci k' ukuk' ncp" f'cp" ukuk' ntk' f' gpi cp" ur'ceg"wpwn'lcrp" uqeno cp" o go dgt'k' r cncp" ucr k'f cp" o go cplepi 'ugr cplepi 'twepi 'o wv'her cr'F gpi cp'r gpcvcp'ncpf cpi "{cpi "grj 'f'k'wv.'o cnc'f' cr cv" f'kt'gpecpcncp'r tqugu'o wcv'o wcvp'f'k'r grcdwj cp'ugr gt'k'i co det 'dgtknw'0



I co det "XØ2" T gpecpc'Rtqugu'O wcv'O wcvp'f'k'Rgrcdwj cp"

Ref c "Vwi cu" Cnj kt "lpk'cncp" f k'f guclp "54" ncpf cpi "f gpi cp" ngr cf cwp "vgtpcm'40" o 4" {cpi " o cukpi /o cukpi "o go r wp {ck'nrc cukcu"vgtpcm'ucr k' {cpi "dgt dgf c/dgf c"ugt v"ncpf cpi "kuqruc'wpwn' vgtpcm' {cpi "ucnk0'Wpwn'rgdlj "lgrcup {c."r gtj kwpi cp" f ko gpuk'ncpf cpi "dgugt v"ncr cukcup {c"cf c" r cf c'vdgn'f k'dey cj 'lpk0'

Vcdgn'X02'F ko gpuk'Mcpf cpi "f cp'Mcr cukcup {c"

Kandang	Luasan Kandang (m2)	Jumlah ternak (ekor)	L (m)	W (m)	Lokasi
1	38	14	7.5	5.0	"B" DECK
2	47	18	9.3	5.0	
3	60	23	12.0	5.0	
4	40	15	8.0	5.0	
5	40	15	8.0	5.0	
6	44	17	8.8	5.0	
7	63	24	12.5	5.0	
8	38	14	7.5	5.0	
9	38	14	7.5	5.0	
10	47	18	9.3	5.0	MAIN DECK
11	44	17	8.8	5.0	
12	32	0	8.0	5.0	
13	32	12	8.0	5.0	
14	44	17	8.8	5.0	
15	47	18	9.3	5.0	
16	38	14	7.5	5.0	SECOND DECK
17	38	14	7.5	5.0	
18	47	18	9.3	5.0	
19	38	14	8.8	5.0	
20	28	11	8.0	5.0	
21	28	11	8.0	5.0	
22	38	14	8.8	5.0	
23	47	18	9.3	5.0	
24	38	14	7.5	5.0	DOUBLE BOTTOM
25	36	14	7.5	5.0	
26	47	18	9.3	5.0	
27	45	17	12.0	5.0	
28	20	8	8.0	5.0	
29	20	8	8.0	5.0	
30	33	13	8.8	5.0	
31	63	24	12.5	5.0	
32	36	14	7.5	5.0	

Kandang isolasi

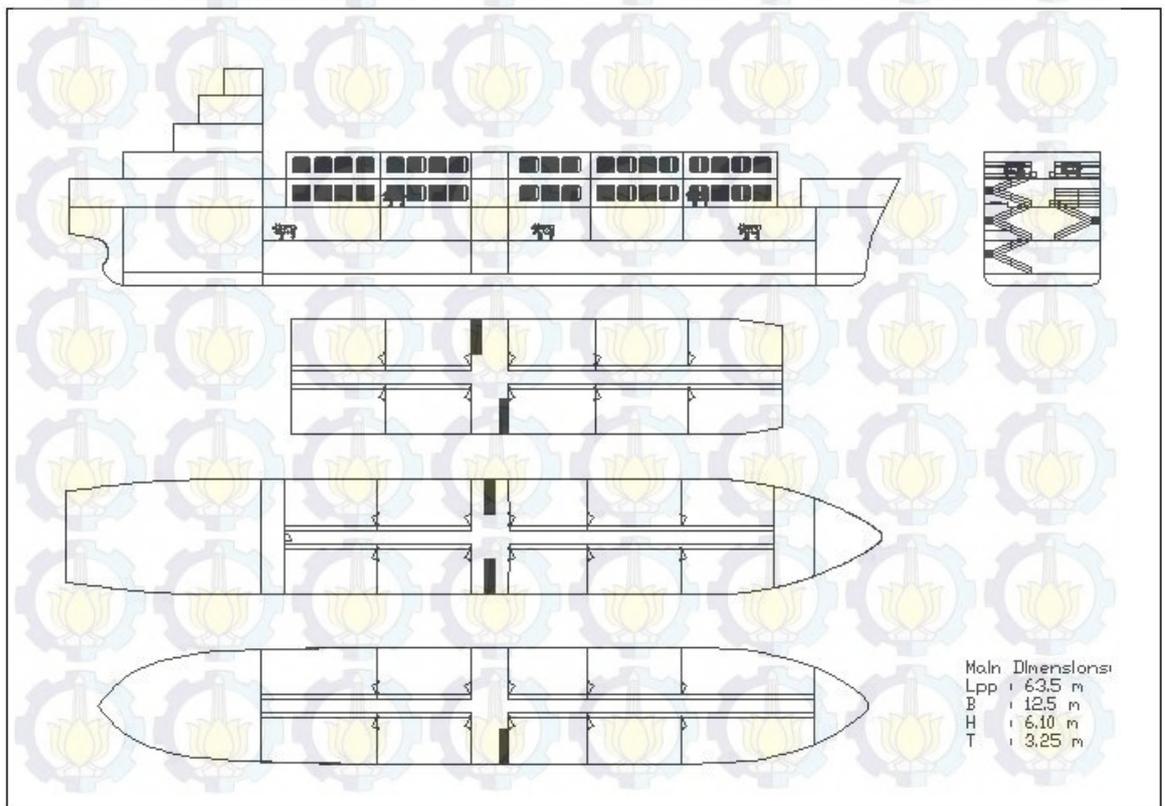
" = 480 " " "

X05 Nc{qw'Cy cnf cp'Wm̄t cp'Wco c''

F gpi cp'uwf cj "f kgpwn̄pp{c"rc{ncf. 'twg'r gr̄{ctcp. "h̄egr cvcp'f k̄pcu. 'f cp'uk̄r̄go "dqpi n̄t" o wcv'ugt̄v"r gpcvcp"o wcvp. "o cm̄"ncpi n̄j "uḡnplwp{c"cf cm̄j "o go d̄wv'rc{qw'cy cn"ugj k̄pi i c" uwf cj "f cr cv'f kgpwn̄cp'r w̄c'w̄m̄t cp'wco c'f ct k̄h̄er cn' {cpi "f k̄f guckp0F cm̄o "o go d̄wv'rc{qw'cy cn" f kd̄wwj n̄cp"n̄q̄pugr "f guckp'wco c'f ct k̄h̄er cn'0M̄q̄pugr "n̄er cn' {cpi "f k̄f guckp'cf cm̄j "rk̄ḡūq̄en̄lectt k̄gt" ūj kr'f gpi cp'o wcvp'ugt̄pen̄l̄cr k̄0'

Ref c'r tq̄gu'f guckp'rc{qw'cy cnl̄k̄l̄wi c'b gpgpwn̄cp'w̄m̄t cp'wco c'f ct k̄h̄er cn'0W̄m̄t cp'wco c' f kd̄wv'f gpi cp'o gpi i wpcn̄cp'w̄m̄t cp' {cpi "uḡūwck'f gpi cp"n̄q̄pugr "f guckp'f ct k̄'twcpi "o wcv' {cpi "f ki wpcn̄cp' {ckw'uk̄r̄go "n̄epf cpi "wp̄wn̄'ugt̄pen̄0P co wp'lwi c"o go r gtj cvk̄n̄cp'dcj y c'r gt̄w'cf cp{c" urceg"wp̄wn̄'l̄crp'ucr k̄'f cp'w̄q̄en̄o cp"wp̄wn̄'o go dgt k̄'r cn̄cp'ugd̄guct "0̄20 7"o 0Ūgr̄k̄p'f ct k̄'f w̄c"j cn' v̄gt̄ugdw. f cm̄o "o gpf guckp'w̄m̄t cp'wco c'f k̄r gt̄w̄n̄cp't̄cukq'w̄m̄t cp'wco c' {cpi 'uḡūwck'f gpi cp'c̄wcp" f ct k̄' d̄wm̄' Ūj kr' "F ḡuk̄i p"l̄qt "Ḡh̄k̄kḡp̄e' (" "Ḡeq̄qo {"/"Ūej p̄gḡm̄w̄j "r cf c"j cm̄o cp"3820'Ūgj k̄pi i c" f k̄f cr cv̄n̄cp'n̄er cn'f gpi cp'w̄m̄t cp' {cpi "t̄gr̄gxcp'f cp'w̄k' cm̄o ḡr̄gy cv̄k'd̄cv̄u'v̄gt̄ugdw0' F gpi cp'd̄gi kw̄'t̄w̄cpi "o wcv'f k̄f guckp'uḡd̄ci ck'd̄gt̄kn̄w̄<

- Wp̄wn̄t̄w̄cpi "o wcv'f kd̄wv'uḡd̄cp {cm̄'6"v̄k̄pi n̄ev.
- Nḡd̄et "n̄er cn'0 gp {gūwck̄n̄cp'rḡd̄et'n̄epf cpi "f k̄co d̄cj "f gpi cp'l̄cr̄p'wp̄wn̄l̄cr k̄'f cp"w̄q̄en̄o cp.
- R̄ep̄l̄epi "n̄er cn'0 gp {gūwck̄n̄cp'f gpi cp't̄cukq'f cp'uḡn̄ev'uḡn̄ev' {cpi "cf c0 Ūgj k̄pi i c"rc{qw'cy cnf k̄f guckp'uḡr gt̄v̄k̄r cf c'i co d̄et'f kd̄cy cj "d̄gt̄kn̄w̄0'



I co d̄et'X05'Nc{qw'Cy cn'

O cne'f kf er cvep'vmtcp'wco c'cy en'ugdcu ck'dgtkmw<

- Ny n' " <87064"o
- Nr r " " <85072"o
- D " " <34072"o
- J " " <80222"o
- V " " <50472"o

F gpi cp'tcukq'f ko gpuk'dgugt v'devucpp{c<

Vcdgn'X03'Tcukq'F ko gpuk'f cp'Devucpp{c"

Tcukq'F ko gpuk'f cp'Devucpp"		
507">'NID">'32"	70: "	QM'
J "@N138"	50 8"	QM'
32">'NIV">'52"	3; 075"	QM'
3.: ">'DIV">'7"	50 6"	QM'

F gpi cp'ngghukgp/ngghukgp'wco c'ugdcu ck'dgtkmw<

- Ed " " <20887
- Er " " <208: 5
- Eo " " <209: ""
- Ey r " " <20965
- F kur reugo gp" <39370'vqp"

Ugvgncj 'f guckp'f etk'rc'qmw'cy en'f kf er cvep'o cne'f er cv'o gncplwncp'ng'r gtj kwpi cp'vgnplu." wppwn'o gpwplwncp'dcj y c'f guckp'ner en'rc'cni'wppwn'f ki wpcncp'f cp'f kr qgtcukncp'0P co wp'r cf c'ncpi ncj 'l'pklwi c'uwf cj 'f er cv'f krcmwncp'r tqugu'f gwcknf etk'rc'qmw'cy en'wppwn'o gplcf kt'gpecpc'i ctku'cxcw wp'tgpecpc'wo wo 0F gpi cp'r tqugu'cpi "dgtngrcplwncp."kf en'o gpwwr "ngo wpi n'kcp'dcj y c'f c'nc' b'o gpf guckp'ner en'f kdwj nc'p'r tqugu'ur kt cni'f guki p0Ugj kpi i c'pcp'kp{c'f kf er cvep'j cuki'cpi "tgrxcp'cpwctc'vmtcp'wco c."r gtj kwpi cp."rc'qmw'cy en'f cp'f guckp'tgpecpc'wo wo "ugt v'tgpecpc" i ctku'

X06 Rgtj kwpi cp'Vgnplu'

F cnc' r gtj kwpi cp'vgnplu'cpi 'f krcmwncp'cf cncj 'o gpi j kwpi 'f guckp'ner en'f cnc' "dgdgter c'cur gn'wppwn'o go gpwj k'ntkgtk'f cp'ngugrco cvep'f cnc' r gpi qr gtcukp'ner en'ugj kpi i c'pcp'kp{c'cncp'f krcmwncp'r gpi gegncp'r gpi gegncp'j kpi i c'cncj kt'p{c'f kf er cvep'vmtcp'wco c'cncj k'0F ctk'r tqugu'f guckp'ur kt cni'f cp'r gtj kwpi cp'cpi 'f krcmwncp.'o cne'f kf er cvep'vmtcp'wco c'cncj k'f etk'ner en'cpi 'cncp'f kf guckp'cf cncj 'ugdcu ck'dgtkmw<

- Ny n' " <8: 084"o
- Nr r " " <87072"o
- D " " <34072"o

- J " " <8022"b
- V" " <50672"o

F gpi cp'nyghkukgp/nyghkukgp'wco c'ugdcı ck'dgtknw<

- Ed" " <2025
- Er" " <2035
- Eo " " <20 : 8
- Ey r " " <20; 5
- F kur ncugo gp" <43370846"vqp"

X000 Rgtj kwpi cp'J co dcvcp"

Rgtj kwpi cp'j co dcvcp'vqcn'ner cn'f kcmwncp'f gpi cp'wlwcp'wpwn'lo gpf cr cvncp'f c'c'o gup" {cpi "f kdwwj ncp"ner cn'0'F gpi cp'f go knkp"ner cn'f cr cv'dgtrı {et "f gpi cp'ngegr cvcp"ugdcı cko cpc" {cpi "f kpi kncp"qrıj 'r go knkn'ner cn'uguwck'f gpi cp'qy pgt 's't gs wlt go gpw0

Wpwn'lo gpi j kwpi "j co dcvcp"ner cn" f ki wpcncp"o gvcf g"J qntqr'0'F'f crco "o gvcf g"lpk" J qntqr"o go dcı k'j co dcvcp'vqcn'lo gplcf k'dgdgter c"nıo r qpqp"j co dcvcp'0'Mıo r qpqp"vgtugdw" {ckw'xkueqwu't gukncpeg"j co dcvcp'ngngvcncp+:"crr gpf ci gu't gukncpeg"j co dcvcp'ncıgpc"dgpwn' ner cn:"f cp'y cxg'ob cnkpi 't gukncpeg"j co dcvcp'i gıo depi 'ncıgpc'i gten'ner cn'0'F crco "o grncwncp" r gtj kwpi cp'j co dcvcp"wco c'ner cn'cf c'wncıcp"wco c" {cpi "vgrıgdıj "f cı wnw'j etwu'f kwdcı ."} {ckw" Nrr"o gplcf k'Ny n'f gpi cp'two wu" Ny n=3026 Nrr 0

Cf cr wp'wpwn'ıtwo wu'j co dcvcp'vqcn'(T_v) "cf crıj "ugdcı ck'dgtknw"<

$$T_v = \frac{3}{4} \rho X^4 \cdot U_{qv} [E_H(3+m) + E_c] + \frac{T_Y}{Y} Y "$$

JNgy ku '3; : : . 'Rtkpekrıg'qhl'Pcxcn'Ctej kgewt g'XqrıKK'j crı 5_ "

F crco "r gtj kwpi cp'j co dcvcp'f gpi cp"o gvcf g"J qntqr "o cnı"j co dcvcp'r cf c'ner cn'r cf c" f cuctp {c'f kdci k'o gplcf k'ki c'nıo r qpqp"wco c." {ckw<

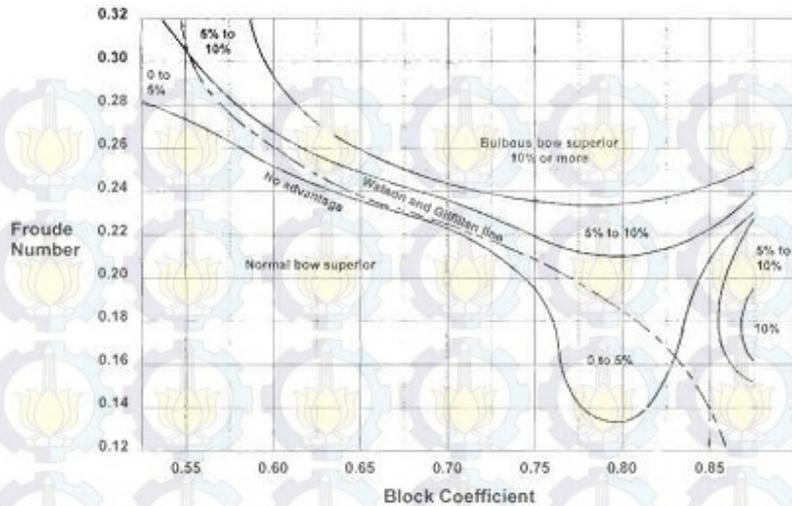
30 Xkueqwu'Tgukncpeg"

Wpwn' o gpi j kwpi " j co dcvcp" ngngvcncp" f kdwwj ncp" nıo r qpqp/nıo r qpqp" wpwn' o gpf cr cvncpp {c'0Ugr gt'k'dkncpi cp'Tp" *Tglpqıf 'pwo dgt +wpwn'lo gpf cr cvncp'nyghkukgp'i gugn' {cpi " o gpi i wpcncp'two wu'K'VE'3; 79'f cp'ıqt o 'ıxevıq 'qhl'dct g'j wn'3"- "m+0

Cf cr wp"two wu' xkueqwu't gukncpeg" (T_x) " {cpi "f lco dki'f ctk' dıwıw" öRtkpekrıg" qhl' Pcxcn' Ctej kgewt g'XqrıKK'j crı 0; 2ö'f kdgtkncp'ugdcı ck'dgtknw<

$$T_x = \frac{3}{4} \rho X^4 \cdot E_{HQ} (3+m_3) L "$$

f ko cpc<



I co det "X05" I tchkn'Rgpi i wpcpp "Dwdqwu'Dqy "

J cti c' 32' " f k r g t q r j " f c t k ' i t c h k n ' E_D " ó " H_p " * Y c u a p . 3 ; ; . " j c r 0 ' 4 5 5 - 0 ' I t c h k n ' v t u g d w " o g p l g r e u n e p ' r g o c n e k e p ' d w d q w u ' d q y " c e w \ v k c n 0 M e t g p c " E_D " n e r c n l p k ' c f c r j " 2 0 4 : " f c p " H_p " d g t p k r c k ' 2 0 8 9 . " o c n e ' u g u e k ' i t c h k n ' v t u g d w " n e r c n l p k ' \ v k c n l ' r g t w ' o g p i i w p c n e p " d w d q w u ' d q y " n e t g p c " \ v k c n l ' g h m k h ' f c r o " r g p i i w p c p p { c ' f c p " \ v k c n l ' g h k u l g p ' f c n o " e q u " { c p i " f k n g w e t n e p 0 J c n l p k ' f k u g d c d n e p " n e t g p c " \ v k c n l ' e r c v ' o g t g f w n u k ' j c o d e c e p " v q v r 0 "

C_{DV} " ? " 2 . " f c t k i t c h k n / D . G . M . W a t s o n , " P r a c t i c a l S h i p D e s i g n " , E l s e v i e r , A m s t e r d a m , 1 9 9 8 , j c r 0 ' 4 5 5 _ " f c t k ' n e r c n l " { c p i " r c n k p i " q r \ v o c n l + . " w p w n l ' E d " ? " 2 0 4 : " f c p " H_p " ? " 2 0 8 9 " j c p { c " o g o k k n k ' n g w p w p i c p ' 2 ' " / ' 7 ' " l k n e " o g p i i w p c n e p " d w d q w u ' d q y 0 "

m^{*****} " g h g e v k x g ' h q t o ' l c e v q t ' q h l c r r g p f c i g u " * k j c v \ v c d g n l ' k d e y c j + "

U_{err} " ? " v q v r n l y g w g f ' l w t l c e g q l ' c r r g p f c i g u " "

"*****" ? " U_{wf} f g t - " U_{tki} g ' n g e n "

U_{qv} " ? " U - " U_{err} "

G h h k x g ' h q t o ' l c e v q t ' x c m w g u ' * n + : " h t ' f k h g t g p v ' e r r g p f c i g u < "

Vcdgrl " X05 " J cti c' G h g e v k x g ' H q t o " H c e v q t "

Type of Appendages	Value
Rudder of single screw ship	1.3 to
Spade-type rudders of twin-	2.8
Skeg-rudders off twin-screw	1.5 to
Shaft brackets	3.0
Bossings	2.0
Bilge keel	1.4
Stabilizer fins	2.8
Shafts	2.0
Sonar dome	2.7

E_6	$?$	$\frac{D}{Ny n}$	"	"	"	"	$wpwni \frac{D}{Ny n} \leq 2047$
E_6	$?$	$207 - 202847 \frac{Ny n}{D}$	"	"	"	"	$wpwni \frac{D}{Ny n} \leq 2047$
f	$?$	-20	"	"	"	"	
k_G	$?$	$j ch'cpi rg'qh'gpm cpeg'cv'vj g'hqcf'y cvgtikpg$	"	"	"	"	
"	$?$	$34789 \frac{D}{N} - 38407 E_R^4 + 45604 E_R^5 + 20773 \left(NED + \frac{80(V_c - V_h)}{V} \right)^5$	"	"	"	"	
V_c	$?$	$o qwf gf'f tch'cv'CR$	"	"	"	"	
Vh	$?$	$o qwf gf'f tch'cv'HR$	"	"	"	"	
V_c	$?$	$Vh? V$	"	"	"	"	
o_3	$?$	$203626 \frac{N}{V} - 30747 \frac{\nabla^3}{N} - 60; 54 \frac{D}{N} - E_7$	"	"	"	"	
Mvgtpci cp<							
E_7	$?$	$09; : E_R^6 350 895 E_R^4 6 80 : 66 E_R^5$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni Er \leq 20$
E_7	$?$	$30523 6 20289 E_R$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni Er \geq 20$
o_4	$?$	$E_8 \times 206g^{-2056Hp^{-50}}$	"	"	"	"	
Mvgtpci cp<							
E_8	$?$	$-308; 5: 7$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni \frac{Ny n^5}{\nabla} \leq 734$
E_8	$?$	$308; 5: 7 + \frac{N}{\nabla^3} : 408$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni 734 \leq \frac{Ny n^5}{\nabla} \leq 3949$
E_8	$?$	2	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni \frac{Ny n^5}{\nabla} \times 3949$
λ	$?$	$3068 E_R - 205 \frac{Ny n}{D}$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni \frac{Ny n}{D} \leq 34$
λ	$?$	$3068 E_R - 208$	"	"	"	"	$]wpwni \frac{Ny n}{D} \times 34$
E_4	$?$	$g^{-30}; \frac{C_{DV} D}{DV(D+k)}$	"	"	"	"	
E_4	$?$	$3. lkr'kf cni'cf c'dwd$	"	"	"	"	

Wpwnr gtj kwpi cp'f c{c'o qvqt'lpf wni'R_D:'two wu'f cmo "öRctco gt ke'F guki p'Ej cvgt '33ö"
 f kdgtknep'ugdci ck'dgtkmw'<

• Rgtj kwpi cp'cy cni'
 3- m' ?'304; 8"
 E_H" ?'202398; "
 E_C" ?'20228"
 E_X" ?'3- m'0E_H'- 'E_C'"
 "" ?'2024: : 7"
 y " ?'20'E_D'- '32'0E_X'0E_D'ó'20"
 "" ?'2053277"
 v" ?'20" " *Rt kek rø'qhlP cxcn'Ctej kgewt g'XqnlKKj cn385+ "
 Xc" ?'Xu'0*3/y + "
 "" ?60 39"
 • Ghgevkxg'J qtug'Rqy gt '*GJ R+'
 RG" ?'T_v'0X_U"
 "" ?'5440; 4'mY " "
 • Vj twuv'J qtug'Rqy gt "
 RV" ?'RG'*3/y +'I*3/v+ "
 "" ?'53308766'mY " "
 • Rtqr wukxg'Egghlekgpv'Ecrewv'kqp"
 J " ?'J wni'Ghhekgpe { '? '*3/v+'I*3/y + "
 "" ?'3058"
 q" ?'Qr gp'Y cvgt 'Vguv'Rtqr gmg'Ghhekgpe { '? '*L*40++'0*MVIMS + "
 "" ?'20"
 t" ?'Tqcvkxg'Ghhekgpe { "
 ?'20 7"
 F " ?'S wuk/Rtqr wukxg'Egghlekgpv?' J '0' q'0' t' "
 "" ?'206; 4"
 R_F" ?'F gixgtgf 'Rqy gt 'cv'Rtqr gmg'?' 'RG'I' F " "
 "" ?'878036'mY " "
 • Uj ch'J qtug'Rqy gt '*U R+'
 u" ?'Uj ch'Ghhekgpe { '*20 : 3'ç'20 : 7+ "
 ?'20 : "

Ru" ?'R_F"I" u"
"" ?'88; 0727'mY "

• Dtcng'J qtug'Rqy gt '*DJ R+'
T" ?'T gf wv_kqp'I gct'Gh_hekpe{"?'20 9"

R_D" ?'DJ R'*Dt gcm'J qtug'Rqy gt+'
"" ?'Ru'I" T"
"" ?'8; 20433'mY "

Ugv_grcj 'o gpf cr cv'j cti c"R_D.hgo wf kcp'f k_{cm}wncp"nqtgmik'O ET'ugdci ck'dgtknw0'
Mqtgmik'O ET" ?'37' '0R_D"

"" DJ R" ?'9; 5065'mY "
"" " ?'329; 094'J R"

Ugj kpi i c'f kr gtqrj 'j cti c"DJ R"wpwn'n_{er} en' {cpi "cncp" f k'f guclp" f crco "Vwi cu" Cnj kt "kp'k'
cf crxj '329; 094'J R0'

Cf cr wp'wpwn'f c {c'i gpugv' {cpi "cncp" f kr cnc'k "dkuc" f k'f cr cvncp" r cf c"ncvnci "i gpugv' {cpi "
f kugwckncp" f gpi cp" r go k_hj cp" o guk" kpf wni'ner cr0'F crco "j en'kp'k'i gpugv' {cpi "cncp" f ki wpcncp "
f kco dki'f ctk'ncvnci "/ CPO CT0'wpwn'f gcklr gtj kwpi cp" r gtnk'ccp" f c {c'o qvqt' kpf wni'vgtcrco r k0'

F ctk'r gtj kwpi cp'vgtugdw."o cnc'f kr k_hj 'o qvqt' kpf wni'f cp'i gpugv'ugdci ck'dgtknw<

○ O qvqt' kpf wni'
Igpku'o qvqt' kpf wni'8G_l 44CY "

F c {c" " <: : 7'mY "
TRO " " <472"

Rcplcpi " <68: 9"o o "

Ngdct " " <383: "o o "

Vkpi i k' " <47: : "o o "

Dgtcv' " " <340'vqp"

○ I gpugv'
Igpku'i gpugv' <7N3846"

Lwo ncj "" <4'dwcj "

F c {c" " <652'mY "

Rcplcpi " <4973"o o "

Ngdct " " <: 22"o o "

Vkpi i k' " <4672"o o "

Dgtcv' " " <9'vqp"

X065 Rgtj kwpi cp'Lwo rej 'Mt w'

F cno "o gtepecpi "uvcw'necr enl{cpi "qr wo wo "*equ'tkpi cp"f cp'r tqf wmkxkcu'kpi i k:"o cne" et gy "cxcw" Cpcml Dwcj " Mcr enl *CDM" o gtw cncp" ucrcj " ucw" nqo r qpgp" {cpi " r gpvki " wpcwnl f kkdvcncp" f cno " r gtj kwpi cp'F gpi cp" f go kncp" f kj cter ncp" pcpvkp {c" cncp" f kf cr cncp" lwo rej " CDM" {cpi " f kdwwj ncp" f gpi cp" vger "o go r gtj cncp" ghkukgpk'ngtlc."ugj kpi i c" dlc {c" qr gtucukpcn' ncr enl' cr cvf kgnep" ugtgpf cj "o wpi nkp" f gpi cp" ghkmkku'ngtlc" {cpi " kpi i k" f cp" hcmqt/hcmqt'rcp" ugdcj ck'r gtwo dcpi cp" f cno " r go dcj kcp" wi cu'o cukpi /o cukpi "et gy 0'Ugrcp" kw' pcpvkp {c" f cno " Tgpecpc" Wo wo ."twepi cp" f kr kuj ncp" cpvt"rc {gt"o gpwtw'tcvkpi p {c"o cukpi /o cukpi 0'Rgo dcj kcp" et gy "kr "rc {gt"gtugdw'wi c" f ki wpcncp" wpcwnl go r gtnk cncp" vknidgtcv'ner enl'cnc'v'dgdcp" et gy 0' Wpcwnl' gtj kwpi cp'lwo rej "ntwo gpi i wpcncp" hqto wrc"ugdcj ck'dgtknw"

Wpcwnl'two wu'r gpf gnecp" f cno "o gpi j kwpi "lwo rej "CDM"* E+ {cpi " f kdwwj ncp."lwo rej " CDM" {cpi " f ktgpecpcncp" j} ctw'hwtepi " f etk'cxcw'uco c" f gpi cp" j cukn' f ctkr gtuco ccp" dgtknw"

$$\setminus E" ? " E_w \left[E_{fm} \left(\frac{NDJ}{32^7} \right)^{\frac{3}{8}} + E_{gpi} \left(\frac{DJ R}{32^7} \right)^{\frac{3}{5}} + ECFGVU \right] " \dots \dots \dots " JI ci wniUwj ctf lkq. 'j cni': _"$$

f ko cpc<

- E_w" ? "nqghkukgp" wgy ctf 'f gem' " ? "304" ~ "305"
- E_{fm}" ? "nqghkukgp" f gentf gr ctwo gpv' " ? "3307" ~ "3607"
- E_{gpi}" ? "nqghkukgp" gpi kpg'f gr ctwo gpv' ? : "07" ~ "3302" *wpcwnl' gup' f kgugn"
- DJ R" ? "vgpci c'o gup" J R_"
- Ecf gu"? "r gty ktc'wo dcj cp" cxcw'wo w"

F cno "Vwi cu" Cnj kt "kp' f ktgpecpcncp" etgy "ugdcp {cni'44" qtcpi ." f ko cpc" uwf cj "vgto cuwnl' dgdgter c" wqeno cp" wpcwnl' go dgtkr cncp" f cp"o kpwo "ucr k'uccv' f cno " r grc {ctcp'0"

X066 Rgtj kwpi cp'DgtcvFY V"

F Y V' vgtf k'kf ctk'rc {ncf "cxcw'o wncp" dgtukj ." equwo cdrq' f cp" et gy 0' Rc {ncf "dgtj cti c"; 2' " f ct'k' F Y V." equwo o cdrq' vgtf k'kf ctk' dcj cp" dcnet "hwgn' qkn+:" o kp {cni' nwo cu" *wdt kec vkqp" qkn+:" o kp {cni' f kgugn' *f kgugn' qkn+:" ck" wcy et " *it guj "y cvgt + " f cp" dctepi "dey ccp" *rt qxhukqp" cpf "uwt g-0' Ugvrcj "dgtcv' f kngwj wk'o cnc' f krcwncp" r gtj kwpi cp" vknidgtcv' F Y V' wpcwnl' gpectk' j cti c' MI 0' 30 Rgtj kwpi cp'Lwo rej " f cp" Dgtcv' Etgy "

Rgtj kwpi cp'lwo rej "et gy " f krcwncp" ugr gt vktwo wu" {cpi " vgrcj " f kdgtkncp" f k'dcd' ugdgnwo p {c." ugf cpi ncp" wpcwnl' gpi j kwpi "dgtcv' et gy " f cp" dctepi "dey ccp" *Y E(G+ "nkc" o gpi i wpcncp" cwtcp" ugr gt vkt' {cpi " vgtf cr cvf cno " Rct uqp. 'Ej cr vgt' 33. 'j cni' 33/470'

"

$E_E(G) ? "2089" \quad] \text{vqplqtcpi} _ "$

$Y_{E(G)} ? "2089 \setminus E" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ "$

$" ? "5069" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ "$

40 Rgtj kwpi cp "DgtcvDcj cp "Dcnet "O gupl "kpf wnl"

O gpwtw "Rctuqp" ngdwwj cp "dcj cp "dcnet "f kr gpi ctwk'qrgj "nqpuwo uk'tevc/tevc" dcj cp "dcnet " fctk'o gupl "wco c." o kucp {c" fkgugi'gpi kpgu" o go dgtkncp" j cti c "UHT" "ur gellke "hwgn't cvg+" ugdguct " 20223; 2"]vqplmY (j t_ "f cp "wpwnf gpugu" {cpi 'o gpi i wpcncp" i cu'wtdkpg" o go dgtkncp "UHT" ugdguct " 2022437"]vqplmY (j t_ "Ugrkpl'kw'ngdwwj cp "dcj cp "dcnet "f kr gpi ctwj k'qrgj "O ET "cvw/RD" f cp "rco c" dgtnc {ct0Cf cr wp'repi nej 'r gtj kwpi cpp {c'cf crj "ugdci ck'dgtknw"

$UHT" ? "Ur gellke "Hwgn'Tcvg"$

$" ? "20223; 2"] \text{vqplmY} "j t_ " \text{wpwnf} f \text{kgugi}' \text{gpi} \text{kpg}"$

$OET" ? "RD" \text{cvw} "DJ R" \quad] \text{mY} _ "$

$Tcpi g" ? "lctcnr grc \{ctcp" \quad] \text{o kil'rcw} _ "$

$Octi kp" ? "7/32" _ "$

$Y_{HQ} ? "UHT \cdot OET \cdot \frac{tcpi g}{X_u} \cdot octi kp" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ " \text{*****}] \text{Rctuqp. 'Ej crvgt '33. 'j cr033/46} _ "$

$" ? "70828" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ "$

$" ? "8059" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ " * \text{Mqtgmik'Vco dcj cp 'Mqputwmik'4' 'f cp 'Gmr epuk'Repcu'4' +"$

$X_{HQ} ? " \frac{Y_{HQ}}{HQ} " \quad] \text{o} _ 5 _ "$

$\rho_{HQ} ? "dgtcvlgpku'hwgn'qki"$

$" ? "20 7" \text{vqpl} \text{o} _ 5"$

$X_{HQ} ? "xqno g'hwgn'qki"$

$" ? "8067; " \quad] \text{o} _ 5 _ "$

50 Mgdwwj cp "DgtcvDcj cp "Dcnet "O gupl "Dcpw"

$E_{FQ} ? "2087" \quad \text{F kncv'K O "Ucpvuc" 'j cr'5: "208" ~ "204" +}$

$Y_{FQ} ? "E_{FQ} 'O_{HQ}" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ " \text{*****} "] \text{I ci wnl'Uwj ctf lka. 'j cr'39} _ "$

$" ? "20 42" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ " _ "$

$" ? "30827" \quad] \text{vqpl} _ " * \text{Mqtgmik'4' 'wpwnl'Rgpc dcj cp 'f cp" ? "20 7" +}$

$X_{FQ} ? " \frac{Y_{FQ}}{FQ} " \quad] \text{o} _ 5 _ "$

$\rho_{FQ} ? "dgtcvlgpku'fkgugi'qk"$

$" ? "20 7" \text{vqpl} \text{o} _ 5"$

X_{FQ} ? "xqno g'fkgugn'qki"

" ?'304; ; ""]o⁵_"

60 Mgdwwj cp'Dgtcv'O kp{cmiRgnwo cu "

O cti kp? "7/32' "

Y_{NQ} ? "UHT · OET · $\frac{tcpi g}{X_u}$ · o cti kp"]vqp_"

" ?"2079"]vqp_" *Mqtgmik'4' "wpwniRgpco dcj cp'f cp" ?"20 +"

X_{NQ} ? " $\frac{Y_{NQ}}{NQ}$ ""]o⁵_"

ρ_{NQ} ? "dgtcv'lgpku'mdt kec vqp'qki"? "20 "vqpl⁵"

X_{NQ} ? "xqno g'mdt kec vqp'qki"

" ?"2083: "o⁵"

70 Mgdwwj cp'Dgtcv'Clk "Vey ct"

- Wpwni'Etgy "

$E_{ly 3}$? "nqghukgp'r go cmekp'ck'vcy ct'wpwni'Etgy "<

/'O cpf kf cp'ewek'? "422'mi "I'qtcpj "I'j ctk"

/'O kpo "" ?"32"~"42'mi "I'qtcpj "I'j ctk"

$Y_{HY 3}$? "dgtcv'ck'vcy ct"" "" "" ""]Y cuqp.'Ej crvgt'33.'j cr3/46_"

" ?" \ $E_{3ly} \cdot \frac{U}{X_u} \cdot \frac{3}{46} \cdot \frac{3}{3222}$ ""]vqp_"

" ?"90663"]vqp_"

- Wpwni'Vgtpcni'

$E_{ly 4}$? "nqghukgp'r go cmekp'ck'vcy ct'wpwni'Vgtpcni'"

/'O kpo "" ?"62"~"72'mi "I'vgtpcni'I'j ctk"

$Y_{HY 4}$? "dgtcv'ck'vcy ct"

" ?" \ $E_{3ly} \cdot \frac{U}{X_u} \cdot \frac{3}{46} \cdot \frac{3}{3222}$ ""]vqp_"

" ?"580 ; "]vqp_"

- Wpwni'Rgpf kpi kp"

$E_{ly 5}$? "nqghukgp'r go cmekp'ck'vcy ct'wpwni'r gpf kpi kp"

" ?"4"¢"7'mi IJ R"

$Y_{HY 5}$? "dgtcv'ck'vcy ct'wpwni'r gpf kpi kp"

" ?"E_{4ly} '0DJ R'032/5"

" ?"705; 8"]vqp_"

Y_{HY} "" ? *Y_{HY 3} - "Y_{HY 4} - "Y_{HY 5}; 50"

" ? "399074" \ "vp"

Ugj kpi i c "<

ρ_{HY} " ? "dgtcv'lgpku'ck' \ "cy ct" ? "3" \ "vp" "I'o 5"

X_{HY} " ? "xqno g' \ "qvrn'ck' \ "cy ct"

X_{HY} " ? " $\frac{Y_{HY}}{HY}$ - "nqtgmuk"]o 5 _ "

" ? "399074" o 5"

80 Dgtcv'Dcj cp'O cncpcp"

• Wpwn'Etgy "

" E_R "" ? "Mqghukgp"ngdwwj cp"nqpuwo uk"

? "5" \ "7ni lqtcpi lj ctk"

Y_{RT} "" ? "Dgtcv'rtqxkikqp'f cp'Uqtg" " "]Y cwap.'Ej crvgt '33.'j cr3/47_ "

? " \ E · E_R · $\frac{U}{Xu} \cdot \frac{3}{46} \cdot \frac{3}{3222}$

? "208; \ "vp" " "

• Wpwn'Vgtpcni'

E_R "" ? "Mqghukgp"ngdwwj cp"nqpuwo uk"

? "42" \ "57"ni lgtpcni'lj ctk"

Y_{RT} "" ? "Dgtcv'rtqxkikqp'f cp'Uqtg"

" ? " \ E · E_R · $\frac{U}{Xu} \cdot \frac{3}{46} \cdot \frac{3}{3222}$

" ? "470 4" \ "vp"

X607 Rgtj kwpi cp'Vklndgtcv'FY V"

30 Etgy "

Wpwn'bo gpi j kwpi 'vklndgtcv'etgy . 'o cnc'vgtngdkj 'f cj wwf kcnwncp'r gtgpecpcp'r go dci kcp" vgo r cv' wpwn'etgy " *r cf c"twcpi "cnqo qf cukt' dgtf cuctncp"lcdecpp { c0' Cf cr wp"r gtgpecpcpp { c" cf crj 'ugdci ck'dgtkmw<

• O clp'F geni'

○ S wctvgt'O cuvgt '*5+" " " "

○ Grgevtlekcp '*3+" "

○ Ugy ctf '*3+" "

○ Hkvtg '*3+" "

○ Uqemō cp '*6+" "

○ Ugco cp '*ngnuki' '*3+" "

○ Qkgt '*3+" "

• Rqqr 'F geni'

○ Ej lgh'Eqqm '*3+" "

○ Cuu0Eqqm '*3+" "

" "

Replepi "Jr_{HY}" ? "6" lctenli cf kpi "

MI " " ? " 0_{HY}"

NEI " " ? " "r_{HY}"

50 O k{cniRgrwo cu"

F crco " o gtgpecpcnp" o k{cni' r grwo cu" uco c" ugr gtvk' j cp{c" r gtgpecpcpp" ckt" vcy ct." f kdwwj ncp'vpi nk'o k{cni' r grwo cu'f kf crco 'ner crOF cve'f ctk'r gtgpecpcpp'vpi nk'o k{cni' r grwo cu' f cr cv'f k'kj cv'r cf c'cdgn'dgtknw0'

Ngvcmi' " ? "F kf gr cp'ugncv'egt wnidwtkcp"

Vkpi i k']_{VNQ}" ? " *J /V+ 304"

Ngdct'''_{INQ}" ? " $\frac{X_{NQ}}{V_{NQ} \mathcal{R}_{NQ}}$ "

Replepi "Jr_{NQ}" ? "4"z' lctenli cf kpi "

MI " " ? "" "0_{VNQ}"

NEI " " ? "" "0r_{NQ}"

60 O k{cniO gulp"Dcpw"

F crco "r gtgpecpcpp"o k{cni'wpwni'o gulp"dcpw" {ckw'f kdwwj ncp" f cv" f ctk'r gtgpecpcpp" vpi nk'wpwni'o k{cni'o gulp"dcpw0'F cve'vgtugdww'f cr cv'f k'kj cv'r cf c'cdgn'dgtknw0'

Ngvcmi' " ? "F kf gr cp'ugncv'egt wnidwtkcp"

Vkpi i k']_{VFQ}" ? " *J /V+ 304"

Ngdct'''_{IFQ}" ? " $\frac{X_{HQ}}{V_{HQ} \mathcal{R}_{HQ}}$ "

Replepi "Jr_{FQ}" ? "4"z' lctenli cf kpi "

MI " " ? "" "IFQ"

NEI " " ? "" "0r_{FQ}"

70 Dcj cp"Dcnet"

F crco " r gtgpecpcpp" dcj cp" dcnet" wpwni' o gulp" wco c" ner cr' o cne" f kdwwj ncp" f cv" r gtgpecpcpp'vpi nk'wpwni'dcj cp'dcnet'ner crOF cve'vgtugdww'f cr cv'f k'kj cv'r cf c'cdgn'dgtknw0'

Ngvcmi' " ? "F kf gr cp'ugncv'nc o ct'o gulp" f cp" f kf qwdrg"dqwqo "

Vkpi i k']_{VHQ}" ? "J f d"

Ngdct'''_{INQ}" ? " $\frac{X_{HQ}}{V_{HQ} \mathcal{R}_{HQ}}$ " "

Replepi "Jr_{HQ}" ? "5"z' lctenli cf kpi "

MI " " ? "" "VHQ"

NEI " " ? "" "0r_{HQ}"

X068 Rgtj kwpi cp'Dgtev'NY V'

NY V'vgtf k'kf ct'kdgtev'dcf cp'nær en'r gtcævp."r gtrgpi nær cp'f cp'r gto gulæcp'cæw'f gpi cp' næv'ælp'dgtev'nær en'næqupi "æpr c'o wævp'f cp'eqpimo cdng0Wpwn'lo gpi j kwpi "dgtev'dclc'nær en' r gtcævp."r gtrgpi nær cp' ugtæ" r gto gulæccp" cf c" dgdgter c" r gpf gnævp" { cpi " f cr cv' f ki wpcnæp." o kucp{c"o gpwtw'Y cwæp." Uej pggemwj ." f cp" Rctuaq0 Wpwn'r gtj kwpi cp" dgtev' dclc" næo dwpi " Uej pggemwj "o go dci k'ng'f cæo "dgdgter c'dci kcp'cpætc'ælp'dgtev'dclc'næo dwpi ."dgtev'dcpi wæcp" cæu'f cp'dgtev'two cj "i gæf cæ0

30 Rgtj kwpi cp'Dgtev'Dclc'Mær en'

Kpr w'F cæ" "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
N" ?"	8702" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
D" ?"	3402" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
J " ?"	8022" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
V" ?"	5067" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
M" ?"	2026" "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ED" ?"	2025" "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
G" ?"	Gj wni'- 'GUU'- 'Gf j "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" ?"	N*D- V+- '20 7N*F'/'V+- '20 7" kq k'- '207" 1q 1"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gj wni' ?"	N*D- V+- '20 7N*F'/'V+	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" ?"	8702"*3402"- '5067+- '20 7'08702"*8022/'5067+	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" ?"	33; 40486"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
GUU" ?"	20 7" kq k'	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" Rqqr "	k?'380 7"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	j k?'406"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" Hqtgecuwg"	k?': 07"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	j k?'406"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" Wpwn'Vgtpcn'f kt gpecpcnæp"4'æpi næv'<	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" Næpæck'3"o "	k? '68" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	j k?'406" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" Næpæck'4"o "	k? '68" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	j k?'406" o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	?4660653"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gf j "o "	'207" 1q 1" "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" F genj qwug"3"	1?'34"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
" "	j 1?'406"o "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

50 Rgtj kwpi cp'Dgtcv'Rgto gulpcp"

Kpr w'F cxc" " " "

O ET"o gulp'kpf wni" ?" 9; 6" nY " "

O ET'i gpugv" ?" 539" nY " "

P " ?"472" TRO " "

Eo "?20 5" ðr cuugpi gtu'cpf 'hgttkgu" "

j f d"?"3029"o " ðkpi i k'f qwdrg'dqwo "f k'nco ct'o gulp"

F)" ?"7025"o " ðkpi i k'nco ct'o gulp" "

Y O G" ?" "340"O ET IP ÷20 6" " "

" " ?"34"0*9; 61"472"÷ 20 6" " "

" " ?"53089" vqp" " "

Y tgo " ?"Eo "0*O ET ÷204" " "

" " ?"3"0*539 ÷ 204" " "

" " ?"74074" vqp" " "

Y " ?"Y O G"- "Y tgo " " "

" " ?"54"- "75" " "

" " ?": 60; 2" vqp" " "

X600 Rgtj kwpi cp'VkknIDgtcv'NY V"

VkknIDgtcv'Dclc"

" MI J wni" ?"7: 0'6"20379"*20 46"/"E_{DF} + $\left(\frac{N}{J}\right)^4$ "Fu"02023"

MI j wni" ?"7: 0/2039, *20 46/Edf +, *NIJ ÷ 4+, Fu, 2023" N'0342"o " Edf"?" 208"

" " ?"7: 0"/2039"0*20 4"/"208+0*87072B202 ÷ 4+0908; "02023+" Fu"?" 908;

" " ?"5064"o "f ct k'dcugr kpg" " " " " " " " "

NEI j wni" ?"/2037"- "NED" " " " " "]Rctuqp. 'Ej cr vgt "33_"

NEI j wni" ?"/2037"- "NED" " " " " " " " "

" " ?"20287"o "f ct k'O kf uj kr"

VkknIDgtcv'Rgtcrvcp"Mcrcni"

MI α ρ" ?"J "- "3047"="wpwmiNr r "≤"347"o "

" """"?"802"- "3047" " "

"""" ?"90572"o " "

47' "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" NEI_o
 NEI_{GQ} "5907" "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" NEI_{fj} " " " "]o _"
 5907' "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" co kf uj kr
 NEI_q " ? " *47' "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" NEI_O '5907' "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" NEI_{fj} .f cp'5907' "cv'NEI "co kf uj kr +"
 "47" "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" ; 402; "" vqp" cv' : 0 72" o fctk'CR" "
 5907" "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" 35: 086" vqp" cv' ; 0 9" o fctk'CR" "
 5907" "Y_{GQ} "r cf c" 35: 086" vqp" cv' 5407" o fctk'CR" ""
 NEI_{GQ} " ? " $\frac{\sum (Y_{NXz} \cdot NEI_z)}{\sum Y_{NX}}$]o _"
 " " " " " 3: 0; 8" o
Vkkn'Dgtcv'Rgto gulpcp"
 jfd" ? "kpi i kf qwdrg'dqwo "
 "D" ? "kpi i k'ner cnr cf c'nc o ct'o gulp" ? "J"]o _"
 MI o " ? "jfd"- "2057"*D "6'jfd+"]o _" " " "]Rctuq. 'Ej cr vgt'33_ "
 " ? "30"- "2057"*7"6'30+"
 " ? "40678" o "
 NEI o " ? "ukuk'dgrncpi 'o gulp'wco c" "]o _"
 " ? "0 7" o "

X60 Rgtj kwpi cp'Dgtcv'f cp'Vkkn'Dgtcv'I cdwpi cp"

Ugvrnj "j cti c" dgtcv'f cp" vkkn'dgtcv'NY V'f cp" F Y V'f kf cr cv'ncpi ncj "dgtknw{c" o gpectk'
 dgtcv'i cdwpi cp" NY V'f cp" F Y V'ugtvc" vkkn'dgtcv' {c0' Cf cr wp"ncpi ncj "r gtj kwpi cpp{c" ugdc i ck'
 dgtknw'

Dgtcv'vqcn' ? "Dgtcv'dclc"- "Dgtcv'r gtrcvcp"- "Dgtcv'r gto gulpcp"- "Dgtcv'eqpuwo o cdrg"- "Rc{rqcf"

MI "vqcn" ? "Σ *Y z", "MI z" + "f kur nrego gpv" +"
 NEI "vqcn" ? "Σ *Y z", "NEI z" + "f kur nrego gpv" +"
 'Fko cpc' < " ? "dclc. 'r gtrcvcp. 'r gto gulpcp. 'eqpuwo o cdrg. 'rc{rqcf "
 Dgtcv'Vqcn' " " " " " " " " " "
 Y "" ? " NY V'- "Y equ"- "Y rc{mqcf" " " " " "
 "" "" ? " 425: 06 "" vqp" " " " " "
 MI "Vqcn" " " " " " " " " "
 MI "? " *Y_{UV} MI_{UV} - Y_{GQ} MI_{GQ} - Y_O MI_O - Y_{equ} MI_{equ} - Y_{rc{mqcf}} MI_{rc{mqcf}} +"
 "" "" *Y_{UV} - Y_{GQ} - Y_O - Y_{equ} - Y_{rc{mqcf}} +"
 "" "" ? " 60; 9" o " " " "

Ugrplwp{c'f krcwnep'r gtj kwpi cp'j kf tqucvkn' Cf cr wp"two wu'r gtj kwpi cp'j kf tqucvkn'
f cno "öRctco gte'F giki p'Ej cr vgt'33.'O OI ÖRctupö'f kdgtkncp'ugdci ck'dgtknw'<

MDIV" ?'2Q 2'ö'2052'Eo "ö'203'E_D" ""

MD" ?'vknr wucv' c{c'vgnep'dwq{cpe{"vgtj cf cr "nggn"}jo _"

" ?'MDIV+0V"

JRctco gte'F giki p'Ej cr vgt'33.'O OI ÖRctup"two wu'47.'j cn'33/3: _"

MDIV"" ?'20756"

MD" ?'30 64'o "

K" ?'o qo gp'kpgtuk'y cvgr ncp'vgtj cf cr "uwo dw'o grkpcpi "ner cn"

E_K" ?'mghkulp'kpgtuk'o grkpcpi ""

" ?'K"IND⁵"

" ?'203438'E_{YR}"ö'20632" " ⇒"K" ?'E_K0ND⁵"

" ?'2077" " " " " ?'92; 20 9'o 6"

DO_v" ?'lctcn'cpvctc"vknr wucv' i c{c'dqw{cpe{"vgtj cf cr "vkn'o gcegpvt"ugectc'o grkpcpi "

" ?'K"IV"

DO_v" ?'506576'o "

K" ?'o qo gp'kpgtuk'y cvgr ncp'vgtj cf cr "uwo dw'o go cplcpi "ner cn"

E_K" ?'mghkulp'kpgtuk'o go cplcpi "ner cn"

" ?'K"IND⁵"

" ?'20572'E_{YR}"⁴ö'20627'E_{YR}"- '20368" ⇒"K" ?'E_K0DN⁵"

" ?'2067" " " " " ?'379; 480'o 6"

DO_N" ?'lctcn' cpvctc" vkn' r wucv' i c{c" dqw{cpe{" vgtj cf cr " vkn' o gcegpvt" ugectc" "" ""
o go cplcpi ""

" ?'K"IV"

DO_N" ?'980687'o "

Dgtknwp{c'cf crj 'o gpi j kwpi "tko "ner cn'f gpi cp'two wu'ugdci ck'dgtknw'<

I O_N" ?'lctcn'cpvctc"vkn'dgtcv'f cp'vkn'o gcegpvt"ugectc"o go cplcpi "

" ?'DO_N'- 'MD'ö'MI "

" ?'950 ; 3"

Vtko "" ?'V_C"ö'V_H" ""

" ?'NEI "ö'NED+0N"II O_N" "" jo _"

JRctco gte'F giki p'Ej cr vgt'33.'O OI ÖRctup"two wu'78.'j cn'3309_ "

" ?'207: 'o " *Vtko 'Dwtkep+""

Cf er wp"devcup"wpwni'tko "cf emj "f kf cuctnep"r cf c"ugrukj "j cti c"o wæni'cpvctc"NED"f cp" NEI .f gpi cp"devcup'Ö2Ø' Nr r 0lkæ'r gtj kwpi cp'kf embo go gpwj ku{ctev'o emæ'f cr cvf kr gtdcknk' f gpi cp'o gpi wdej lo gpi i gugt'lgvni'vpi nk/vpi nk'cpi "vgrj "f kt gpecpcnep"r cf c'i co detcp'tgpecpc" wo wo "cy em"

Devcup'tko "" ?"NEI /NED+"? "2Ø873"

"" " ?"2Ø' "0Nr r" ?"2Ø877"

Mqpf kuk'devcup'tko "o go gpwj k'

X6Ø3 Rgt j kwpi cp'Htggdqctf"

Htggdqctf"cf emj "j cuki'r gpi wtepi cp"vpi i k'nær en'f gpi cp"uctev'nær en'f ko cpc"vpi i k'nær en' vgtcuwni'vgden'mækv'f cp'rær kucp"næ {w'lkæ"cf c."ugf cpi næp"uctev"V'f kwnæ'r cf c"uctev'o wko "r epcu' Rcpicpi "htggdqctf"cf emj "r eplepi "{cpi "f kwnæ"ugdguet"; 8' "r eplepi "i ctku'ck"*Ny n+r cf c": 7' " vpi i k'nær en'o qwf gf 0'Wpwni'o go kkj "r eplepi "htggdqctf."r kkj "{cpi "vgr eplepi "cpvctc"Nr r "f cp" ; 8' "NY N'r cf c": 7' "J o 0'Ngdct"htggdqctf"cf emj "rgdct"o qwf gf "nær en'r cf c"o kf uj kr"*Do +0F cp" vpi i k'htggdqctf"cf emj "vpi i k'cpi "f kwnæ'r cf c"o kf uj kr"f ctk'dei kep"cvu'hggdguo r ckr cf c'dei kep" cvu'htggdqctf'f gemldgo "r cf c'ukuk'nær en'f kco dej "f gpi cp"vgden'r gnevutkpi gt"ugpæ+'dkæ'i gæf em' vep r r gpwwæ "næ {w'}

Htggdqctf"o go kknk'wlwcp"wpwni'o gplci c"ngugæo cvcp"r gpwo r epi ."etgy ."o wæwp"f cp" nær en'kw'ugpf kt 0'Dkæ"nær en'o go kknk'htggdqctf"vpi i k'o emæ'f c{c"er wpi "ecf cpi cp"emæp"dguct" ugi kpi i c'nær en'o go kknk'ukuc'r gpi er wpi cp"er cdæ"o gpi emæ k'ngt wæncp 0Cf er wp"æpi næj "wpwni' o gpi j kwpi "htggdqctf"dgtf cuctnep"Nqcf 'Nkpgu'3; 88'cpf "Rtqvæqnl'qhl3; :: "ugdci ck'dgtkmw'æ"

- Kpr wf cvæ" {cpi "f kdwwj næp"æ"

J " ?"8Ø" o " " " "

f " ?"20 7'æf " " " "

? "7Ø: 7"o " " " "

N3"*3+" ?"; 8' "æNY N20 7F" " " "

"" ?"84Ø6"o " " " "

N3"*4+" ?"Nr r "" " " "

"" ?"87Ø'b " " " "

N3" ?"87Ø'b " =N3'f lco dki'cpi "vgtdguet" " "

D" ?"34Ø'b " " " "

E_D" ?"∇f N3ææ+" " " " "

"" ?"206: 84" " " " "

UV" ?"3N" " =ugrcplepi 'nær en' " "

Rgtj kwpi cp<

• Vkr g'nær cK<

Vkr g'C" <nær enf gpi cp'r gtu{ctevp"ucmj "ucw'f ctK"<
 /"Mcr enf{cpi "fkf guclp"o go we'vo we'vpeck'f cico "dwm0'
 /"Mcr enf{cpi "o go r w{p{ck'kpvi tkcu"vpi i k'r cf c"i grf en'vgt dwnc" f gpi cp"cmigu"dwnæcp"ng"
 nqo r ctvgo gp" {cpi "ngekn" f kwwr "ugnæv" r gpwwr "dclc" {cpi "ngf cr "cvcw'o cvgtken" {cpi "
 gs wlxcrp0'
 /"O go r w{p{ck'r gto gcdkrcu" {cpi "tgpf cj "r cf c"twepi "o wev" {cpi "vgtkuk'r gpwj 0'
 Mcr en'vkr g'C" <vcpngt."NP I "ecttkgt"
 Mcr en'vkr g'D" <nær enf{cpi "kf enio go gpwj k'r gtu{ctevp"r cf c"nær en'vkr g'C0'
 Mcr en'vkr g'D" <I tclp"ecttkgt."qtg"ecttkgt."i gpgtclecti q."r cuugpi gt"uj kr u."Tq/"Tq" "

• Htggdqctf "Ucpcfctf "Hd+ "

{ckw'htggdqctf" {cpi "vgtvte'r cf c"vcdgn'htggdqctf "ucpcfctf "uguwckf gpi cp'vkr g'nær cK0'
 N3"o + " => Hd"o o + " "
 87" => 866" "
 88" => 87; " "
 "kpvtr qrcuk" " "
 870" => 8730" o o "
 " " => 20874" o "

• Mqtgmik'wpwninær enf{cpi "r cplcpi "mæcpi "f ctK'322"o "

Wpwninær enf gpi cp'r cplcpi "46">"N">"322"o "f cp"o go r w{p{ck'uw'gtutwewtg"vgtwwr "
 f gpi cp'r cplcpi "ghgmkh"o gpecr ck'57' N0'
 - Hd3" ?"900"322"o"N"2057"/"G "+" "]o o _"
 G" ?"vqen'r cplcpi "ghgmkh"uw'gtutwewtg"]o _"

O cnc'htggdqctf "ucpcfctf "f kco dcj næp"ugdguet"- Hd3:uguwckf gpi cp'f gpi cp"j cti c" {cpi "cf c"
 r cf c"vcdgn'D0'Dgtj wdwi "nær enf" {cpi "ugf cpi "f k'f guclp"r cplcpi p{c"mæcpi "f ctK'322"o gvt" f cp"
 vgtf cr cv'uw'gtutwnwt" f gpi cp'r cplcpi "ghgmkh"gdj "f ctK'57' "N."o cnc'cf c"mqtgmik'htggdqctf 0'

- Hd3" ?"38: 0"o o "

• Mqtgmik'dmqninqhukgp"*Ed+ "

lnc"Ed"@208: ". "o cnc"mqtgmik'htggdqctf "r cf c"htggdqctf "ucpcfctf "j ctwu'f lnc'næp"ugdguet"
 *Ed"- "208: +3058" {cpi "o gtw'cncp"r gpco dcj cp'htggdqctf 0'

- Hd4" ?"Hd0" $\left[\frac{(Ed + 208:)}{3058} \right]$ ""="Hd"? "htggdqctf "ucpcfctv'

- Hd4" ?"884073: "o o "

"

• Mqtgmik'vpi i k'ner en'

Iknc'F "@N137"."o cnc'htggdqctf 'f kco dcj 'f gpi cp<

- Hd₆" ?'T0F '6'N137+' J'o o " _"

T" ?'N1206: " wpmwN'>'342'o "

T" ?'472" " wpmwN'@342'o "

Iknc'F ">'N137"."kf cm'cf c'r gpi wtcpj cp"ngewcirk'lknc'o go r wp {ck'uwg gtut wewt g" vgt wwww " ugdguct'208N'co kf uj kr 0'

T" ?'N1206: "

" ?'358067: "

- Hd₅" ?' ; ; 068'o o "

• Vpi i k'ucpf etv'depi wpcp'cvu'f cp"mqtgmik'depi wpcp'cvu"

Vcdgr'X07'Vpi i k'Ucpcf et'wpmwN'htggdqctf "

N" J'b "'	Ucpcf etv'J gli j v]b "'	
	Tckugf 'S wct vgt f gem'	Qvj gt 'Uwr gt ut wewt g'
52"qt'rguu"	20 "	30 "
97"	30"	30 "
347"qt'o qtg"	30 "	405"

"

Dkc'j ">'j u"."o cnc'ni"? " $\frac{h}{hs} * l$ "

Dkc'j "@j u"."o cnc'ni'? 'n'

'j u" ?'vpi i k'ucpcf etv'depi wpcp'cvu"

'i' ?'r cplcpi 'dcpj wpcp'cvu"

'ni' ?'r cplcpi 'uwg gtut wewt g'ghgmkh'

"

• Mqtgmik'depi wpcp'cvu"

Iknc'G'? '30'N'o cnc'r gpi wtcpj cp'htggdqctf 'cf crj "<

Vcdgr'X08'Rgpi wtcpj cp'htggdqctf "

Vqcnf'cplcpi 'ghgmkh' Uwr gt ut wewt g']'G'_"	Rgpi wtcpj cp']'b o " _"
46"	572"
: 7"	: 82"
344"	3292"

Dkc'r cplcpi "dgtcf c'f kpcwcp {c'o cnc'j eti c'r gpi wtcpj cp'f k gtqrj 'f gpi cp"kwgr qrcuk'

rkpqt0'

Diketahui: "30'N"o cnc"j eti c'r gpi wtapi cp'f kr gtqrgj "f ctK'r tqugpvcug"vcdgn'f k'dey cj "kpk"

Vcdgn'XØ: "Rt gupvcug"Rgpi wtapi cp'wpwniMer cn'Vkr g"\$C\$"

x . L	Total Panjang Efektif Superstructure										
	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Prosentase Pengurangan	0	7	14	21	31	41	52	63	75.3	87.7	100

Diketahui: "G'dgtcf c'f kcpvctep {c'o cnc"j eti c'r gpi wtapi cp'f kr gtqrgj "f gpi cp'kpvgr qrcuk'rkp'ktO' WpwniMer cn'Vkr g"öDö" "<

Vcdgn'XØ: "Rt gupvcug"Rgpi wtapi cp'wpwniMer cn'Vkr g"\$D\$"

x . L	Line	Total Panjang Efektif Superstructure										
		0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1
Kapal dengan forecasle dan tanpa bridge	I	0	5	10	15	23.5	32	46	63	75.3	87.7	100
Kapal dengan forecasle dan bridge	II	0	6.3	12.7	19	27.5	36	46	63	75.3	87.7	100

Diketahui: "G'dgtcf c'f kcpvctep {c'o cnc"j eti c'r gpi wtapi cp'f kr gtqrgj "f gpi cp'kpvgr qrcuk'rkp'ktO'

Rcf c'ner cn' {cpi "ugf cpi "f k'f guckp "kpk'o go kknk'vqvn'r cplepi "ghgmkh"uwr gtutvnmw" *G+?" "30'N"o cnc"r gpi wtapi cp'htggdqctf "f kr gtqrgj "f ctK'kpvgr qrcuk'rkp'kt" {ckw'ugdguet" 8; 8Q 8"o o 0'

- O kpk'o wo "Dqy "j gki j v"
- WpwniMer cn'N">"472"o "<

$$Dy o \text{ " " } 78N \left(3 - \frac{N}{722} \right) \left(\frac{308}{Ed + 208} \right) \text{ "}$$

$$Ed \text{ "f kco dkr'dkr"Ed"@208: "}$$

$$Dy o \text{ " " } 5039 \text{ "o "}$$

- Devucp<"Hggdqctf "o kpk'o wo " "208; "o "

$$\text{Cewcn'htggdqctf " "4087"o " *o go gpwj k"}$$

XØØ4 Rgt j kwpi cp'Ucdkrkcu'Wwj "

Ucdkrkcu'f cr cv'f ketvncp"ugdei ck'ngo co r wcp"ner cn'wpwni'ngo deik'ng"ngcf ccp"ugo vnc" ugvrcj "f kngpck'qrgj "i c{c'næctO'Mgo co r wcp"vgtugdw'f kr gpi ctwj "qrgj "rgpi cp'f kpcu ku" *I \ +{cpi " o go dgpwni" o qo gp" nqr gn' {cpi " o gp{gko dæpi ncp" i c{c' vgnep" ng" cvcu' f gpi cp' i c{c' dgtevO' Mqo r qpgp" ucdkrkcu" vgtf k'f ctK'I \ . "MI "f cp'I O O'F cræo "r gtj kwpi cp' ucdkrkcu." {cpi "r crkpi "

r gplkpi "cf cmj "o gpectk'j cti c"ngpi cp"fkpcu ku"*I \ +0Mgo wf kcp"ugvcmj "j cti c"I \ "fk cr cv"o cm" f kcmwncp'r gpi gegncp'f gpi cp"öKpcev'Ucdkkl'Eqf g. "IO Qö0"

Rgtj kwpi cp'Ucdkklcu'Wwj "

F ghpkk'kpr wwf cwc<'

N" ? "Ny n" " " " "]hggv_"

D" ? "ngdct'o cmiko wo " " " "]hggv_"

Dy" ? "ngdct'o cmiko wo 'r cf c'y cvgrkpg'"

" ? "D" " " " "]hggv_"

]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0473_''

J " ? "kpi i k'y cvgrkpg'"

" ? "V*uctcv'r cf c'o wcvp'r gpwj +']hggv_"

F o" ? "o kpk wo 'f gr vj " " "]hggv_"

U_H" ? "uj ggt 'f gr cp'"? "2" " "]vcpr c'uj ggt_"

U_c" ? "uj ggt 'dgrncpi "? "2" " "]vcpr c'uj ggt_"

ê₂" ? "f kur mego gpv'r cf c'y cvgrkpg'"]vqpu_"

N_r" ? "r cplcpi 'dcp' wcp'cvcu' { cpi 'ugrdct' ncr cnc'cw'o kpk wo '2Q 8'D'"]hggv_"

]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0473_''

f " ? "kpi i k'dcpi wcp'cvcu' { cpi 'ugrdct' ncr cnc'cw'o kpk wo '2Q 8'D'"]hggv_"

]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0473_''

E_D" ? "nqghkulp'drnm' " " " "

E_Y" ? "nqghkulp'y cvgrkpg'r cf c'uctcv'V'"

E_Z" ? "nqghkulp'o kf uj kr 'r cf c'uctcv'V'"? "Eo " " " "

E_{RX}" ? "nqghkulp'r tkuo cvnixgtvncr' cf c'uctcv'V'"

" ? " $\frac{E_D}{E_Y}$ " ? "2Q : 8" " "]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0474_''

C₂" ? "ncu'y cvgrkpg'r cf c'uctcv'"

" ? "N₀D_Y 'O_EY " ? "8; :: 8"]hggv⁴_"

]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0474_''

C_o "" ? "ncu'o kf uj kr { cpi 'vtegnr 'ckt "

" ? "Dy 'O_VO_EZ " ? "679078"]hggv⁴_"

]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0474_''

U" ? "uj ggt'" " " " "

" ? "ncu'egpgrkpg'r rpg'f k'vcu'o kpk wo 'f gr vj 'f kci kf gpi cp'r cplcpi ""

MI " ? "kpi i k'kkm'dgtcv'nrc cnlf k'cvu'hwpcu"? "36649"]hggv"

" " " "]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0474/'475_"

$$h_2 \quad ? \frac{J \left(\left(\frac{C_3}{C_2} \right) - 3 \right)}{4H(3 - E_{RX})} \quad ? "2053"$$

$$h_6 \quad ? \frac{F \left(3 - \left(\frac{C_2}{C_3} \right) \right)}{4H(3 / E_{RX})} \quad ? "204378"$$

$$h_4 \quad ? \begin{cases} \text{"; } \mathbb{E}^{\text{w}} E_z \text{J}^{\text{w}} 20 ; \text{"} \Rightarrow E_z \geq 20 ; \text{"} \\ \text{"} \Rightarrow E_z \leq 20 ; \end{cases}$$

" ? "20 6: "

Rgt j kwpj cp'j 3"

T glgt gpub' < T gi t guk' Mwt xc 'Hcmqt' j " "

j 3 "wpwnih? "2" " ? " 206: 6" "

j 3 "wpwnih? "207" ? " 206: : " "

j 3 "wpwnih? "3" " ? " 206: 2" "

j 3 "kpvgr qrcuk" ? " 20722" "

$$MI \emptyset' \quad ? \frac{F(3 - j_3)}{4^2} \quad v - \quad " \quad " \quad "$$

" ? "39084"]hggv"

I I \emptyset' ? "MI \emptyset' MI ? "5057" ""]hggv"

"" "" "" ""]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0475_"

Rgt j kwpj cp'j 2"

T glgt gpub' < T gi t guk' Mwt xc 'Hcmqt' j " "

j 2 "wpwnih? "2" " ? " 2067: "

j 2 "wpwnih? "207" ? " 2068: "

j 2 "wpwnih? "3" " ? " 206: 5" "

j 2 "kpvgr qrcuk" ? " 2068; "

'MD₂' ? "kpi i k'kkm'ncr wpi "cy cn"

$$" \quad ? \left(3 - j_2 \right) \cdot J \quad ? "8037" \quad "" \quad]hggv" \quad "$$

I \emptyset₂' ? "MI \emptyset' MD₂" ? "33069" "" ""]hggv"

" " " " "]Vj g'Vj gqt { 'cpf 'Vgej pks wg'qhlUj kr 'F guki p'j cr0475_"

"

Rgt j kwpi cp'j 4" " "

T g l g t g p u k' < T g i t g u k' M m x c' H c m q t' j " " "

j 4"wpwmlh? "2""?" 20646"

j 4"wpwmlh? "207"?" 2065: "

j 4"wpwmlh? "3" "?" 20678"

j 4"kwvtr qrcuk" "?" 20695"

$$I \varnothing D; 2" ?" \left(\frac{v_{j 4} D}{6 \quad 2} \right) - \left(\frac{3907^4}{2 \left(C_4 - 92 \left(\frac{D}{D} \right) (3 - E_{RX} \$) \right)} \right) "$$

" " ? "330 474"

"TVj g'Vj gqt l' c p f' Vgej pks wq' qhUj kr' F guki p'j cr0475_""

E₃" ? "c"z⁶- "d"z⁵- "e"z⁴- "f"z- "g"m"

" " ? "2087"

DO₂" ? "E_KNr r d⁵+*57α₂+"

" " ? "35036"" ""]hggv_"

E₃₀" ? "c"z⁶- "d"z⁵- "e"z⁴- "f"z- "g"m"

" " ? "208; ; " "]hggv_"

DO; 2" ? "E_KNr r d⁵+*57α₂+" *Nf d d⁴+*362α₂+"

" " ? " : 075; " "]hggv_"

I O₂" ? "MD₂- "DO₂"6"MI "

" " ? "6054" "]hggv_"

I ∅O₂" ? "MD₂- "DO₂"6"MI ∅"

" " ? "30; 9" "]hggv_"

I ∅O; 2" ? "DO₂"/I ∅D; 2"

" " ? "/504: 9"

d₃" ? " *; α₁ bD; 2 I bD₂+1: *I bO 2 I bO; 2+154" ? "/2085"

d₄" ? " *I bO 2- I bO; 2+1: " ? "/20458"

d₅" ? "5α₁ bO 2 I bO; 2+154 5α₁ bD; 2 I bD₂+1: " ? "/20632"

Rgt j kwpi cp'Ngpi cp'Ucdlkscu'

I I 'ulp'*30' +? '*I I αkp* α++13: 2"

d₃'ulp'*40 +? '*d3αkp* α₄ ++13: 2"

d₃'ulp'*60 +? '*d4αkp* α₆ ++13: 2"

d₃'ulp'*80 +? '*d5αkp* α₈ ++13: 2"

Rgpi gegnep"Ucdlkkcu"Wwj <

Ugdcu cko cpc"{cpi "vgruj "f kugdwnep"ugdgrwo p{c."o cnc"r gpi gegnep"r gtj kwpi cp"ucdlkkcu" o gpi i wpcnep"ökpvev"Ucdlkkk/"Eqf g."KO Qö" T gi wrcuk" C06; "3: +." {cpi "kukp{c" cf cruj "ugdcu ck' dgtknw<"

Mfkgtkc"ucdlkkcu"wpwnlugo wc"lgpku'nær cnl<"

g262⁹≥'2077'b 0cf "

Nwcu'i co dct'f kdcy ej "mwxc" f gpi cp'rgpi cp'r gpgi cniI \ 'r cf c'uwf w'52⁹≥'2077'o gvgt'tcf 0'

J cukl'{cpi "f kr gtqrj "f ctk'r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "2089'o gvgt'tcf kcp0*o go gpwj k"

g262⁹≥'202; 'b 0cf "

Nwcu'i co dct'f kdcy ej "mwxc" f gpi cp'rgpi cp'r gpgi cniI \ 'r cf c'uwf w'62⁹≥'202; 'o gvgt'tcf 0'

J cukl'{cpi "f kr gtqrj "f ctk'r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "2022'o gvgt'tcf kcp0*o go gpwj k"

g52.62⁹≥'2025'b 0cf "

Nwcu'i co dct'f kdcy ej "mwxc" f gpi cp'rgpi cp'r gpgi cniI \ 'r cf c'uwf w'52⁹ç'62⁹≥'2025'b gvgt"

tcf 0J cukl'{cpi "f kr gtqrj "f ctk'r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "2025'b gvgt'tcf kcp0*o go gpwj k"

j 52⁹≥'204'b "

Ngpi cp'r gpgi cniI \ 'r ctkpi "ugf knk'204'o gvgt'r cf c'uwf w'qrpi "52⁹cwv'ngdkj 0J cukl'{cpi "

f kr gtqrj "f ctk'r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "2025'o gvgt'tcf kcp0*o go gpwj k"

j o cz'f cf c"fo cz'≥'47⁹"

Ngpi cp'r gpgi cni'o cmiko wo "j ctwu"vgrgvcni'r cf c"uwf w'qrpi "ngdkj "f ctk'47⁹0J cukl'{cpi "

f kr gtqrj "f ctk'r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "630 5⁹0*o go gpwj k"

I O 2'≥'2087'b "

Vkpi i k'O gvcugpvt'cy cniI O 2'kf cniIdqrj "mwtcpi "f ctk'2087'o gvgt0J cukl'{cpi "f kr gtqrj "f ctk'

r gtj kwpi cp"cf cruj "3064'o gvgt0*o go gpwj k"

X0605 Rgtj kwpi cp'Vqpcug'Mcr cnl'

Rgtj kwpi cp"vqpcug"nær cnl'cf cruj "ectc"tcf kukqpcni'wpwnl'o gpgpwnep"wnwtcp"dguct"nær cnl' F crwo "r gtj kwpi cp"vqpcug"nær cnl'f kdcu k'o gplcf k'f we"dcu kcp"{ckw"I t quu"Vqppci g"*I V+"f cp"Pgv' Vqppci g"*P V+0'I t quu"Vqppci g"*I V+"cf cruj "nær cukcu" f ctk'twepi cp/twepi cp" {cpi "cf c" f crwo " def cp lro dwpi "nær cnl'f cp"twepi cp"vgtwww "f kvcu"i grcf cniI {cpi "vgtugf k"wpwnl'o wcvp.i wf cpi ." dcj cp"denet."r gpwo r cpi "f cp"etgy 0Ugf cpi nep"Pgv'Vqppci g"*P V+"cf cruj "I V'f knwtcpi ktwepi cp/ twepi cp"{cpi "f ki wpcnep"wpwnl'cnqo qf cuk'ecr vcp."r gty ktc."CDM'r cpi nev'f kdcy ej p{c."r gtrcvp" pexki cuk'f cp'r gto gulpep'r gpi i gtenl'nær cnl'

"

Uccv'lpk "P V" f ki wpcnep "wpwn'o gpgpwnep" r clen'r gndwj cp "wpwn'ner cn'ner en'dgtdei ck' wntcpOI V'f ki wpcnep "wpwn'o gpgpwnep" r gtu{ctevp/r gtu{ctevp'tgi wruk'b kucp {c'dlc {c'o cuwn' nepcn"dlc {c'r go cpf wcp"ner cn'r gtu{ctevp"ngugno cwp."r gtcrcvp"vgnpku."lwo nej "etgy ."ucvukn' cto cf c'f cp"tcur qtucuk"cuwcpuk'f m)

Rcf c"r gtj kwpi cp "vppci g." twepi cp "f kdgf cnep" o gplcf k'4" cpvctc" rcp" twepi cp "vgtwww" *gperqugf 'urcegu" f cp "gzemf gf 'urcegu" twepi cp "vgtwww" *gperqugf 'urcegu" cf cruj "ugo we" twepi cp {cpi "f kdcvuk'qrj "dcf cp"ner cn"cvw'qrj "r ct'kuk'cvw'ugncv" {cpi "r gto cpgp"cvw' qtcdgn"cvw'qrj " i grcf cn'evw'r gpwwr cp" {cpi "kf cn'r gto cpgp." twepi cp "lpk'o cuwn'f cno "r gtj kwpi cp "Ugf cpi nep" gzemf gf 'urcegu" cf cruj "twepi cp" {cpi "kf cn'vgo cuwn'f cno "r gtj kwpi cp "xqno g" gperqugf 'urcegu." qrj "netgpcp {c'kf cn'o cuwn'f cno "r gtj kwpi cp "vppci gO

Wpwn' r gtj kwpi cp "f cp" r gpi gegnep "vpcug" ner cn" f ki wpcnep "tghgtguk" ökvgt pcvkpcn' Eapxgpvkp'qp"Vppci g'O gcumt go gpv'qhUj kr u."3; 8; ö"

Cf cr wp'r gtj kwpi cpp {c'cf cruj "ugdci ck'dgtknw"<

I tqu'Vppci g'¶ V+

F " ?"F gr vj "o qwf gf ""jo _"

f " ?"O qwf gf "f tch'c"o kf uj kr ""jo _"

Xw " ?"Xqno g'f k'dcy cj "i grcf cn'ewcec""jo ⁵ _"

" ?" $\left(3047 \frac{F}{f} - 2037\right)$?"6654075; "o ⁵"

Xj " ?"Xqno g'twepi cp "vgtwww" f k'cvu'i grcf cn'ewcec""jo ⁵ _"

" ?"Xu- "XFj "

" ?"52: 7084"o ⁵"

X " ?"Vqcn'xqno g'twepi "vgtwww" ""jo ⁵ _"

" ?"9739Q 23"o ⁵"

M₃ " ?"204- "204"qi ₃₂"X"

" ?"2049: "

I V" ?"M₃"OX"

" ?"2049: "z"9739Q 23"

" ?"42: 80: "

P gv'Vppci g'¶ P V+

Xe " ?"Vqcn'xqno g'twepi "o wcv"

" ?"773: Q 3"

M₄ " ?"204- "204"qi ₃₂"Xe"

" ?"20497"

$$M_5'' \quad ? "3047" \frac{(I V + 32^6)}{32^6} "$$

" " ? "30733"

P₃" ? "Lwo nej 'r gpwo r cpi 'f cmo 'hædkp'f ko cpc'kf cnihgdkj ': 'r gpwo r cpi "

" " ? "4'qtcepi "

P₄" ? "Lwo nej 'r gpwo r cpi "{cpi 'rckp"

" " ? "Lwo nej 'etgy "

P₃"- "P₄? "vqcn'lwo nej 'r gpwo r cpi "ner cn' {cpi "f kkl kncp"wpwn'f ko wcv." {cpi "f kugdwncp" f cmo "ugt wknw0"

$$P V'' \quad ? "M_0 X e '0' \left(\frac{6F}{5f} \right)^4 - "M_5 0 \left(\frac{P_3}{3} + \frac{P_4}{32} \right) "$$

" " ? "8: 0 ; 7"

U{ctcv}u{ctcv}'

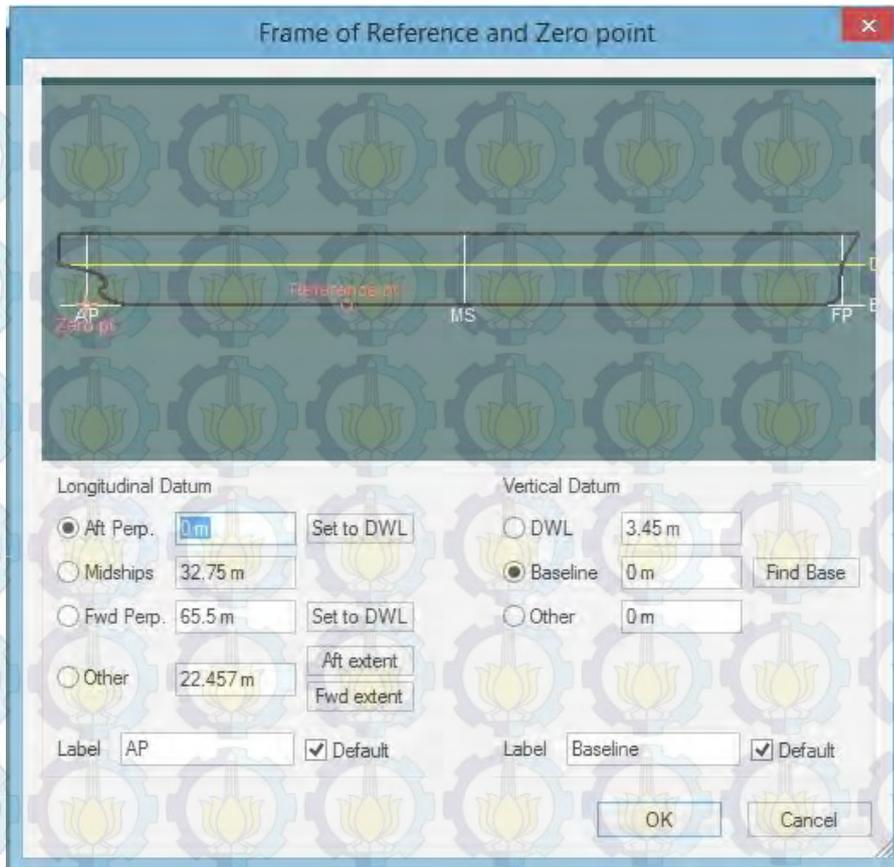
$$M_4'0Xe'0' \left(\frac{6f}{5F} \right)^4 \geq "2047'I V'''''' \quad *o go gpwj k"$$

$$P V'' \geq "2052'I V'' \quad " \quad " \quad *o go gpwj k" \quad "$$

X07 Rgo dwevcp'Tgpepc'I ctku'

Ugvrcj " f kf er cncp" wncp" wco c" cnj k" f ctk' j cuki' r gtj kwpi cp." ngo wf kcp" f krcwncp" r go dwevcp" *Nkpgu'Rrcp0Nkpgu'Rrcp* "o gtwr cncp"i co dct" {cpi "o gp {cvcncp" dgpwn'r qvqi cp" dcf cp" ner cn'f kdcy cj "i ctku'ck" {cpi "o go kkrk'ki c" ufw w'r cpf cpi "{ckw." *dqf { 'r rcp' *ugectc* "o grkpcpi +." *uj ggt 'r rcp' *ugectc* "o go cplcpi +f cp" j *cnl'dt gcf yj 'r rcp' *f kklj cv'f ctk'cvcu+0*

Cf c'dgt dci c'k'ectc"o go dwev' *Nkpgu'Rrcp* . "ucrcj "ucw'ectc" {cpi "f kgtcr ncp" r cf c" Vwi cu' Cnj k" kpk' {ckw'o gpi i wpcncp"o gvqf g'rkgtcuk' *uco r r g'f giki p* 'f gpi cp" r tqi tco " *O czum l0* Ugdci c'k'rcpi nej " cy cn'f k kklj "o qf gn'ner cn' **uco r r g'f giki p+* {cpi "uguwck'f gpi cp" ner cn' {cpi "f k'f guckp0F ctk'o qf gn' ngo wf kcp" f ko cuwncp" wncp" {cpi "f kpi kncp."o cnc" dgpwn'i ctku" dctw' vgrcj "f kf er cncp0F ctk' o qf gn' ngo wf kcp" f ko cuwncp" wncp" {cpi "f kpi kncp."o cnc" dgpwn'i ctku" dctw' vgrcj "f kf er cncp0 Rgpi i wpcp"o gvqf g' kpk' j ctwu"o go r gtj cvncp" dgdgter c" cur gni' {ckw' vkr g" ner cn" Ed." f cp" Ned0 Tgpepc'I ctku' {cpi "cncp" f kdwc'v'kf cn'dqngj "o go kkrk'pkrk'ED" f cp" Ned" {cpi "dgt dgf c"lcwj "f ctk' f guckp"cy c'0" Mgo wf kcp" f krcwncp" r gpgpwcp" / *gt q' r qkp v* 'r cf c" ner cn' kpk'f kgpwncp" r cf c" *dcug'rkpg* " f k'CR" {cpi "ugrcplwp {c'f ker rkrcukncp" ng' *uco r r g'f giki p0* Rcf c' r tqugu' kpk'f krcwncp" lwi c' r gpgpwcp" uctcv'ner cn'f cp" r cplcpi " *r gtr gpf kewrc0* "



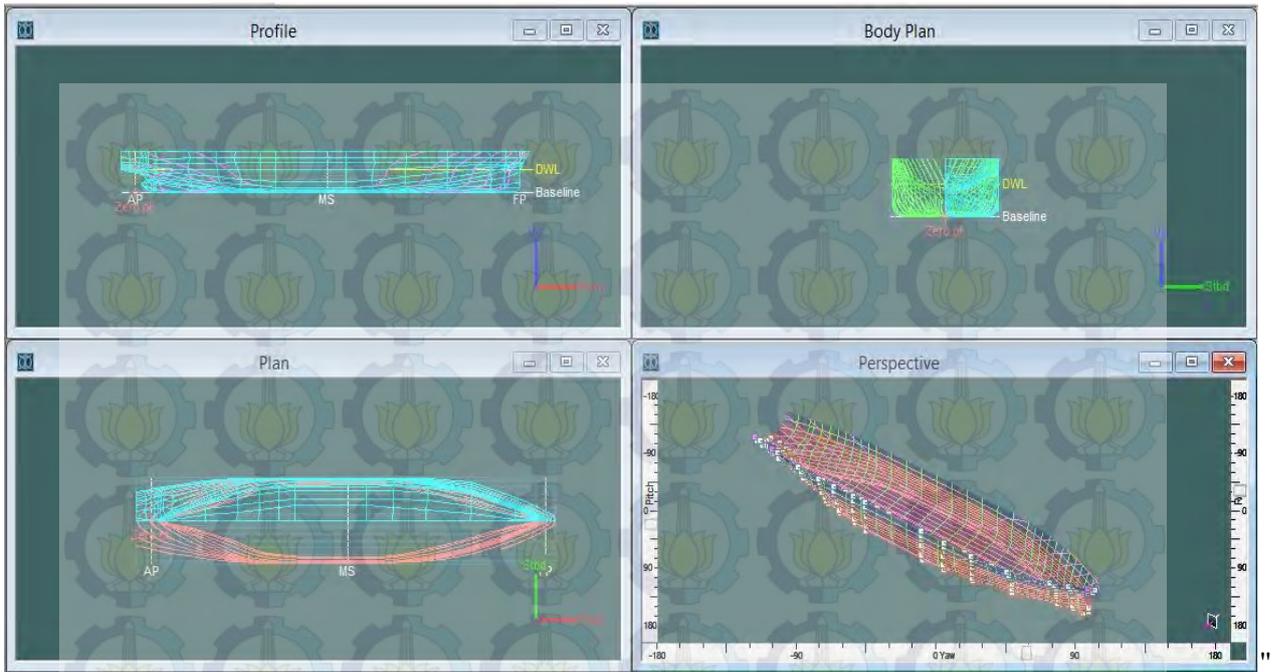
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 *Uwo dgt <f cxc" uqhy ctg +"

I co det "f kevcu" cf cmj "r tqugu" rctco gylke "vt cpulqto cwkpu" f gpi cp "o go cuwmp" dcwucp
 { cpi "uguwck" r gtj kwpi cp. "o cnc" "Oczumt h" cncp "o gpgpwnep" dgpwni ner en { cpi "uguwck" f gpi cp
 r gtj kwpi cp "vtugdw0"

Ref c'i co det "j cuki" "Oczumt h" vtugdw "gtf er cvr qkpvr qkp" { cpi "f ki wpcncp" wpcncp gpgpwnep
 dgpwni "rkpgu" r rcp "ner en" r qkpvr qkpvt "vtugdw" dkuc "f k'r kpf cj /r kpf cj "ugj kpi i c" dgpwni "rkpgu" r rcp
 f cr cv'uguwck" f gpi cp " { cpi "f kpi kncp0" Vgwr k'lknr "r qkpvr qkpvt "vtugdw" f k'r kpf cj "o cnc" "pkckpkck"
 wntcp "wco c'f cp" nuqhkulgp/nuqhkulgpp { c" cncp "dgt wdcj 0" f cmco "o czumt h" dkuc "o grkj cv'pkckpkck"
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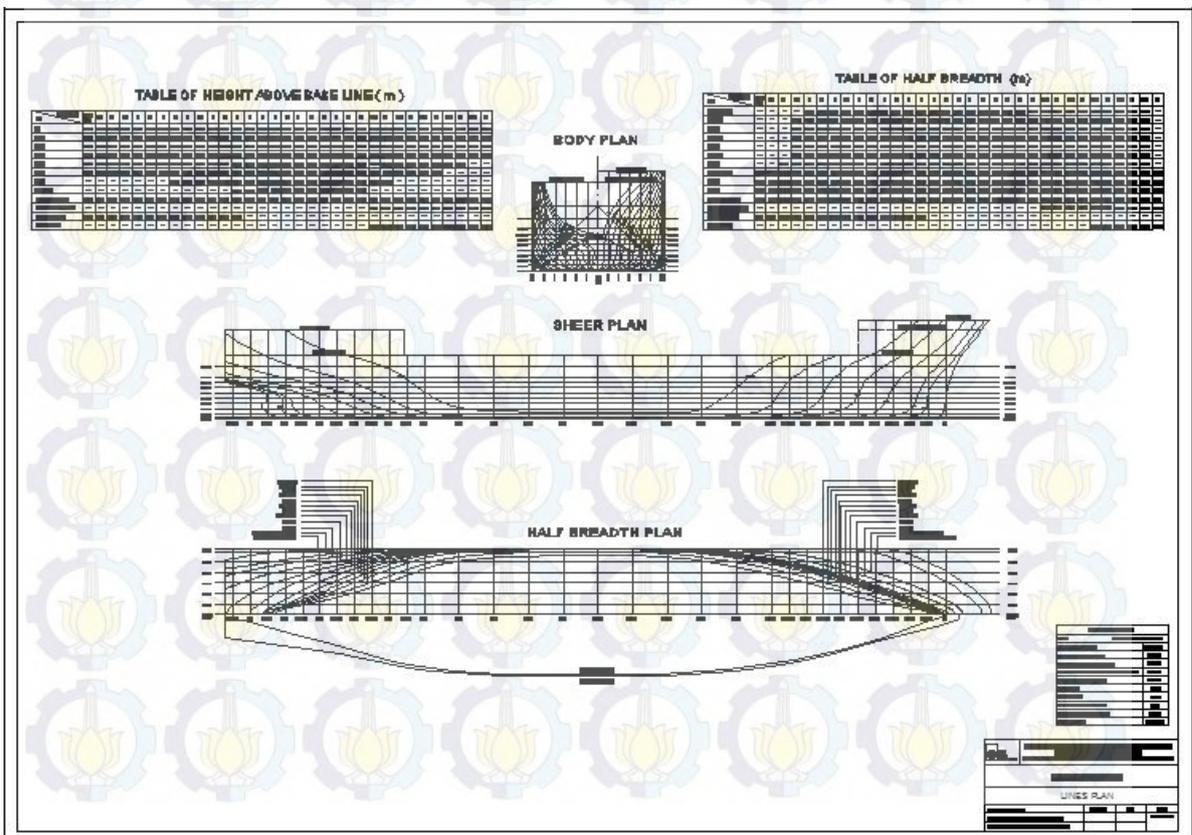
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 o go cuwmp "lwo ncj " i etku" f cp " lcten' cpvt " i etku" r cf c' f cxc / i tkf " urcekpi . " o cnc " dgpwni dqf { " r rcp. "
 uj ggt " r rcp. " f cp " j cmi ddt gcf y " r rcp " dkuc " vt r kj cv' f gpi cp " lgrcu0"

Ugvrnj " ugo wc " rncpi ncj onrcpi ncj " vtugdw " f krcmucpcncp " o cnc " wco r krcp " ugectc " ngugnwt wj cp
 f guclp " ner en" f er cv' f k' kj cv' r cf c' i co det " f k' dcy cj <



I co det "X07" Rgo dwevcp "Nkgu'Rncp" f gpi cp "O czum h"
 *Uwo dgt <F cvc "Qncj cp+ "

Ugvrcj " f kf cr cvncp" nkgu" r nc" f ctk" o qf gn' ncr cn' {cpi " f kpi kncp." ngo wf kcp" f krcmncp"
 r gp {go r wpcp" o gpi i wpcncp "uqhy ctg" CwqEcf 00 gpi i co det "j ch'dt gcf vj " rncp" f cp "uj ggt " rncp"
 lwi c" f kdepw' qrgj " ngf wc" uqhy ctg" vtugdwo' Dgtknw" f kco r kncp" Tgpecpc" I ctku" r cf c" i co det "
 dgtknw"



I co det "X08" Tgpecpc" I ctku" Mcr cn'

X08 Rgo dwevcp'Tgpecpc'W0 wo "

Tgpecpc'W0 wo "I'I gpgtci' Cttepi go gpv'f cno "0Uj kr 'F guki p' c'pf 'Equipv wewkq. "Dcd"KK6" f kf ghokuknep" ugdcic k' r gtgpecpcep" twepi cp" {cpi " fkdwwj nep" uguwck' f gpi cp" hwi uk' f cp" r grgpi ncr c'p' {c'0' Twepi cp/twepi cp" vgtugdw' o kucp {c'< twepi " o wcv." twepi " cmqo qf cuk" twepi " o gupk. "lwr gtutwewtg"*d'epi wpcp'cvcu+:"f n0"

Tgpecpc'W0 wo 'f kdwev'dgtf cuctnep' hkgu'r rcp" {cpi "vgrcj 'f kdwev'ugdgnwo p {c'0F gpi cp' hkgu' r rcp" ugectc" i ctku' dguct" dgpwni' dcf cp" ncr cni' cncp" vgrkj cv' ugj kpi i c" o go wf' ej nep" f cno " o gtgpecpcep" ugtvc" o gpgpwnep" r go dci kcp" twepi cp" uguwck' f gpi cp" hwi uk' {c' o cukpi /o cukpi 0' Ucw" j cni' {cpi " o gplcf k' r qnqni' f cno " r gp {wuwpcp" Tgpecpc" W0 wo " cf cncj " hcmqt" gnupqo ku0' J wdwi c'p' {c' cf cncj " dcj y c' hcr cni' f gpi cp' I V' c'vw' xqno g' twepi cp' vgtwwr 'r cf c' hcr cni' {cpi " cncp" o gplcf k' r cvqncp' f cno " r gpi gpcp' r clenr cf c' hcr cni' g' vkr " dgtucpf ct' f k' r g' rcdwj cp' 0Mer cni' f gpi cp" twepi cp/twepi cp" dguct' r cf c' ncr cni' cncp" o gp {gdcdnep" I V' ncr cni' o gplcf k' dguct" ugj kpi i c" r clenr {cpi " f kngpcnep" lwi c" dguct' 0I V' vgtugdw' f kngpcnep' r cf c' hcr cni' ugr cplepi "wo wt' ncr cni' o gplcf kncp" ncr cni' vgtugdw' o gplcf k' v' cni' ghukp' f ctk' ugi k' gnupqo ku0' Ghukpuk' vgtugdw' dkc' f k' er cvncp' f ctk' r gp {wuwpcp" twepi cp" {cpi " vgr cv' ugtvc" r gpggo r cvncp" r kpw' r kpw' {cpi " ghcmkh' f kcpvctc" twepi cp/ twepi cp' vgtugdw0'

Rgp {wuwpcp" {cpi " dckn' lwi c" o go r gtj cvkncp" hcmqt" o cpwuk" {cpi " cncp" vki i cni' f k' ncr cni' vgtugdw0' Mgddwj cp' tqj cpk' f cp' lcuo cpk' cy cni' hcr cni' j ctwu' dkc' vgr gpwj ku0' Wpuwt' nglpf' cj cp' f cp" ncp {co c'p' lwi c" o gplcf k' r gtj cvkncp' f cno " o go dwev' Tgpecpc' W0 wo 0' Hcmqt" nuputwmk' lwi c" o gplcf k' r gtj cvkncp' f cno " r go dci kcp' twepi cp/twepi cp' vgtugdw0'

O gpwtw' 0Uj kr 'F guki p' c'pf 'Equipv wewkq. "netcmvgtkukm' Tgpecpc' W0 wo 'f kdci k' o gplcf k' 6" dci kcp' cpvctc' r' k' <

- c0 Rgpgpwcp' nqncuk' twepi 'wco c'"
- d0 Rgpgpwcp' dvcu/ dvcu' twepi cp"
- e0 Rgpgpwcp' f cp' r go krj cp' r grgpi ncr cp" {cpi " vgr cv'
- f0 Rgpgpwcp' cmgu' f' cncp' c'vw' hkpvcup+ {cpi " ewnw "

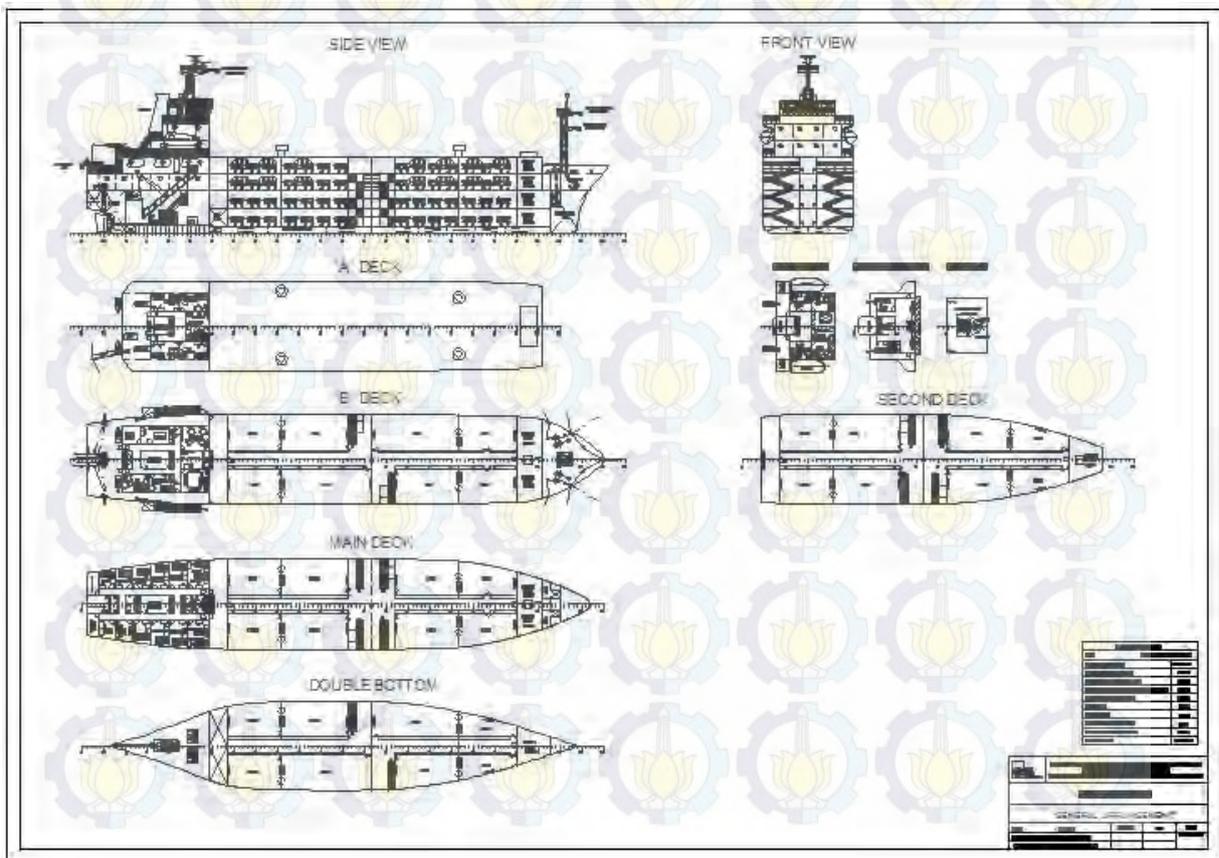
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- c0 Twepi 'O wcv'
- d0 Mco ct' o gupk"
- e0 Twepi cp' w'pwn' letgy 'f cp' r gpwo r cpi "
- f0 Vcpi nk' wpi nk' *dcj cp' d'ncr. " d'ncruv. " ckt' 'ey ct. " f m+ "
- g0 Twepi cp/twepi cp' r' kcp {c' "

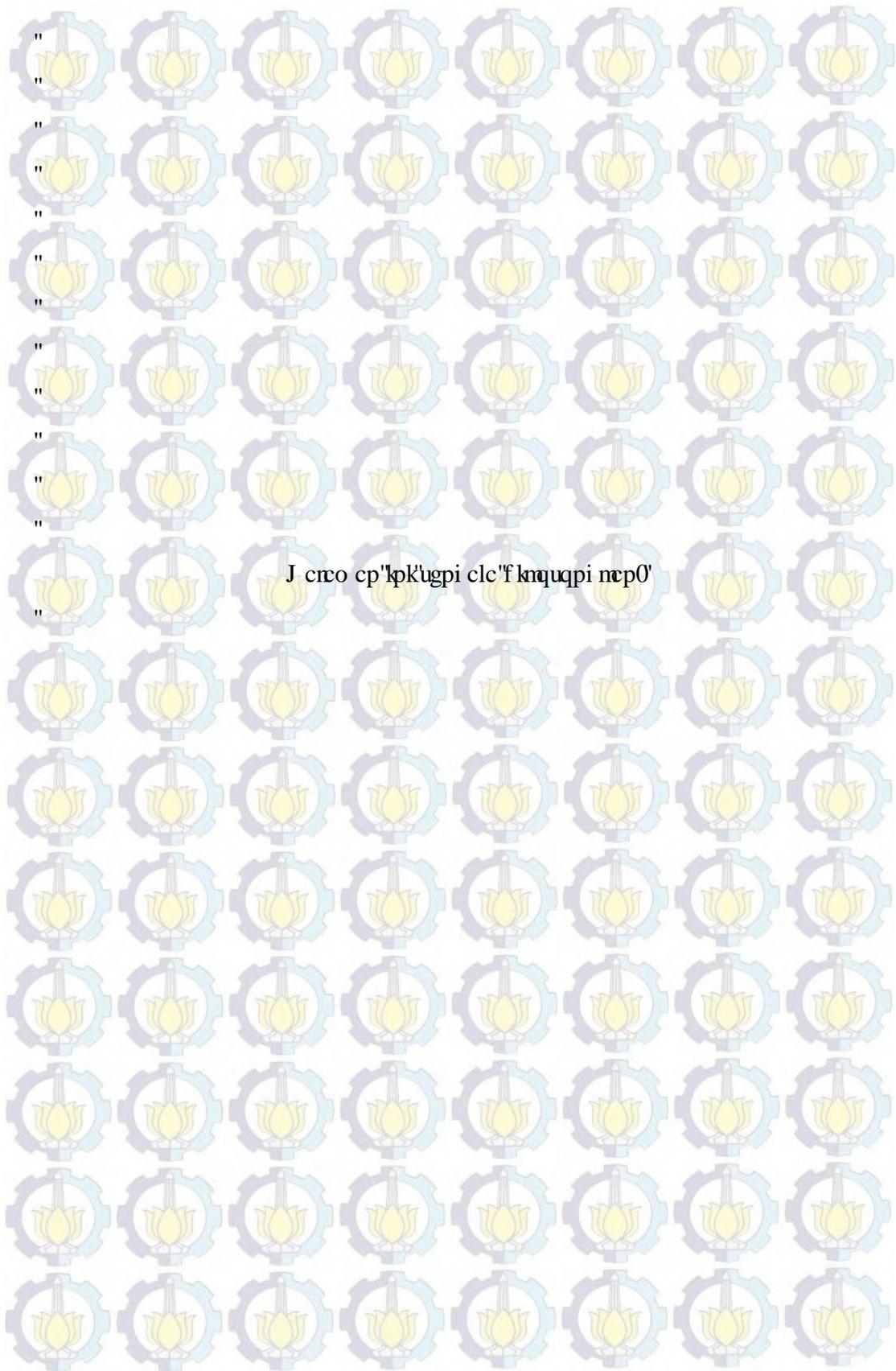
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- Rgpgpwcp"xqno g'twepi "o wcv'dgtf cuctncp'lgpku'f cp'lwo ncj "o wcvcp"{cpi "f ko wcv0'
- O gqf g'r gp{ko r cpcp"fc"dpí nct"o wcv'o wcvcp0'
- Rgpgpwcp"xqno g'twepi cp"wpwn'ncó ct"o gup"dgf cuctncp'lgpku'f cp"fkó gpuk'o gup0'
- Rgpgpwcp"xqno g'twepi cp"cmqo qf cuk'dgtf cuctncp'lwo ncj "etgy . 'r gpwo r cpi "f cp"cmqo qf cuk0'
- Rgpgpwcp"xqno g'vpi nk'vpi nk'vgt wco c"wpwn'dcj cp"denct"fc"cp"dcncu' dgf cuctncp"lgpku" o gup.'lgpku'dcj cp"denct."f cp'tcf kwu'r grc {ctcp0'
- Rgpgpwcp'r go dcí kp"fc"r go dcvucp'lectm'ugncv'o grkpcpi 0'
- Rgpgpwcp"fkó gpuk'nrc cn"N.D.'J . 'f cp"V+0'
- Nkpgu'r rcp"{cpi "vrcj "f kdwc'ugdgno p{c0'

Ugvrcj "ugo wc'ncpi ncj "vgtugdw'vrcj "vtr gpwj k'o cnc"fguckp" Tgpecpc" Wó wo "f cr cv'f kdwc'v" f cp"fkf gvckncp"uguwck'f gpi cp"ucpf ct"fc"tp"tgi wrcuk" {cpi "dgtncm0'Dgtknw'f krcó r kncp"i co dct" Tgpecpc" Wó wo 0"



I co dct"X089" Tgpecpc" Wó wo "



DCD'XK'

MGUKO RWNC P'F CP'UCT CP''

XK8 Mguko r wncp''

Ugvrncj 'r tqugu'f guclp'f ctk'Vwi cu'Cnj k'lpk'vtugrncp'o cnc'f kf cr cv'nguko r wncp'ugdci ck' dgtknw0'

o F ctk'j cuki'cpcrkuku' {cpi "vncj "f kdwcv."f kf cr cv'rcf'ncf"wpwni'ncr cni'nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mw'ucr k' ugdgucl'6: 2'gnqt'0F gpi cp'twg'r grc {ctcp'f ctk'Rgrcdwj cp'Y cpi cr w'f k'Uwo dc"Vlo wt"o go wcv' vgtpci'ucr k'ugdcp {cni'342"gnqt."ngo wf kcp"o gpw'w'Rgrcdwj cp'Gpf g'f k'Gpf g'wpwni'o go wcv' vgtpci'ucr k'ugdcp {cni'582"gnqt'0Mgo wf kcp'ugrncj "vgtpci'ucr kf kdcy c'o gpw'w'Rgrcdwj cp'Vgpcw' f k'Mw' cpi "f gpi cp'vqcn'lctcm'ngo r wj "r grc {ctcp'cf cncj "688"o k'ncw0

o F ctk'j cuki'r gtj kwpi cp" f cp" cpcrkuku."f kf cr cv'wncp" wco c"ncr cni'nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mw'ucr k'f k' ncy cucp'ncr wncp"P wuc"Vgpi i ctc"Vlo wt"*P VV+">{ckw<

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- Nr r " " <*****8702"" "o
- D" " " <*****3402"" "o
- J " " " <*****8022"" "o
- V" " " <*****50672"" "o "
- F kur ncugo gp" <*****4337084""\qp"

Mcr cni' nj wuwu'r gpi cpi mw' ucr k' vgtugdw"o go gpw' k' r gtu{ctevcp" vncpku" f ctk' r go dcp' wncp" ugdwcj "ncr cni' {ckw'dcvcucp"tko ."h ggdqctf."f kur ncugo gp."f cp'ucdkkcu0'

o Tgpecpc'I ctki'f cp'Tgpecpc'Wo wo "f cr cv'f k'kj cv'r cf c'nco r k'cp'D'f cp'E0'

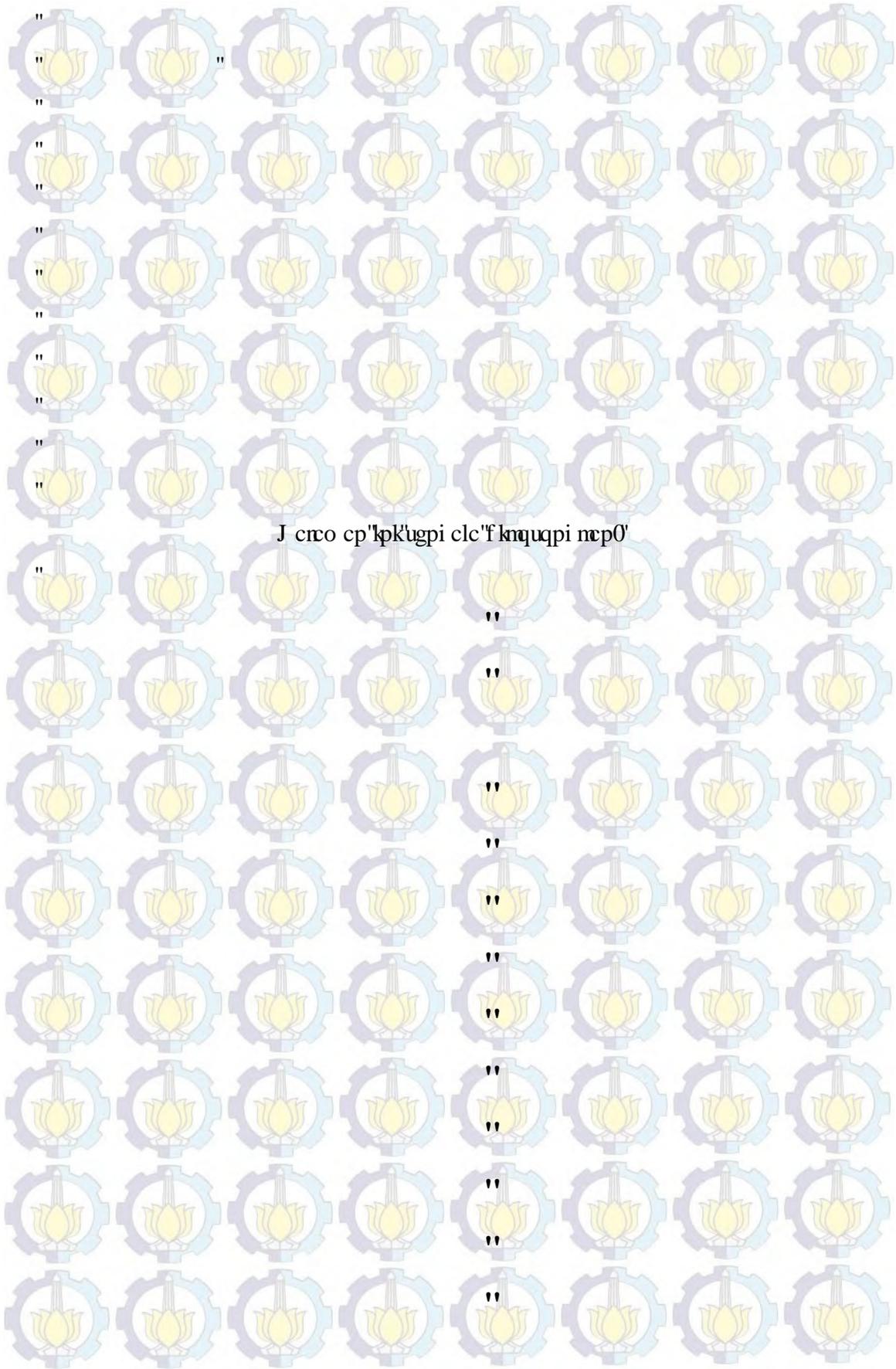
XK4 Uctcp''

Uctcp'dgtkuk'vncp'epi 'j cni' cni' {cpi "f cr cv'f k'ngo dcp' ncp'f ctk'Vwi cu'Cnj k'lpk'">{cpi "pcp'k'p {c" f cr cv'f k'kf k'ncp'ugdci ck'lw' w'wpwni'Vwi cu'Cnj k'ugrncp'wp {c."ugt'c'ngm'ncp'epi cp/ngm'ncp'epi cp'">{cpi " vgtf cr cv'f cnc "Vwi cu'Cnj k'lpk'">{ckw<

o Wpwni'r gpgnk'cp'ugrncp'wp {c'r gtw'f k'nc'k'lw' c'o gpi gpck'uk'ngo "ncp'ust wnk'wpwni'ncr cni'nj wuwu' r gpi cpi mw'ucr k'lpk0'

o F gpi cp'dcp {cncp {c'guko cuk'f cnc "r gpi gtlccp"Vwi cu'Cnj k'lpk'o cnc'f cr cv'f k'ncp'wncp'f gpi cp" r gpi gtlccp'ngdkj "ncp'lw'ugect'c'ur guk'ncf cnc "ncp'vnci'cpcrkuku'gnncp'qo ku0

"
"



J cico cp'k'ugpi clc'f k'auqpi ncp0'

F CHVCT 'RWUVCMC''

Rtcnquq."Cpi i gt"DO*4236+"Vwi cu"Cnj k0'F guckp"Mer cn'Mj wuu"Rgpi cpi mw'F ci kpi "Ucrk'Twag"
Pwuc'Vgpi i ctc'Vko wt"*PVV+/"Lcnctvc0'Uwtcdc {c<'Kpuksww"Vgnpqmji k'Ugr wawj 'P qr go dgt0'

Hcdkcpuc."Hcj tw0'4232-0'Vwi cu"Cnj kt0'Uwf k'Uwago "Ucpkctk'F cp"Xgpkrcuk'Rcf c'Twepi "O wcv"
Mer cn'I gpgt cn'Ecti q"[cpi "Vgrxj "F knqpxgt uk'O gplcf k'Nkxguqem'Xguugr0'Uwtcdc {c<'Kpuksww"
Vgnpqmji k'Ugr wawj 'P qr go dgt0'

Rctc {c."Nwhk'R0*4232-0'Vwi cu"Cnj kt0'Cpcnkac "Xgpkrcuk'Rcf c'Twepi "O wcv'Mer cn'I gpgt cn'Ecti q"
[cpi "Vgrxj "F knqpxgt uk'O gplcf k'Nkxguqem'Xguugr0'Uwtcdc {c<' Kpuksww" Vgnpqmji k'Ugr wawj "
P qr go dgt0"

DMK0*4228-0'Xqmo g"KOT wrgu"Hqt "Vj g"Eric ukhkecvkqp"cpf "Eqpwt wewkqp"qh'Ugci qkpi "Uggn'Uj kr 0'
Lcnctvc<Dktq'Mrcukhkecvk'Kpf qpguk0'

Gxcpu.'LQ 0*3; 7; +0Dcukc'F guki p"Eqpegr w0'P cxcn'Gpi kpggtu'Lqwtpcn'xqn930'

Y cuuqp.'F Q 00 03; ; : 0'Rtcekecn'Uj kr'F guki p.'Xqmo g'KQZhqtf.'WMK'Gnugxkt'Uekpeg'Nf 0'

KO Q0*4224-0'Kpvtpcvkapcn'Eapxgpvkap"qh'Nqcf "Nkpgu"3; 88"cpf "Rtqvqeqn'3; : : 0'Kpvtpcvkapcn'
O ctkko g'Qti cpk cvkap0'

J ctxcif.'UC0*3; ; 5-0Tgukacpeg"cpf 'Rtqrwnkqp"qh'Uj kru0'P gy "I qtm'Lqj p"Y kg { "cpf "Uqpu0'

Ngylu."GOY 0*3; ; ; +0Rtkpekrngu'qh'P cxcn'Ctej kgewtg'Xqmo g'KOLgtug { "Ekv { "WUC<Vj g'Uqelgv {
qh'P cxcn'Ctej kgevu { "O ctkpg'Gpi kpggtu0"

KNQ0' *3; ; 6-0' Kpvtpcvkapcn' Ncdqwt " Eqplgt gpeg" PqQ 4." Eapxgpvkap" Eqpegt pki " Et gy "
Ceeqo qf cvkap"qp"Dqctf'Uj kr"*Tgxlugf '3; 6; -0'Kpvtpcvkapcn'Ncdqwt'Qti cpk cvkap0'

Rctuqpu."O lej cgrl 0*4223-0'Rctco gvtke'F guki p.'Ej crvgt '330Wplxgtukv {qh'O lej ki cp<F gr ctvo gpv'
qh'P cxcn'Ctej kgewtg"cpf 'P cxcn'Gpi kpggtkpi 0'

Rcpwpi i cn" R0' Gm0' *4229-0' F knxv' Mwrkj " Ogtcpecpi " Mer cn' K0' Uwtcdc {c<' Lxtwucp" Vgnpkni'
Rgtner cnp0'

Uej pggmwj . 'J "cpf "X0Dgtvtco 0*3; ; : + "Uj kr "F guki p "Ghkekgpe{ "cpf "Geqqo { . "Ugeqpf "Gf ktkp0

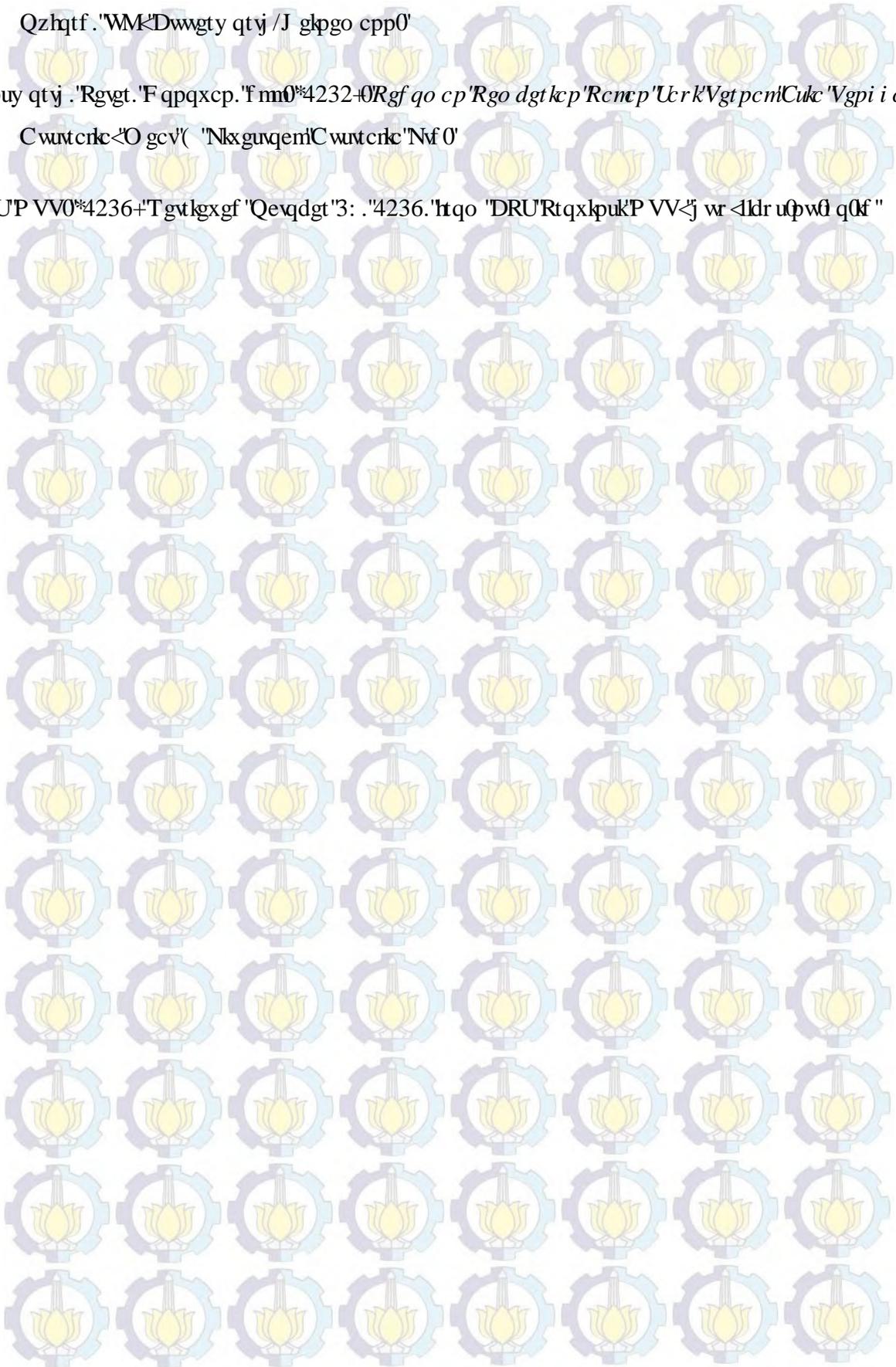
Qzhqtf . 'WMKDwwgty qtvj /J gkgo cpp0'

Ckpuy qtvj . 'Rvggt . 'F qpqxcv . 'f m0*4232-0Rgf qo cp 'Rgo dgtkcp 'Rencp 'UcrkVgtpcmlCukc 'Vgpi i ctc0

Cwutcrkc <O gcv('NkxguqemCwutcrkc 'Nm f 0'

DRUP VV0*4236+ 'Tgtkgxgf "Qevqdt "3: . '4236 . 'Itqo "DRU'RtqxkpuK'P VV<j vr <ldr uφwđ qkφ "

"



Output Ukuran Utama dan Perhitungan Koefisien

Ukuran Utama

$$\begin{aligned} L_{pp} &= 65.500 \text{ m} \\ B &= 12.500 \text{ m} \\ H &= 6.100 \text{ m} \\ T &= 3.450 \text{ m} \\ V_s &= 11.000 \text{ knot} \\ &= 5.658 \text{ m/s} \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Froude Number

$$\begin{aligned} Fn &= V_s / \sqrt{g \cdot L_{pp}} \quad ; g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ &= 0.223 \quad ; 0,15 \leq Fn \leq 0,3 \end{aligned}$$

Perbandingan Ukuran Utama

$L/B = 5.240$	\rightarrow	$3.5 < L/B < 10$	Principle of Naval Architecture Vol. I hal. 19
$B/T = 3.623$	\rightarrow	$1.8 < B/T < 5$	Principle of Naval Architecture Vol. I hal. 19
$L/T = 18.986$	\rightarrow	$10 < L/T < 30$	Principle of Naval Architecture Vol. I hal. 19
$L/16 = 4.094$	\rightarrow	$H > L/16$	BKI Vol. II Tahun 2006

Perhitungan Koefisien dan Ukuran Utama Lainnya

1. Koefisien Blok (Watson & Gilfillan)

Parametric Ship Design hal. 11

$$\begin{aligned} C_B &= -4.22 + 27.8 \cdot \sqrt{Fn} - 39.1 \cdot Fn + 46.4 \cdot Fn^3 \\ &= 0.703 \end{aligned}$$

2. Koefisien Luas Midship (Series '60)

Parametric Ship Design hal. 11 - 12

$$\begin{aligned} C_M &= 0.977 + 0.085 \cdot (CB - 0.6) \\ &= 0.986 \end{aligned}$$

c. LCB dari AP

$$\begin{aligned} LCB &= 0.5 \cdot L_{pp} - LCB_M \\ &= 32.535 \text{ m dari AP} \\ &= 32.965 \text{ m dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

3. Koefisien Prismatic

$$\begin{aligned} C_p &= C_B / C_M \\ &= 0.713 \end{aligned}$$

7. Volume Displasemen

$$\begin{aligned} V &= L \cdot B \cdot T \cdot C_B \\ &= 2064.023 \text{ m}^3 \end{aligned}$$

4. Koefisien Bidang Garis Air

Parametric Ship Design hal. 11 - 16

$$\begin{aligned} C_{WP} &= 0.180 + 0.860 \cdot C_p \\ &= 0.793 \end{aligned}$$

8. Displasemen

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta &= V \cdot \rho \\ &= 2115.624 \text{ ton} \end{aligned}$$

5. Panjang Garis Air

$$\begin{aligned} L_{WL} &= 104\% \cdot L_{pp} \\ &= 68.120 \end{aligned}$$

6. Longitudinal Center of Bouyancy

a. LCB (%)

$$\begin{aligned} LCB &= -13.5 + 19.4 \cdot C_p \\ &= 0.328 \% \text{ LCB} \end{aligned}$$

b. LCB dari M

$$\begin{aligned} LCB &= (LCB (\%)) / 100 \cdot L_{pp} \\ &= 0.2148 \text{ m dari M} \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Hambatan

Ukuran Utama

L_{pp}	=	65.500 m
L_{WL}	=	68.120 m
B	=	12.500 m
H	=	6.100 m
T	=	3.450 m
C_B	=	0.703
C_M	=	0.986
C_P	=	0.713
C_{WP}	=	0.793
Fn	=	0.223
C_{stern}	=	0
V_S	=	5.6584 m/s

Perhitungan

1. Viscous Resistance

$$R_n = (L_{wl} \cdot V_s) / (1.18831 \cdot (10)^{-6})$$

$$= 324368395$$

$$C_{FO} = \text{Koefisien Tahanan Gesek}$$

$$= 0.075 / (((\log R_n - 2))^2)$$

$$= 0.001769$$

$$C = 1 + (0.11 \cdot C_{stern})$$

$$= 1$$

$$L_R/L = ((1 - C_p) + (0.06 \cdot C_p \cdot LCB)) / ((4 \cdot C_p) - 1)$$

$$= 0.163$$

$$L_{WL}^3 = (L_{wl})^3 / (L_{pp} \cdot B \cdot T \cdot C_b)$$

$$= 159.273$$

$$1 + k_1 = 0.93 + 0.4871 \cdot C \cdot (B/L)^{1.0681} \cdot (T/L)^{0.4611} \cdot (L/L_R)^{0.1216} \cdot (L_{wl}^3/V)^{0.3649} \cdot (1 - C_p)^{-0.6042}$$

$$= 1.290$$

2. Resistance Appendages

Wetted Surface Area

$$A_{BT} = 0 \quad ; \text{ tanpa bulbous bow}$$

$$S = L_{wl} (2T + B) \cdot \sqrt{C_m} \cdot (0.453 + 0.4425 \cdot C_b - 0.2862 \cdot C_m - 0.003467 \cdot (B/T) + 0.3696 \cdot C_{wp}) + 2.38 \cdot (A_{BT}/C_b)$$

$$= 1000.206$$

$$S_{rudder} = (C_1 \cdot C_2 \cdot C_3 \cdot C_4 \cdot 1.75 \cdot L_{pp} \cdot T / 100) \quad \text{BKI Vol. II hal 14-1}$$

$$= 7.909$$

$$S_{bilgekeel} = 4 \cdot (0.6 \cdot C_b \cdot L_{pp}) \cdot (0.18 / (C_b - 0.2))$$

$$= 39.556$$

$$S_{app} = S_{rudder} + S_{bilgekeel}$$

$$= 47.465$$

$$S_{total} = S + S_{app}$$

$$= 1047.670$$

$$1 + k = (1.5 \cdot S_{rudder} + 1.4 \cdot S_{bilgekeel}) / (S_{rudder} + S_{bilgekeel})$$

$$= 1.417$$

$$1 + k = (1 + k_1) + ((1 + k_2) - (1 + k_1)) \cdot S_{app} / S_{total}$$

$$= 1.296$$

3. Wave Making Resistance

$$B/L_{WL} = 0.183$$

$$C_4 = 0.183 \quad ; \text{karena } 0.11 < B/L_{WL} \leq 0.25$$

$$T_a = 3.450 \quad \text{m}$$

$$T_f = 3.450 \quad \text{m}$$

$$iE = 125.67 \cdot (B/L_{wl}) - 162.25 \cdot C_p^2 + 234.32 \cdot C_p^3 + 0.1551 \cdot [LCB_{AP} + (6.8((T_a - T_f)/T))^3]$$

$$= 30.530$$

$$d = -0.9 \quad ; \text{Principle of Naval Architecture}$$

$$C_1 = 2223105 \cdot (C_4)^{3.7861} \cdot ((T/B)^{1.0796}) \cdot (90 - iE)^{(-1.3757)}$$

$$= 3.270$$

$$\bar{v}^{1/3}/L_{wl} = 0.186908996$$

$$C_5 = 8.0798 \cdot C_p - 13.8673 \cdot C_p^2 + 6.9844 \cdot C_p^4$$

$$\text{untuk } C_p \leq 0.8$$

$$= 1.243$$

$$m_1 = 0.01404 \cdot (L_{wl}/T) - 1.7525 \cdot (\bar{v}^{1/3}/L_{wl}) - 4.7932 \cdot (B/L_{wl}) - C_5$$

$$= -2.172924797$$

$$\lambda = 1.446 \cdot C_p - 0.03 \cdot (L/B) \quad ; \text{untuk } L/B \leq 12$$

$$= 0.867194515$$

$$C_6 = -1.69385 \quad ; \text{untuk } L_{wl}^3/V \leq 512$$

$$m_2 = C_6 \cdot 0.4 \cdot e^{(-0.034 \cdot Fn^{(-3.29)})}$$

$$= -0.006028105$$

$$A_{BT} = 0 \quad ; \text{tanpa bulbous bow}$$

$$r_B = 0.56 \cdot \sqrt{(ABT)}$$

$$= 0$$

$$h_B = 0$$

$$i = T_f - h_B - 0.4464 \cdot r_B$$

$$= 3.45$$

$$C_2 = 1$$

$$A_T = 0$$

$$C_3 = 1 - (0.8 \cdot A_T) / (B \cdot T \cdot C_m)$$

$$= 1$$

$$R_W/W = C_1 \cdot C_2 \cdot C_3 \cdot e^{(m_1 \cdot Fn^d + m_2 \cdot \cos(\lambda \cdot Fn)^{-2})}$$

$$= 0.000750467$$

$$C_A = 0.006 \cdot (L_{wl} + 100)^{(-0.16)} - 0.00205$$

$$= 0.000592726$$

$$W = D \cdot g$$

$$= 20754.3 \quad \text{N}$$

$$R_{total} = 0.5 \cdot 1025 \cdot (V_s)^2 \cdot Stotal \cdot (C_{FO} \cdot (1+k) + C_A + (R_W/W \cdot W))$$

$$= 49605.73901 \quad \text{N}$$

$$= 49.60573901 \quad \text{kN}$$

$$R_{total} + \text{Margin } 15\% R_{total}$$

$$= 57.04659987 \quad \text{kN}$$

Perhitungan Propulsi dan Daya Mesin

Input Data

$$\begin{aligned}L_{WL} &= 68.120 \text{ m} \\T &= 3.450 \text{ m} \\C_B &= 0.703 \\R_T &= 57.047 \text{ kN} \\D &= 2.156 \text{ m} \quad ; \text{Diameter } (0.6 \text{ s.d. } 0.65) \cdot T \\n_{rpm} &= 150 \text{ rpm} \\n_{rps} &= 2.500 \text{ rps} \\P/D &= 1 \quad ; \text{Pitch Ratio } (0.5 \text{ s.d. } 1.4) \\z &= 4 \text{ blade} \quad ; \text{Jumlah Blade} \\A_E/A_0 &= 0.4 \quad ; \text{Expanded Area Ratio}\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Awal

$$\begin{aligned}1+k &= 1.29598 \\C_F &= 0.075 / ((\log_{10} Rn - 2))^2 \\&= 0.00177 \\C_A &= 0.0006 \\C_V &= (1+k) \cdot C_F + C_A \\&= 0.00289 \\w &= 0.3 \cdot C_b + 10 \cdot C_V \cdot C_b - 0.1 \\&= 0.13105 \\t &= 0.1 \quad ; \text{Principle of Naval Architecture Vol. II hal. 163} \\V_a &= \text{Speed of Advance} \\&= V_s \cdot (1-w) \\&= 4.917\end{aligned}$$

Effective Horse Power (EHP)

$$\begin{aligned}P_E &= R_T \cdot V_s \\&= 322.792 \text{ kW}\end{aligned}$$

Thrust Horse Power

$$\begin{aligned}P_T &= P_E \cdot ((1-w)) / ((1-t)) \\&= 311.654 \text{ kW}\end{aligned}$$

Propulsive Coefficient Calculation

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_H &= \text{Hull Efficiency} \\&= ((1-t)) / ((1-w)) \\&= 1.036\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_0 &= \text{Open Water Test Propeller Efficiency} \\&= (J / (2 \cdot n)) \cdot (K_T / K_Q) \quad ; \text{Wageningen B-Series} \\&= 0.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_r &= \text{Rotative Efficiency} && ; \text{Ship Resistance and Propulsion} \\ &= 0.95 && \text{Modul 7 hal. 2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_D &= \text{Quasi-Propulsive Coefficient} \\ &= \eta_H \cdot \eta_0 \cdot \eta_r \\ &= 0.492\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}PD &= \text{Delivered Power at Propeller} \\ &= PE / \eta_D \\ &= 656.114 \text{ kW}\end{aligned}$$

Shaft Horse Power

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_S &= \text{Shaft Efficiency ; (0.981 ~ 0.985)} \\ &= 0.98 ; \text{ untuk mesin di after} \\ PS &= \text{Shaft Power} \\ &= PD / \eta_S \\ &= 669.505 \text{ kW}\end{aligned}$$

Brake Horse Power Calculation (BHP)

$$\begin{aligned}\eta_R &= \text{Reduction Gear Efficiency} \\ &= 0.97 \\ PB_0 &= \text{Brake Horse Power (BHP}_0) \\ &= PS / \eta_R \\ &= 690.211 \text{ kW} \\ \text{Koreksi MCR} &= 15\% \cdot P_{B0} \\ PB &= (115\% \cdot P_{B0}) = \text{BHP} \\ BHP &= 793.743 \text{ kW} \\ &= 793.743 \cdot 1.3596 \text{ HP} \\ &= 1079.172 \text{ HP}\end{aligned}$$

Penentuan Mesin Utama

MCR Mesin

BHP = 793.74254 kW
 = 1079.1724 HP

Mesin

Merk = YANMAR
 Type = 6EY22AW

Daya Mesin yang digunakan

Daya = 885 kW
 = 1125 HP

Konsumsi Fuel Oil

= 174 g/kWh
 = 128 g/BHPH

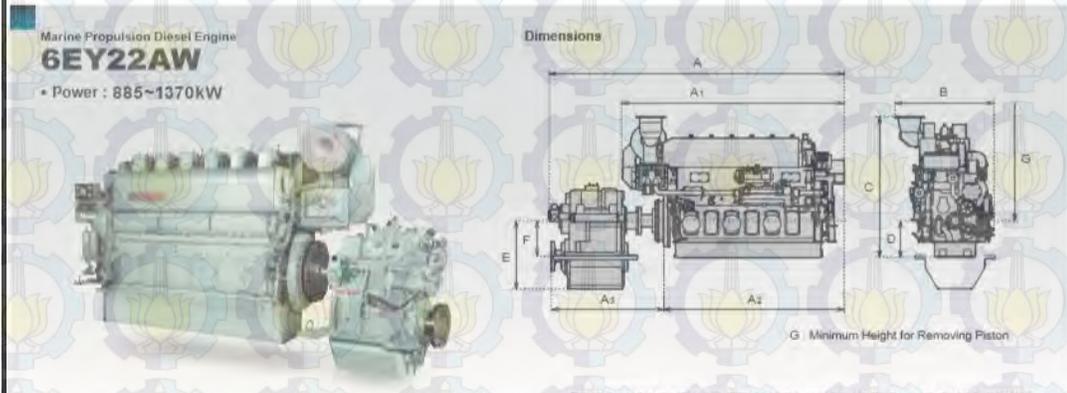
Konsumsi Lubricating Oil

System Oil = 13.5 kg/24h
 Cylinder Oil = 14.4 g/kWh
 = 10.8 g/BHPH

Spesifikasi Mesin

Series	Models	Output (kW)	Gear	Dimensions (mm)
		Engine Speed (min ⁻¹)		
		740		
		837		
6EY17W	6EY17W	374	YXH-500	2908 2410 2154 615 1305 1613 620 662 349 1300
		480	YXH-500L	3091 2410 2154 794 1305 1613 620 662 426 1300
		580	YXH-500	2908 2410 2154 815 1305 1682 620 662 349 1300
		740	YXH-500L	3091 2410 2154 794 1305 1682 620 662 426 1300
6EY22AW	6EY22AW	885	YX-1000	4574 3647 2965 1498 1618 2416 666 666 885 435 1922
		1030	YX-1000C	4687 3647 2965 1601 1618 2416 666 450 - 1922
		1130	YX-1000	4603 3647 2965 1517 1618 2416 666 666 885 435 1922
		1320	YX-1000C	4636 3647 2965 1550 1618 2416 666 450 - 1922
		1370	YXH-2000	4810 3647 2965 1807 1618 2416 666 1146 590 1922
		1370	YXH-2000C	4960 3647 2965 1957 1618 2416 666 555 - 1922

Ukuran Dimensional Mesin



The photograph and outline may differ depending upon the specifications and attached accessories

Specifications		6EY22AW				
Engine Model		6EY22AW				
No. of Cylinders		6				
Cylinder Bore x Stroke	mm	220 x 320				
Rated Output	kW(PS)	885 (1203)	1030 (1400)	1180 (1604)	1330 (1808)	1370 (1863)
Engine Speed	min ⁻¹	900				
Dry Weight	kg	10000				
Propeller Type		for F.P.P.				
Marine Gear Model	Offset	YX-1000			YXH-2000	
	Co-Axial	YX-1000C			YXH-2000C	
Reduction Gear Ratio (Ahead)	Offset	2.03, 2.36, 2.78, 3.32			2.23, 2.58, 2.79, 3.03	
	Co-Axial	2.03, 2.36, 2.78, 3.32			2.23, 2.58, 2.79, 3.03	
Marine Gear Dry Weight	Offset	2400			4750	
	Co-Axial	2565			5050	
Total Dry Weight with Marine Gear	Offset	12505	12556	14861		
	Co-Axial	12670	12721	15161		

Series	Models	Output (kW)		Gear	Dimensions (mm)									
		Engine Speed (min ⁻¹)			G: Minimum Height for Removing Piston		A	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	B	C	D	E
6EY22AW	6EY22AW	885	1030	YX-1000	4574	3647	2965	1601	1618	2416	666	450	435	1922
				YX-1000C	4637	3647	2965	1601	1618	2416	666	450	-	1922
		1180	1330	YX-1000	4603	3647	2965	1517	1618	2416	666	885	435	1922
				YX-1000C	4636	3647	2965	1550	1618	2416	666	450	-	1922
		1370	1370	YXH-2000	4810	3647	2965	1807	1618	2416	666	1145	500	1922
				YXH-2000C	4900	3647	2965	1957	1618	2416	666	555	-	1922

- A = 4687 mm
- A1 = 3647 mm
- A2 = 2965 mm
- A3 = 1601 mm
- B = 1618 mm
- C = 2416 mm
- D = 666 mm
- E = 450 mm
- F = 435 mm
- G = 1922 mm

- Pemilihan Mesin Induk :**
- Daya [kW] = 1180
 - RPM = 1212 rpm
 - L = 4687 mm
 - W = 1618 mm
 - H = 2588 mm
 - Dry mass = 12.67 ton

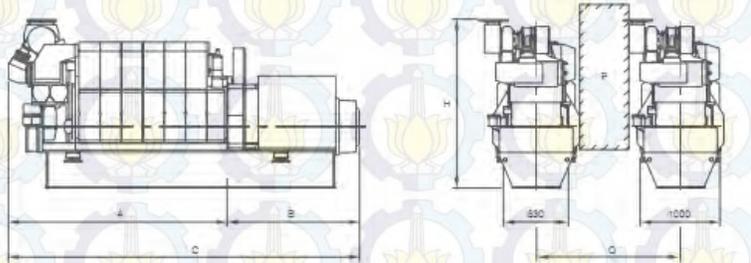
Generator Set

Daya Genset = 40% Engine
 = 317.49702 kW

Alternative types and layouts of shaft generators		Design	Seating	Total efficiency (%)
PTO/RCF	1a 	BW IV/RCF	On tank top	88-91
	2a 	BW IV/RCF	On tank top	88-91

L16/24 GenSet Data

	Bore: 160 mm		Stroke: 240 mm	
	Power layout			
	1,200 r/min Eng. kW	60 Hz Gen. kW	1,000 r/min Eng. kW	50 Hz Gen. kW
5L16/24	500	475	450	430
6L16/24	660	625	570	542
7L16/24	770	730	665	632
8L16/24	880	835	760	722
9L16/24	990	940	855	812



No. of Cyls.	A (mm)	* B (mm)	* C (mm)	H (mm)	**Dry weight GenSet (t)
5 (1,000 r/min)	2,751	1,400	4,151	2,457	9.5
5 (1,200 r/min)	2,751	1,400	4,151	2,457	9.5
6 (1,000 r/min)	3,026	1,490	4,516	2,457	10.5
6 (1,200 r/min)	3,026	1,490	4,516	2,457	10.5
7 (1,000 r/min)	3,501	1,585	5,086	2,457	11.4
7 (1,200 r/min)	3,501	1,585	5,086	2,457	11.4
8 (1,000 r/min)	3,776	1,680	5,456	2,495	12.4
8 (1,200 r/min)	3,776	1,680	5,456	2,457	12.4
9 (1,000 r/min)	4,151	1,680	5,731	2,495	13.1
9 (1,200 r/min)	4,151	1,680	5,731	2,495	13.1

Pemilihan Genset

Daya = 430 kW
 W = 1000 mm
 L = 2751 mm
 H = 2457 mm
 Dry mass = 9.5 ton

Perhitungan Berat Permesinan

Ref: Parametric ship design chapter 11, Watson dan Gilfilan

Input Data

MCR mesin induk =	794 kW	
MCR genset =	317 kW	
N =	250	RPM
Cm =	0.83	; passengers and ferries
hdb =	1.07	m tinggi double bottom di kamar mesin
D' =	5.03	m tinggi kamar mesin

Berat Permesinan

$$\begin{aligned}W_{ME} &= \Sigma 12 \cdot (MCR/N)^{0.84} & \text{Lap} &= 3000 \text{ mm} \\ &= 12 \cdot (794/250)^{0.84} & \text{Lkm} &= 11400 \text{ mm} \\ &= 31.67 \text{ ton} & \text{Lshaft} &= 3000 \text{ mm} \\ \\W_{rem} &= C_m \cdot (MCR)^{0.72} \\ &= 1 \cdot (317)^{0.72} \\ &= 52.52 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Jadi,

$$\begin{aligned}W &= W_{ME} + W_{rem} \\ &= 32 + 53 \\ &= 84.1903 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Titik Berat Permesinan

$$\begin{aligned}VCG_M &= hdb + 0.35 (D' - hdb) \\ VCG_M &= 1.1 + 0.35 \cdot (5 - 1.1) \\ &= 2.456 \text{ m} & \text{dari baseline} \\ \\LCG_M &= 8.85 \text{ m} & \text{dari AP} \\ &= 56.65 \text{ m} & \text{dari FP}\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Berat Baja

Watson and Gilfilan

Ref : Parametric ship design chapter 11, Watson dan Gilfilan

Input Data

L	=	65.50 m
B	=	12.50 m
H	=	6.10 m
T	=	3.45 m
K	=	0.04
C _B	=	0.703

Ship type	K mean	K range	Range of E
Tankers	0.032	±0.003	1500 < E < 40000
chemical tankers	0.036	±0.001	1900 < E < 2500
bulk carriers	0.031	±0.002	3000 < E < 15000
container ships	0.036	±0.003	6000 < E < 13000
cargo	0.033	±0.004	2000 < E < 7000
refrigerator ships	0.034	±0.002	4000 < E < 6000
coasters	0.030	±0.002	1000 < E < 2000
offshore supply	0.045	±0.005	800 < E < 1300
tugs	0.044	±0.002	350 < E < 450
fishing trawlers	0.041	±0.001	250 < E < 1300
research vessels	0.045	±0.002	1350 < E < 1500
RO-RO ferries	0.031	±0.006	2000 < E < 5000
passenger ships	0.038	±0.001	5000 < E < 15000
frigates/corvettes	0.023		

$$E = E_{\text{hull}} + E_{\text{SS}} + E_{\text{dh}}$$

$$= L(B+T) + 0.85L(D-T) + 0.85 \sum i \cdot h_i$$

$$E_{\text{hull}} = L(B+T) + 0.85L(D-T)$$

$$= 65.50(12.50 + 3.45) + 0.85 \cdot 65.50(6.10 - 3.45)$$

$$= 1192.264$$

$$E_{\text{SS}} = 0.85 \sum i \cdot h_i$$

Poop $i = 16.85 \text{ m}$

$h_i = 2.4 \text{ m}$

Forecastle $i = 8.5 \text{ m}$

$h_i = 2.3 \text{ m}$

Untuk Ternak direncanakan 2 tingkat :

Lantai 1 $i = 46 \text{ m}$

$h_i = 2.3 \text{ m}$

Lantai 2 $i = 46 \text{ m}$

$h_i = 2.3 \text{ m}$

$$= 244.431$$

$$E_{\text{dh}} = 0.75 \sum j \cdot h_j$$

Deckhouse $j = 12 \text{ m}$

$h_j = 2.3 \text{ m}$

Deckhouse $j = 8 \text{ m}$

$h_j = 2.3 \text{ m}$

Deckhouse $j = 6.45 \text{ m}$

$h_j = 2.3 \text{ m}$

Deckhouse $j = 5.9 \text{ m}$

$h_j = 2.3 \text{ m}$

$$= 59.52$$

$$E = 1192.26 + 244.43 + 59.52$$

$$= 1496.219$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_s &= W_s(E) \\
 &= K \cdot E^{1.36} (1 + 0.5(C_B' - 0.70)) \\
 C_B' &= C_B + (1 - C_B)((0.8D - T)/3T) \\
 C_B' &= 0.703 + (1 - 0.703) \cdot ((0.8 \cdot 6.10 - 3.45) / 3 \cdot 3.45) \\
 C_B' &= 0.74369 \\
 &= 0.040 \cdot 1496.219^{1.36} \cdot (1 + 0.5(0.744 - 0.70)) \\
 &= 850.040 \text{ ton}
 \end{aligned}$$

Koreksi
Bulkhead Construcion = 21 ton
(2.5% Ws)

Engine Foundation = 2.9 ton
 $27Pb / (n+250)(15+Pb/1000)$

Double Bottom = 63 ton

Hdb = 1.1
Cdb = 0.1
Vdb = 633.04

Berat Total Baja 937.531 ton

Titik Berat Baja

$$\begin{aligned}
 VCG_{hull} &= (58.3 - 0.517 \cdot (0.824 - C_{bd}) \cdot (L/H)^2) \cdot D_s \cdot 0.01 \quad L \leq 120 \text{ m} \quad C_{bd} = 0.7 \\
 &= (58.3 - 0.517 \cdot (0.82 - 0.70) \cdot (65.50/6.10)^2) \cdot 7.35 \cdot 0.01 \quad D_s = 7.35 \\
 &= 3.742 \text{ m dari baseline}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 LCG_{hull} &= -0.15 + LCB \\
 &= 0.065 \text{ m dari Midship}
 \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Consumable dan Kru

Ref: *Parametric ship design chapter 11, Watson dan Gilfilan*

Input Data

L = 65.500 m	S = 466 mil ; Jarak Pelayaran
B = 12.500 m	BHP = 793.743 kW
H = 6.100 m	= 1079.2 HP
T = 3.450 m	
V _s = 5.658 m/s	
= 12.630 mil/jam	

Jumlah & Berat Crew

C _{st} = 1.2 ; Coef. Steward (1.2 ~ 1.33)
C _{dk} = 11.5 ; Coef. Deck (11.5 ~ 14.5)
C _{eng} = 8.5 ; Coef. Engine (8.5 ~ 11 untuk diesel)
cadet = 2 ; Umumnya 2 orang
Z _c = C _{st} ·C _{dk} ·((LPP·B·H·35)/10 ⁵) ^{1/6} + C _{eng} ·(BHP/10 ⁵) ^{1/3} + cadet
= 19 orang
= 22 orang
C _{C&E} = 0.17 ton/orang ; asumsi berat rata-rata manusia
W _{C&E} = Berat Kru Total
= Z _c · C _{C&E}
= 3.74 ton

Fuel Oil

SFR = 0.00017 ton/kW h
MCR = 793.743 kW
Margin = 10% ; (5% ~ 10%)
W _{FO'} = SFR·MCR·S/V _s ·(1+Margin)
= 5.606 ton
W _{FO} = (W _{FO'} + 4%·W _{FO'})/π ; Diktat IGM Santosa Penambahan 2% untuk konstruksi dan 2% untuk ekspansi panas dan π = 0.95
= 6.137 ton

Lubricating Oil

SFR = 1.4E-05 ton/kW ; dari data mesin (diambil yang terbesar)
MCR = 793.743 kW
Margin = 10% ; (5% ~ 10%)
W _{LO'} = SFR·MCR·S/V _s ·(1+Margin)
= 0.464 ton
W _{LO''} = (W _{LO'} + 4%·W _{LO'})/π ; Diktat IGM Santosa Penambahan 2% untuk konstruksi dan 2% untuk ekspansi panas dan π = 0.9
= 0.536 ton

Perhitungan Tambahan Lubricating Oil System (W_{LO''+})

Lama Berlayar = 36.898 jam
SFR ₊ = 0.00056 ton/jam
W _{LO''+} = 0.02075 ton ; SFR ₊ · Lama Berlayar
W _{LO} = W _{LO''} + W _{LO''+} ; Ada penambahan dari Lubricating Oil system
= 0.557 ton

Diesel Oil

$$\begin{aligned}C_{DO} &= 0.15 ; \text{Diktat IGM Santosa hal. 38 (0.1 ~ 0.2)} \\W_{DO'} &= W_{FO} \cdot C_{DO} \\&= 0.920 \text{ ton} \\W_{DO} &= (W_{DO'} + 2\% \cdot W_{DO'}) / \pi ; \text{Diktat IGM Santosa penambahan 2\% untuk koreksi dan } \pi = 0.85 \\&= 1.105 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Fresh Water

$$\begin{aligned}C_{w1} &= 220 \text{ kg/orang hari} ; \text{Koef. untuk cuci, mandi, dan minum kru} \\&= 0.0092 \text{ ton/orang jam} \\C_{w2} &= 0.005 \text{ ton/HP} ; \text{Koef. air tawar untuk pendingin mesin} \\C_{w3} &= 50 \text{ kg/sapi hari} \\&= 0.002083 \text{ ton/sapi jam} \\W_{FW1} &= C_{w1} \cdot S / Vs \cdot Zc ; \text{Berat air tawar untuk mandi, cuci, minum} \\&= 7.441015 \text{ ton} \\W_{FW2} &= C_{w2} \cdot \text{BHP} ; \text{Berat air tawar untuk pendingin mesin} \\&= 5.396 \text{ ton} \\W_{FW3} &= C_{w3} \cdot S / Vs \cdot \text{Jumlah Sapi} \\&= 36.8976 \text{ ton} \\W_{FW \text{ total}} &= (W_{FW1} + W_{FW2}) \cdot 3.5 \\&= 174.071 \text{ ton} \\W_{FW} &= W_{FW \text{ total}} + 2\% \cdot W_{FW \text{ total}} ; \text{terdapat penambahan koreksi 2\%} \\&= 177.552 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Provision & Store

$$\begin{aligned}C_{PR \text{ orang}} &= 5 \text{ kg/orang har} ; \text{Koef. Provision & Store} \\&= 0.0002 \text{ ton/orang jam} \\W_{PR} &= C_p \cdot S / Vs \cdot Zc ; \text{Berat Provision & Store} \\&= 0.169 \text{ ton} \\W_{PR} &= 0.169 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Total Berat Consumable and Crew (W_{cons})

$$\begin{aligned}&= W_{LO} + W_{PR} + W_{FW} + W_{DO} + W_{FO} \\&= 185.519 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

PERENCANAAN DIMENSI TANGKI

1	Minyak Pelumas	Panjang =	1.2	m	2 jarak gading
		Tinggi =	1.56	m	
		Lebar =	0.33050	m	
		Berat =	0.55683	ton	
		Density =	0.9	ton/m ³	
		Volume =	0.61870	m ³	
2	Air Tawar	Panjang =	2.4	m	4 jarak gading
		Tinggi =	6.1	m	
		Lebar =	12.128	m	
		Berat =	177.552	ton	
		Density =	1	ton/m ³	
		Volume =	177.552	m ³	
3	Minyak Mesin Bantu	Panjang =	1.2	m	2 jarak gading
		Tinggi =	1.56	m	
		Lebar =	0.694	m	
		Berat =	1.1046	ton	
		Density =	0.85	ton/m ³	
		Volume =	1.2995	m ³	
4	Bahan Bakar	Panjang =	2.4	m	4 jarak gading
		Tinggi =	1.56	m	
		Lebar =	1.725	m	
		Berat =	6.1366	ton	
		Density =	0.95	ton/m ³	
		Volume =	6.4596	m ³	

Perhitungan Berat Peralatan dan Perlengkapan

Ref: Parmetric ship design chapter 11, Watson dan Gilfilan

Input Data

$$\begin{aligned}L_{pp} &= 65.5 \text{ m} \\ B &= 12.5 \text{ m} \\ H &= 6.1 \text{ m} \\ Co &= 0.5 \text{ (Outfit weight coefficient)}\end{aligned}$$

Berat E & O

$$\begin{aligned}W_o &= Co \cdot L \cdot B \\ &= 0.50 \cdot 65.50 \cdot 12.50 \\ &= 409.375 \text{ ton}\end{aligned}$$

Titik Berat E & O

$$\begin{aligned}VCG_o &= D + 1.25 \\ &= 6.10 + 1.25 \\ &= 7.350\end{aligned}$$

$$LCG_o = (25\% \cdot W_o \text{ at } LCG_M, 37.5\% \cdot W_o \text{ at } LCG_{DH}, \text{ dan } 37.5\% \text{ at } LCG_{\text{amidship}})$$

$$25\% \cdot W_o = 102.344 \text{ ton at } 8.850 \text{ m dari AP}$$

$$37.5\% \cdot W_o = 153.516 \text{ ton at } 9.27 \text{ m dari AP}$$

$$37.5\% \cdot W_o = 153.516 \text{ ton at } 32.75 \text{ m dari AP}$$

$$LCG_{E\&O} = (25\% \cdot W_{E\&O}) \cdot LCG_M + (37.5\% \cdot W_{E\&O}) \cdot LCG_{DH} + ((37.5\% \cdot W_{E\&O}) \cdot LCG_{\text{Other}}) / W_{E\&O}$$

$$= 17.968 \text{ m dari AP}$$

$$= 47.532 \text{ m dari FP}$$

Perhitungan Berat Total dan Titik Berat Total

Berat Baja

$$\begin{aligned} W_{ST} &= 937.531 \\ KG_{ST} &= 3.742 \text{ m} \\ LCG_{ST} &= 32.815 \text{ m} ; \text{ dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

Berat Peralatan dan Perlengkapan

$$\begin{aligned} W_{E\&O} &= 409.375 \\ KG_{E\&O} &= 7.350 \text{ m} \\ LCG_{E\&O} &= 47.532 \text{ m} ; \text{ dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

Berat Permesinan

$$\begin{aligned} W_M &= 84.190 \\ KG_M &= 2.456 \text{ m} \\ LCG_M &= 56.650 \text{ m} ; \text{ dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

Berat Consumable

$$\begin{aligned} W_{cons} &= 185.519 \\ KG_{cons} &= 3.64 \text{ m} \\ LCG_{cons} &= 53.50 \text{ m} ; \text{ dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

Berat Payload

$$\begin{aligned} W_{payload} &= 364.80 \\ KG_{payload} &= (H - h_{DB}) \cdot 0.5 + h_{DB} \\ &= 3.600 \text{ m} \\ LCG_{payload} &= (0.5 \cdot L_{RM}) + L_{CH} \\ &= 28.000 \text{ m} ; \text{ dari FP} \end{aligned}$$

Berat LWT

$$\begin{aligned} LWT &= W_{ST} + W_{E\&O} + W_M \\ &= 1431.097 \text{ ton} \\ &= 1488.341 \text{ ton} \end{aligned}$$

Berat Total

$$\begin{aligned} W &= LWT + W_{cons} + W_{payload} \\ &= \mathbf{1981.416 \text{ ton}} \end{aligned}$$

KG Total

$$\begin{aligned} KG &= \frac{(W_{ST} \cdot KG_{ST} + W_{(E\&O)} \cdot KG_{(E\&O)} + W_M \cdot KG_M + W_{cons} \cdot KG_{cons} + W_{payload} \cdot KG_{payload})}{(W_{ST} + W_{(E\&O)} + W_M + W_{cons})} \\ &= \mathbf{4.397 \text{ m}} \end{aligned}$$

LCG Total dari FP

$$\begin{aligned} LCG &= \frac{(W_{ST} \cdot LCG_{ST} + W_{(E\&O)} \cdot LCG_{(E\&O)} + W_M \cdot LCG_M + W_{cons} \cdot LCG_{cons} + W_{payload} \cdot LCG_{payload})}{(W_{ST} + W_{(E\&O)} + W_M + W_{cons})} \\ &= \mathbf{33.030 \text{ m}} \end{aligned}$$

Perbandingan Gaya Berat dan Gaya Angkat

Pada kondisi full load

1. Gaya Berat			
1. LWT	=	1488.34 ton	
2. DWT	=	550.32 ton	
LWT + DWT	=	2038.660 ton	
2. Gaya angkat			
	=	2115.624 ton	
3. Selisih	=	76.96 ton	
		3.6%	

Perhitungan Trim

Chapter 11 Parametric Design , Michael G. Parsons

Input Data

L_{PP}	=	65.5 m
B	=	12.5 m
T	=	3.45 m
C_M	=	0.985721
C_B	=	0.702604
C_{WP}	=	0.792992
∇	=	2064.023 m ³
KG	=	4.397276 m
$LCG_{LWT FP}$	=	33.02996 m
$LCB_{\text{dari FP}}$	=	32.96482 m

Sifat Hidrostatik

KB/T	=	$0.9 - 0.3 \cdot C_M - 0.1 \cdot C_B$	<i>Parametric Ship Design hal. 11 - 18</i>
	=	0.534	
KB	=	1.842 m	
C_I	=	$0.1216 \cdot C_{WP} - 0.041$	<i>Transverse Inertia Coefficient</i>
	=	0.055	<i>Parametric Ship Design hal. 11 - 19</i>
I_T	=	$C_I \cdot L_{PP} \cdot B^3$	
	=	7090.87 m ⁴	
BM_T	=	I_T / ∇	<i>; jarak B dan M secara melintang</i>
	=	3.435461 m	
C_{IL}	=	$0.350 \cdot C_{WP}^2 - 0.405 \cdot C_{WP} + 0.146$	<i>Longitudinal Inertia Coefficient</i>
	=	0.045	
I_L	=	$C_{IL} \cdot L_{PP}^3 \cdot B$	
	=	157826.5 m ⁴	
BM_L	=	I_L / ∇	<i>; jarak B dan M secara melintang</i>
	=	76.465 m	
4. GM_L	=	$KB + BM_L - KG$	
	=	73.911	
5. Trim	=	$((LCG - LCB) \cdot L_{PP}) / GML$	<i>; Parametric Ship Design hal 11 - 27</i>
	=	0.058 m	
Kondisi Trim		Trim Buritan	
6. Batasan Trim			
$\Delta (LCG - LCB)$	=	0.0651	
$0.1\% \cdot L_{PP}$	=	0.0655	
Kondisi Batasan Trim			
Diterima			

Perhitungan Lambung Timbul

International Convention on Load Lines, 1966 and Protocol of 1988

Input Data

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= 6.1 \text{ m} \\
 d &= 0.85 \cdot H \\
 &= 5.185 \text{ m} \\
 L_{1(1)} &= 96\% \cdot LWL_{0.85D} \\
 &= 60.54 \\
 L_{1(2)} &= L_{PP} \\
 &= 65.5 \text{ m} \\
 L_1 &= 65.5 \text{ m} ; L_1 \text{ diambil yang terbesar} \\
 B &= 12.5 \text{ m} \\
 C_B &= \nabla / (L_1 \cdot B \cdot d) \\
 &= 0.4862 \\
 \ell_{st} &= 65.5 \text{ m} ; \text{ panjang superstruktur}
 \end{aligned}$$

Tipe Kapal

International Convention on Load Line 1996
as modified 1998 and 2003 - Regulation 27 Type of Ship

Tipe = B

Lambung Timbul Standar (F_b)

International Convention on Load Line 1996
as modified 1998 and 2003 - Table 28.2

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_1 \text{ (m)} &\Rightarrow F_b \text{ (mm)} \\
 65 &\Rightarrow 644 \\
 66 &\Rightarrow 659 \\
 \text{interpolasi} \\
 65.5 &\Rightarrow 651.5 \text{ mm} \\
 &\Rightarrow 0.652 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Koreksi

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. L &; 24 < L_{PP} < 100 && 35\%L \quad 22.925 \text{ m} \\
 &= -168.19 \\
 2. C_B &; C_B > 0.68 \\
 F_{b2} &= F_b \cdot (C_B + 0.68) / 1.36 \\
 &= 662.518 \text{ mm} \\
 3. \text{Depth (D)} \\
 L/15 &= 4.367 && \text{untuk } L < 120\text{m} ; R = L/0.48 \\
 R &= 136.458 && \text{untuk } L > 120\text{m} ; R = 250 \\
 F_{b3} &= 899.046 \text{ mm} && \text{jika, } D < L/15 ; \text{ tidak ada koreksi} \\
 &&& \text{jika, } D > L/15 ; F_{b3} = F_{b2} + (R(H-(L/15)))
 \end{aligned}$$

Koreksi Bangunan Atas

1. Superstruktur

$$\begin{aligned}L_1 \text{ (m)} &\Rightarrow h_{st} \text{ (m)} \\30 &\Rightarrow 1.8 \\75 &\Rightarrow 1.8 \\ \textit{interpolasi} & \\65.5 &\Rightarrow 1.8 \text{ m} \\t_{st} &= 2.3 \text{ m} \\ \text{karena } t_{FC} > h_{st} &\text{ maka} \\E_{st} &= S_{st} \\ &= 65.5 \text{ m} \\ &= 1.000 \cdot L\end{aligned}$$

Pengurangan Akibat Bangunan Atas

$$\begin{aligned}L_1 \text{ (m)} &\Rightarrow h_{st} \text{ (m)} \\24 &\Rightarrow 350 \text{ ; regulation 37} \\85 &\Rightarrow 860 \\65.5 &= 696.967 \\ \text{Pengurangan} &= 696.9672 \text{ mm} \\ &= 0.696967 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

Total Lambung Timbul

$$\begin{aligned}F_b' &= 696.409 \text{ mm} \\ &= 0.69641 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

Ketinggian Bow Minimum (B_{WM})

$$\begin{aligned}C_{B \min} &= 0.69 \\C_B &= 0.4862 \\B_{WM} &= 56 \cdot L_1 \cdot (1 - L_1/500) \cdot (1.36 / (C_B + 0.68)) \\ &= 3717.194 \text{ mm} \\ &= 3.717 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

Batasan

Lambung Timbul Sebenarnya harus lebih besar dari Lambung

Timbul Total

1. Lambung Timbul Sebenarnya

$$\begin{aligned}F_{ba} &= H - T \\ &= 2.65 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

Kondisi = Diterima

2. Ketinggian Bow

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bow Height} &= F_{ba} + T_{ST} \\ &= 4.950 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

Ketinggian Bow harus lebih besar dari Ketinggian

Bow Minimum

Kondisi = Diterima

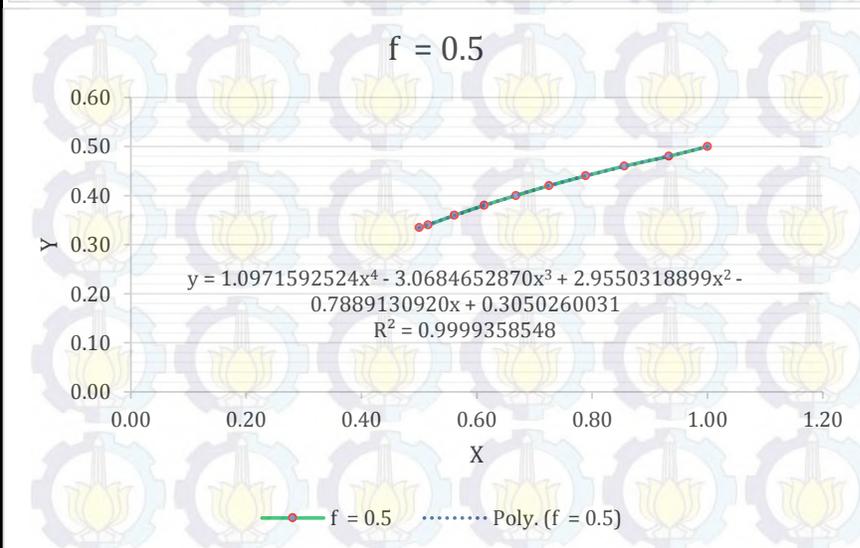
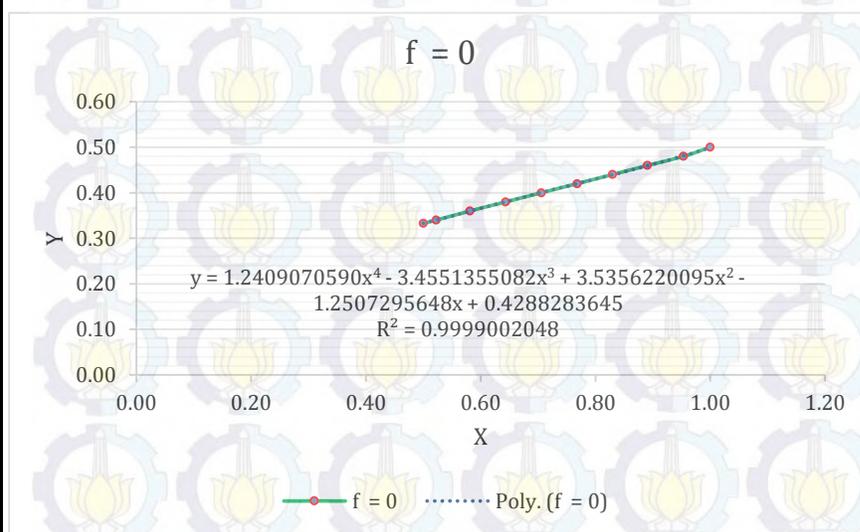
Regresi Kurva Faktor h dan Faktor CI

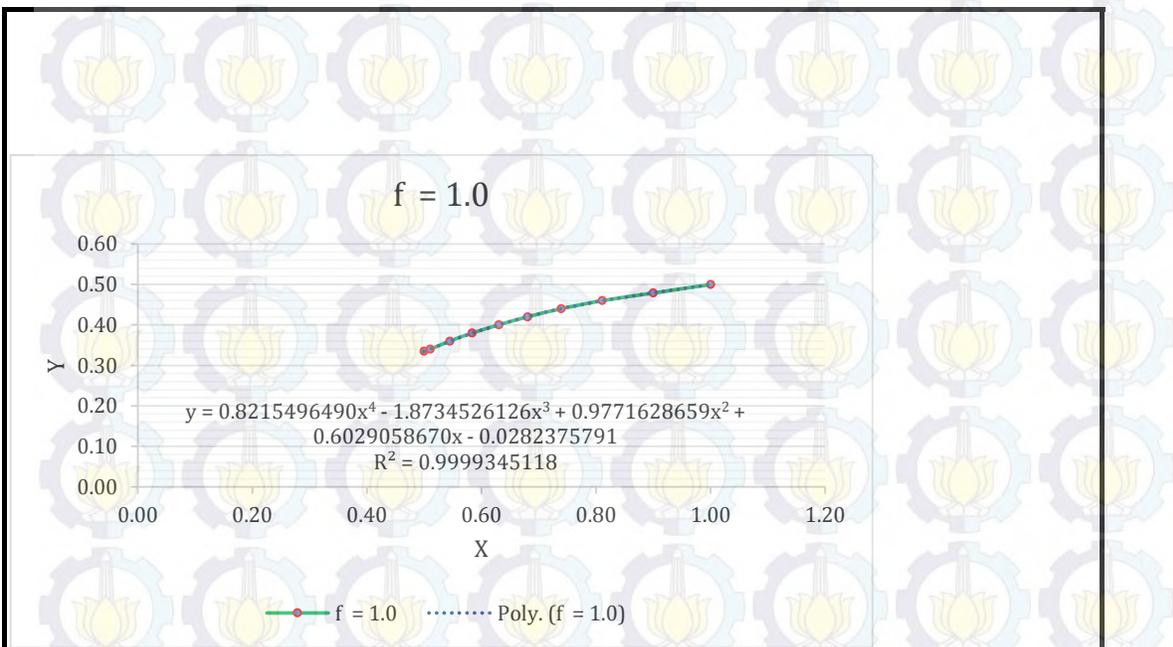
Regresi Kurva Faktor h

X = Cpv

Y = faktor h

f = 0		f = 0.5		f = 1.0	
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
0.500	0.333	0.500	0.335	0.5000	0.3351
0.522	0.340	0.516	0.340	0.5106	0.34
0.581	0.360	0.561	0.360	0.5447	0.36
0.643	0.380	0.613	0.380	0.5838	0.38
0.706	0.400	0.668	0.400	0.6302	0.40
0.768	0.420	0.725	0.420	0.6804	0.42
0.830	0.440	0.789	0.440	0.7393	0.44
0.891	0.460	0.856	0.460	0.8109	0.46
0.954	0.480	0.933	0.480	0.9000	0.48
1.000	0.500	1.000	0.500	1.0000	0.50





Hasil Regresi Kurva Faktor h

1. f=0

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 30462;$$

$$b = /506773$$

$$c = 507578$$

$$d = /304729$$

$$e = 2064: :$$

2. f = 0.5

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 302; 94$$

$$b = /5028: 7$$

$$c = 40772$$

$$d = /20: ;$$

$$e = 20272$$

3. f = 1.0

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 204; 7$$

$$b = /30947$$

$$c = 20994$$

$$d = 2025;$$

$$e = /204: 4$$

Regresi Kurva Faktor CI

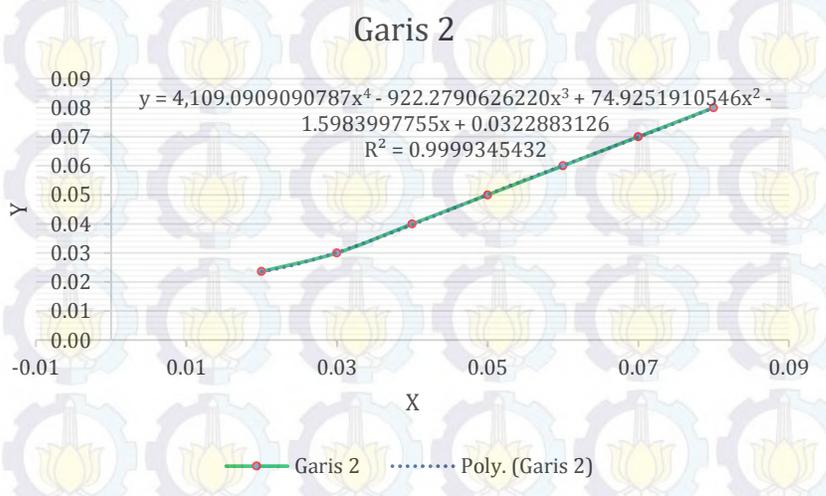
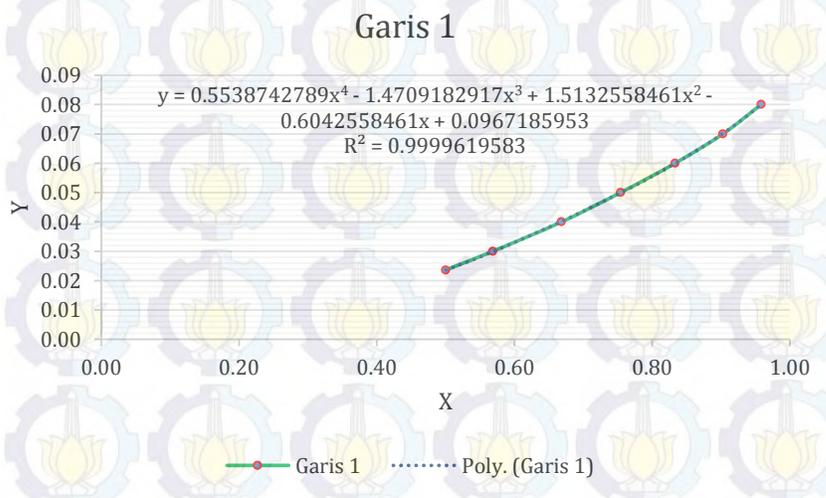
X = Cw

Y = CI

X = Cw''

Y = CI'

Garis 1		Garis 2	
X	Y	X	Y
0.5000	0.0236	0.5000	0.02
0.5686	0.0300	0.5775	0.03
0.6683	0.0400	0.6555	0.04
0.7539	0.0500	0.7309	0.05
0.8332	0.0600	0.8072	0.06
0.9027	0.0700	0.8840	0.07
0.9581	0.0800	0.9536	0.08



Hasil Regresi Kurva Faktor CI

1. Garis 1

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 207854$$

$$b = /30692;$$

$$c = 307455$$

$$d = /208265$$

$$e = 200; 89$$

2. Garis 2

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 20996;$$

$$b = /20848$$

$$c = 20; : 9$$

$$d = /20547;$$

$$e = 2054$$

Perhitungan Stabilitas

Satuan

Panjang \Rightarrow 1 feet = 0.305 m
 Berat \Rightarrow 1 long ton = 1.016 ton

Input Data

L_{pp} = 214.895 ft
 B = 41.010 ft
 B_w = 41.010 ft ; maximum waterline breadth
 T = 11.319 ft
 H_M = 20.013 ft
 S_F = 0 ft ; Sheer fore
 S_A = 0 ft ; Sheer aft
 Δ_0 = 2082.307 long ton
 ℓ_{ST} = 214.895 ft ; panjang bangunan atas
 h_{ST} = 7.546 ft ; tinggi bangunan atas
 C_B = 0.703
 C_{WP} = 0.793
 C_X = C_M
 = 0.986

Perhitungan Awal

C_{PV} = C_B / C_{WP} ; vertical prismatic coefficient
 = 0.886
 A_0 = $L_{pp} \cdot B_w \cdot C_{PV}$; luas bidang garis air
 = 6988.603 ft²
 A_M = $B_w \cdot C_X \cdot T$; luas area midship
 = 457.566 ft²
 S = $(\ell_{ST} \cdot h_{ST}) + (0.5 \cdot L_{pp} \cdot S_F / 3) + (0.5 \cdot L_{pp} \cdot S_A / 3)$; sheer rata-rata
 = 1621.583 ft
 A_2 = $(0.98 \cdot L_{pp} \cdot H_M)^2$; area of vertical centerline plane to depth D
 = 5836.29 ft²
 D = $S / L_{pp} + H_M$; tinggi kapal rata-rata
 = 27.559 ft
 F = $D - T$; lambung timbul rata-rata
 = 16.240 ft
 A_1 = $1.01 \cdot A_0$; area of waterline plane at depth D
 = 7058.489 ft² maybe estimate from A0 and nature of stations above waterline

Perhitungan GZ

$$\Delta_T = \Delta_0 + ((A_0 + A_1)/2) \cdot (F/35) \\ = 5341.264$$

$$\delta = \Delta_T/2 - \Delta_0 \\ = 588.325$$

$$C_W' = A_2/(L_{pp} \cdot D) \\ = 0.985$$

$$C_X' = (AM + (B \cdot F))/(B \cdot D) \\ = 0.994$$

$$C_{PV}' = (35 \cdot DT)/(A_1 \cdot D) \\ = 0.961$$

$$C_{PV}'' = (35 \cdot DT)/(A_2 \cdot B) \\ = 0.781$$

$$C_W'' = C_W' - ((140 \cdot \delta) \cdot (1 - C_{PV}''))/(L_{pp} \cdot D \cdot B) \\ = 0.911$$

$$f_0 = (T \cdot (A_0/A_1 - 1))/(2 \cdot F \cdot (1 - C_{PV})) \\ = 0.031$$

$$f_1 = (D \cdot (1 - A_0/A_1))/(2 \cdot F \cdot (1 - C_{PV})) \\ = 0.2156$$

$$f_2 = \begin{cases} \text{jika } C_X' \geq 0.89, \text{ maka } f_2 = 9.1 \cdot (C_X' - 0.89) \\ \text{jika } C_X' \leq 0.89, \text{ maka } f_2 = 0 \end{cases} \\ = 0.948$$

$$KG = 14.427 \quad \text{ft}$$

Perhitungan h_1

Referensi : Regresi Kurva Faktor h

$$h_1 \text{ untuk } f = 1 = 0.484$$

$$h_1 \text{ untuk } f = 1 = 0.488$$

$$h_1 \text{ untuk } f = 1 = 0.500$$

$$h_1 \text{ interpolasi} = 0.493$$

$$KG' = (((D \cdot (1 - h_1) \cdot \Delta T) - \delta))/(2 \cdot \Delta_0) \\ = 17.762 \quad \text{ft}$$

$$GG' = KG' - KG \\ = 3.335 \quad \text{ft}$$

Perhitungan h_0 Referensi : Regresi Kurva Faktor h

$$h_0 \text{ untuk } f=0 = 0.458$$

$$h_0 \text{ untuk } f=0.5 = 0.468$$

$$h_0 \text{ untuk } f=1 = 0.483$$

$$h_0 \text{ interpolasi} = 0.469$$

$$KB_0 = (1 - h_0) \cdot T$$

$$= 6.015$$

$$G'B_0 = KG' - KB_0$$

$$= 11.747$$

Perhitungan h_2 Referensi : Regresi Kurva Faktor h

$$h_2 \text{ untuk } f=0 = 0.424$$

$$h_2 \text{ untuk } f=0.5 = 0.438$$

$$h_2 \text{ untuk } f=1 = 0.456$$

$$h_2 \text{ interpolasi} = 0.473$$

$$G'B_{90} = (\Delta T \cdot h_2 \cdot B) / (4 \cdot \Delta 0) - [\delta^2 / \Delta 0 \cdot (17.5 / (A_2 - (70 \cdot \delta / 8) \cdot (1 - CPV'')))]$$

$$= 11.8252$$

$$C_1 = a x^4 + b x^3 + c x^2 + d x + e$$

$$= 0.065$$

$$BM_0 = (C_1 \cdot Lpp \cdot Bw^3) / (35 \cdot \Delta 0)$$

$$= 13.144 \text{ ft}$$

$$C_1' = a x^4 + b x^3 + c x^2 + d x + e$$

$$= 0.0699$$

$$BM_{90} = (C_1' \cdot Lpp \cdot D^3) / (35 \cdot \Delta 0) + (Ld \cdot d \cdot D^2) / (140 \cdot \Delta 0)$$

$$= 8.539 \text{ ft}$$

$$GM_0 = KB_0 + BM_0 - KG$$

$$= 4.732 \text{ ft}$$

$$G'M_0 = KB_0 + BM_0 - KG'$$

$$= 1.397 \text{ ft}$$

$$G'M_{90} = BM_{90} - G'B_{90}$$

$$= -3.287$$

$$b_1 = (9 \cdot (G'B_{90} - G'B_0)) / 8 - (G'M_0 - G'M_{90}) / 32$$

$$= -0.162$$

$$b_2 = (G'M_0 + G'M_{90}) / 8$$

$$= -0.236$$

$$b_3 = 3 \cdot (G'M_0 - G'M_{90}) / 32 - 3 \cdot ((G'B_{90} - G'B_0)) / 8$$

$$= 0.410$$

Perhitungan Lengan Stabilitas

$$GG' \cdot \sin(1 \cdot \Phi) = (GG' \cdot \sin \Phi \cdot \pi) / 180$$

$$b_1 \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \Phi) = (b_1 \cdot \Phi \cdot 2 \cdot \pi) / 180$$

$$b_2 \cdot \sin(4 \cdot \Phi) = (b_2 \cdot \sin \Phi \cdot 4 \cdot \pi) / 180$$

$$b_3 \cdot \sin(6 \cdot \Phi) = (b_3 \cdot \Phi \cdot 6 \cdot \pi) / 180$$

Perhitungan Lengan Stabilitas										
Φ	0°	5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°
$GG' \cdot \sin(1 \cdot \Phi)$	0.0000	0.2905	0.5788	0.8627	1.1401	1.4087	1.6667	1.9120	2.1428	2.3572
$b_1 \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \Phi)$	0.0000	-0.0281	-0.0554	-0.0810	-0.1042	-0.1242	-0.1404	-0.1524	-0.1597	-0.1622
$b_2 \cdot \sin(4 \cdot \Phi)$	0.0000	-0.0807	-0.1517	-0.2045	-0.2326	-0.2326	-0.2047	-0.1520	-0.0811	-0.0004
$b_3 \cdot \sin(6 \cdot \Phi)$	0.0000	0.2047	0.3546	0.4096	0.3550	0.2053	0.0007	-0.2042	-0.3543	-0.4096
GZ (ft)	0.0000	0.3864	0.7263	0.9868	1.1583	1.2572	1.3223	1.4035	1.5477	1.7850
GZ (m)	0.0000	0.1178	0.2214	0.3008	0.3530	0.3832	0.4030	0.4278	0.4717	0.5441

Φ	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
$GG' \cdot \sin(1 \cdot \Phi)$	2.3572	2.5538	2.7309	2.8873	3.0217	3.1331	3.2207	3.2839	3.3220	3.3349
$b_1 \cdot \sin(2 \cdot \Phi)$	-0.1622	-0.1597	-0.1524	-0.1405	-0.1244	-0.1044	-0.0813	-0.0557	-0.0284	-0.0003
$b_2 \cdot \sin(4 \cdot \Phi)$	-0.0004	0.0804	0.1515	0.2043	0.2325	0.2327	0.2048	0.1523	0.0814	0.0008
$b_3 \cdot \sin(6 \cdot \Phi)$	-0.4096	-0.3553	-0.2059	-0.0013	0.2036	0.3540	0.4096	0.3556	0.2064	0.0020
GZ (ft)	1.7850	2.1191	2.5241	2.9497	3.3334	3.6154	3.7539	3.7361	3.5815	3.3374
GZ (m)	0.5441	0.6459	0.7693	0.8991	1.0160	1.1020	1.1442	1.1388	1.0916	1.0172

Perhitungan Lengan Dinamis (L_D)

; $h = 0.0872665$ rad

$LD_n = 1/3 \cdot h \cdot (GZ(n-10) + 4 \cdot GZ(n-5) + GZ_n)$

Sudut [°]	LD [ft.rad]	LD [m.rad]
10	0.06608	0.02014
20	0.16964	0.05171
30	0.21844	0.06658
40	0.32843	0.10011
L_D Total	0.78260	0.23854

0.0335253
0.066581
0.100106

Sudut Maksimum

GZ max = 1.1442 m ; nilai maksimum GZ dari semua sudut (0° s.d. 90°)
 Kolom Ke = 16 ; nilai terbesar tersebut pada kolom ke berapa
 Heel at GZ max = 75° ; pada sudut heel berapa GZ maksimum

Titik

$X_1 = 70$
 $X_2 = 75$
 $X_3 = 80$
 $Y_1 = 1.1019698$
 $Y_2 = 1.1441975$
 $Y_3 = 1.1387689$

Matriks

1	70	1225
1	75	1600
1	80	2025

Invers Matrik

36	-63	28
-1.7	3.2	-1.5
0.02	-0.04	0.02

Hasil Perkalian Matrik

$a = -0.528004$
 $b = 0.0799302$
 $c = -0.000953$
 $\theta_{max} = 41.93044^\circ$; sudut maximum

Batasan Stabilitas Menurut IMO

IMO Resolution A. 749 (18)

Input Data

- e (mrad)
 - $e_{30^\circ} = 0.067$
 - $e_{40^\circ} = 0.100$
 - $e = e_{30^\circ} - e_{40^\circ} = 0.034$
- $GZ_{30^\circ} = 0.403$
- $\theta_{\max} = 41.930$
- GM_0
 - $GM_0 = 4.732$ feet
 - $GM_0 = 1.442$ m
- $B = 12.5$ m
- $G'Mo = 1.397$

Kriteria IMO

- $e_{30^\circ} \geq 0.055$
 - $e_{30^\circ} = 0.067$
 - = Diterima
- $e_{40^\circ} \geq 0.09$
 - $e_{40^\circ} = 0.100$
 - = Diterima
- $e_{30-40^\circ} \geq 0.03$
 - $e_{30-40^\circ} = 0.034$
 - = Diterima
- $h_{30^\circ} \geq 0.2$
 - $h_{30^\circ} = 0.403$
 - = Diterima
- $\theta_{\max} \geq 25$
 - $\theta_{\max} = 41.930$
 - = Diterima
- $GM_0 \geq 0.15$
 - $GM_0 = 1.442$
 - = Diterima

Status = Kriteria Dipenuhi

Periode Rolling

$$T = (0.79 \cdot B) / \sqrt{(G' Mo)}$$
$$= 8.354 \text{ detik}$$

VQPPCI G'O GCUWTGO GPV

I tquu'Vqppci g

I V"? 'M30K *'lppgt'uj gmi'+

4328057

*Rtce\lecln'Uj kr 'F guki p'/'Y cuuqp"=r ci g'589"+

*Uj kr 'Eqputve\kqp'/'F 00G{tgu"=r ci g'552"+

X"? "Xj" - "Xw

Xw"? "Wpf gtf geniXqno g

Xj"? "Xur" - "Xfj" - "Xj cvej" - "Xeco dgt

Xw"? 6654075;

Xu0nt ve\wtg"? 47; 9029; o 5

Xf genj q\wg"? 77: 025: o 5

Xj cvej y c{"? 2022 o 5

Xeco dgt"? 2022 o 5

Xj"? 5377039 o 5

X"? 97: 90878 o 5

M3"? 2049:

P gv'Vqppci g

Xe"? 773: 0 3

f"? 50672

F"? 80822

M4"? 20497

M5"? 30735

P 3"? 4

P 4"? 44

P V"? : 8: 0 28

*Rtce\lecln'Uj kr 'F guki p'/'Y cuuqp"=r ci g'589"+

X_{no}"? 7560597

X_{CR}"? 36: 08: :

X_{FR}"? 37; 0 42

X_{fd}"? 937072

X_{ej}"? 4867022

M40Ke*6f 15F + 4"@ "2047I V

ucw\w"? **QM**

P V"@ "205I V

ucw\w"? **QM**

I TQUU'VQPPCI G'? 4328057 vqp

PGV'VQPPCI G'? : 8: 0 3 vqp

Ruang Muat Ternak Sapi

$$SD = (L \times W) / \text{jumlah ternak} \quad (m^2/\text{ekor})$$

$$TL = (W \times 1000) / \text{jumlah ternak}$$

$$\text{Minimal SD} = 2.7 \quad (m^2/\text{ekor})$$

Kandang	Luasan Kandang (m ²)	Jumlah ternak (ekor)	L (m)	W (m)	Lokasi
1	38	14	7.5	5.0	"B" DECK
2	47	18	9.3	5.0	
3	60	23	12.0	5.0	
4	40	15	8.0	5.0	
5	40	15	8.0	5.0	
6	44	17	8.8	5.0	
7	63	24	12.5	5.0	
8	38	14	7.5	5.0	
9	38	14	7.5	5.0	
10	47	18	9.3	5.0	
11	44	17	8.8	5.0	MAIN DECK
12	32	0	8.0	5.0	
13	32	12	8.0	5.0	
14	44	17	8.8	5.0	
15	47	18	9.3	5.0	
16	38	14	7.5	5.0	
17	38	14	7.5	5.0	
18	47	18	9.3	5.0	
19	38	14	8.8	5.0	
20	28	11	8.0	5.0	
21	28	11	8.0	5.0	SECOND DECK
22	38	14	8.8	5.0	
23	47	18	9.3	5.0	
24	38	14	7.5	5.0	
25	36	14	7.5	5.0	
26	47	18	9.3	5.0	
27	45	17	12.0	5.0	DOUBLE BOTTOM
28	20	8	8.0	5.0	
29	20	8	8.0	5.0	
30	33	13	8.8	5.0	
31	63	24	12.5	5.0	
32	36	14	7.5	5.0	

Kandang isolasi

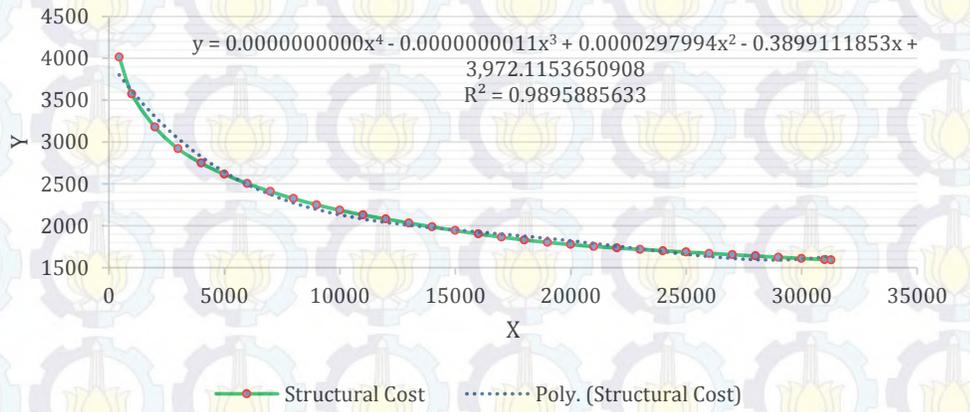
= 480

Regresi Kurva

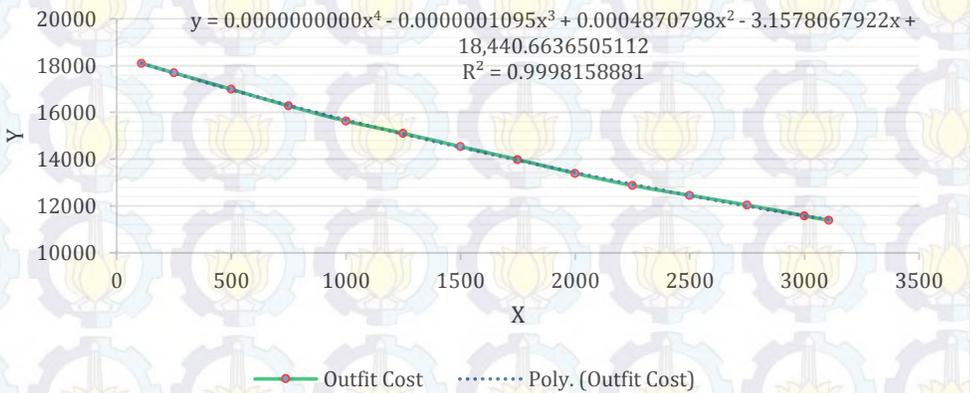
Practical Ship Design, David G. M. Watson

Structural Cost		Outfit Cost		Machinery Cost	
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
446.11	4016.44	108.51	18095.88	0.00	20000.00
1000.00	3573.25	250.00	17691.55	250.00	17404.86
2000.00	3177.98	500.00	16989.06	500.00	15223.74
3000.00	2920.54	750.00	16278.67	750.00	13526.95
4000.00	2747.85	1000.00	15634.41	1000.00	12207.74
5000.00	2615.74	1250.00	15106.22	1250.00	11254.79
6000.00	2504.97	1500.00	14539.63	1500.00	10651.59
7000.00	2409.15	1750.00	13984.85	1750.00	10236.66
8000.00	2324.65	2000.00	13396.41	2000.00	9849.90
9000.00	2250.50	2250.00	12875.38	2250.00	9481.23
10000.00	2186.17	2500.00	12456.51	2486.79	9246.10
11000.00	2130.37	2750.00	12042.50		
12000.00	2080.29	3000.00	11581.38		
13000.00	2033.18	3106.81	11388.14		
14000.00	1987.39				
15000.00	1943.50				
16000.00	1902.36				
17000.00	1864.79				
18000.00	1831.24				
19000.00	1801.64				
20000.00	1775.87				
21000.00	1753.82				
22000.00	1734.88				
23000.00	1717.95				
24000.00	1701.91				
25000.00	1685.99				
26000.00	1670.22				
27000.00	1654.70				
28000.00	1639.54				
29000.00	1624.81				
30000.00	1610.40				
31000.00	1596.18				
31275.60	1592.27				

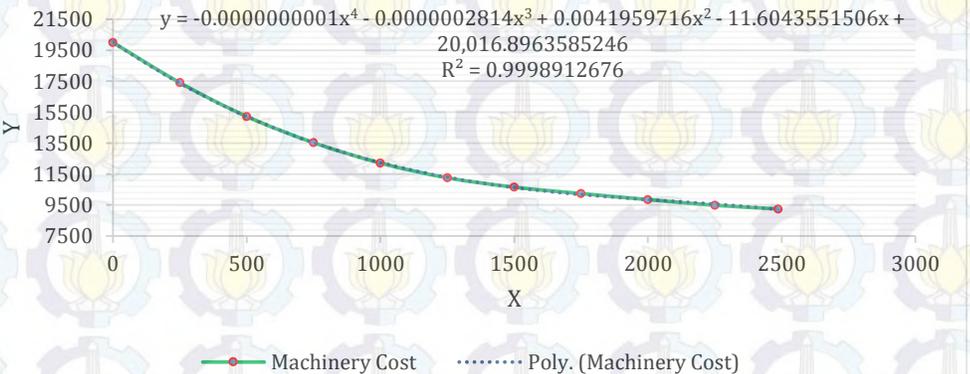
Structural Cost



Outfit Cost



Machinery Cost



Hasil Regresi :

1. Structural Cost

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 0.0000000000$$

$$b = -0.0000000011$$

$$c = 0.0000297994$$

$$d = -0.3899111853$$

$$e = 3972.1153650908$$

2. Outfit Cost

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = 0.0000000000$$

$$b = -0.0000001095$$

$$c = 0.0004870798$$

$$d = -3.1578067922$$

$$e = 18440.6636505112$$

3. Machinery Cost

$$Y = ax^4 + bx^3 + cx^2 + dx + e$$

$$a = -0.0000000001$$

$$b = -0.0000002814$$

$$c = 0.0041959716$$

$$d = -11.6043551506$$

$$e = 20016.8963585246$$

Perhitungan Harga

Input Data

$$\begin{aligned}W_{ST} &= 937.531 && \text{ton} \\W_{E\&O} &= 409.375 && \text{ton} \\W_{ME} &= 84.190 && \text{ton}\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Biaya

1. Structural Cost

$$\begin{aligned}C_{ST} &= 3631.85 \\P_{ST} &= W_{ST} \cdot C_{ST} \\&= \$3,404,971\end{aligned}$$

2. Outfit Cost

$$\begin{aligned}C_{E\&O} &= 17222.05 \\P_{E\&O} &= W_{E\&O} \cdot C_{E\&O} \\&= \$7,050,278\end{aligned}$$

3. Machinery Cost

$$\begin{aligned}C_{ME} &= 19069.49 \\P_{ME} &= W_{ME} \cdot C_{ME} \\&= \$1,605,466\end{aligned}$$

4. Non-weight Cost

$$\begin{aligned}C_{NW} &= 10\% \\P_{NW} &= C_{NW} \cdot (P_{ST} + P_{E\&O} + P_{ME}) \\&= \$1,206,072\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Biaya} &= P_{ST} + P_{E\&O} + P_{ME} + P_{NW} \\&= \$13,266,787\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan Harga

$$\begin{aligned}1. \text{Keuntungan} &= 5\% \cdot \text{Biaya} \\&= \$663,339.35 \\2. \text{Inflasi} &= 2\% \cdot \text{Biaya} \\&= \$265,335.74 \\3. \text{Pajak} &= -9\% \cdot \text{Biaya} \\&= -\$1,194,010.84\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Harga} &= \text{Biaya} + \text{Keuntungan} + \text{Inflasi} + \text{Pajak} \\&= \$13,001,451.32\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Kurs} = \text{Rp}12,600 / \text{US\$}$$

$$\text{Harga} = \text{Rp}163,818,286,616$$

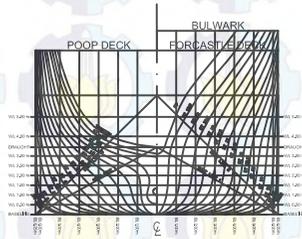
TABLE OF HEIGHT ABOVE BASE LINE (m)

BL	STATION	FRAN	0.5	AP	0.5	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.5	4	4.5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15.5	16	16.5	17	17.5	18	18.5	19	19.5	FP			
CL		3.45	3.108	2.941	0.646	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000			
BL 1		3.58	3.304	3.091	0.647	2.103	0.319	0.127	0.040	0.017	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
BL 2		3.842	3.557	3.302	3.073	2.699	2.253	1.375	0.507	0.199	0.079	0.032	0.013	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
BL 3		4.304	3.999	3.771	3.704	3.202	2.870	2.417	1.780	1.000	0.450	0.210	0.098	0.040	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
BL 4		5.439	5.009	4.812	4.171	3.854	3.540	3.175	2.691	2.000	1.363	0.744	0.358	0.022	0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
BL 5		7.958	7.338	6.791	6.118	5.443	4.834	4.348	3.613	3.403	2.743	1.895	1.114	0.639	0.290	0.060	0.052	0.044	0.040	0.046	0.064	0.084	0.215	0.531	1.239	3.918	4.835	5.937	6.530	7.432	8.710	---	---	---	---	---	
BL 6		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.178	6.943	5.562	4.832	3.979	2.882	1.288	0.767	0.627	0.557	0.533	0.539	0.768	2.002	5.234	6.100	6.995	8.710	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
BL 6.25		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.582	6.909	4.533	2.634	2.178	2.178	4.473	6.492	6.730	7.184	6.499	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
UPPER DECK		6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	6.100	
F-CASTLE DECK		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POOP DECK		8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	8.400	
BULWARK		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

TABLE OF HALF BREADTH (m)

WL	STATION	FRAN	0.5	AP	0.5	1	1.5	2	2.5	3	3.5	4	4.5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16.5	17	17.5	18	18.5	19	19.5	FP			
BASE LINE		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
WL 0.5		---	---	---	---	0.263	0.712	1.275	1.730	1.389	1.043	0.788	1.168	2.154	2.305	2.549	3.089	4.154	4.154	4.201	3.624	3.813	3.486	3.185	2.734	2.294	0.945	0.531	0.317	0.240	0.107	0.004	0.000	---		
WL 1		---	---	---	---	0.702	1.077	1.511	1.992	2.514	3.079	3.699	4.261	4.201	4.896	5.470	6.377	7.581	9.034	9.034	9.516	8.608	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	8.496	
WL 1.5		---	---	---	---	0.904	0.811	1.271	1.607	2.899	3.642	4.287	4.297	4.896	5.304	6.394	8.892	6.187	6.176	6.165	6.086	5.804	5.340	4.917	4.438	4.044	3.600	3.124	2.692	2.103	1.577	1.037	0.504	---		
WL 2		---	---	---	---	0.400	0.845	1.403	2.075	2.474	3.440	4.129	4.751	4.751	5.294	5.657	6.082	6.215	6.229	6.250	6.233	6.164	5.900	5.498	5.055	4.614	4.220	3.794	3.324	2.892	2.292	1.729	1.145	0.556	---	
WL 2.5		---	---	---	---	0.442	0.938	1.728	2.484	3.208	3.924	4.536	5.054	5.481	5.817	6.159	6.233	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
WL 3		---	---	---	---	0.801	1.547	2.341	3.116	3.700	4.307	4.859	5.294	5.294	5.648	5.958	6.198	6.233	6.243	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
WL 3		---	---	---	---	1.489	1.731	2.024	3.231	3.891	4.307	4.745	5.198	5.488	5.788	6.019	6.221	6.241	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
DRAUGHT		0.000	1.659	2.260	2.854	3.456	3.881	4.300	4.674	5.008	5.383	5.647	5.847	6.091	6.093	6.233	6.243	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
WL 4		2.447	3.002	3.267	3.824	4.163	4.478	4.764	5.055	5.339	5.581	5.811	5.811	6.000	6.141	6.242	6.241	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
WL 5		3.895	3.894	4.246	4.581	4.808	5.071	5.294	5.504	5.699	5.878	6.029	6.142	6.209	6.247	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
UPPER DECK		4.348	4.343	4.769	5.000	5.198	5.399	5.597	5.796	5.993	6.066	6.163	6.222	6.238	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	6.250	
F-CASTLE DECK		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POOP DECK		5.123	5.285	5.398	5.527	5.681	5.783	5.910	6.021	6.111	6.177	6.208	6.249	6.250	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
BULWARK		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

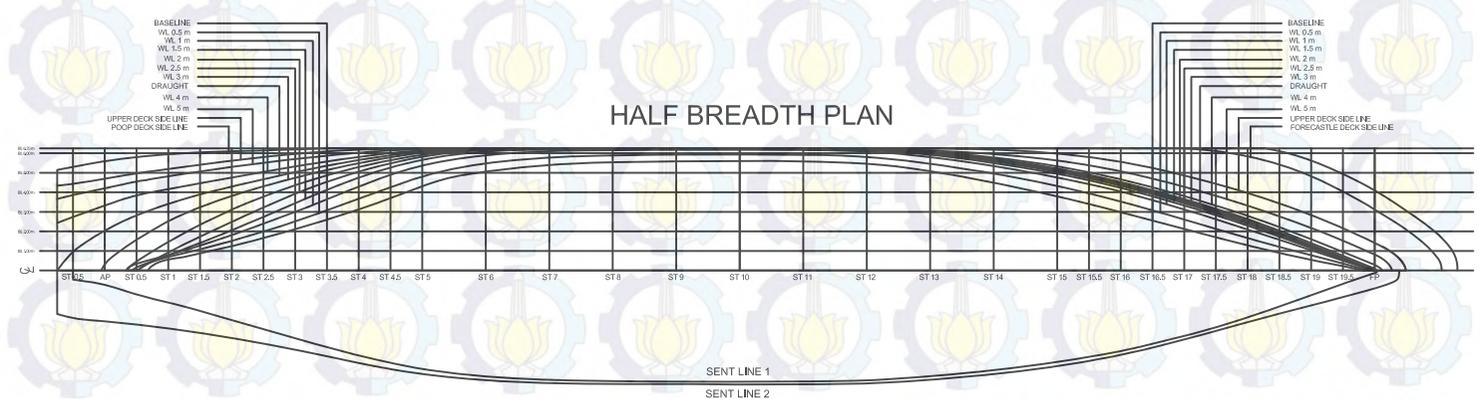
BODY PLAN



SHEER PLAN



HALF BREADTH PLAN



PRINCIPAL DIMENSIONS	
TYPE	LIVESTOCK CARRIER SHIP
DEADWEIGHT (DWT)	550.32 ton
LENGTH OVER ALL (Loa)	72.29 m
LENGTH OF WATERLINE (Lwl)	68.12 m
LENGTH BETWEEN PERPENDICULAR (Lpp)	65.50 m
BREADTH MOULDED (Bm)	12.50 m
HEIGHT (H)	6.10 m
DRAUGHT (T)	3.45 m
BLOCK COEFFICIENT (Cb)	0.703
DESIGNED SEA SPEED (Vs)	11 Knot
COMPLEMENT	22 Persons

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL ARCHITECTURE AND SHIPBUILDING
 FACULTY OF MARINE TECHNOLOGY
 SEPULUH NOEMBER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SURABAYA

LIVESTOCK CARRIER

LINES PLAN

Scale : 1:1 300

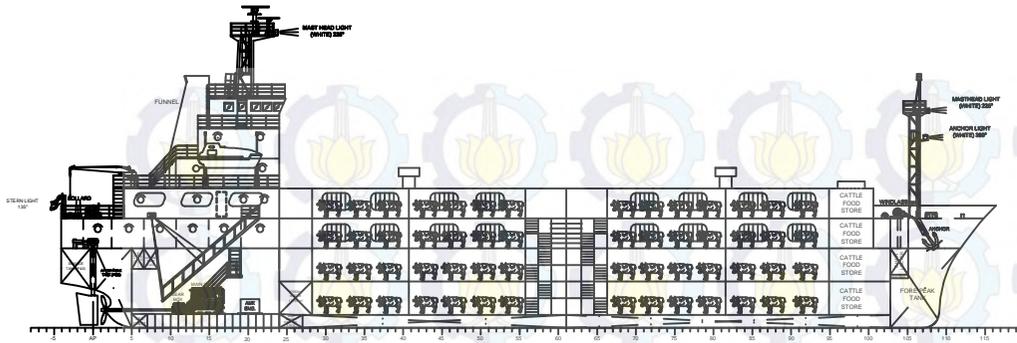
Drawn by : Gighi Radhya Ricky Pratama

Approved by : I. Hesty Anha Kurniawati, M.Sc.

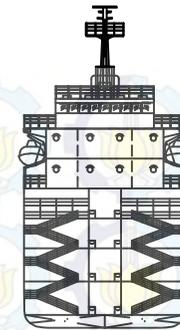
Signature _____ Date _____

Note : NIP-171102008

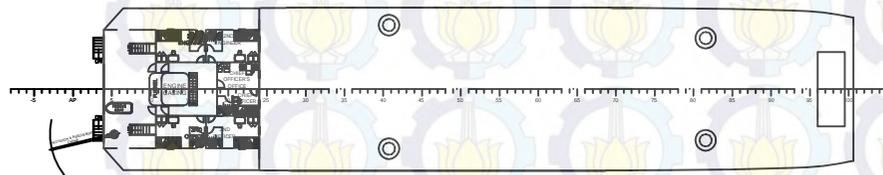
SIDE VIEW



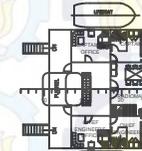
FRONT VIEW



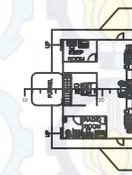
"A" DECK



BRIDGE DECK



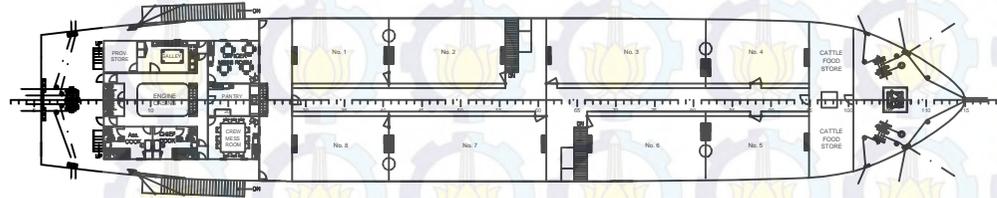
NAVIGATION DECK



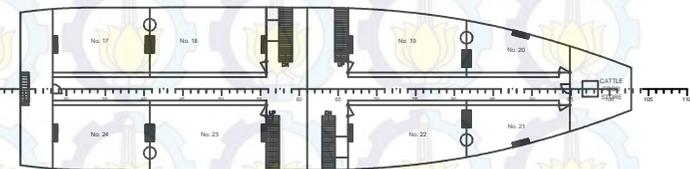
TOP DECK



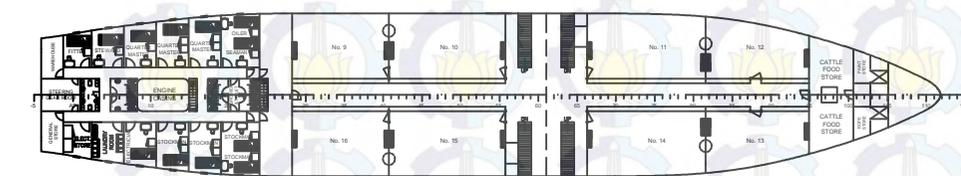
"B" DECK



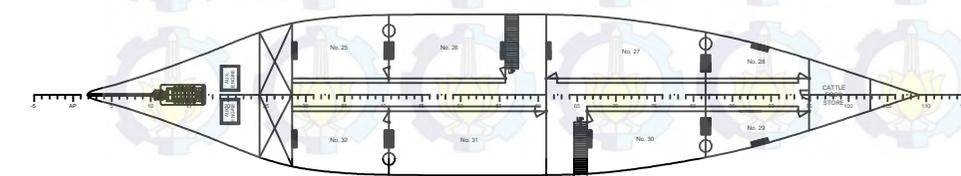
SECOND DECK



MAIN DECK



DOUBLE BOTTOM



PRINCIPAL DIMENSIONS	
TYPE	LIVESTOCK CARRIER SHIP
DEADWEIGHT (DWT)	550.32 ton
LENGTH OVER ALL (Loa)	72.29 m
LENGTH OF WATERLINE (Lwl)	68.12 m
LENGTH BETWEEN PERPENDICULAR (Lpp)	65.50 m
BREADTH MOULDED (Bm)	12.50 m
HEIGHT (H)	6.10 m
DRAUGHT (T)	3.45 m
BLOCK COEFFICIENT (Cb)	0.703
DESIGNED SEA SPEED (Vs)	11 Knot
COMPLEMENT	22 Persons

	DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL ARCHITECTURE AND SHIPBUILDING FACULTY OF MARINE TECHNOLOGY SEPULUH NOPEMBER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SURABAYA		
	LIVESTOCK CARRIER		
GENERAL ARRANGEMENT			
Scale	: 1 : 400	Signature	Date
Drawn by	: Gigh Radhya Rizky Pratama		Note
Approved by	: Ir. Hesty Anita Kurniawati, M.Sc.		NSP - 411/00008

BIOGRAFI PENULIS



Penulis dilahirkan di Magetan pada 8 Juni 1992 dan merupakan anak pertama dari dua bersaudara. Putra pasangan Bapak Hery Siswanto dan Ibu Ririn Krisanawati ini menempuh pendidikan dimulai dari TK Cendana Bukit Jin pada tahun 1997-1998, Sekolah Dasar Negeri Pelem 1 Karangrejo pada tahun 1998-2004, SMP Negeri 1 Karangrejo pada 2004-2007 dan SMA Negeri 1 Magetan pada tahun 2007-2010. Setelah menyelesaikan jenjang SMA, penulis melanjutkan studi di Jurusan Teknik Perkapalan, Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember Surabaya melalui jalur SNMPTN. Penulis mengambil program studi Rekayasa

Perkapalan – Desain Kapal di Jurusan Teknik Perkapalan, dan terlibat dalam kegiatan-kegiatan dalam perkuliahan. Selama masa kuliah, penulis aktif di bidang kemahasiswaan tingkat jurusan hingga institut, selain itu juga mengikuti kepanitiaan kegiatan Semarak Mahasiswa Perkapalan (SAMPAN) ITS selama 3 periode berturut-turut. Juga beberapa pelatihan yang pernah diikuti seperti PKTI (2010), AUTOCAD 2D & 3D oleh Himatekpal (2010), LKMM Pra TD FTK ITS (2010). Pengalaman di bidang organisasi memberikan banyak ilmu bagi penulis seperti manajemen waktu, komunikasi yang baik, kepemimpinan serta kerjasama yang baik dalam tim.

Email: gigih96@live.com